

Citing and referencing resources



<https://www.force11.org/group/joint-declaration-data-citation-principles-final>



- European Persistent Identifier Consortium (EPIC)
 - German partner: GWDG Göttingen, others: CSC.fi, SURFSARA.nl, DKRZ.de, PDC.KTH.se, GRNET.gr
 - DOI, URN, handle: different origins, services, requirements
 - EPIC provides handles
- Uses of PIDs
 - Referencing data
 - Identification of data
- Actionable PIDs resolved to URI of digital object

- Resolver services mapping PIDs to URIs
 - PIDs resolve to a repository/archive
 - If repository moves, resolvers need to be changed
- No requirement for "last visited" or similar
- Avoid large appendices in print, reference real data

⁷All the sentence materials, instructions and a digital version of the questionnaire are freely available online: <http://hdl.handle.net/11022/0000-0000-1CCA-E> (Experiment 1), <http://hdl.handle.net/11022/0000-0000-1CCB-D> (Experiment 2), and <http://hdl.handle.net/11022/0000-0000-1CCC-C> (Experiment 3).

- URN
- Handle
- DOI
- other

- Features: <https://tools.ietf.org/pdf/rfc1737.pdf>
- Syntax: <https://tools.ietf.org/pdf/rfc2141.pdf>
- Namespaces:
<https://tools.ietf.org/pdf/rfc3406.pdf>



- Mechanisms
- Part identifier

- VCR
- <http://clarin.ids-mannheim.de/vcr/app/public>