

Head Capsule Terminology

Updated and standardized terms	Svenson (2014); Svenson & Whiting (2009)	Wieland (2013)	Wipfler et al. (2012)	Ehrmann (2002)	Roy (in: Prete et al. (1999))	La Greca & Lombardo (1987); La Greca (1939)	Beier (1965, 1964)	Levereault (1936)	Snodgrass (1935)
Antenna (Fig. 2)	Antennae (2014: 22)	Antennae (47)	Antennae (91)	Antenna (12)	Antennae (24)	Antenne (1987: 108)	Antennen (1964: 853)	Antennae (210)	Antenna (106)
Antennal sclerite (Fig. 2)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	“sclerotized cuticula around the antennal base” (210)	Antennal sclerite (107)
Antennifer (Fig. 2)	-	-	Antennifer (91)	-	-	-	-	Antennifer (219)	Antennifer (132)
Cardo (Fig. 3)	-	-	Cardo (90)	-	-	-	Cardo (1964: 866)	Cardo (221)	Cardo (147)
Circumantennal sulcus (Fig. 2)	-	Circumantennal sulci (42)	Circumantennal suture (91)	-	-	-	-	-	Antennal suture (109)
Circumocular sulcus (Fig. 2)	-	-	Circumocular suture (88)	-	-	-	-	“Cuticular infoldings which form the ocular ridges” (208)	Ocular suture (543)
Clypeus (Figs 2–3)	Clypeus (2014: 13)	Clypeus (45)	Clypeus (90)	Clypeus (12)	Clypeus (25)	Cliepo (1987: 109)	Clypeus (1964: 864)	Subfrontal sclerite (207)	Clypeus (106)
Compound eye (ey) (Figs 2–3)	Eye (2014: 13)	Compound eye (45)	Compound eye (88)	Facettenauge (12)	Compound eye (24)	Occhi (1987: 108)	Fazettenauge (1964: 864)	Compound eye (207)	Compound eye (105)
Coronal sulcus (cs) (Fig. 2)	-	-	Coronal suture (88)	-	-	-	Coronalnaht (1964: 864)	Epicranial suture (208)	Coronal suture (107)
Epistomal sulcus (Fig. 2)	-	Epistomal suture (42)	Epistomal suture (88)	-	-	-	Epistomalnaht (1964: 866)	Subfrontal suture (208)	Epistomal suture (106)
Postfrontal sulcus (pfs) (Fig. 2)	Frontal suture (2014: 21)	-	Frontal sutures (88)	-	-	-	Frontalnaht (1964: 863)	Epicranial suture (209)	Frontal suture (106)
Galea (Fig. 3)	-	-	Galea (90)	-	-	Galea (1987: 109)	Galea (1964: 866)	Pollex (212)	Galea (144)
Gena (Figs 2–3)	-	-	Genae (88)	Wange (260)	-	-	Genae (1964: 864)	Genal sclerites (209)	Genae (111)
Glossa (Fig. 3)	-	-	Glossa (90)	Glossae (13)	-	-	Glossa (1964: 866)	Labial forceps (213)	Glossae (149)

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Hypopharynx (hpx) (Fig. 3)	-	-	Hypopharynx (93)	-	-	-	Hypopharynx (1964: 867)	Glotta (215)	Hypopharynx (114)
Incisor process (Fig. 3)	-	-	Incisivi (92)	Incisivi (13)	-	-	Incisivi (1964: 866)	Incisor process (221)	Incisor lobe (139)
Juxtaocular Bulges (Fig. 2)	Juxta-ocular protuberances (2014: 100)	Lateral tubercles (45)	Lateral tubercles (96)	Nebenaugenhöcker (85)	Lateral tubercles (21)	Tubercoli laterali (1939: 2)	Nebenaugenhöcker (1965: 475)	Temporal sclerite (219)†	-
Labial Palpus (lbp) (Fig 2–3)	-	Labial palp (45)	Labial palpus (90)	Labialpalpus (12)	“Labium with three segmented palp” (25)	Palpi labiali (1987: 109)	Labialpalpus (1964: 864)	Palp (labium) (212)	Palpi (labium) (106)
Labrum (Figs 2–3)	Labrum (2014: 21)	Labrum (83)	Labrum (90)	Labrum (12)	Labrum (25)	Labbro inferiore (1987: 109)	Labrum (1964: 864)	Labrite (207)	Labrum (105)
Lacinia (Fig. 3)	-	-	Lacinia (90)	Lacinia (13)	-	-	Lacinia (1964: 866)	Forceps (212)	Lacinia (144)
Lower frons (Figs 2–3)	Frons (2014: 13)	Scutellum (40)	Scutellum (90)	Scutellum (12)	Frontal sclerite (25)	Scudetto frontale (1987: 109)	Frontalschild (1965: 475)	Frontal Sclerite (219)	Frons (106)
Mandible (Figs 2–3)	Mandibles (2014: 22)	Mandible (47)	Mandible (88)	Mandibel (12)	Mandibles (25)	-	Mandibel (1964: 864)	Mandible (211)	Mandible (106)
Maxillary palpus (mxp) (Figs 2–3)	-	Maxillary palp (45)	Maxillary palpus (94)	Maxillarpalpus (12)	Maxillae with five-segmented palpi (25)	Palpi mascellari (1987: 109)	Maxillarpalpus (1964: 864)	Palp (maxillae) (212)	Palpus (maxilla) (106)
Molar ridge (mr) (Fig. 3)	-	-	Molar ridge (92)	Mola (13)	-	-	Mola (1964: 866)	Molar Ridge (221)	Molar Lobe (139)
Ocellus (Figs 2–3)	Ocelli (2014: 13)	Ocelli (p. 42)	Ocelli (88)	Ocelli (12)	Simple eyes/Ocelli (24)	Ocelli (1987: 108)	Ocellen (1965: 476)	Ocelli (208)	Ocelli (105)
Non-visual elongation (Fig. 2)	Pointed eyes (2009: 504)	Non-visual elongation (46)	Terminal non-visual spine (88)	Terminaldorn (12)	Non-visual elongation (24)	-	Terminaldörnchen (1964: 945)	-	-
Paraglossa (pg) (Fig. 3)	-	-	Paraglossa (90)	Paraglossae (13)	-	-	Paraglossa (1964: 866)	Labial pollex (213)	Paraglossae (149)

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Parietal sulcus (Fig. 2)	Parietal suture (2014: 38)	-	Parietal sutures (88)	-	-	-	-	Temporal suture (219)	-
Pedicel (Figs 2–3)	Pedicel (2014: 58)	Pedicellus (162)	Pedicel (91)	Pedicellus (382)	-	-	Pedicellus (1965: 477)	Antennal segment II (215)	Pedicel (132)
Postgena (Figs 2–3)	-	-	Postgenae (93)	-	-	-	Postgenae (1964: 864)	Occipital sclerite (219)	Postgenae (106)
Postmentum (Fig. 3)	-	-	Postmentum (90)	-	-	-	-	-	Postmentum (149)
Prementum (prtm) (Fig. 3)	-	-	Prementum (90)	Mentum (13)	-	-	Mentum (1964: 866)	Labial stipites (213)/ Mentum (213)	Prementum (149)
Scape (Figs 2–3)	Scape (2014: 58)	Scapus (162)	Scapus (91)	Scapus (12)	-	Scapo (1939: 2)	Scapus (1965: 477)	Antennal segment I (215)	Scape (132)
Stipes (Fig. 2)	-	-	Stipes (90)	-	-	Stipite (1987: 109)	Maxillarstipes (1964: 864)	Stipes (221)	Stipes (144)
Subantennal sulcus (Fig. 2)	-	Subantennal suture (10)	Subantennal suture (88)	Subantennalleiste (384)	-	-	-	Dorsal transtral arm (210)	Subantennal suture (109)
Subgena (Fig. 2)	-	-	Subgena (96)	-	-	-	Subgenae (1964: 864)	Subgenal sclerite (219)	Subgenal areas (112)
Subgenal sulcus (Fig. 2)	-	-	Subgenal suture (96)	-	-	-	Subgenalnaht (1964: 864)	Subgenal suture (219)	Subgenal suture (106)
Submentum (might not be visible in all species)	-	-	-	Submentum (13)	-	-	Submentum (1964: 864)	Mental sclerite (= “submentum plus mentum”) (215)	Submentum (149)
Transverse sulcus (Fig. 2)	-	-	Transverse sutures (88)	-	-	-	Quernaht (1964: 864)	Occipital infoldings (208)	-
Vertex (Fig. 2)	Vertex (2014: 13)	Vertex (40)	Vertex (88)	Vertex (12)	Vertex (21)	Vertice (1987: 108)	Scheitel (1965: 475)	Epicranial sclerites (215)	Vertex (106)