



**GULISTAN  
STATE  
UNIVERSITY**

# **PERSPECTIVES OF PHILOLOGY AND PRACTICAL POSSIBILITIES OF TEACHING FOREIGN LANGUAGES**

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Фразеологическая единица реализуется либо как фразаема, либо как идиома в соответствии с различными указаниями, идущими от данного речевого окружения.

Реализация значения полисемантической идиомы нуждается в лексическом или синтаксическом указании, находящемся вне границ самого постоянного контекста, составляющего эту идиому, то есть находится в зависимости от ее речевого окружения, семантическая зависимость фразеологических единиц от внешних указаний связана с их разнозначностью. Идиоматический смысл словосочетания исключается в особых лексических и синтаксических условиях их функционирования в речи. При этом нетрудно заметить, что в описанных условиях речи фактически осуществляется демегафоризация идиомы, превращение мотивировки ее в значение.

В силу указанных выше причин – частности употребления и закрепленности целостного значения идиомы за данной материальной структурой в языковой памяти говорящего, идиомы обнаруживают большую независимость от речевого окружения, чем совпадающие с ними переменные сочетания. Ослабление внутреннего контекстуального указания проявляется лишь в случае разнозначности фразеологических единиц и их совпадения с переменным сочетанием. При этом семантическая зависимость фразеологических единиц не уничтожает их качества как единиц постоянного контекста.

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## ETYMOLOGY OF THE LEXEME *VIEW* IN ENGLISH

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**Abstract.** The article deals with an etymological analysis of the lexeme *view*. The results of the theoretical study are presented in this work. Based on the etymological analysis, the authors managed to trace the history and evolution of the word's sense. Much attention is given to the analysis of dictionary definitions as the contribution to the exact isolation of meanings, and concepts. Exploring the lexical compatibility of the word, a set of semantic features was obtained which characterized a large extent the concept itself.

**Keywords:** etymological analysis, semantic structure, internal form of a lexeme, definitions

The *subject* of etymology as a section of linguistics is the study of sources and the process of forming and the reconstruction of the language vocabulary of the ancient period. The purpose of the etymological analysis of the word is to determine when, in what language, according to what word-formation model, on what linguistic material basis, in what form and with what meaning the word arose, as well as what historical changes in its primary form and meaning determined form

and meaning known to the researcher. The *object* of the research is the conceptual component of the view lexeme, and its semantic features and etymology are the subject of it. The main *aim* of the paper is to conduct an etymological analysis and determine the semantic structure of this concept.

We would like to concentrate on the stages of the presented etymological study of the lexeme view. Our approach may be summarised in the following way: 1. consideration of etymology to demonstrate the dynamics of the process of the emergence of a verbal form; 2. analysis of lexicographic sources in order to establish the spectrum of the meaning of the lexeme view and highlight lexical-semantic variants; 3. consideration of the synonymic series of the key unit; 4. analysis of the implementation in the text of the novel and scenarios.

For an exhaustive description of the concept, it is necessary to explore the most complete set of linguistic sense that verbalizes it [Pimenova, 2004]. As G.G. Slyshkin mentioned, “the more diverse the potential of a sign expression of a concept, the more ancient this concept is and the higher its value significance within a given language community” [Slyshkin, 2000].

First of all the analysis of the internal form of lexemes representing the view concept by considering the etymology of the base lexeme representing the concept was investigated. Most researchers paid attention that a necessary part of the conceptual analysis is its etymological component. For example, Yu.S. Stepanov explains by the need to identify the etymology of the word, which is the name of the concept, by the fact that the present, stable, given content in the concept is inseparable from the "memory of the concept" - the dynamic process of the emergence of the verbal form, which contained the meaning originally given in the concept [Stepanov, 1997].

Determining the internal form of the nominating lexeme meaning is a necessary component of the method of describing the concept in cognitive research, as an auxiliary means of obtaining information about the structure of the concept. To identify the dynamics of the development of semantics and the form of the lexeme view, the most authoritative etymological dictionaries of the English language were used: Shorter Oxford English dictionary on historical principles [SOED, 2007], Online Etymology Dictionary [OED, 2012], American Heritage Dictionary [AHD, 2011]. They give sufficiently detailed information of a chronological nature, which provides the researcher with the opportunity to trace the sequence of occurrence of certain meanings.

It should be noted that the noun can be interpreted as a formation that has Anglo-Norman (veue or veoir - to see), Old French (vëue (modern vue - to look) and Latin roots (vidēre - to see). Old French vëue was used as a feminine noun, the past participle vëoir (modern voir - look).

At the following stage, the dictionary entries of the most authoritative explanatory dictionaries of modern English were studied in details, including: Oxford Advanced Learner's Dictionary [OALD, 2011], Webster's New World College Dictionary [WNWCD, 2010], Longman Dictionary of English Language and Culture [LDEL, 1993], Cambridge Dictionary Online [CDO, 2011], The OXFORD English reference dictionary [OERD, 1996], Cambridge Advanced Learner's Dictionary [CALD, 2008], Roget's II: The New Thesaurus [RNT, 2010], etc. To identify the synonymic series of the view lexeme, we studied the data of synonymic dictionaries of modern English: Collins English Dictionary and Thesaurus [CEDT, 1995], The Oxford Compact Thesaurus [OCT, 1997], Shorter Oxford English Dictionary on Historical Principles [SOED, 2007]. As a result, there was the limitation of study object scope, the identification of the most recurrent representatives of the concept under consideration in the language. The analysis of the factual material allows not only to confirm the obtained data, but also to supplement them with a number of lexical representatives capable of participating in the nomination of the referent species at the functional level.

The analysis of dictionary definitions contributes to the exact isolation of meanings and concepts. Exploring the lexical (metaphorical) compatibility of a word, the linguist receives a set of semantic features that largely characterize the concept itself.

The above list of the nominating lexeme and its synonymous series of the studied concept view allows us to come to conclusion that at the linguistic level this concept is represented by multi-level means of the language - single-word linguistic units (aim, direction, picture, etc.) and phrases (range or field of vision, way of thinking, point of view), as well as various parts of speech - nouns (picture, scene, panorama, etc.) and verbs (consider, look at, watch and etc.). The language implementation of the concept is also made up of derivatives, the meaning of which is definable by the meaning of the original word. It should also be noted that the linguistic scope of the concept also includes the word-forms of the represented lexemes, since with a change in grammatical forms. All semantic characteristics of the lexeme remain unchanged.

Due to the generalization of etymological data with the data of the modern English language we came to the conclusion that, in the course of historical development, there is a significant expansion of semantics due to the emergence of a number of new meanings. The process of generalization can be traced while comparison the lexico-semantic variant of the 14th century and the data of the 21st century modern dictionaries. Originally, the view token had three lexico-semantic variants:

1) A formal inspection or survey of lands, property, etc., for a particular purpose; an official examination of something; the office or position of a person appointed to make such an inspection or examination - a formal inspection or survey of land, property, etc., for a specific purpose; official examination of something; the agency or official appointed to make such an inspection or examination;

2) The exercise of visual perception; the faculty of sight - the implementation of visual perception; visual ability;

3) Mental contemplation or consideration; notice - internal contemplation or reflection; observation.

From the point of view of historical development, more and more new meanings appear, the core of the concept is enveloped in new conceptual features, the volume of the concept increases. The sequence of arrangement of the lexico-semantic variant of the view lexeme was borrowed from Oxford Advanced Learner's Dictionary, which is organized according to the principle of the frequency of use of certain meanings of the word. The analysis of the lexicographic source made it possible to determine the modern lexico-semantic variant meanings of the lexeme view, reflecting the further direction of evolution of the concept under study.

Having compared the spectrum of values of the 14th century and the modern one, we noticed that various changes are observed within each lexico-semantic variant. First of all, there is a process of specialization, narrowing of the meaning, due to the loss of some meanings or shades of meaning. The narrowing of the meaning of a word is also possible for an extralinguistic reason, for example, when the meaning in which the given word was used falls out of use. For example, 1 LSV (A formal inspection or survey of lands, property, etc., for a particular purpose; an official examination of something; the office or position of a person appointed to make such an inspection or examination - formal inspection or a survey of land, property, etc., for a specific purpose, an official examination of something, an agency or official appointed to make such an examination or survey). On the other hand, we can observe the process of generalization, i.e. value extensions. The expansion of the meaning of a word most often occurs when a new denotation appears or a change

in the concept of an already existing object, action or phenomenon. The changes, the subject-logical (denotative) meaning covers a larger circle of referents. For example, 2 LSV (The exercise of visual perception; the ability of sight - the exercise of visual perception; visual ability) is modified and becomes 6 LSV (A special chance to see or admire something - the ability to see or admire something); 3 LSV (Mental contemplation or consideration; notice - internal contemplation or reflection; observation) is converted into 1 LSV (A personal opinion about something; an attitude towards something - point of view, opinion, look).

Etymological analysis allows us to trace the early history of the concept and the dynamics of the formation of new or disappearance of pre-existing LSVs that make up its content, as well as to determine the internal form of its name, which is an integral part of the meaningful minimum of the concept. An analysis of the dictionary interpretations of the studied lexeme view allows us to say that the word view was originally used as a noun, and in the course of historical changes it also acquired the form of a verb. The data obtained by considering the etymology of the lexeme view can serve as an additional source of information about the structure of the concept under study.

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## TIL VA FAOLIYAT TUSHUNCHALARI HAMDA ULARNING O'ZARO BOG'LIQLIGI

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**Annotatsiya:** Mazkur maqolada tilning zamonaviy yo'nalishi hisoblangan pragmatik vizual nazariy va amaliy asosi, fanning shakllanishi va rivojlanishi, nutqiy akt nazariyasi masalalari, tilda tinglovchi va so'zlovchi munosabati, bu fanning antroposentrik paradigma asosida shakllangan sohalar bilan bog'liqligiga to'xtalib o'tilgan.

**Kalit so'zlar:** pragmatika, adresat, adresan, antroposentrik, etnosentrik, kommunikatsiya, semantika, sentaktika.

XX asr boshlarida nutqning shakllanishi, shuningdek, o'zaro aloqa jarayonida til birliklarining qo'llanishi bilan bog'liq masalalar asosan nutqni til bilan taqqoslashda, ma'lumotlarni saqlash va yetkazishga mo'ljallangan belgilarning samarali tizimi sifatida tadqiq etildi. O'tgan asrning ikkinchi yarmida til haqidagi tushunchalarning faoliyatga bog'lanishiga ko'proq e'tibor berila boshladi. Boshqacha aytganda, tilning so'zlovchi va tinglovchi munosabatisiz mavjud bo'la olmasligi, ularning bir biriga ta'sirisiz, munosabatisiz nutqning o'zi ham mavjud bo'la olmasligi masalasi idrokdan amaliy faoliyatda namoyon etilishga yuz tutdi. Tilga so'zlovchi va tinglovchining o'zaro ta'siri turi sifatida qarash boshlandi. Boshqacha aytganda, tilning so'zlovchi va tinglovchi munosabatisiz mavjud bo'la olmasligi, ularning bir-biriga ta'sirisiz, munosabatisiz nutqning o'zi ham mavjud bo'la olmasligi masalasi idrokdan, amaliy faoliyatda namoyon etilishga yuz tutdi. Nutqiy faoliyat subyekt psixologik va ijtimoiy tavsiflarni yetkazuvchi sifatida

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**6. ОБРАЗОВАНИЕ И НОВЫЕ ПЕДАГОГИЧЕСКИЕ ТЕХНОЛОГИИ**  
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