# Institutional Publishing New Opportunities in the Digital Age

Association of European University Presses Stockholm University, May 16-17, 2017

**Charles Watkinson** 

Associate University Librarian, Publishing, University of Michigan Director, University of Michigan Press



Associate University Librarian Publishing

University of Michigan Press

Michigan Publishing Services Deep Blue Institutional Repository



ABOUT

PUBLICATIONS

SERVICES

PROJECTS





#### **University of Michigan Press**

In partnership with their authors and series editors, the Press publishes in a wide range of humanities and social science disciplines. With a rich history of publishing expertise, the Press leads in the development of digital scholarship and supports the dissemination of knowledge as widely and freely as possible.



#### Michigan Publishing Services

As experts in scholarly publishing, we provide a suite of publishing-related services to the University of Michigan to help increase the visibility, reach, and impact of scholarship.



#### Deep Blue

University of Michigan's permanent, safe, and accessible service for representing our rich intellectual community. Its primary goal is to provide access to the work that makes Michigan a leader in research, teaching, and creativity.

## Michigan Publishing Commitments

- We are partners invested in your success as an author or client: We take the time to understand what you're trying to achieve and use our expertise to develop your content to its fullest potential.
- We understand the stages of scholarship and provide publishing solutions across the entire life cycle. We offer a continuum of options whether you are engaged in learning, teaching, research, or service to the community.
- We maximize the discoverability, accessibility, and durability of the works that we publish. We enable new ways of measuring influence and communicating impact.
- We are a brand ambassador for the University of Michigan, one of the top higher-education institutions in the world, aligned with some of the University's greatest strengths and advancing its global reach.
- We take a flexible, powerful approach to solving the technological challenges of publishing.



## University of Michigan Press



- Authors come from everywhere
- Focused on certain subject areas
- Formal publishing process
- 70% earned revenue, 30% institutional subsidy
- 15% Open Access, 85% restricted access

**Political Science** 

Performing Arts

**Classical Studies** 

**American Studies** 

**Asian Studies** 

Regional Studies

English Language Teaching



## Michigan Publishing Services

#### **Michigan Publishing Services**

As experts in scholarly publishing, we provide a suite of publishing-related services to the University of Michigan to help increase the visibility, reach, and impact of scholarship.



#### **Books**

Streamlined monograph publishing options designed to make high-quality scholarship available in print, eBook, and Web formats.



#### Journals

Affordable, efficient, integrated, born-digital publishing solutions for important journals in niche areas.



#### **Digital Projects**

Web-based collections that bring together research and primary sources to enrich diverse fields, from the humanities to medicine.



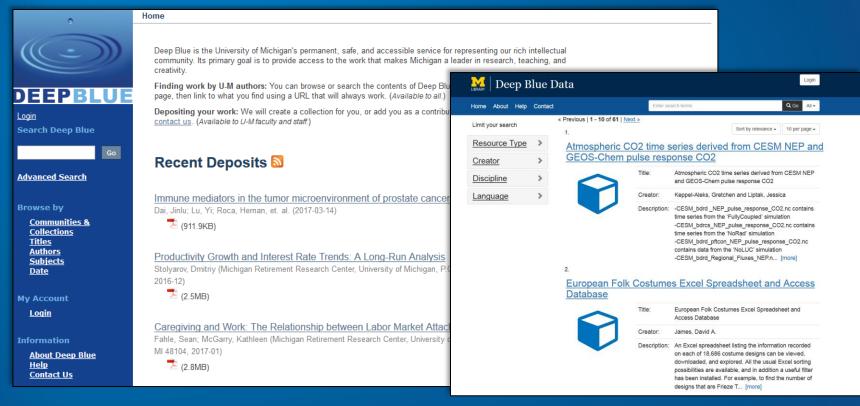
#### **Course Materials**

Services, including Print on Demand options, that help instructors enhance pedagogical impact.

- Authors mainly from U of Michigan
- Publishes across subject areas
- Lightweight publishing process
- 70% institutional subsidy, 30% earned revenue
- 100% Open Access



## Deep Blue (Institutional Repository)



- Materials all include authors from University of Michigan
- Hosts content from across subject areas
- Hosting only, no publishing process
- 100% institutional subsidy
- 100% Open Access



### US and international trend . . .



55% of academic libraries in North America developing or implementing a publishing program (79% of ARL).

118 libraries listed in the *Library Publishing Directory*, 2017.

Library Publishing Coalition founded July 2014. Ca. 60 members.

In 2017 *LPC Directory* libraries published: 436 faculty-led, campusbased journals; 905 monographs; 65 textbooks; 249 publications under contract for an external entity (e.g., a scholarly society). Also technical reports, conference proceedings, ETDs.



## ...also more UPs reporting to Libraries

				Abilene Christian Akron Alberta Arizona Calgary Concordia Delaware George Mason Georgia
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				George Mason
				Georgia
				Indiana
				Kentucky
		Alberta	Alberta	Marquette
		Arizona	Arizona	Michigan
Alt	berta	Calgary	Calgary	MIT
Ari	izona	Georgia	Georgia	New York
Cal	algary	Marquette	Kentucky	North Texas
Ge	eorgia	Michigan	Marquette	Northwestern
Alberta Ma	arquette	MIT	Michigan	Oregon State
Calgary Mi	ichigan	New England	MIT	Penn State
Marquette Mi	IT	New York	New England	Purdue
MIT Ne	ew York	North Texas	New York	Southern Illinois
Nebraska No	orthwestern	Northwestern	North Texas	Stanford
New York Or	regon State	Oregon State	Northwestern	Syracuse
Northwestern Pe	enn State	Penn State	Oregon State	Temple
Oregon State Pu	ırdue	Purdue	Penn State	Texas Christian
Penn State Sta	anford	Stanford	Purdue	Texas Tech
Purdue Syi	racuse	Syracuse	Stanford	Utah
Stanford Te	emple	Temple	Syracuse	West Virginia
Syracuse Tex	xas Christian	Texas Christian	Temple	Wilfrid Laurier
Texas Christian Uta	ah State	Utah	Texas Christian	Yale

30% of North American university presses now report to libraries.

## Why are libraries becoming publishers?

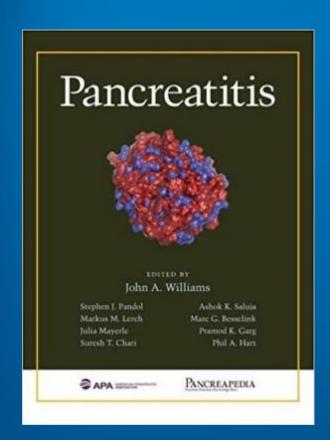
- 1. To provide alternatives to commercial publishing
- To meet previously unmet publishing needs, e.g., for disseminating gray literature
- 3. To educate the next generation of scholars / authors in scholarly communication and information literacy

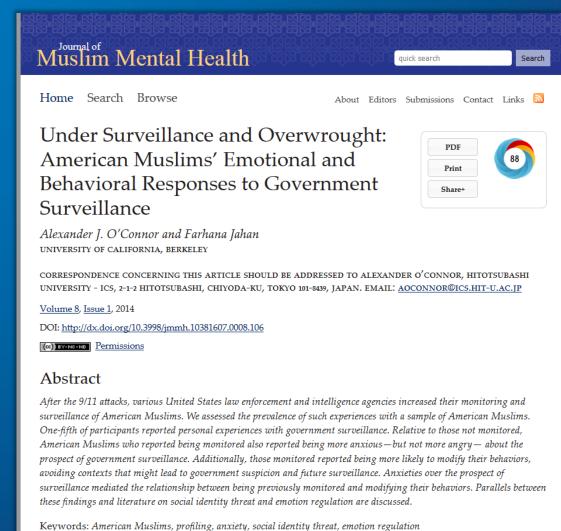
In general reflects converging roles:

Libraries: "Stewards of Collections" —— "Provider of Services" Publishers: "Producer of Content" ——— "Provider of Services"



## 1. To provide alternatives to commercial





## 2. To meet unmet publishing needs

Tech reports, white papers, etc.

Workshop proceeedings

Institutional histories

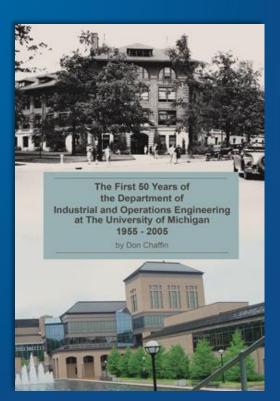


A Case Study of St. Paul Hospital Millennium Medical College (SPHMMC), Addis Ababa

By Lia T. Gebremechin, MD, MHA, Balkachew Nigotu, MD, Delayelha Bekele, MD, MPH, Senalt Floselha, MD, ID, Berhanu G, Gebremeskel, MD, MPH







## 3. To educate the next author generation



## **MJM**

#### **MICHIGAN JOURNAL OF MEDICINE**

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## The Michigan Journal of Medicine (MJM) is a peer-reviewed, student led forum to bring high quality scientific and clinical research generated by the members of the University of Michigan to the scientific community at large. Students occupy all editorial leadership roles for the journal and supply all content. The journal editorial work is conducted under the guidance of world-class faculty at the University of Michigan Medical School, many of whom serve as editors for prestigious



Editor's Letter

Alisha Lussiez, Editor-in-Chief

To our esteemed colleagues,

Our team is excited to present the second issue of the Michigan Journal of Medicine. This year, we have expanded the breadth of our journal to include case reports, perspective articles, and a proof-of-concept piece from the University of Michigan Medical School's Medical Innovation Group... Full Editor's Letter

#### Featured Articles



Transforming Medical Education: Academia Meets Innovation
T Novice, A Parikh, R Iyengar

As the medical landscape changes, future physicians will face new demands. The pressure to combat increasing health care costs places a more poignant focus on efficiency and cost effectiveness than ever before...Full article



Surgical Management of Recurrent Infectious Perivisceral Aortitis With Expanding Aortic Stump Pseudoaneurysm

Ma Sherman, Jp Knepper, Jl Eliason, Dm Coleman

international journals such as JAMA and Spine, more about MJM.

Here we present a case of recurrent aortic graft infection (AGI) in a 77-year-old male resulting in progressive perivisceral aortitis and aortic stump pseudoaneurysm one year following graft explantation and creation of an infrarenal aortic stump for AGI.

Recurrent AGI is a common, yet diverse, disease process that carries substantial morbidity and mortality...Full article

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# Supporting Digital Scholarship An emerging opportunity for institutional publishers



## The Monograph of the Future (Mellon)

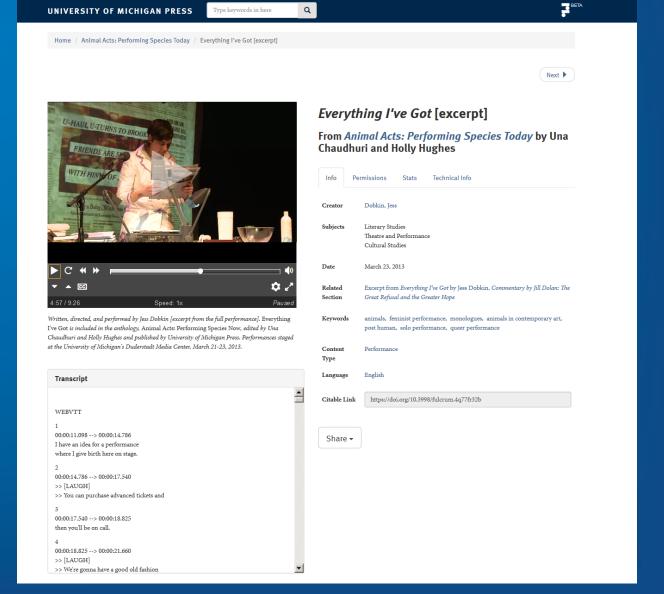
- 1. Fully interactive and searchable online with primary sources and other works.
- 2. Portable across reader applications.
- 3. Capable of supporting metrics of use that respect user privacy.
- 4. Maintained and preserved in its digital form.
- 5. Economically sustainable.
- 6. High quality as judged by peers.
- 7. Able to support a user's annotations independently of any particular reader technology.
- 8. Reviewed and eligible for disciplinary prizes and awards.
- Expertly marketed, widely accessible, and owned (not rented) by the reader

https://mellon.org/resources/shared-experiences-blog/monograph-publishing-digital-age/

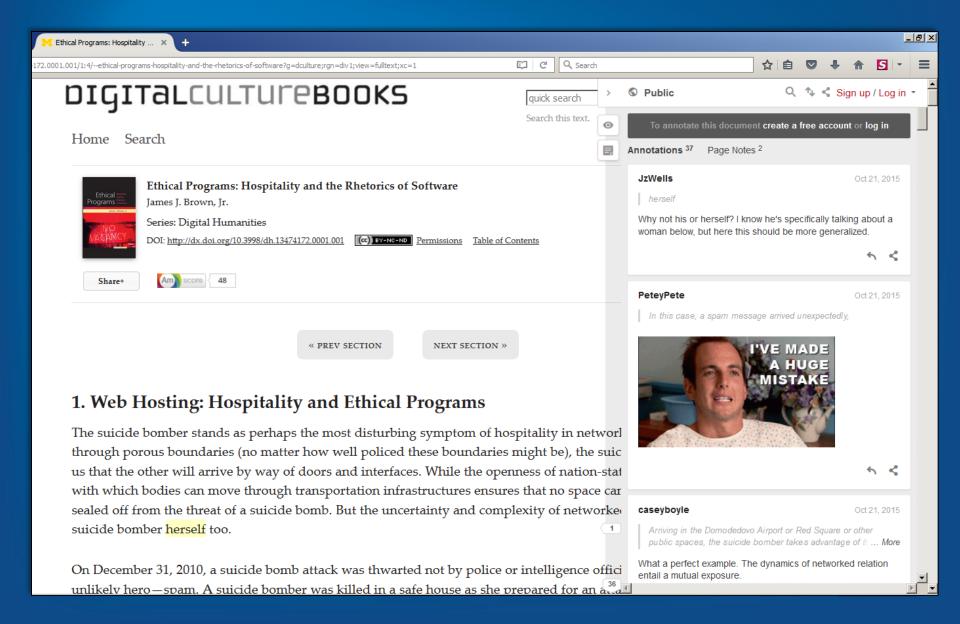




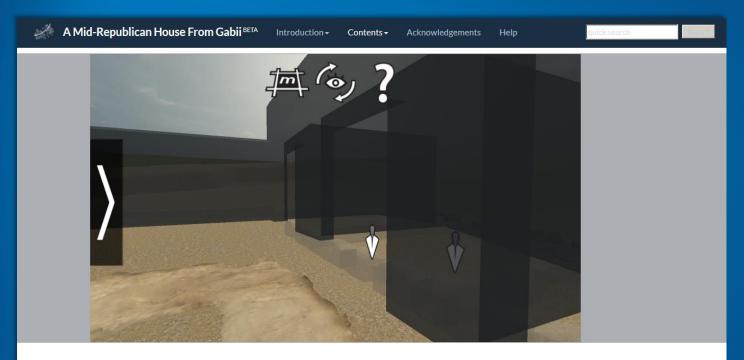
### Authors want to present rich media



#### Authors want interaction with readers



### Authors want to move beyond the confines of the book



#### The story of the house

The town of Gabii is shaped like the <u>flattened skeleton</u> of a fish, a long curved spine with ribs splayed out, running off either side. It sits on the southern slopes of a low conical mound with a crater at its center; a bit of landscape whose topography was defined by a long-dormant volcano. The town's main east-west thoroughfare, the Via Gabina, traces the contour of the slopes of the crater, not far from the base of the mound, linking Rome to Praeneste. Between this road and the rim of the crater that defines the northern limit of the town, <u>a series of terraces</u> rise up. South of the road, the town continues across more level terrain.

Once upon a time in this town, there was a house. In fact, there were a number of houses, but this story is about a particular house: the Tincu House. This house was built two terraces north of the main road and one block east of a particularly important side street that runs down the slope from the crater's rim to join up with the Via Gabina. The location of this house, tucked just off this crossroad, gives shape to its story.

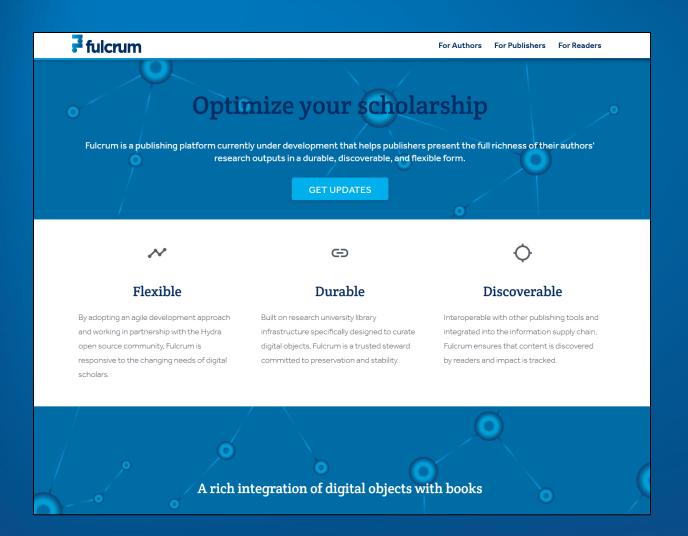


## Digital changes everything

- Platform and workflows
  - fulcrum.org
- Intellectual property relationships
  - modelpublishingcontract.org
- Content discovery
  - "Mapping the Free Ebook Supply Chain"



### 1. Platform and workflows





## 2. Intellectual property relationships

#### Model Publishing Contract for Digital Scholarship

Generously supported by the Andrew W. Mellon Foundation

HOME PROJECT OVERVIEW CONTRACT DOCUMENTS GLOSSARY OF LEGAL TERMS CONTACT US

#### PUBLISHING AGREEMENT

- Parties. This publishing agreement ("Agreement"), dated [ ] ("Effective Date"), is between Lorganized under the State of [ ] with offices at ] ("Author").
- Purpose of Agreement. Author is creating a digital scholarly work, described in Schedule A (the "Work'), which the Publisher wants to publish. This Agreement establishes the collaborative relationship between Author and Publisher to publish the Work. Formats and methods of distribution of the Work will be agreed upon by Author and Publisher, including distribution (open access and/or paid access), the use of technology, and flexible licensing to enable new means of engagement with the content.

This Agreement incorporates a series of schedules, which may be completed at various stages of the publication process and may be amended from time to time by the parties:

- a) Schedule A: The "Work."
- b) Schedule B: Distribution and Re-Use of the Work.
- c) Schedule C: Funding and Stakeholders.
- d) Schedule D: Publication Schedule.
- e) Schedule E: Royalties and Revenue Sharing.
- f) Schedule F: Contributors to be Credited or Acknowledged.
- Schedule G: Content Not Original to Author.
- h) Schedule H: Marketing Efforts of Author and Publisher.



## 3. Content discovery . . .













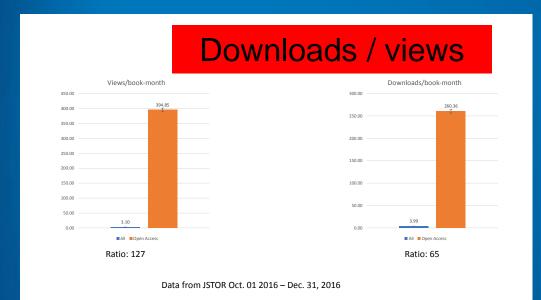




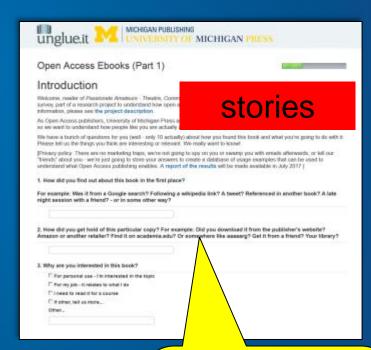




## ... and evidence of use







"The Open Access mission is f\*\*\*ing awesome. Thank you for providing this in a downloadable PDF. You guys are doing it right Delighted to have this resource."

## Let's stay in touch . . .





## Thank You

Charles Watkinson watkinc@umich.edu

