

BEAURIS

An automated, modular, and FAIR system for large-scale genome data management

Matéo Boudet, Loraine Brillet-Guéguen, Arthur Le Bars, Karine Massau, Laura Leroi, Alexandre Cormier, Patrick Durand, Erwan Corre and Anthony Bretaudeau



BioInformatics Platform for Agroecosystem Arthropods







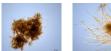
Challenges: how to value the mass of genomic data?

Increasingly high volume & diversity of genomic data produced

aphids, parasitoïd wasps, lepidoptera, Brassicaceae...



brown algae, red algae, fungi...





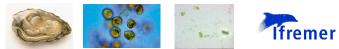
Station Biologique de Roscoff







Vibrio, Cassostrea, Tisochrysis...



Challenges: how to value the mass of genomic data?

Increasingly high volume & diversity of genomic data produced

aphids, parasitoïd wasps, lepidoptera, Brassicaceae...



brown algae, red algae, fungi...







Station Biologique de Roscoff







Vibrio, Cassostrea, Tisochrysis...







Earth BioGenome Project Aims to Sequence DNA From All Complex Life



OUR MISSION





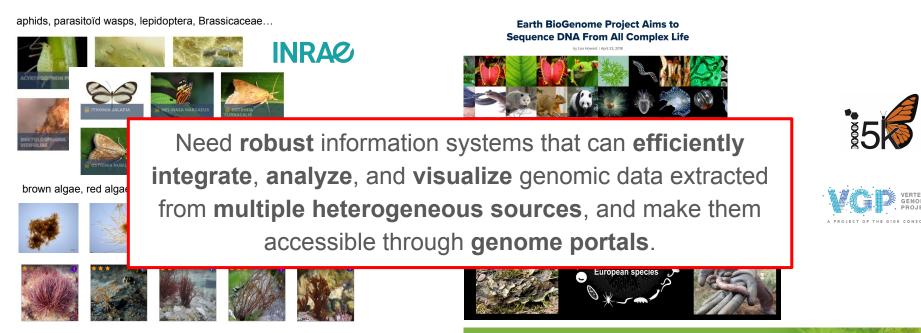
Sequencing the genomes of 70,000 plants, fungi, animals and protists in Britain and Ireland



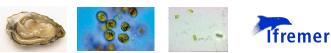


Challenges: how to value the mass of genomic data?

Increasingly high volume & diversity of genomic data produced



Vibrio, Cassostrea, Tisochrysis...







Sequencing the genomes of 70,000 plants, fungi, animals and protists in Britain and Ireland

Challenges: deploy thematic genome portals



BIPAA



AphidBase

The aphid genome database Aphdesse is a reference information system providing genomic resources for the study of aphids. It heas another that was sequence, including the first aphid genome that was sequenced. Raythooghee

International Aphid Genomic Consortium (IAGC)

Currently, AphidiBase provides access to the following aphid species











BBIP





Ifremer Genomes Catalog

Level

Contig

Bacteria di Eukaryota di

Bivelvia 2 fied Haptophyta class 1

Alphaproteobacteria 1

Vibrionales 2 Ostreida 2

thiorodendrales

Family

Supe

Find here genomes and omics data for marine organisms studied at Ifremer.

all genomes	
-------------	--

P V Halomona sp. oENROCOF V943, 13,001.1 d* Rumal V Telamat V Telamys acute necrobiotic vitas - VP51 v0015928.1 d* Rumal V Chamys acute necrobiotic vitas - VP51 v0015928.1 d* Rumal V V016 v016 v016 - VP51 v015928.1 d* Rumal	
2 ❤ Chlamys acute necrobiotic virus - YSFRI vGQ153938.1 (27 movw2)	
3 W Vitrip crassostropp 21 0 70, CNRS/UNRC VICA 0170177151 (201-00)	
rkingdom 4 ¥Vibrio chagasii 34_P_115 - IFREMER v0CA_943739175.1 (# Ikvesse)	
5 ▼ Phaeobacter porticola - GENOSCOPE vP8A_09_029.1 (2 Mirror)	
A Crassostrea gigas - ROSLIN v1 12/15/00042	
Accession: GCA.90280645.105cccsion List	-
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 Submitter: The Roslin Institute - University of Edinburgh (ROSUN)	14
hylum Release date: 2020/02/19	1
Assembly level: Chromosome	
Lineage: Eukaryota; Mollusca; Bivalvia; Ostreidae; Crassostrea; Crassostrea gigas styces weeks	
7 ❤ Crassostrea gigas - BGI-Shenzhen v1 @ merenz	
8 VHalomonas alkaliphila - GENOSCOPE vPBA_09_003.1 (# Immed)	
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 5 9 ♥ Halomonas alkaliphila - GENOSCOPE vPBA_09_027.1 (# Iterated	
Class 10 A Tisochrysis lutea - IFREMER, Institut Pasteur v1 C Reveal	_
DOI: 10.12770/446b5602-a4e8-4c2f-a7c4-2f6e77ed4317 (concluse	
Submitter: Institut français de recherche pour l'exploitation de la mer, Institut Pasteur (IFREMER, Institut Paste	ur)
Release date: 2023/02/14	
Assembly level: Chromosome	
Lineage: Eukaryota,Haptophyta.unclassified Haptophyta class;Isochrysidales;Isochrysidaceae;Tisochrysis;	isochrysis lu
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 6 11 ♥Ostreid Herpesvirus 1 strain microVar variant B - IZSTO v1 @ttressed	
Order 12 ♥ Ostreid Herpesvirus 1 strain OsHV 1 PT - DIBIo v2 (2 missour)	
13 ▼ Ostreid Herpesvirus 1 isolate ZK0118i - YSFRI v1 (2 movw2	
14 Streid Herpesvirus 1 - MRC Virology Unit v2 (2/Boves2	
15 ♥ Ostreid Herpesvirus 1 strain CDSB2012 - YSFRi v1 (# (Breese)	
10 V Ostreid Herpesvirus 1 strain microVar variant A - (ZSTO v1 (2) theorem	
17 ✓ Ostreid Herpesvirus 1 - IHPE v1 @ Iterved	





News

OOX

genomes

8:

Deposit of genome analysis data - April 14, 2023

Nossage to the parsonitism; a web page has been constraints being you deposit the results of your analysis on the Respoil Server (table: Hella, Deposit your





Browse taxonomy

Search for ory	panisms
 Roris 	deophyceae
	igartinales
	racitariales
	Gracilariaceae
	- 🖗 Gracilaria caudata
	- Gracilaria chilensis
	- Se Gracilaria gracilis
	- Gracilaria vermiculophylla

The Rhodoexplorer project Exploring the evolution of biological complexity in the red algae through the establishment of a multi-scale genomic data resource

The Rhodoexplorer website aims to provide comprehensive, user-friendly access to red algal genomes, including browser access, biast pages, data downloads and information about gene functions.

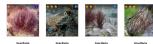
Read more about the project on this page.

vermiculophylla

Rhodoexplorer genomes

caudata

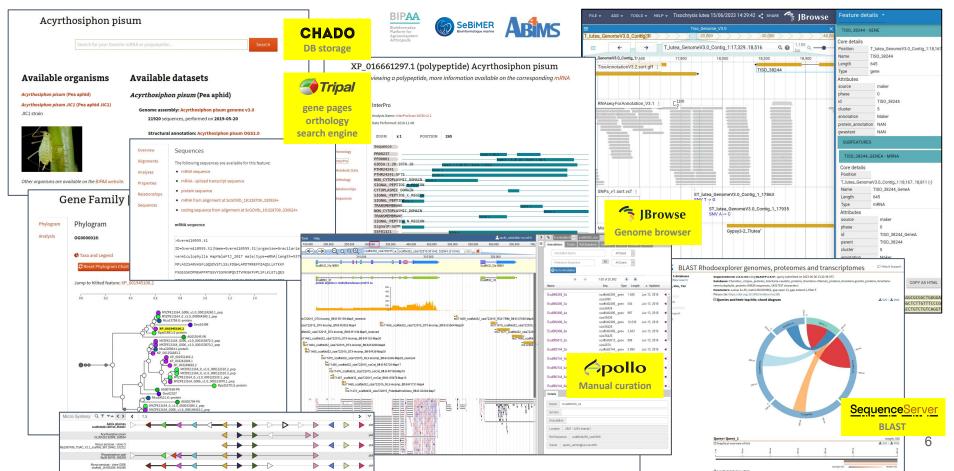
Hover over icons to view corresponding captions (* * * 0 0 0)



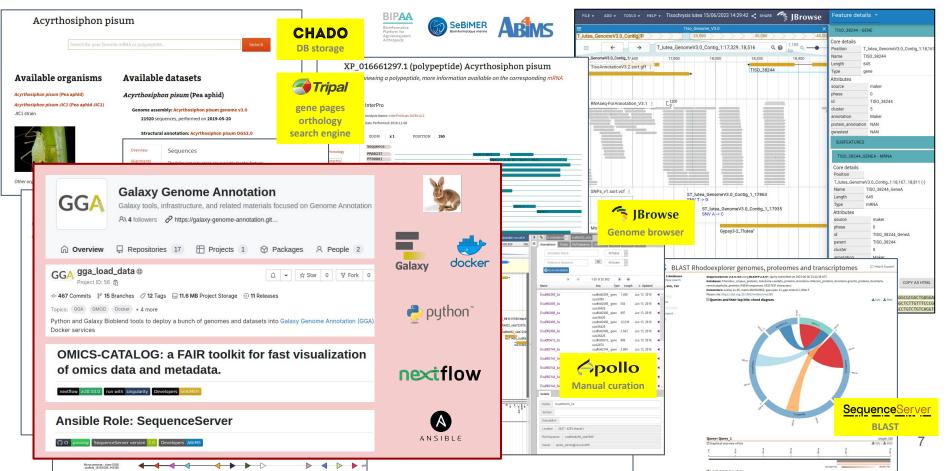
gracilis

Gracilaria chilensis

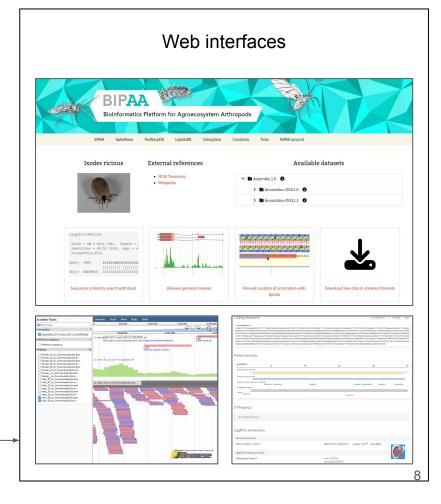
Challenges: deploy visualisation, analysis and annotation tools



Challenges: towards automated deployment



BEAURIS: How does it work?

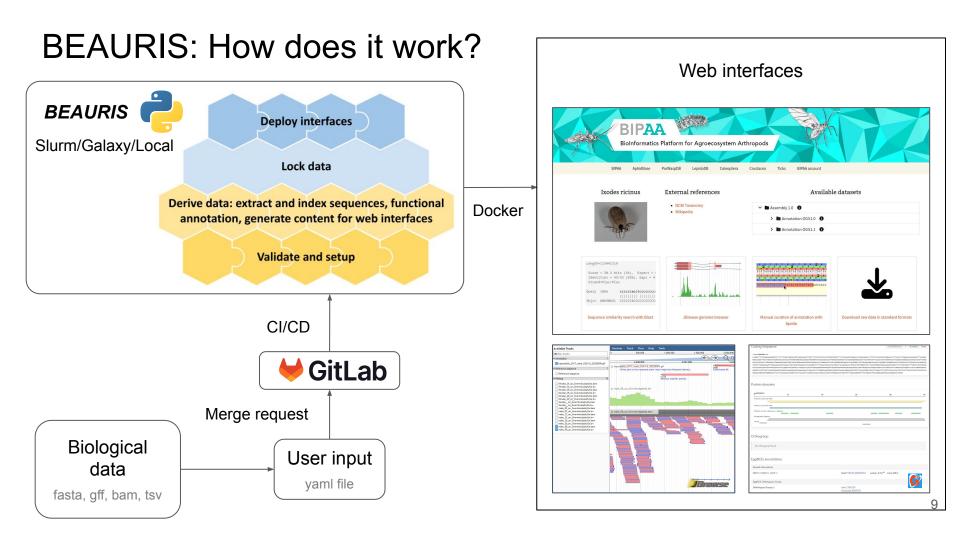


Biological data

fasta, gff, bam, tsv

Tedious & slow to do by hand

Automated, modular and FAIR deployment ?



BEAURIS: Input files

Users submit *yaml* files describing their datasets through a *merge request*

Add Hyposoter didymator

& Merged ROBIN Stephanie requested to merge slittoralis [on into master 5 months ago

genus: Hyposoter
species: didymator
common_name: Hyposoter didymator
restricted_to: didydb
xrefs:
ncbi_taxonomy: 260305
wikipedia: Hyposoter
picture:
author: Picture copyright 2011 J.K. Lindsey
<pre>source_url: http://www.commanster.eu/commanster/Insects/Bees/ABees/Hyposoter.didymator.html</pre>
assemblies:
- version: "2.0"
file:
<pre>path: /home/foobar/assembly/v2.0/Hd_genome_2.0.fa</pre>
type: fasta
date: 2022-09-22
source: BIPAA
description:
Rescaffolding of assembly 1.0
annotations:
- version: "OGS2.0"
file:
<pre>path: /home/foobar/annotation/v2.0/0GS2.0_20230316.gff3</pre>
type: gff
date: 2023-03-16
source: BIPAA
description:
Helixer annotation
tracks:
 name: Transcriptome of Calyx-Oviduct at stage 1
type: rnaseq
file:
<pre>path: /home/foobar/rnaseq/genome_v2.0/1_calyx_oviduct.markdup.sorted.bam 10</pre>
type: bam

BEAURIS: Input file (yml)

"Base" metadata	Required "Data" values
 Genus Species Common name More 	AssembliesAnnotations
Optional "Data" values	"Customisation" values
 Proteomes Transcriptomes Jbrowse tracks	Job parametersWeb servicesAccess restriction

The input file follows a modular & evolving validation schema



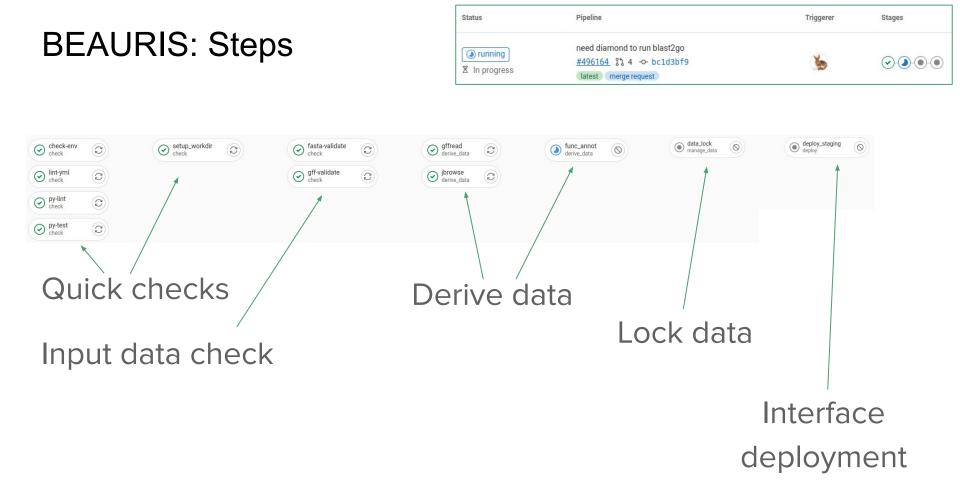
BEAURIS: Staging & Production

Two distinct working environments

- Staging environment: when opening a *Merge Request*
 - Web interfaces are admin-restricted (for validation)
 - Apollo **staging** instance
- Production environment: after merging the MR
 - Datasets are "locked" for safekeeping
 - Interfaces are accessible (public / restricted access)
 - Apollo **production** instance

The *production* pipeline will **reuse** the *staging* pipeline results: no waste of resources!

Easy sanity check for data quality

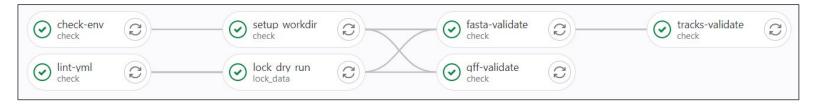


BEAURIS: Data validation & setup

First step: Checking input data

- Yaml file structure check
- Setting up job environment
- Fasta & Tracks validation
- GFF validation & *cleanup*

۲	**** @project_32560_bot1 · 1 hour ago The following GFF file(s) have been automatically checked, here's the report:	Reporter 🕲 🖓	0	*
	 small_data/assembly_1.0/annotation_0G51.0 was automatically modified: original file: /groups/dogogepp/gogepp3000_sample/small_data/annotation/annot.gff3 			
	 modified file: /groups/dogogepp/gogepp3000_work/4-small_data/assembly_1.0/annotation_ 	OGS1.0/fixed.gff		
	If you merge this MR now, the modified file(s) will be published. If you don't want that, modify the original file automatic correction script.	manually, or adapt the	9	



BEAURIS: Deriving data

Second step: Functional annotation & generating content for web interfaces

- Currently using internal workflows, but new ones can be easily added
- Web interface content is generated on a Galaxy server, and UIs are deployed at a later step

Slur	rm & local co	omputations		Galaxy
fatotwobit derive_data	<u>C</u>	bam_to_wig	C	genoboo derive_data
gffread derive_data	0	blastdb derive_data	0	jbrowse derive_data
index_bai derive_data	C	func_annot derive_data	0	

BEAURIS: Functional annotation with the ORSON module

SeBiMER

Bioinformatique marine

nextflow

ORSON: workflow for prOteome and tRanScriptome functiOnal aNnotation.



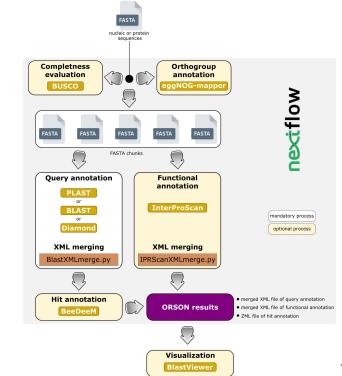
nextflow ≥20.10.0 run with singularity Developers

- eggNOG-mapper
- InterProScan
- Diamond

ORSON version

- Uses NextFlow workflow management system with:
 - singularity containers (reproducibility)
 - jobs submitted on a SLURM HPC

ob_specs: drmaa:	
func_annot	_orson:
# SCRATO	CH_WORK_DIR is supposed to be a scratch storage area for nextflow that can be
env : >	
source	<pre>/etc/profile.d/modules.sh; module load nextflow/22.10.0 graphviz/2.40.1;</pre>
export	: ORSON_PATH=/path/to/orson/;
export	: BLAST_DB_PATH=/path/to/uniref90/diamond/uniref90_2022_03/uniref90.dmnd;
export	CLUSTER CONFIG PATH=/path/to/cluster.config;
export	: SCRATCH_WORK_DIR=/path/to/scratch/workdir



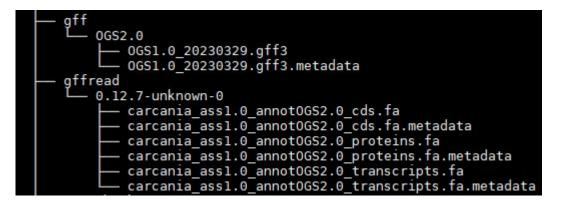
BEAURIS: Data locking

Third step: raw / generated datasets are labelled & stored for safekeeping & reuse

Metadata:

- Genus
- Species
- Strain
- Assembly version
- Annotation version
- Tool version
- File md5

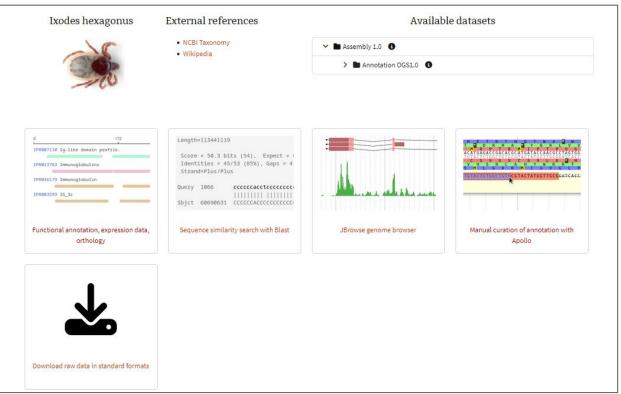
ta_locker:
method: dir
options:
target_dir: "\$WORK_DIR/locked/"
<pre>base_pattern: "{genus}/{species}/{strain}/"</pre>
pattern_input: "{type}/{version}/{filename}"
<pre>pattern_derived: "{task_id}/{tool_version}-{date}-{revision}/{filename}"</pre>
locked_yml_dir: "\$CI_PROJECT_DIR/locked/"
locked_yml_dir_future: "\$CI_PROJECT_DIR/future_locked/"



BEAURIS: Interfaces

Fourth step: Interfaces deployment

Several interfaces are available, accessible through a *customizable* landing page



BEAURIS: Interfaces (modular & optional)

Available interfaces (for now)

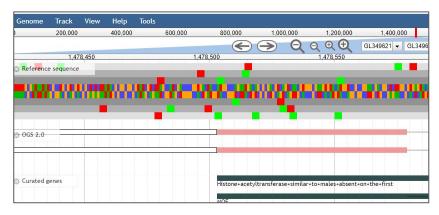
• Apollo (Existing server)

×	💊 Acyrthosipho	n pisum (/	Acyrthosipł 🗸		
:=	Annotations	Tracks	Ref Sequence	Search	Organism
	Show All		Show Visible Only		
	Annotatio	on Name		All Ty	rpes 🗸
				=	

• Blast sequence search

PROGRAM	blastn (nucleotide vs nucleotide)	~
SEARCH TYPE	Somewhat similar sequences (blastn)	~
Query sequence		
PASTE YOUR SEQUENCE		

Jbrowse



Data download

Index of /downlo	ad/ixodes_hexagonus/
<u>/</u> blast2go annot/	16-Jun-2023 08:53
blast2go_gaf/	16-Jun-2023 08:53
blast2go_pdf/	16-Jun-2023 08:53
cds_fa/	16-Jun-2023 08:53
diamond/	16-Jun-2023 08:53
eggnog/	16-Jun-2023 08:53

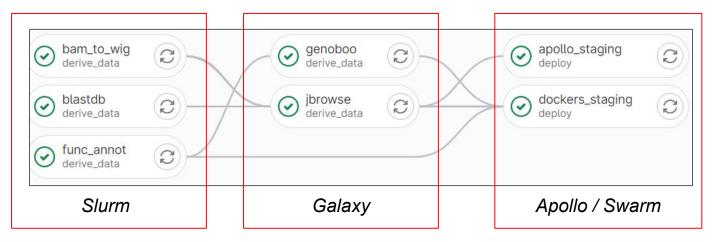
BEAURIS: Interfaces (Genenotebook)

Coding Sequence		<u> </u>		/	lhexT0000002-RA V	Nucleotide	Protein
GECCCACGAATTGTCTCSGAAATACGG ACTATAACCCAATTTGSAAGACACTGA TCCGTCTTCGSAGCAAAGTTTGAAAAG CCTCTACAACCGTGCTGTAAAAACGTA AGTGSCTATGTCTGACTATGACGAGA	STGACCCAATCACACTGTGSATGGSCSACAAG XGGAAAGTAGCCCTGACTGCAGTGAGAAAGTA SAACAGTCCAGAACTCGCTAAGATGCAAGCAA XCGTTCCCGGCAAAATCGAAAACTTCACGGCAA XAGCTCCCGGCAAAATCGAAAACTTCACGGCAA	SCCGATGSTGSTGCTCAACACGCAAAAATTGST ACGCCGTCAGTGACTCCTTGSAGACCCTCTGCT ATTAACAAGGCCTTCTTTGAAATCGCACCTAAT CTCCATGTTAGCAGCGAGAGAAGAAGCGATTGA AAATTGAAACCATCCTCGGGCAAGAGCGGCCCA		IGGTCGTTTCCCCACTAAAA MAGGATCCAATGTTGTGGAC CTTTACCGTGGGCGTGAGAA SAACATGGTCCAGGTCATAT CATGCATCTTGGAATCCCTG	TGSGTGAACTTCAGAGAAAAGGA TCACGGGCACCGTTCATGTACAT GAAGATAGAGCTTCTCTTCGATG TGGACATACTTGGAGCCGCTACG CGTATGTACCCAATCGCTCCACT	AACAACAACATCAT GTTCTACAACATCG AGTTTTTGATATTG GATACTTCATTGGG	GTTTGAGG TCGGCATG CTCGATGA AACGATAC
Protein domains							
linex70000002-PA 0	87	174	261		349		437
IPR036396 Cytochrome P450							_
IPR001125 Cytochrome P450							
IPR002401 E-class P450 group I s	signature	_					
Unintegrated signature							
				_			
)rthogroup							
No orthogroup found							
EggNOG annotati	ons						
General informations							
Seed \textcircled{O} , evalue \textcircled{O} , score \textcircled{O}	1		Seed:7739.XP_002601863.1	evalue: 6.73 _e -82	score: 268.0		
EggNOG Orthologous Gr	oups						
Orthologous Groups ①			root: COG2124 Eukaryota: KOG0156				

20

BEAURIS: Technical stuff (what do you need?)

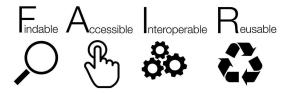
- Gitlab Runner, able to:
 - Access a computing cluster (Slurm) / Have local computing resources
 - Read access your data, and write access for the jobs and locks
 - Access an hosting node for web interfaces (if needed) via Ansible
- **Galaxy account** (*If using Jbrowse, Apollo or GeneNoteBook*)
- **Apollo instance**(s) (*If using Apollo*)
- **Docker Swarm** cluster & *Traefik (If deploying any interface)*



Conclusion

Benefits:

- Complete automation: saves time and improves reliability
- Structured **data catalog** to capitalize on
- Completely modular, adaptable and deployable wherever you want
- **Reproducible** analyses & web portal deployment
- Open code (contributions encouraged!):
 - <u>https://gitlab.com/beaur1s/beauris</u>
 - <u>https://beauris.readthedocs.io</u>



Perspectives

- Improve **portability** of the solution
- Support a wide-range of **data types** (e.g. genomic variants, orthology, synteny, phenotypic data)
- Support more web interfaces (e.g. JBrowse2, AskOmics, synteny viewer)
- Use data standards: Schema.org, RO-Crate, ...
- Data submission to public data repositories (ENA, recherche.data.gouv.fr, ...)
- Automatic integration of **genomes from public banks**

Perspectives

- Improve **portability** of the solution
- Support a wide-range of **data types** (e.g. genomic variants, orthology, synteny, phenotypic data)
- Support more web interfaces (e.g. JBrowse2, AskOmics, synteny viewer)
- Use data standards: Schema.org, RO-Crate, ...
- Data submission to public data repositories (ENA, recherche.data.gouv.fr, ...)
- Automatic integration of genomes from public banks



ATLASea

Atlas of marine genomes: from massive data to innovation

5000 genomes

PC3 - BYTE-SEA: numerical infrastructure

Coordinated by the Institut Français de Bioinformatique, this project will improve and store the computerized annotation of the DNA in order to locate genes, retrace their evolutionary history and assign functions to them. The genomes will then be stored in open databases accessible to the international community.











Collaborators

- Alizée Bardon (SeBiMER)
- Matéo Boudet (Genouest BIPAA)
- Anthony Bretaudeau (Genouest BIPAA)
- Loraine Brillet-Guéguen (ABiMS)
- Alexandre Cormier (SeBiMER)
- Erwan Corre (ABiMS)
- Patrick Durand (SeBiMER)
- Ludovic Fourteau (Genouest BIPAA)
- Arthur Le Bars (ABiMS, IFB)
- Laura Leroi (SeBiMER)
- Karine Massau (ABiMS)
- Cyril Noël (SeBiMER)





With the support of the Erasmus+ Programme of the European Union

Project (2020-1-NL01-KA203-064717) funded with the support of the Erasmus+ programme of the European Union. Their funding has supported a large number of tutorials within the GTN across a wide array of topics.

THANK YOU FOR YOUR ATTENTION!