

Variable names, variable labels and value labels for the data:

Sandoe_et_al-Frontiers_2023_v2.csv

. codebook

Country
(unlabeled)

Type: Numeric (double)

Label: Country

Range: [1,3]

Units: 1

Unique values: 3

Missing .: 0/4,610

Tabulation: Freq.	Numeric	Label
1,500	1	Austria
1,552	2	Denmark
1,558	3	UK

A5
down menu.

Please enter your current age in years from the drop-

Type: Numeric (double)

Label: A5, but 75 nonmissing values are not labeled

Range: [18,999]

Units: 1

Unique values: 76

Missing .: 0/4,610

Examples: 29

41

54

66

A6
gender.

Please indicate your

Type: Numeric (double)

Label: A6

Range: [1,4]

Units: 1

Unique values: 4

Missing .: 0/4,610

Tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	2,035	1	Male
	2,563	2	Female
	8	3	Neither of these
	4	4	Prefer not to say

A2r1
you have?

Dog - How many of the following pets do

Type: Numeric (double)

Label: A2r1

Range: [1,6]

Units: 1

Unique values: 6

Missing .: 2,271/4,610

Tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	1,094	1	0 (none)
	998	2	1
	188	3	2
	32	4	3
	15	5	4
	12	6	More than 4
	2,271	.	

A2r2
you have?

Cat - How many of the following pets do

Type: Numeric (double)

Label: A2r2

Range: [1,6]

Units: 1

Unique values: 6

Missing .: 2,271/4,610

Tabulation: Freq.	Numeric	Label
1,066	1	0 (none)
755	2	1
369	3	2
80	4	3
39	5	4
30	6	More than 4
2,271	.	

A2r3 Horse - How many of the following pets do
you have?

Type: Numeric (double)

Label: A2r3

Range: [1,6]

Units: 1

Unique values: 6

Missing .: 2,271/4,610

Tabulation: Freq.	Numeric	Label
2,223	1	0 (none)
67	2	1
32	3	2
10	4	3
1	5	4
6	6	More than 4
2,271	.	

A2r4 Rabbit - How many of the following pets do
you have?

Type: Numeric (double)

Range: [1,6] Units: 1
Unique values: 6 Missing .: 2,271/4,610

Tabulation: Freq.	Numeric	Label
2,188	1	0 (none)
59	2	1
45	3	2
13	4	3
6	5	4
28	6	More than 4
2,271	.	

A2r7 Reptile (e.g. lizard, snake, turtle) - How many of the following pets do
you hav

Type: Numeric (double)
Label: A2r7

Range: [1,6] Units: 1
Unique values: 6 Missing .: 2,271/4,610

Tabulation: Freq.	Numeric	Label
2,222	1	0 (none)
55	2	1
32	3	2
12	4	3
5	5	4
13	6	More than 4
2,271	.	

A2r8 Fish (both aquarium fish and fish in garden pond) - How many of the
following pe

Type: Numeric (double)
Label: A2r8

Range: [1,6] Units: 1
Unique values: 6 Missing .: 2,271/4,610

Tabulation: Freq.	Numeric	Label
2,049	1	0 (none)
43	2	1
29	3	2
18	4	3
16	5	4
184	6	More than 4
2,271	.	

A2r9 Other pet than the above mentioned - How many of the following pets do
you have?

Type: Numeric (double)
Label: A2r9

Range: [1,6] Units: 1
Unique values: 6 Missing .: 2,271/4,610

Tabulation: Freq.	Numeric	Label
2,259	1	0 (none)
22	2	1
12	3	2
9	4	3
4	5	4
33	6	More than 4
2,271	.	

RecodeNumber_of_pet_species Recode for how many pet species the
respondents has.

Type: Numeric (double)

Range: [0,9] Units: 1
Unique values: 10 Missing .: 1,407/4,610

A3_2b_1c1
visits to

Health insurance - Please provide the age of your dogs, the number of

Type: Numeric (double)

Label: A3_2b_1c1

Range: [1,3]

Units: 1

Unique values: 3

Missing .: 4,422/4,610

Tabulation: Freq.	Numeric	Label
90	1	Yes
90	2	No
8	3	Not anymore
4,422	.	

A3_3bc1
visits to

Health insurance - Please provide the age of your dogs, the number of

Type: Numeric (double)

Label: A3_3bc1

Range: [1,3]

Units: 1

Unique values: 3

Missing .: 4,578/4,610

Tabulation: Freq.	Numeric	Label
18	1	Yes
13	2	No
1	3	Not anymore
4,578	.	

A3_3b_1c1
visits to

Health insurance - Please provide the age of your dogs, the number of

Type: Numeric (double)

Label: A3_3b_1c1

Range: [1,2] Units: 1
Unique values: 2 Missing .: 4,578/4,610

Tabulation: Freq.	Numeric	Label
18	1	Ja
14	2	Nej
4,578	.	

A3_3b_2c1 Health insurance - Please provide the age of your dogs, the number of
visits to

Type: Numeric (double)
Label: A3_3b_2c1

Range: [1,2] Units: 1
Unique values: 2 Missing .: 4,578/4,610

Tabulation: Freq.	Numeric	Label
16	1	Yes
16	2	No
4,578	.	

A3_4bc1 Health insurance - First dog (first letter in name comes first in the
alphabet)

Type: Numeric (double)
Label: A3_4bc1

Range: [1,3] Units: 1
Unique values: 3 Missing .: 4,583/4,610

Tabulation: Freq.	Numeric	Label
13	1	Yes
13	2	No
1	3	Not anymore
4,583	.	

Label: A3_6bc1

Range: [1,3]

Units: 1

Unique values: 3

Missing .: 3,855/4,610

Tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	198	1	Yes
	538	2	No
	19	3	Not anymore
	3,855	.	

A3_7bc1 Health insurance - Please provide the age of your cats, the number of
visits to

Type: Numeric (double)

Label: A3_7bc1

Range: [1,3]

Units: 1

Unique values: 3

Missing .: 4,241/4,610

Tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	71	1	Yes
	289	2	No
	9	3	Not anymore
	4,241	.	

A3_7b_1c1 Health insurance - Please provide the age of your cats, the number of
visits to

Type: Numeric (double)

Label: A3_7b_1c1

Range: [1,3]

Units: 1

Unique values: 3

Missing .: 4,241/4,610

Tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	70	1	Yes

289 2 No
10 3 Not anymore
4,241 .

A3_8bc1 Health insurance - Please provide the age of your cats, the number of
visits to

Type: Numeric (double)
Label: A3_8bc1

Range: [1,3] Units: 1
Unique values: 3 Missing .: 4,530/4,610

Tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	13	1	Yes
	64	2	No
	3	3	Not anymore
	4,530	.	

A3_8b_1c1 Health insurance - Please provide the age of your cats, the number of
visits to

Type: Numeric (double)
Label: A3_8b_1c1

Range: [1,3] Units: 1
Unique values: 3 Missing .: 4,530/4,610

Tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	13	1	Yes
	65	2	No
	2	3	Not anymore
	4,530	.	

A3_8b_2c1 Health insurance - Please provide the age of your cats, the number of
visits to

Type: Numeric (double)

Label: A3_8b_2c1

Range: [1,3]

Units: 1

Unique values: 3

Missing .: 4,530/4,610

Tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	13	1	Yes
	65	2	No
	2	3	Not anymore
	4,530	.	

A3_9bc1
alphabet)

Health insurance - First cat (first letter in name comes first in the

Type: Numeric (double)

Label: A3_9bc1

Range: [1,3]

Units: 1

Unique values: 3

Missing .: 4,541/4,610

Tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	10	1	Yes
	58	2	No
	1	3	Not anymore
	4,541	.	

A3_9b_1c1
alphabet

Health insurance - Second cat (first letter in name comes second in the

Type: Numeric (double)

Label: A3_9b_1c1

Range: [1,3]

Units: 1

Unique values: 3

Missing .: 4,541/4,610

A13_2_1
acquired?

To provide companionship (for humans) - Why was/were the cat(s)

Type: Numeric (double)

Label: A13_2_1

Range: [0,1]

Units: 1

Unique values: 2

Missing .: 3,337/4,610

Tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	330	0	No
	943	1	Yes
	3,337	.	

A14_11
your fa

Now we would like you to think about your favourite pet. What species is

Type: Numeric (double)

Label: A14_11

Range: [1,9]

Units: 1

Unique values: 9

Missing .: 3,857/4,610

Tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	414	1	Dog
	232	2	Cat
	36	3	Horse
	20	4	Rabbit
	8	5	Rodent
	17	6	Bird
	10	7	Reptile
	11	8	Fish
	5	9	Other pet than the above mentioned
	3,857	.	

A18_1
options w

Radiography (x-rays) - Which of the following diagnostic and treatment

Type: Numeric (double)

Label: A18_1

Range: [0,1]

Units: 1

Unique values: 2

Missing .: 2,493/4,610

Tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	855	0	No
	1,262	1	Yes
	2,493	.	

A18_2
abdomen) - Whic

Ultrasound (an imaging technique commonly used for examining the

Type: Numeric (double)

Label: A18_2

Range: [0,1]

Units: 1

Unique values: 2

Missing .: 2,493/4,610

Tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	851	0	No
	1,266	1	Yes
	2,493	.	

A18_3
passageways e.

Endoscopy (camera to look inside body, remove foreign bodies from

Type: Numeric (double)

Label: A18_3

Range: [0,1]

Units: 1

Unique values: 2

Missing .: 2,493/4,610

Tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
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1,210 0 No
907 1 Yes
2,493 .

A18_4 Arthroscopy (camera to look inside joints) - Which of the following
diagnostic a

Type: Numeric (double)
Label: A18_4

Range: [0,1] Units: 1
Unique values: 2 Missing .: 2,493/4,610

Tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	1,629	0	No
	488	1	Yes
	2,493	.	

A18_5 In-house laboratory (e.g. for blood tests, urine analysis) - Which of
the follow

Type: Numeric (double)
Label: A18_5

Range: [0,1] Units: 1
Unique values: 2 Missing .: 2,493/4,610

Tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	1,135	0	No
	982	1	Yes
	2,493	.	

A18_6 Dental equipment - Which of the following diagnostic and treatment
options would

Type: Numeric (double)

Label: A18_6

Range: [0,1]

Units: 1

Unique values: 2

Missing .: 2,493/4,610

Tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	1,092	0	No
	1,025	1	Yes
	2,493	.	

A18_7 MRI scanner (an advanced imaging technique commonly used for the spine)
- Which

Type: Numeric (double)

Label: A18_7

Range: [0,1]

Units: 1

Unique values: 2

Missing .: 2,493/4,610

Tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	1,670	0	No
	447	1	Yes
	2,493	.	

A18_8 CT scanner (an advanced an advanced imaging technique commonly used for
the ches

Type: Numeric (double)

Label: A18_8

Range: [0,1]

Units: 1

Unique values: 2

Missing .: 2,493/4,610

Tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	1,664	0	No
	453	1	Yes

Range: [1,99] Units: 1
Unique values: 10 Missing .: 3,936/4,610

Examples: .

.
. .
. .

A21_2 If (one of) your insured cat(s) were suffering from a severe illness,
and would

Type: Numeric (double)
Label: A21_2

Range: [1,99] Units: 1
Unique values: 10 Missing .: 4,308/4,610

Examples: .

.
. .
. .

INCOME_AT What is your total gross household income per year
(before tax)?

Type: Numeric (double)

Range: [1,13] Units: 1
Unique values: 13 Missing .: 3,110/4,610

Mean: 5.316
Std. dev.: 3.87584

Percentiles:	10%	25%	50%	75%	90%
	1	2	4	7	12

Mean: 1.00067
Std. dev.: .279697

Percentiles:	10%	25%	50%	75%	90%
	.669304	.820535	.960562	1.16544	1.3287

ID
(unlabeled)

Type: Numeric (float)

Range: [1,4610]	Units: 1
Unique values: 4,610	Missing .: 0/4,610

Mean: 2305.5
Std. dev.: 1330.94

Percentiles:	10%	25%	50%	75%	90%
	461.5	1153	2305.5	3458	4149.5

LAPS
(range 0-69)

Lexington attachment to pets scale

Type: Numeric (float)

Range: [0,69]	Units: 1
Unique values: 70	Missing .: 2,271/4,610

Mean: 46.6879
Std. dev.: 14.1962

Percentiles:	10%	25%	50%	75%	90%
	28	38	47	58	64