

What's Galaxy ? How do we use it ? Marie Jossé - CNRS

MARCEASE

Virtual Research **Environment:** process data as **FAIR** as possible





GALAXY & FAIR

PROCESSING RESEARCH DATA 4 KEY POINTS :

- Accessibility
- Reproducibility
- Transparency
- Community work

INTERNET PLATFORM FOR SHARING AND







- It goes through some automatic checks
- Then, it's verified, tested and improved in collaboration with the galaxy community





Peer review

laxy/pull/166			⊶ 🕑	Q
éception 附 gmail 📵 Mnhn 🛆 Google Drive 🐹 MyServices 📒 A generic remote s	. 🤜 An	n introduction to 🧃 pndb Gal	her:	
Projects ① Security 🗠 Insights	Q Type	🖉 to search	>_ (+
g merged 26 commits into usegalaxy-eu:release_23.0_europe from Marie59:odv 🖸 on Jun 7		Edit	<>Code •	
- Commits (26) F. Checks (0) 🗄 Files changed (1)		+4	7 -0	
nented on Jun 7		Reviewers	_	
g ! I just had the approval of ODV's author to put ODV interactive tool on galaxy. So, I initiate this PR to add th ful ones from the Lille training. Tell me if there is anything to change.	ne tool	Assignees No one assigned	~	
nd others added 23 commits 5 months ago		Labels		
OCALONLY Fix FTP URL in UI	e6b0aeb	None yet		
avico	c7bcfa8	Projects		
xpand velvet kmer values	c166a13			
.OCALONLY fix loading of tools	7ed59f8	Milestone		
Add local phinch site in lieu of GIE	3043162	No milestone		
d SEEK data source	ce4fc6d	Development		
Adding support for juicer hic and test data for it (#49)	d436f81	Successfully merging this pull request may issues.	close these	
T/S_DT	25h1735			

FAIR

Tool name, id, desecription, ...

Open source platform for everyone

One tool for multiple kind of datasets

To be chained in different workflows







Atomisation Divided in elementary bricks

Riguous Peer review

```
<tool id="te productivity" name="Trends earth productivity" version="0.0.0" profi</pre>
     <description>calculation for the 1.5.1 SDG indicator.</description>
     <requirements>
          <requirement type="package" version="1.24.3">numpy</requirement>
          <requirement type="package" version="2.1.14">trends_earth_schemas</requirement type="package" version="2.1.14">trends_earth_schemas</requirement type="package" version="2.1.14">trends_earth_schemas</requirement type="package" version="2.1.14">trends_earth_schemas</requirement type="package" version="2.1.14">trends_earth_schemas</requirement type="package" version="2.1.14">trends_earth_schemas
          <requirement type="package" version="2.1.14">trends earth algorithms</requ
     </requirements>
     <required files>
          <include type="literal" path="productivity.py"/>
     </required files>
     <command detect errors="exit code"><![CDATA[
          python
                '$__tool_directory__/te_productivity.py'
                '$__tool_directory__/_init_.py'
                '$ tool directory /productivity.py'
                '$input data'
                '$output geojson'
          ]]>
     <inputs>
          <param name="input data" type="data" format="json" label="Input a json fi</pre>
     </inputs>
     <outputs>
          <data name="output geojson" from work dir="productivity.json" format="json"</pre>
     </outputs>
     <tests>
          <test expect num outputs="1">
                <param name="input_data" value="sample_raw_job.json"/>
                <output name="output geojson">
                     <assert_contents>
                           <has text text="E6P"/>
                     </assert contents>
                </output>
          </test>
                                                                                                                       Calculate community metrics calculate
     </tests>
                                                                                                                       (Galaxy Version 0.0.2)
     <help><![CDATA[
                                                                                                                     Input file
Productivity indicator
                                                                                                                          (C)
                                                                                                                              No tabular dataset
                                                                                                                      C
_____
                                                                                                                     Observation data file, with location, year,
                                                                                                                     Choose the community metrics you wa
                                                                                                                     Select/Unselect all
**What it does**
                                                                                                                       × All
**Input description**

    Execute

One input file in json format.
```

Standardisation

AN XML FILE FOR EACH TOOL

- Each script (python, R, java ...) is linked to a
 - "wrapper the xml file where some necessary
 - info must be written.
- Everything is available on a github repository

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U Copy		
Copy lool ID ⇒ Copy lool ID ⇒		
📥 Gener	rate Tour	
	🗹 See in	

Presence/absence, Species richness, Simpson and Shannon index are systematically computed.



Atomisation

CREATE WORKFLOWS FROM ELEMENTARY BRICKS

= Galaxy Europe	isualize Données partagées - Aide - Utilisateur - 🗱 😁 🖉	
Tools - search tools ×	Coastal Water Dynamics ☐ 1: Model	
Inputs BIOLOGY	output (netcdf) ✓ 3: Interactive ✓ × → Source Notebooks ✓ 4: ODV ✓ * →	✓ 5: Interactive DIVAnd Notebool
Immunoproteins and antigens	¹ 2: □ × → Observations ¹ Include data into the environment ¹ Netcdf file	Include data into environment
Model organisms Biodiversity	output (netcdf)	✓ ③ Netcdf file (netcdf)
Gene transcripts Systems biology		
Genotype and phenotype		
ranscriptomics Genetic variation		
NA polymorphism		
Nolecular genetics		
Genetics Metagenomics		

Allows better understanding of an analysis

Smaller scripts easier to read

Allows researchers to combine tools

Can combine tools to have a full operationnal workflow

Name	
Coastal Water Dynamics	
Version	
7: Sep 11th 2023, 5 steps	
Annotation	
Explore, analyse, visualise coastal data.	
These notes will be visible when this	\checkmark
workflow is viewed.	
License	
Creative Commons Attribution 4.0	
International 🖌 🖉	
Creator	
Add a new creator - either a person or an	
organization.	
Tags	
Add Tags 🌑	

Allows to create different kind of analysis

Can use the tool with different ones and have multiple workflows

Atomisation

WHAT ARE THE ELEMENTARY BRICKS





Workflows

Can be shared, published, runned, ...

Interactive tools

applications, ...

Non-interactive tools

Fully automatic workflows : click button tools without any knowledge in programmation



Workflows with human in the loop : jupyterlab, desktop

RO-Crate

ENABLE FAIR AND REPRODUCIBLE DATA ANALYSIS

Galaxy as an excellent start point

Stores the complete analytical workflow, including its metadata. The model involves the history entity, including all steps performed in a specific analysis, and the workflow entity, defining the structure of an analytical pipeline.



Integration of the FAIR Digital Object principles

Integrating RO-Crate, Galaxy enables a standardised exchange of FDOs (workflow definition, single datafile, datasets collection or entire history analysis) with other platforms such as WorkflowHub improved Research Data Management (RDM)

What you need to keep in mind !

Galaxy is an open-source platform for FAIR data analysis that enables users to:

- Use tools from various domains (that can be plugged into workflows) through its graphical web interface.
- Run code in interactive environments (RStudio, Jupyter...) along with other tools or workflows.
- Manage data by sharing and publishing results, workflows, and visualizations.
- Ensure reproducibility by capturing the necessary information to repeat and understand data analyses.

The Galaxy Community is actively involved in helping the ecosystem improve and sharing scientific discoveries.







To go further : Galaxy Training Network

- Tutorials
- Classes and courses
- Pathways



An easy way to learn galaxy and improve your skills on various domains for instance a set of tuto are available on FAIR management

💫 Galaxy Training!

FAIR Data, Workflows, and Research

These lessons will teach you how to make your research objects more FAIR with practical, hands-on advice.

You can view the tutorial materials in different languages by clicking the dropdown icon next to the slides (\mathbb{P}) and tutorial (\square) buttons below.

Material

Lesson

EATO D' '

FAIR Data Management

The FAIR (Findable, Accessible, Interoperable, Reusable) data stewardship created the foundation for sharing and publishing digital assets. These lessons will apply to machine accessibility and emphasize that all digital assets should share data in a way that will enable maximum use and reuse.

FAIR in a nutshell
fair open data stewardship
FAIR data management solutions
FAIR Galaxy Training Material
fair gtn training

Slides	Hands-on	Recordings
	□ •	
	□ •	
	□ •	



COEOSC FAIR-EASE

5 PILOTS FOR MOCKUP AN EAL EARTH SYSTEM

 Atmospheric and oceanic circulation and thermodynamics 	
 The biological and chemical processes that feedback on to the 	addr
physics of climate	rega
 Grid over the surface of the Earth and underneath the surface of the oceans 	(e.g.
	ocea



Earth and Environmental Dynamics

<u>Coastal Water Dynamics</u> : focuses on the coastal marine environment near river estuaries, where important processes take place.



Earth Critical Zone : monitors land and soil degradation.



<u>Volcano Space Observatory</u> : monitors global volcanic activity, allowing the focus on any major volcanic eruption worldwide

The Environmental BioGeochemical Asset

Ocean Bio-Geochemical Observations: addresses fundamental scientific questions regarding the health of marine ecosystems (e.g. ocean acidification, ...) and needs for ocean resource management.

Biodiversity Observation

Marine Omics Observation: analyses of spatial- and timecomparable marine microbial metagenomics data sets for the exploration of biodiversity and its correlations with environmental quality



A new sub-domain : Galaxy - Earth System

NEW TOOLS, NEW WORKFLOWS, NEW TUTORIALS AND NEW DATA ACCESS

An environment for each subject to access and process their data



eosc EuroScienceGateway

Galaxy deals with remote compute ressources and remote files system







AMQP messages



File transport (curl)

How to deploy Galaxy

Ansible components to automate almost every aspect of Galaxy installation and maintenance.

Ansible is an advanced configuration management system.

These playbooks are used to maintain Galaxy main, cloud and Docker images, virtual machines, ...







High quality **Docker** containers for stable Galaxy environments.

Releases corresponding to each new version of Galaxy.

Many flavors available.

Galaxy - Earth System as a new service of D4Science

D4SCIENCE

D4Science Labs a series of free-to-use applications to generate new knowledge from data comprising support for tabular data validation, data enrichment, and efficient analytical tools.

Explore



Marine Labs a series of free-to-use applications to generate new knowledge from biotic and abiotic marine datasets comprising support for data validation, data enrichment, and efficient analytical tools.





Blue-Cloud2026

A federated European FAIR and Open Research Ecosystem for oceans, seas, coastal and inland waters

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Propose an EAL as a D4Science virtual lab

• An easy way to visualise, analyse and process environmental and biodiversity data on-demand

 Improve data access both in terms of data harmonisation and in terms of technical efficiency of data access.

• Galaxy a main component of the EAL

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Propose an EAL as a **D4Science virtual lab**



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Do you have any questions?

Send it to us! marie.josse@ifremer.fr



Galaxy https://usegalaxy.eu/



https://training.galaxyproject.org/

