

People in the biodiversity knowledge graph and their roles in building the data connections we need

26 July 2023

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BOTANY 2023, Special Lecture: *Supporting inclusive and sustainable research infrastructure for systematics (SISRIS) by connecting scientists and their specimens*

People connect collections...

CHICAGO
ACADEMY OF
SCIENCES



NATIONAL
MUSEUM of
**NATURAL
HISTORY**

NYBG
NEW YORK BOTANICAL GARDEN



Elizabeth Atwater



NYS M
New York State
Museum



**YALE
PEABODY
MUSEUM**



...but collections aren't connecting people

Elizabeth Emerson Atwater

E. E. Atwater

Atwater, E. E.

E. Atwater

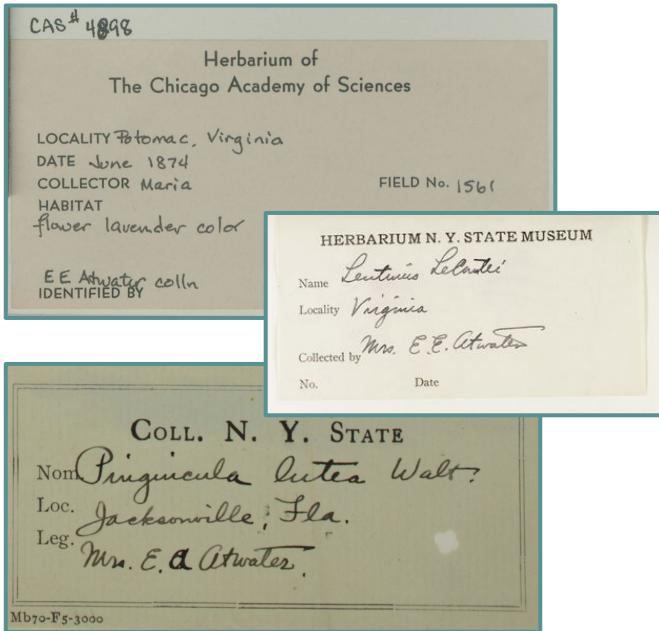
Mrs. E. Atwater

Mrs. Samuel T. Atwater



Elizabeth Atwater

Identifiers are a tool to connect people

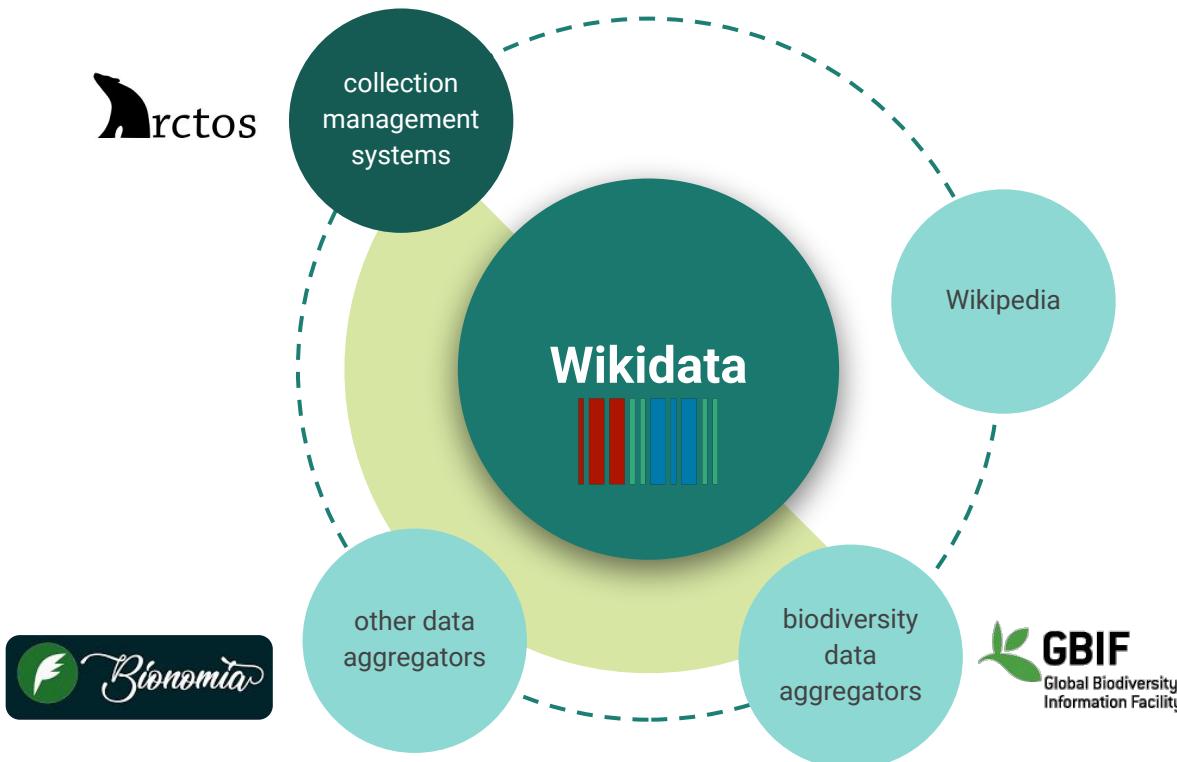


The screenshot shows the GBIF Occurrences search results page. The search bar at the top displays "SEARCH OCCURRENCES | 0 RESULTS". The main results area is titled "Occurrences" and includes a "Recorded by ID" section. This section lists three entries, each with a checked checkbox:

- Atwater, Elizabeth E.
- Atwater, E. E.
- Collector(s): Elizabeth Emerson Atwater

Below this, there are sections for "Coordinates", "Month & year", and "Occurrence". At the bottom, there is a "Identified by" section. A red box highlights the "SEARCH OCCURRENCES" button and the "0 RESULTS" text.

Wikidata is a tool to use identifiers



Identifiers enable shared knowledge management



Name Variations for Elizabeth Emerson Atwater

- Elizabeth (first name) [\[search \]](#)
- Emerson (middle name) [\[search \]](#)
- Atwater (last name) [\[search \]](#)
- Elizabeth Atwater (aka) [\[search \]](#)
- Elizabeth E. Atwater (aka) [\[search \]](#)
- Mrs. Samuel T. Atwater (aka) [\[search \]](#)

<https://arctos.database.museum/agent/21295246>



Elizabeth Emerson Atwater (Q66581882)

naturalist, botanist and botanical collector (1812-1878)
E. E. Atwater | Ella Emerson | Ella Atwater | Elizabeth Atwater

In more languages
Configure

Language	Label	Description	Also known as
English	Elizabeth Emerson Atwater	naturalist, botanist and botanical collector (1812-1878)	E. E. Atwater Ella Emerson Ella Atwater Elizabeth Atwater
Spanish	Elizabeth Emerson Atwater	No description defined	

<https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q66581882>

Identifiers enable shared knowledge management



Overview Specialties Network Deposited At

Co-collectors Identified For Identifications By

Has collected with:

 **Floretta Allen Curtiss**
* December 01, 1822 – March 03, 1899 †
United States

Collected Rhodomelaceae and identified
Halimedaceae

415 specimens claimed DOI 10.5281/zenodo.8034076

<https://bionomia.net/Q66581882>



Relationships To Elizabeth Emerson Atwater

From	Relationship	Begin	End	Remark
Samuel Tyler Atwater	spouse of			
Increase Allen Lapham	associate of			
Emma M. Taylor	associate of			
Mrs. E. Aiken	associate of			
Mrs. William Gooding	associate of			
E. P. Stevens	associate of			
Mrs. Gale	associate of			
Mrs. Hilliard	associate of			
Mrs. Pearson	associate of			
Mrs. George P. Hansen	associate of			
Mrs. Patrick Anderson	associate of			Travelled with Elizabeth Emerson Atwater to the United Kingdom, France, and Italy [jeweler: Did Atwater travel outside of the US?]
Mrs. George Vail	associate of			

<https://arctos.database.museum/agent/21295246>

Identifiers enable shared knowledge management

The screenshot shows the Bionomia interface for Elizabeth Emerson Atwater. At the top, there is a navigation bar with links for Overview, Specialties, Network, Deposited At, Specimens, and Science Enabled. Below the navigation is a summary box stating "2,220 specimens collected from at least 24 countries", "16 specimens identified from at least 1 country", and "31 specimens used in 9 works". A progress bar indicates 57%. The main content area features a portrait of Elizabeth Emerson Atwater. Below the portrait, her name is displayed along with her titles: "naturalist, botanist and botanical collector (1812-1878)". A note indicates she was born on August 08, 1812 – April 11, 1878. To the right, there are two maps: one showing "Collected From" (specimens from around the world) and another showing "Identified From" (specimens identified in the United States). Below these maps are sections for "Dates Collected" (Chart or List view) and "United States". At the bottom left, there are links for her Wikidata entity (<http://www.wikidata.org/entity/Q66581882>) and her Wikipedia page (https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Elizabeth_Emerson_Atwater). A "View" link is also present.

<https://bionomia.net/Q66581882>

The screenshot shows the Arctos interface for Elizabeth Emerson Atwater. At the top, there is a logo for "arctos". Below the logo, the title "Collection Activity by Elizabeth Emerson Atwater" is displayed. A table titled "Role" lists various roles and their corresponding collection names and record counts. Each row includes a "Link" column with a blue button labeled "Open Catalog Record Results". The table data is as follows:

Role	Collection	RecordCount	Link
(any)	(all)	2417	Open Catalog Record Results
collector	(all)	2417	Open Catalog Record Results
(any)	CHAS:EH	26	Open Catalog Record Results
collector	CHAS:EH	26	Open Catalog Record Results
(any)	CHAS:Ento	1	Open Catalog Record Results
collector	CHAS:Ento	1	Open Catalog Record Results
(any)	CHAS:Herb	2386	Open Catalog Record Results
collector	CHAS:Herb	2386	Open Catalog Record Results
(any)	CHAS:Inv	4	Open Catalog Record Results
collector	CHAS:Inv	4	Open Catalog Record Results

Below the table, a section titled "Media Associated with Elizabeth Emerson Atwater Collection Activity" contains a bullet point: "• 961 Media records referencing collected/prepared catalog records".

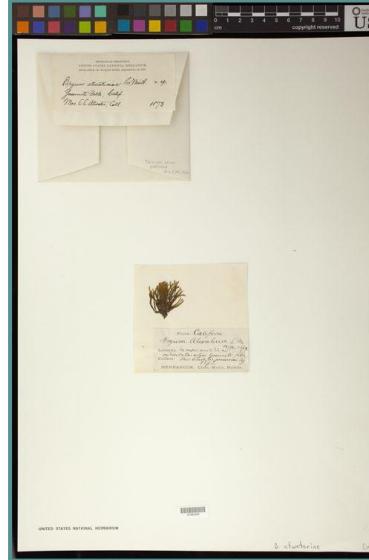
<https://arctos.database.museum/agent/21295246>



Identifiers enable shared knowledge management



Ramirez J, Watson K, McMillin L, Gjeli E, Sessa E (2023). The New York Botanical Garden Herbarium (NY). Version 1.62. The New York Botanical Garden. Occurrence dataset <https://doi.org/10.15468/6e8nje> accessed via GBIF.org on 2023-07-20.
<https://www.gbif.org/occurrence/1930479861>



Orrell T, Informatics Office (2023). NMNH Extant Specimen Records (USNM, US). Version 1.70. National Museum of Natural History, Smithsonian Institution. Occurrence dataset <https://doi.org/10.15468/hnhrg3> accessed via GBIF.org on 2023-07-20.
<https://www.gbif.org/occurrence/1456283672>

OCCURRENCE | 1 JANUARY 1873
Bryum atwateriae Müll.Hal.
Collected in United States of America
Plants : Bryophyta : Bryopsida : Bryales : Bryaceae : Bryum

DETAILS

Applied name: Bryum atwateriae Müll.Hal.
Accepted name: Bryum atwateriae Leptosorus, 1868
Location: North America - United States of America
Basis of record: Preserved specimen
Specimen type: Type

Dataset: Harvard University Herbaria: All Records
Publisher: Harvard University Herbaria

Kennedy J (2023). Harvard University Herbaria: All Records. Harvard University Herbaria. Occurrence dataset <https://doi.org/10.15468/o3pvnh> accessed via GBIF.org on 2023-07-20.
<https://www.gbif.org/occurrence/1999082509>

archives at

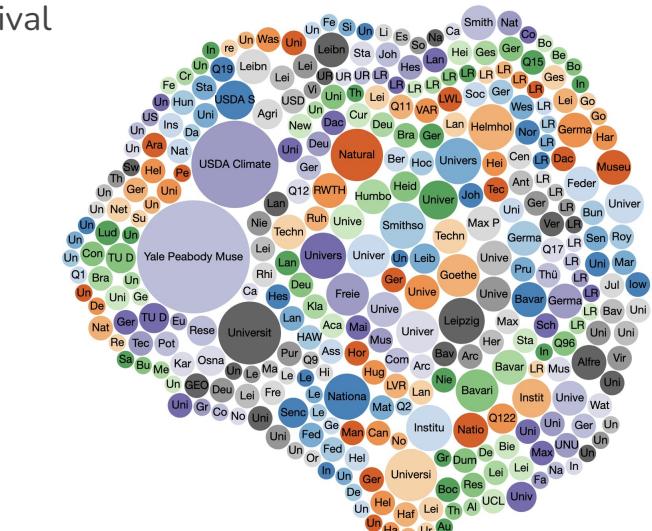
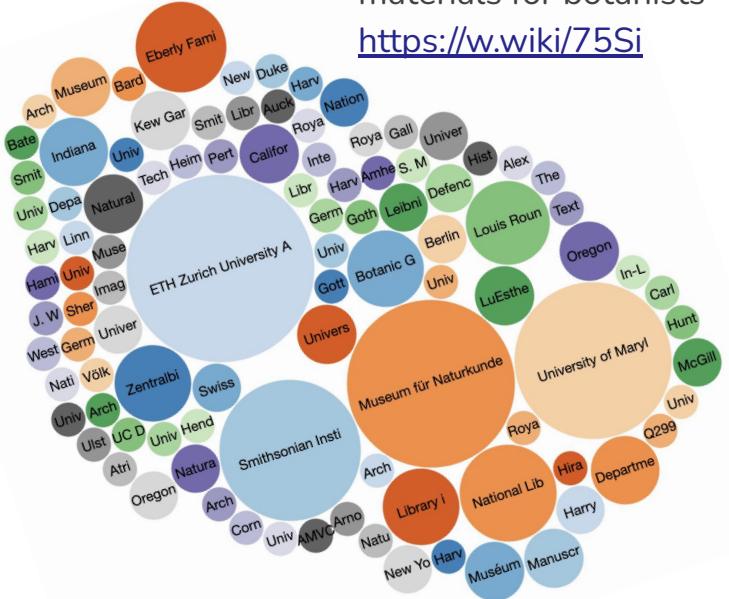
- University of Illinois at Urbana–Champaign ▾ 1 reference
- Peggy Notebaert Nature Museum ▾ 1 reference
- Chicago History Museum ▾ 1 reference

WIKIDATA

<https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q66581882>

Connected data facilitates novel discovery

e.g., what institutions hold archival materials for botanists –
<https://w.wiki/75Si>

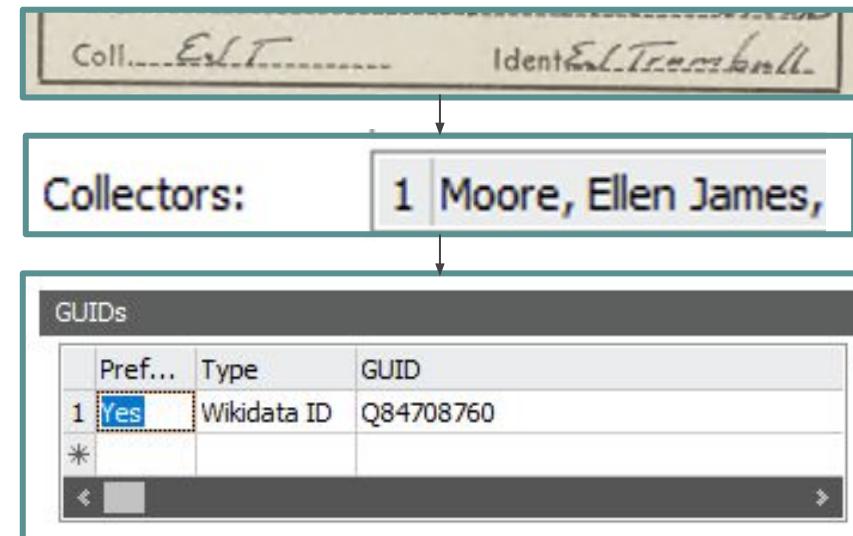


e.g., what institutions botanists are affiliated with – <https://w.wiki/75Sn>



Connected data changes collections management

Last: (Person)	First: (Person)	Middle: (Person)
Gardner	J.	A.
Gardner	Julia	A.
Gardner	Julia	Anna
Gardner	Julie	
Gardner		



Inclusion of Wikidata ID in EMu

Connected data highlights expertise



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NEW YORK BOTANICAL GARDEN



Elizabeth Atwater



NYS M
New York State
Museum



**YALE
PEABODY
MUSEUM**



Get started with community-created, adaptable guidelines

Guidelines for Using Wikidata to Mobilize Information about People in Collections: A Paleontology Perspective



<https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.6977243>

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NOTE

Should you wish to credit this document, please cite as: Bauer J, Burkhalter R, Karim T, Krimmel E, Landis M, Leachman S, Little H, Lorente M, Mills SK, Neu-Yagle N, Norton B, Paul D, Shorthouse D, Utrup J, Van Veldhuizen J, and Walker L. 2022. *Guidelines for Using Wikidata to Mobilize Information about People in Collections: A Paleontology Perspective*. <https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.6977243>

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Introduction

Purpose of this document

The purpose of this document is to provide a framework for how to mobilize information via Wikidata about people working in and/or associated with scientific collections. Building on previous Wikidata documentation produced by

Thank you!

Get in touch...



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