

# Comparison of calculated and measured paleo-sea level proxies with PaleoMIST 1.0, Report 2, version 2.0

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As a supplement to “*A new global ice sheet reconstruction for the past 80 000 years*” by Evan J. Gowan, Xu Zhang, Sara Khosravi, Alessio Rovere, Paolo Stocchi, Anna L. C. Hughes, Richard Gyllencreutz, Jan Mangerud, John-Inge Svendsen & Gerrit Lohmann

**Report 2:** Comparing different versions of PaleoMIST 1.0, three different Earth models and ICE-6G.

# Contents

<b>1</b>	<b>Purpose of this document</b>	<b>7</b>
<b>2</b>	<b>Update history</b>	<b>7</b>
2.1	Version 1.1: October 22, 2021 . . . . .	7
2.2	Version 1.2: March 14, 2022 . . . . .	8
2.3	Version 1.3: July 4, 2022 . . . . .	8
2.4	Version 2.0: April 19, 2023 . . . . .	8
<b>3</b>	<b>Summary of ice and Earth models</b>	<b>8</b>
3.1	Ice models . . . . .	9
3.2	Earth models . . . . .	9
<b>4</b>	<b>Paleo-sea level compilations</b>	<b>10</b>
4.1	North America . . . . .	10
4.2	Europe . . . . .	10
4.3	Eurasian Arctic . . . . .	11
4.4	Southeastern Asia . . . . .	11
4.5	Tropical Corals . . . . .	11
4.6	Antarctica . . . . .	11
4.7	Australia . . . . .	12
4.8	Data locations . . . . .	13
<b>5</b>	<b>Summary of results</b>	<b>14</b>
5.1	MIS 1 and 2 (LGM to present) . . . . .	15
5.1.1	Antarctica . . . . .	15
5.1.2	Australia . . . . .	15
5.1.3	Caribbean . . . . .	18
5.1.4	East Asia . . . . .	18

5.1.5	Eurasian Arctic . . . . .	18
5.1.6	Europe . . . . .	19
5.1.7	Greenland . . . . .	22
5.1.8	North America Arctic . . . . .	23
5.1.9	North America Atlantic . . . . .	23
5.1.10	Pacific Islands . . . . .	26
5.1.11	Proxy Based Sea Level . . . . .	26
5.1.12	South Asia . . . . .	26
5.1.13	Southeast Asia . . . . .	26
5.2	MIS 3 and 4 . . . . .	28
5.2.1	Antarctica . . . . .	28
5.2.2	Australia . . . . .	28
5.2.3	Caribbean . . . . .	28
5.2.4	East Asia . . . . .	29
5.2.5	Greenland . . . . .	29
5.2.6	North America Atlantic . . . . .	29
5.2.7	Pacific Islands . . . . .	30
5.2.8	Proxy Based Sea Level . . . . .	30
5.2.9	South Asia . . . . .	30
5.2.10	Southeast Asia . . . . .	30
<b>6</b>	<b>MIS 1 and 2 (LGM to present) – Sea level Indicators and Proxies</b>	<b>32</b>
6.1	Antarctica . . . . .	33
6.1.1	East Antarctica . . . . .	33
6.1.2	West Antarctica . . . . .	41
6.2	Australia . . . . .	45
6.2.1	New South Wales . . . . .	45
6.2.2	Northern Australia . . . . .	51

6.2.3	Queensland . . . . .	60
6.2.4	South Australia . . . . .	68
6.2.5	Tasmania . . . . .	73
6.2.6	Western Australia . . . . .	78
6.3	Caribbean . . . . .	89
6.3.1	Lesser Antilles . . . . .	89
6.4	East Asia . . . . .	90
6.4.1	Ryukyu Islands . . . . .	90
6.4.2	Sea of Japan - East Sea . . . . .	91
6.5	Eurasian Arctic . . . . .	92
6.5.1	Franz Josef Land . . . . .	92
6.5.2	Kara Sea - Novaya Zemlya . . . . .	95
6.5.3	Southern Barents Sea . . . . .	105
6.5.4	Western Siberia . . . . .	108
6.5.5	White Sea . . . . .	114
6.6	Europe . . . . .	125
6.6.1	Gulfs Of Riga - Finland . . . . .	125
6.6.2	North Baltic . . . . .	140
6.6.3	North Sea . . . . .	151
6.6.4	Skagerrak - Kattegat . . . . .	165
6.6.5	South Baltic . . . . .	178
6.7	Greenland . . . . .	197
6.7.1	Northeast Greenland . . . . .	197
6.7.2	Northwest Greenland . . . . .	216
6.7.3	Southeast Greenland . . . . .	225
6.7.4	Southwest Greenland . . . . .	226
6.8	North America Arctic . . . . .	244
6.8.1	Hudson Bay . . . . .	244

6.8.2	Hudson Strait . . . . .	251
6.9	North America Atlantic . . . . .	255
6.9.1	Eastern United States . . . . .	255
6.9.2	Labrador . . . . .	263
6.9.3	Maritimes . . . . .	267
6.9.4	Newfoundland . . . . .	280
6.9.5	Northeastern United States . . . . .	285
6.10	Pacific Islands . . . . .	293
6.10.1	French Polynesia . . . . .	293
6.10.2	Melansia . . . . .	295
6.11	Proxy Based Sea Level . . . . .	296
6.11.1	Red Sea . . . . .	296
6.12	South Asia . . . . .	297
6.12.1	Bay of Bengal . . . . .	297
6.13	Southeast Asia . . . . .	298
6.13.1	Java Sea . . . . .	298
6.13.2	Papua New Guinea . . . . .	301
6.13.3	South China Sea . . . . .	302
6.13.4	Sundaland . . . . .	303
<b>7</b>	<b>MIS 3 and 4 – Sea level Indicators and Proxies</b>	<b>314</b>
7.1	Antarctica . . . . .	315
7.1.1	East Antarctica . . . . .	315
7.2	Australia . . . . .	319
7.2.1	Northern Australia . . . . .	319
7.2.2	Queensland . . . . .	322
7.3	Caribbean . . . . .	325
7.3.1	Lesser Antilles . . . . .	325

7.4	East Asia . . . . .	326
7.4.1	Ryukyu Islands . . . . .	326
7.4.2	Sea of Japan - East Sea . . . . .	328
7.4.3	Yellow Sea . . . . .	329
7.5	Greenland . . . . .	331
7.5.1	Northeast Greenland . . . . .	331
7.6	North America Atlantic . . . . .	334
7.6.1	Eastern United States . . . . .	334
7.7	Pacific Islands . . . . .	337
7.7.1	French Polynesia . . . . .	337
7.7.2	Melansia . . . . .	339
7.8	Proxy Based Sea Level . . . . .	340
7.8.1	Java Sea . . . . .	340
7.8.2	Red Sea . . . . .	341
7.9	South Asia . . . . .	342
7.9.1	Bay of Bengal . . . . .	342
7.10	Southeast Asia . . . . .	343
7.10.1	Papua New Guinea . . . . .	343
7.10.2	South China Sea . . . . .	345
7.10.3	Sundaland . . . . .	346

<b>Bibliography</b>	<b>352</b>
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# 1 Purpose of this document

In this report there is a detailed summary, including plots, of a worldwide compilation of paleo-sea level data, and six ice sheet-Earth models. In this particular report, we compare the version of PaleoMIST 1.0 with an ice free Hudson Bay in MIS 3, a version of ice covered MIS 3 scenario with the Holocene Antarctic ice sheet modified to have the modern day ice thickness from 5000 years before present. There are also three alternative Earth models used with the MIS 3 ice covered scenario PaleoMIST, one with a “tectonic region” style upper mantle rheology similar to what was used in James et al. (2009) (*i.e.* for tectonically active areas), a three layer approximation of the VM5a model used by Peltier et al. (2015), and another with the same Earth model as the standard version of PaleoMIST, but the lithosphere thickness set to 90 km. The sea level is calculated using a 500 year linearly interpolated ice load is to show that using a more gradual change in the load (since SELEN uses a heaviside function to compute the loading) will reduce the sea level in previously glaciated areas. Which of the two different scenarios for MIS 3 is more likely cannot be discriminated with the available data. Comparing the standard version of PaleoMIST 1.0 with other Earth models utilized in other studies show that our chosen Earth model provides a better fit to the data in formerly glaciated areas. This is unsurprising, since the ice model was tuned to our chosen Earth model. Finally, I have included ICE-6G VM5a\_C as a comparison.

The accompanying paper is Gowan et al. (2021).

## 2 Update history

This database has its beginnings as a way for me to evaluate ice sheet reconstructions. The first efforts were reported in Gowan et al. (2016), where I first created the scripts and scoring method that I continue to use. This was done in a fairly disorganized way, as it was made in haste without any illusions that it would be expanded into global database. The data used in Gowan et al. (2016) focused on northwestern Canada, but since I have changed the way I organize and assess the data, this is not included in the current database.

Later on, in order to refine the global ice sheet reconstruction reported in Gowan et al. (2021), I was forced by necessity to create a more organized database structure. I included data from Eastern Canada and North America, northern Europe and Asia, southeastern Asia, and a few additional sites that have data between 80,000 and 15,000 years ago. I still largely relied on the scripts and programs created in Gowan et al. (2016), but the plotting was automated to a certain degree. This was considered to be version 1.0 of the database. Further updates are described below.

### 2.1 Version 1.1: October 22, 2021

This document has been updated to include several additional sites at the LGM and MIS 3. It also has fixed an error in the Cairns and Mackay sites caused by incorrectly subtracting half of the depth range rather than adding it. I apologize for this error. For the coral data for Tahiti and Huon Peninsula, it was originally set to be marine limiting, since the living range was tens of meters. We now use the 2-sigma range determined by Hibbert et al. (2016). We include the interpretations of sea level range by Ishiwa et al. (2019) and Yokoyama et al. (2000) for the Bonaparte Gulf shallow marine/estuary/intertidal data in addition to my conservative marine limiting assignment. I also included the interpreted sea level of Huon Peninsula by de Gelder et al. (2022) for MIS 3 to compare with the coral depth range interpretation

by Hibbert et al. (2016). Finally, I also recalibrated all the radiocarbon dates using updated calibration curves published in 2020 (Heaton et al., 2020; Hogg et al., 2020; Reimer et al., 2020).

This update was used in the paper Gowan et al. (2022).

## **2.2 Version 1.2: March 14, 2022**

I have included data from the Baltic Sea (Rosentau et al., 2021) and North Sea (Vink et al., 2007).

## **2.3 Version 1.3: July 4, 2022**

In this update, data from Antarctica are included (Briggs and Tarasov, 2013; Ishiwa et al., 2021). I have also updated the figures so that index points are now drawn as rectangles, rather than the green dots as before. I have used different shades of green depending on whether or not the indicator uncertainty is below or above 10 m.

## **2.4 Version 2.0: April 19, 2023**

This version represents a substantial revision of the database structure. A lot of the analysis and plotting code that was originally written in Bash and Fortran has been rewritten in Python. The map plots are now generated automatically (previously, I manually created the map boundaries). There is now a “scratch\_datasets” folder, where I store the spreadsheets with the original data. The scripts in the scratch\_datasets folder will automatically create the subregions in the “sea\_level\_data” and extract the reservoir ages from the shapefiles in the GIS folder. The revised Marine20 calibration curve necessitated this move, as it invalidated the old reservoir ages. These changes means that the amount of time for upkeep and future data incorporation is substantially reduced.

This update includes data from Greenland and Australia. The Greenland data was largely compiled by myself, using the list by Lecavalier et al. (2014) as a starting point, but also including data not from that list. Notably, it includes the compilation of isolation basin based sea level indicators by Long et al. (2011). The data for Australia was largely derived from compilations by Lewis et al. (2013), Sloss et al. (2007), Belperio et al. (2002).

# **3 Summary of ice and Earth models**

The main models included here are from PaleoMIST. This is a global ice sheet reconstruction at a very crude 2500 year time step. I have started to use a 500 year interpolated version, which should produce more accurate results in ice covered areas, though it makes less impact in far field regions.

For this document, I use PaleoMIST 1.0. The minimal MIS 3 configuration reconstruction is PM\_1, while the maximal configuration is PM\_1\_A

For the Earth models, I created a shorthand scheme during my PHD, which I have continued to use. A full explanation can be found on the github page:



[https://github.com/evangowan/icesheet/blob/master/global/earth\\_model\\_format\\_codes.txt](https://github.com/evangowan/icesheet/blob/master/global/earth_model_format_codes.txt)

The full description of each model compared in this document is in this section.

### 3.1 Ice models

ICE-6G - the ice sheet reconstruction by the University of Toronto group (Argus et al., 2014; Peltier et al., 2015; Richard Peltier et al., 2018). This particular run is the 1 degree grid ice thickness that goes back 122,000 years ago. The grid was interpolated using a nearest neighbour method to transform it to the grid used to create the grid used in SELEN. The simulation was run at 500 year time steps, so the ice load was linearly interpolated between the time steps when there were gaps.

PM\_1\_A\_h - PaleoMIST 1.0 - full MIS 3 Laurentide Ice Sheet scenario, with Hudson Bay fully covered, and ice extent much larger. In this version, the sea level was calculated by linearly interpolating the ice load to 500 year time steps, which should mitigate some of the issues with overpredicting the loading in ice covered regions.

PM\_1\_A\_h\_Ant\_A - PaleoMIST 1.0 - full MIS 3 Laurentide Ice Sheet scenario, with Hudson Bay fully covered, and ice extent much larger. In this version, the sea level was calculated by linearly interpolating the ice load to 500 year time steps, which should mitigate some of the issues with overpredicting the loading in ice covered regions. This particular simulation differs from the standard PaleoMIST version in that the modern Antarctica ice sheet thickness has been substituted for all time steps from 5000 years before present.

PM\_1\_h - PaleoMIST 1.0 - reduced MIS 3 Laurentide Ice Sheet scenario, with Hudson Bay fully deglaciated. In this version, the sea level was calculated by linearly interpolating the ice load to 500 year time steps, which should mitigate some of the issues with overpredicting the loading in ice covered regions.

### 3.2 Earth models

eb0ggr - 60 km thick lithosphere, 140 km thick low viscosity ( $1 \times 10^{19}$  Pa s) asthenosphere,  $4 \times 10^{20}$  Pa s upper mantle,  $4 \times 10^{22}$  Pa s lower mantle

efhl - 100 km thick lithosphere,  $5 \times 10^{20}$  Pa s upper mantle,  $1.26 \times 10^{22}$  Pa s lower mantle – best fitting model by Lambeck et al. (2017) for North America

ehgr - 120 km thick lithosphere,  $4 \times 10^{20}$  Pa s upper mantle,  $4 \times 10^{22}$  Pa s lower mantle

vm5a - The Earth model used with ICE-6G. It has a 60 km thick lithosphere, a 40 km thick layer below the lithosphere with a viscosity of  $1 \times 10^{22}$  Pa s,  $5 \times 10^{20}$  Pa s upper mantle,  $1.6 \times 10^{21}$  Pa s lower mantle between 660 and 1160 km depth, and the rest of the lower mantle with  $3.2 \times 10^{21}$  Pa s.

## 4 Paleo-sea level compilations

This is a list of paleo-sea level compilations, which served as the basis for this report. We acknowledge the hard work of the people compiling the data, as well as acknowledging those who collected the original data.

### 4.1 North America

- Eastern Canada - Vacchi et al. (2018)
- Hudson Bay - Simon et al. (2016)
- Greenland isolation basins - Long et al. (2008)
- Eastern United States north of Georgia - Engelhart and Horton (2012)

For eastern Canada, the database by Vacchi et al. (2018) referred just to compilations (such as Simon et al. (2016)) rather than the original sources. I have tried to track down the original sources as much as possible, but in some cases it was not possible. I made use of the compilations by Simon et al. (2016), Gowan et al. (2016) and an unpublished dataset by A.S. Dyke and T.S. James (some which was summarized in Dyke and Peltier (2000)) to track down references. Some were not listed in any of these compilations, so I had to track it down myself.

The MIS 3-5 data from the east coast of the United States was compiled by Pico et al. (2017).

Most of the data for Greenland was compiled by me, aside from the isolation basin dataset by Long et al. (2008). Though it did not contain a compilation of data, Lecavalier et al. (2014) listed references to a large number of studies that had sea level data. This was used to find the data used in this database. I also did a literature search for studies published after 2013.

### 4.2 Europe

- Baltic Sea - Rosentau et al. (2021)
- North Sea - Vink et al. (2007)

The Baltic Sea sea level indicators are from (Rosentau et al., 2021). Note that some of the regions that they designated were really large with the gradient of the GIA, so I made smaller regions. This is why the regions in this report do not correspond to theirs in many places. Also note that Rosentau *et al* chose to enter the radiocarbon dates for Ångermanland as pre-calibrated dates. I have not changed them.

The main compilation for the North Sea is by Vink et al. (2007). Though this predates the HOLSEA project, they use the indicative meaning concept and have a rigorous assessment of error, and is compatible with it. For Rotterdam, Netherlands, there is a HOLSEA compilation by Hijma and Cohen (2019). In Langeoog, there is a HOLSEA dataset by Bungenstock et al. (2021). I have also included HOLSEA formatted data from Norderney (Scheder et al., 2022). Western Denmark does not a HOLSEA formatted compilation, so I added data compiled by Gehrels et al. (2006) and Jessen et al. (2019).

### **4.3 Eurasian Arctic**

- Northern Russia - Baranskaya et al. (2018a)

The compilation of sea level indicators for northern Russia comes from Baranskaya et al. (2018a). Thank you to Alisa V. Baranskaya for sending the references (including translations from Russian) that were missing from the published compilation.

### **4.4 Southeastern Asia**

- Southeastern Asia (SEAMIS) - Mann et al. (2019)

The sea level indicators from southeastern Asia were compiled by Mann et al. (2019). I corrected a number of errors, which are listed in the scratch datasets notes.

### **4.5 Tropical Corals**

- Tropical corals - Hibbert et al. (2016)

Corals from tropical regions were compiled by Hibbert et al. (2016). In this report, I have taken indicators for Huon Peninsula, Vanuatu and French Polynesia from this database. An additional interpretation of the Huon Peninsula data comes from de Gelder et al. (2022).

### **4.6 Antarctica**

- East Antarctica - Ishiwa et al. (2021)
- Antarctica - Briggs and Tarasov (2013)

Currently, I have included two compilations from Antarctica. The compilation by Ishiwa et al. (2021) is focused on East Antarctica and includes MIS 3 data. The other is by Briggs and Tarasov (2013), and includes data from both West and East Antarctica for the Holocene. I also added a couple of sites not included in these compilations, including Hjort et al. (1997) and Braddock et al. (2022).

## 4.7 Australia

- Australia - (Lewis et al., 2013)
- New South Wales - Sloss et al. (2007)
- Queensland - Larcombe et al. (1995)
- South Australia - Belperio et al. (2002)
- Tasmania - Morrison (2019)

The main compilation of Australia is from Lewis et al. (2013). Thanks goes to Stephen E. Lewis, who kindly sent me the spreadsheets from this compilation and allowed me to include them in this database. This database was actually kind of a “database of databases”, which put together state databases, including New South Wales (Sloss et al., 2007), Queensland (Larcombe et al., 1995) and South Australia (Belperio et al., 2002). Tasmania was not included in the Lewis paper because of a lack of studies. There is a compilation of Tasmania in Morrison (2019), which I have included. In addition, I have included the Great Barrier Reef data from Yokoyama et al. (2018) and Bonaparte Gulf from Yokoyama et al. (2000) and Ishiwa et al. (2019).

### 4.8 Data locations

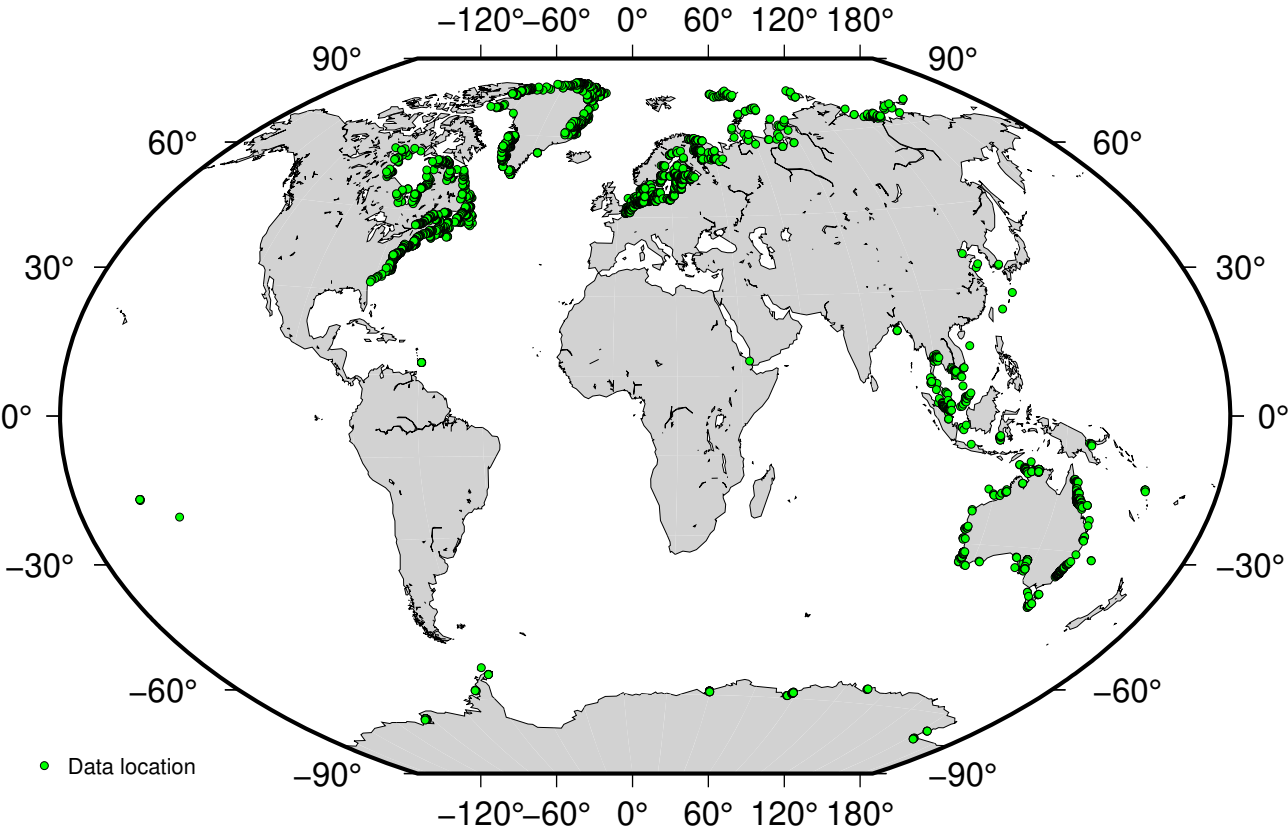


Figure 1: Map showing the location of data entered into the database.

## 5 Summary of results

This is a summary of the results of the modelling. There are a total of six models with which are compared. In addition, these tables give how many sea level indicators, number of marine limiting, number of terrestrial limiting, and number of sea level index points.

The sea level is calculated at the location of each data point. To evaluate how well the calculated curve fits the data point, a score is assigned. This metric was originally used by Gowan et al. (2016). The score is the discrepancy, in number of meters, the calculated sea level falls outside of the constraint plus the error bars. A score is zero if the calculated sea level is consistent with the data point. As an example, if the calculated sea level curve is below a terrestrial limiting point, it is given a score of zero. The sum of the scores for each location for each model are shown in the tables. A warning about the scores is that a lower score does not necessarily mean a better fit, as it will depend on the age distribution of the indicators, and the number of indicators of a specific kind. For example, if there are a lot of marine limiting data points, a calculated curve that is over a hundred meters above those indicators may provide a good score, but it is not necessarily a good fit. As a result, it is a good idea to also look at the plotted curves for visual inspection.

## 5.1 MIS 1 and 2 (LGM to present)

### 5.1.1 Antarctica

Table 1: Number of data points and model scores for East Antarctica

Location	number data	marine limiting	terrestrial limiting	index point	PM_1_A_h ehgr	PM_1_h ehgr	PM_1_A_h_Ant_A ehgr	PM_1_A_h eb0ggr	PM_1_A_h efhl	PM_1_A_h vm5a	ICE-6G vm5a
Total	170	94	55	21	559	559	467	903	630	787	127
Langhovde	51	51	0	0	210	210	140	203	171	203	0
Larsemann Hills	12	2	10	0	53	53	53	115	85	112	36
Ongul Islands	36	7	29	0	48	48	38	46	43	48	3
Rauer Group	32	24	8	0	68	68	68	207	103	153	22
Southern Scott Coast	8	1	0	7	145	145	124	272	196	230	45
Terra Nova Bay	13	4	4	5	7	7	13	27	0	10	15
Vestfold Hills	13	5	0	8	1	1	5	6	8	7	6
Windmill Islands	5	0	4	1	27	27	26	27	24	24	0

Table 2: Number of data points and model scores for West Antarctica

Location	number data	marine limiting	terrestrial limiting	index point	PM_1_A_h ehgr	PM_1_h ehgr	PM_1_A_h_Ant_A ehgr	PM_1_A_h eb0ggr	PM_1_A_h efhl	PM_1_A_h vm5a	ICE-6G vm5a
Total	93	13	54	26	179	179	80	556	359	635	472
James Ross Is- land	9	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
King George Is- land	8	0	7	1	10	10	12	15	6	4	1
Marguerite Bay	13	1	12	0	87	87	43	136	131	181	27
Pine Island Bay	63	3	35	25	82	82	25	405	222	450	444

### 5.1.2 Australia

Table 3: Number of data points and model scores for New South Wales

Location	number data	marine limiting	terrestrial limiting	index point	PM_1_A_h ehgr	PM_1_h ehgr	PM_1_A_h_Ant_A ehgr	PM_1_A_h eb0ggr	PM_1_A_h efhl	PM_1_A_h vm5a	ICE-6G vm5a
Total	249	139	6	104	228	227	148	189	232	257	202
Lord Howe Is- land	5	0	0	5	20	20	20	27	20	17	44
Nambucca Heads	5	0	0	5	16	16	1	11	15	16	1
Newcastle	12	0	0	12	51	51	47	45	50	49	68
Sydney	32	3	2	27	43	43	3	29	44	50	7
Ulladulla	74	50	0	24	39	39	30	38	41	50	44
Wollongong	121	86	4	31	59	58	47	39	62	75	38

Table 4: Number of data points and model scores for Northern Australia

Location	number data	marine limiting	terrestrial limiting	index point	PM_1_A_h ehgr	PM_1_h ehgr	PM_1_A_h_Ant_A ehgr	PM_1_A_h eb0ggr	PM_1_A_h efhl	PM_1_A_h vm5a	ICE-6G vm5a
Total	268	39	0	229	564	569	546	833	631	776	1171
Bonaparte Gulf	90	19	0	71	211	214	212	346	250	319	427
Bonaparte Gulf SLI Ishiwa2019	84	20	0	64	135	136	135	211	151	187	310
Bonaparte Gulf SLI Yokoyama2000	16	0	0	16	191	193	192	270	222	262	313
Cambridge Gulf	4	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Darwin	5	0	0	5	3	3	0	1	2	2	0
Eastern Timor Sea	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sahul Shelf SLI Ishiwa2019	2	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sahul Shelf SLI Yokoyama2000	2	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
South Alligator River	64	0	0	64	24	23	7	5	6	6	121

Table 5: Number of data points and model scores for Queensland

Location	number data	marine limiting	terrestrial limiting	index point	PM_1_A_h ehgr	PM_1_h ehgr	PM_1_A_h_Ant_A ehgr	PM_1_A_h eb0ggr	PM_1_A_h efhl	PM_1_A_h vm5a	ICE-6G vm5a
Total	1078	62	0	1016	4748	4737	4410	4708	4649	4701	5663
Bowen	57	0	0	57	428	428	468	452	435	434	535
Brisbane	7	0	0	7	20	20	5	11	18	19	0
Cairns	322	6	0	316	1722	1711	1704	1756	1666	1640	2340
Cape Melville	69	18	0	51	237	237	118	189	227	234	165
Gladstone	3	0	0	3	5	5	0	3	4	5	0
Hydrographers Passage	281	38	0	243	590	591	591	766	633	718	876
Sunshine Coast	3	0	0	3	14	14	15	10	13	13	6
Townsville	336	0	0	336	1732	1731	1509	1521	1653	1638	1741

Table 6: Number of data points and model scores for South Australia

Location	number data	marine limiting	terrestrial limiting	index point	PM_1_A_h ehgr	PM_1_h ehgr	PM_1_A_h_Ant_A ehgr	PM_1_A_h eb0ggr	PM_1_A_h efhl	PM_1_A_h vm5a	ICE-6G vm5a
Total	208	80	0	128	511	509	206	279	462	463	114
Franklin Harbour	15	7	0	8	42	41	14	20	37	36	2
Gulf St Vincent	84	32	0	52	197	197	106	142	185	188	89
Port Lincoln	12	2	0	10	37	37	1	19	37	37	1
Redcliff	73	24	0	49	171	171	65	81	148	150	15
Smoky Bay	24	15	0	9	64	63	20	17	55	52	7

Table 7: Number of data points and model scores for Tasmania

Location	number data	marine limiting	terrestrial limiting	index point	PM_1_A_h ehgr	PM_1_h ehgr	PM_1_A_h_Ant_A ehgr	PM_1_A_h eb0ggr	PM_1_A_h efhl	PM_1_A_h vm5a	ICE-6G vm5a
Total	28	5	7	16	38	37	10	34	40	47	8
Circular Head	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Flinders Island	4	1	0	3	5	5	0	4	5	6	0
Glamorgan-Spring Bay	12	0	0	12	27	26	8	24	28	32	7
Hobart	9	4	4	1	6	6	2	6	7	9	1
King Island	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0



Table 8: Number of data points and model scores for Western Australia

Location	number data	marine limiting	terrestrial limiting	index point	PM_1_A_h ehgr	PM_1_h ehgr	PM_1_A_h_Ant_A ehgr	PM_1_A_h eb0ggr	PM_1_A_h efhl	PM_1_A_h vm5a	ICE-6G vm5a
Total	176	0	0	176	634	636	424	582	647	681	354
Albany	4	0	0	4	7	7	1	6	7	7	1
Broome	2	0	0	2	2	2	0	1	1	1	0
Bunbury	22	0	0	22	38	38	1	29	39	41	4
Cape Leeuwin	4	0	0	4	6	6	3	5	6	7	3
Esperance	3	0	0	3	7	7	0	6	7	8	1
Exmouth Gulf	17	0	0	17	6	6	0	1	4	6	0
Geraldton	30	0	0	30	69	69	32	53	74	84	13
King Sound	9	0	0	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Perth	63	0	0	63	104	104	16	79	103	112	8
Rowley Shoals	10	0	0	10	370	372	371	384	381	388	324
Shark Bay	12	0	0	12	25	25	0	18	25	27	0

### 5.1.3 Caribbean

Table 9: Number of data points and model scores for Lesser Antilles

Location	number data	marine limiting	terrestrial limiting	index point	PM_1_A_h ehgr	PM_1_h ehgr	PM_1_A_h_Ant_A ehgr	PM_1_A_h eb0ggr	PM_1_A_h efhl	PM_1_A_h vm5a	ICE-6G vm5a
Total	196	0	0	196	1029	1040	1041	1287	581	511	282
Barbados	196	0	0	196	1029	1040	1041	1287	581	511	282

### 5.1.4 East Asia

Table 10: Number of data points and model scores for Ryukyu Islands

Location	number data	marine limiting	terrestrial limiting	index point	PM_1_A_h ehgr	PM_1_h ehgr	PM_1_A_h_Ant_A ehgr	PM_1_A_h eb0ggr	PM_1_A_h efhl	PM_1_A_h vm5a	ICE-6G vm5a
Total	7	6	1	0	1	0	1	8	0	0	15
Miyakojima	7	6	1	0	1	0	1	8	0	0	15

Table 11: Number of data points and model scores for Sea of Japan - East Sea

Location	number data	marine limiting	terrestrial limiting	index point	PM_1_A_h ehgr	PM_1_h ehgr	PM_1_A_h_Ant_A ehgr	PM_1_A_h eb0ggr	PM_1_A_h efhl	PM_1_A_h vm5a	ICE-6G vm5a
Total	13	6	0	7	264	264	270	268	268	270	339
Tsushima- Korea Strait	13	6	0	7	264	264	270	268	268	270	339

### 5.1.5 Eurasian Arctic

Table 12: Number of data points and model scores for Franz Josef Land

Location	number data	marine limiting	terrestrial limiting	index point	PM_1_A_h ehgr	PM_1_h ehgr	PM_1_A_h_Ant_A ehgr	PM_1_A_h eb0ggr	PM_1_A_h efhl	PM_1_A_h vm5a	ICE-6G vm5a
Total	170	21	0	149	582	585	755	2059	1015	707	2620
Proliv Markama	123	15	0	108	398	400	508	1437	704	507	2008
Zemlya Georga	44	4	0	40	138	139	207	531	268	142	576
Zemlya Zichy	3	2	0	1	46	46	40	91	43	58	36

Table 13: Number of data points and model scores for Kara Sea - Novaya Zemlya

Location	number data	marine limiting	terrestrial limiting	index point	PM_1_A_h ehgr	PM_1_h ehgr	PM_1_A_h_Ant_A ehgr	PM_1_A_h eb0ggr	PM_1_A_h efhl	PM_1_A_h vm5a	ICE-6G vm5a
Total	90	8	19	63	286	286	298	432	281	360	709
Baydaratskaya Bay	2	0	1	1	4	4	2	2	4	2	1
Gulf of Ob	11	0	8	3	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
Kara Sea shelf	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Khalmyer Bay	5	0	3	2	226	226	226	235	214	215	238
Ostrov Sibiryakova	3	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pechora Sea	5	4	1	0	41	41	40	11	37	29	4
Severny Island North	36	0	0	36	12	12	5	151	22	63	195
Severny Island West	19	1	0	18	2	2	25	27	3	0	150
Vaygach Island	3	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Yuzhny Island	4	1	3	0	0	0	0	6	1	51	121

Table 14: Number of data points and model scores for Southern Barents Sea

Location	number data	marine limiting	terrestrial limiting	index point	PM <sub>1</sub> A <sub>h</sub> ehgr	PM <sub>1</sub> h ehgr	PM <sub>1</sub> A <sub>h</sub> Ant <sub>A</sub> ehgr	PM <sub>1</sub> A <sub>h</sub> eb0ggr	PM <sub>1</sub> A <sub>h</sub> efhl	PM <sub>1</sub> A <sub>h</sub> vm5a	ICE-6G vm5a
Total	43	16	1	26	86	86	118	417	115	357	210
Murmansk	21	8	1	12	29	29	45	233	45	168	97
Pechengsky	17	7	0	10	41	41	58	87	60	109	97
Voronya River	5	1	0	4	16	16	15	97	10	80	16

Table 15: Number of data points and model scores for Western Siberia

Location	number data	marine limiting	terrestrial limiting	index point	PM <sub>1</sub> A <sub>h</sub> ehgr	PM <sub>1</sub> h ehgr	PM <sub>1</sub> A <sub>h</sub> Ant <sub>A</sub> ehgr	PM <sub>1</sub> A <sub>h</sub> eb0ggr	PM <sub>1</sub> A <sub>h</sub> efhl	PM <sub>1</sub> A <sub>h</sub> vm5a	ICE-6G vm5a
Total	125	90	23	12	760	761	684	1107	844	833	523
Lena Delta	60	60	0	0	285	286	225	453	342	319	234
New Siberian Islands	8	0	0	8	13	13	11	7	8	4	10
Olenyok Gulf	29	18	11	0	30	30	22	62	39	31	20
Severnaya Zemlya	16	5	11	0	325	325	325	428	333	338	142
West Laptev Sea	10	7	1	2	71	71	70	87	77	80	65
Zhokhov Island	2	0	0	2	36	36	31	70	45	61	52

Table 16: Number of data points and model scores for White Sea

Location	number data	marine limiting	terrestrial limiting	index point	PM <sub>1</sub> A <sub>h</sub> ehgr	PM <sub>1</sub> h ehgr	PM <sub>1</sub> A <sub>h</sub> Ant <sub>A</sub> ehgr	PM <sub>1</sub> A <sub>h</sub> eb0ggr	PM <sub>1</sub> A <sub>h</sub> efhl	PM <sub>1</sub> A <sub>h</sub> vm5a	ICE-6G vm5a
Total	177	16	41	120	314	315	325	2733	470	1318	3846
Belomorsk	8	0	7	1	0	0	0	90	0	16	559
Chupa Bay	15	0	3	12	82	82	83	946	134	492	1233
Dvina Gulf	82	4	12	66	47	47	63	331	78	32	33
Eastern Kola Peninsula	5	0	5	0	0	0	1	26	0	0	0
Engozero	8	0	1	7	9	9	9	313	20	135	499
Kandalaksha	8	1	0	7	33	33	32	67	33	70	204
Kholmogorsky	3	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Lesozavodskiy	13	5	0	8	22	22	22	418	54	231	563
Onega Peninsula	9	3	2	4	8	8	0	7	17	15	0
Rugozerskiy Peninsula	15	1	8	6	15	15	16	36	7	8	187
Umba	11	2	0	9	98	99	99	499	127	319	568

## 5.1.6 Europe

Table 17: Number of data points and model scores for Gulfs Of Riga - Finland

Location	number data	marine limiting	terrestrial limiting	index point	PM <sub>1</sub> A <sub>h</sub> ehgr	PM <sub>1</sub> h ehgr	PM <sub>1</sub> A <sub>h</sub> Ant <sub>A</sub> ehgr	PM <sub>1</sub> A <sub>h</sub> eb0ggr	PM <sub>1</sub> A <sub>h</sub> efhl	PM <sub>1</sub> A <sub>h</sub> vm5a	ICE-6G vm5a
Total	315	38	174	103	4310	4322	4615	9084	4515	6542	8361
Helsinki	9	0	0	9	151	151	174	212	164	166	318
Hiiumaa	50	14	28	8	437	438	508	749	531	591	530
Lahemaa	7	0	0	7	55	55	64	78	54	47	67
Narva-Luga	58	11	37	10	438	440	494	1588	341	708	1545
Paldiski	7	0	0	7	80	80	111	106	85	61	72
Parnu	92	3	79	10	1811	1815	1830	3734	1888	2908	2849
Porvoo	10	0	0	10	125	126	153	195	127	136	346
Riga	20	7	13	0	91	91	98	334	101	235	262
Salo	18	0	0	18	343	344	367	514	403	473	704
South Saaremaa	7	0	6	1	156	157	156	297	180	238	190
St Petersburg	1	0	0	1	4	4	5	32	5	30	70
Tallinn	20	0	8	12	382	383	413	642	403	553	669
Virolahti	4	0	0	4	89	90	91	206	86	138	291
Vyborgsky District	6	0	0	6	110	110	113	295	99	172	375
West Gulf Of Riga	6	3	3	0	38	38	38	102	48	86	73

Table 18: Number of data points and model scores for North Baltic

Location	number data	marine limiting	terrestrial limiting	index point	PM_1_A_h ehgr	PM_1_h ehgr	PM_1_A_h_Ant_A ehgr	PM_1_A_h eb0ggr	PM_1_A_h efhl	PM_1_A_h vm5a	ICE-6G vm5a
Total	76	0	2	74	860	861	913	1813	1579	2432	5490
Aland	3	0	0	3	28	28	35	19	57	54	107
Alvsbyn	6	0	2	4	37	37	38	572	133	431	876
Angermanland	14	0	0	14	106	105	101	150	116	182	719
Central Finland	1	0	0	1	20	20	20	16	18	7	84
Gastrikland	16	0	0	16	57	58	65	175	268	465	911
Gunnarsbyn	8	0	0	8	134	133	143	352	293	509	946
Oulu	2	0	0	2	28	28	29	53	55	84	286
Satakunta	1	0	0	1	21	21	21	17	31	34	85
South Lapland	4	0	0	4	29	29	28	64	69	118	322
South Os-trobothnia	3	0	0	3	58	58	60	62	90	106	318
Turku	18	0	0	18	342	344	373	333	449	442	836

Table 19: Number of data points and model scores for North Sea

Location	number data	marine limiting	terrestrial limiting	index point	PM_1_A_h ehgr	PM_1_h ehgr	PM_1_A_h_Ant_A ehgr	PM_1_A_h eb0ggr	PM_1_A_h efhl	PM_1_A_h vm5a	ICE-6G vm5a
Total	417	20	59	338	757	756	611	1023	1150	1034	285
Belgium	22	0	0	22	65	65	40	20	100	79	14
Bremerhaven	51	0	0	51	41	41	88	223	129	138	20
Central Netherlands	27	0	0	27	105	105	37	16	165	135	3
Dogger Bank	1	0	0	1	16	16	16	22	13	11	13
Elbe	23	0	0	23	6	5	25	104	17	29	7
German Bight	13	0	0	13	49	49	49	214	28	29	32
Ho Bugt	20	0	0	20	26	26	59	57	2	30	10
Langeoog	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Limfjord	27	20	7	0	23	23	23	115	7	43	43
Netherlands Wadden Sea	5	0	0	5	12	12	4	6	23	21	2
Norderney	56	0	0	56	33	33	85	169	110	115	15
Oyster Ground	2	0	0	2	3	3	3	19	0	0	3
Rotterdam	165	0	52	113	368	368	172	29	552	403	100
Southern Bight	4	0	0	4	10	10	10	29	4	1	23

Table 20: Number of data points and model scores for Skagerrak - Kattegat

Location	number data	marine limiting	terrestrial limiting	index point	PM_1_A_h ehgr	PM_1_h ehgr	PM_1_A_h_Ant_A ehgr	PM_1_A_h eb0ggr	PM_1_A_h efhl	PM_1_A_h vm5a	ICE-6G vm5a
Total	339	200	107	32	346	346	388	1862	583	1019	1022
Asa	5	0	0	5	64	64	65	111	70	126	228
Bohuslan	5	0	0	5	25	25	25	69	42	89	232
Goteborg	2	0	0	2	33	33	33	56	36	64	119
Halmstad	1	0	0	1	16	16	16	18	16	28	42
Kattegat	26	26	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kieler Bucht	3	3	0	0	19	19	19	0	34	27	1
Laesoe	3	2	0	1	1	1	3	1	0	1	0
Lillebaelt	25	14	11	0	67	67	65	105	136	149	49
Samso Belt	66	47	8	11	9	9	32	177	73	260	35
Storebaelt	65	25	38	2	46	46	53	545	99	89	76
Copenhagen	78	28	49	1	35	35	40	600	51	130	178
Treoa Moellebugt	4	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	30	1
Vendsyssel Thy	56	51	1	4	31	31	37	180	20	26	61

Table 21: Number of data points and model scores for South Baltic

Location	number data	marine limiting	terrestrial limiting	index point	PM_1_A_h ehgr	PM_1_h ehgr	PM_1_A_h_Ant_A ehgr	PM_1_A_h eb0ggr	PM_1_A_h efhl	PM_1_A_h vm5a	ICE-6G vm5a
Total	489	112	206	171	1586	1584	1698	3448	2274	3321	3414
Achterwasser	26	0	6	20	76	76	66	151	114	97	9
Arkona Basin East	30	29	0	1	205	205	203	63	224	44	0
Arkona Basin West	24	12	11	1	52	53	52	32	69	48	12
Baltic South	2	2	0	0	7	7	6	0	4	0	0
Baltic South- west	7	6	0	1	6	6	6	0	3	21	30
Blekinge	38	2	10	26	117	116	163	374	188	516	625
Curonian Spit	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Fakse Bugt	11	7	4	0	132	132	132	160	128	26	5
Havang	54	1	43	10	84	83	89	498	143	760	1171
Lithuania	43	25	18	0	142	142	138	384	224	470	468
Lubeck	69	18	36	15	290	290	291	424	350	270	92
Ostergotland	6	0	0	6	29	29	29	78	83	207	327
Rugen	53	5	8	40	211	210	185	361	325	276	27
Salt Meadows	43	0	1	42	110	110	97	267	208	216	11
Sodermanland	9	0	0	9	44	44	50	66	122	194	324
South Vistula	49	2	47	0	27	27	130	361	17	11	137
Ustka	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	5	0	22	34
Ventspils	5	1	4	0	48	48	47	119	68	125	92
West Gulf Of Gdansk	17	1	16	0	6	6	14	105	4	18	50

## 5.1.7 Greenland

Table 22: Number of data points and model scores for Northeast Greenland

Location	number data	marine limiting	terrestrial limiting	index point	PM_1_A_h ehgr	PM_1_h ehgr	PM_1_A_h_Ant_A ehgr	PM_1_A_h eb0ggr	PM_1_A_h efhl	PM_1_A_h vm5a	ICE-6G vm5a
Total	534	443	29	62	6881	6731	6479	12707	3150	2413	1321
Cape Morris Jesup	73	67	6	0	841	814	784	2044	322	202	205
Danmarks Fjord	30	27	0	3	733	722	689	906	423	278	20
Frederick E Hyde Fjord	16	14	1	1	259	252	240	405	90	19	17
Germania Land	14	14	0	0	255	247	244	387	173	166	0
Hochstetter Forland	20	12	8	0	228	221	225	423	143	165	41
Hold With Hope	17	16	0	1	84	77	73	301	15	24	39
Independence Fjord	12	11	1	0	69	65	44	167	5	13	29
JP Koch Fjord	2	2	0	0	33	32	27	66	8	0	0
Jameson Land	17	12	5	0	57	55	56	425	7	23	37
Kap Clarence Wyckoff	32	29	0	3	795	783	751	1235	452	314	94
Kempes Fjord	10	10	0	0	31	30	30	20	9	3	0
Kong Oscars Fjord	53	50	0	3	183	178	171	662	26	31	16
Nansen land	6	6	0	0	90	87	82	172	29	20	43
Nioghalvfjerdingsfjorden	17	17	0	0	220	214	183	374	93	45	0
Prinsesse Ingeborg Halvoe	67	63	1	3	1102	1087	1025	1515	676	531	164
Renland	5	4	1	0	0	0	0	50	0	0	0
Schuchert Dal	97	63	0	34	1631	1607	1609	2857	550	431	517
Traill Oe	19	18	0	1	94	91	93	257	39	48	30
Young Sound	27	8	6	13	176	169	153	441	90	100	69

Table 23: Number of data points and model scores for Northwest Greenland

Location	number data	marine limiting	terrestrial limiting	index point	PM_1_A_h ehgr	PM_1_h ehgr	PM_1_A_h_Ant_A ehgr	PM_1_A_h eb0ggr	PM_1_A_h efhl	PM_1_A_h vm5a	ICE-6G vm5a
Total	150	81	6	63	2035	1994	2091	2117	2011	1608	2038
Bessel Fjord	36	3	0	33	373	380	443	211	703	984	865
Cass Fjord	16	15	1	0	122	122	115	141	107	104	110
Hall Land	66	37	0	29	528	503	541	427	310	300	375
Inglefield Fjord	10	6	4	0	191	186	177	120	161	51	120
Nordvestoe	3	3	0	0	93	90	93	108	95	0	55
Thule	11	10	0	1	668	656	666	968	609	154	465
Tuttulissuaq	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Warming Land	4	4	0	0	51	49	47	105	26	15	38
Wulff land	3	3	0	0	9	8	9	37	0	0	10

Table 24: Number of data points and model scores for Southeast Greenland

Location	number data	marine limiting	terrestrial limiting	index point	PM_1_A_h ehgr	PM_1_h ehgr	PM_1_A_h_Ant_A ehgr	PM_1_A_h eb0ggr	PM_1_A_h efhl	PM_1_A_h vm5a	ICE-6G vm5a
Total	6	0	2	4	20	16	18	200	18	52	33
Ammassalik	6	0	2	4	20	16	18	200	18	52	33

Table 25: Number of data points and model scores for Southwest Greenland

Location	number data	marine limiting	terrestrial limiting	index point	PM <sub>1</sub> A <sub>h</sub> ehgr	PM <sub>1</sub> h ehgr	PM <sub>1</sub> A <sub>h</sub> Ant <sub>A</sub> ehgr	PM <sub>1</sub> A <sub>h</sub> eb0ggr	PM <sub>1</sub> A <sub>h</sub> efhl	PM <sub>1</sub> A <sub>h</sub> vm5a	ICE-6G vm5a
Total	320	114	59	147	11283	10970	10999	16422	5720	4982	2298
Akullit	24	10	1	13	719	696	699	1145	120	20	138
Alluttoq Island	10	0	2	8	284	277	271	430	86	27	89
Egalussuit	5	5	0	0	252	245	250	408	91	41	0
Tasiat											
Ikertoq Fjord	7	5	0	2	416	407	412	535	213	164	18
Ilulissat	12	2	3	7	201	195	182	372	33	30	71
Itilleq	11	2	0	9	265	259	243	279	142	93	26
Kangerluk	9	0	0	9	447	441	427	529	283	213	80
Kangerlussuaq	34	20	4	10	935	906	878	1526	215	82	71
Kannala	33	3	3	27	1125	1096	1080	1609	434	248	285
Kapisillit	26	8	17	1	235	221	232	250	54	18	41
Maniitsoq	5	5	0	0	251	244	247	359	111	60	0
Nanortalik	24	0	0	24	917	885	897	1691	681	886	345
Nuuk	44	25	19	0	1096	1056	1081	1432	405	209	37
Paamiut	10	0	1	9	541	528	537	786	384	401	201
Qaqortoq	30	11	0	19	1410	1365	1394	2314	1018	1255	540
Qeqertarsuatsiaat	11	11	0	0	730	712	727	918	430	366	4
Sisimiut	12	3	0	9	1215	1199	1199	1541	886	768	308
Tasiussarsuaq	13	4	9	0	244	238	243	298	134	101	44

### 5.1.8 North America Arctic

Table 26: Number of data points and model scores for Hudson Bay

Location	number data	marine limiting	terrestrial limiting	index point	PM <sub>1</sub> A <sub>h</sub> ehgr	PM <sub>1</sub> h ehgr	PM <sub>1</sub> A <sub>h</sub> Ant <sub>A</sub> ehgr	PM <sub>1</sub> A <sub>h</sub> eb0ggr	PM <sub>1</sub> A <sub>h</sub> efhl	PM <sub>1</sub> A <sub>h</sub> vm5a	ICE-6G vm5a
Total	243	114	68	61	2508	2239	2724	7951	3973	5665	3302
Churchill	23	10	7	6	122	82	149	762	302	443	290
East James Bay	36	20	9	7	589	526	636	1069	869	1037	989
Inukjuak	21	11	2	8	72	63	82	199	118	133	54
Ivujivik	21	14	2	5	40	67	39	288	1	75	138
Kivalliq	31	21	5	5	226	209	242	654	285	282	166
Umiujaq	94	34	33	27	1358	1223	1460	4129	2177	3303	1272
West James Bay	17	4	10	3	101	69	116	850	221	392	393

Table 27: Number of data points and model scores for Hudson Strait

Location	number data	marine limiting	terrestrial limiting	index point	PM <sub>1</sub> A <sub>h</sub> ehgr	PM <sub>1</sub> h ehgr	PM <sub>1</sub> A <sub>h</sub> Ant <sub>A</sub> ehgr	PM <sub>1</sub> A <sub>h</sub> eb0ggr	PM <sub>1</sub> A <sub>h</sub> efhl	PM <sub>1</sub> A <sub>h</sub> vm5a	ICE-6G vm5a
Total	86	65	18	3	943	1048	971	1276	463	498	408
Kangiqtujuaq	14	13	1	0	138	156	137	21	38	0	5
Southern Ungava Bay	7	2	2	3	106	99	126	426	172	259	131
Sugluk	40	30	10	0	572	665	575	320	129	47	119
Western Ungava Bay	25	20	5	0	127	128	133	509	124	192	153

### 5.1.9 North America Atlantic

Table 28: Number of data points and model scores for Eastern United States

Location	number data	marine limiting	terrestrial limiting	index point	PM <sub>1</sub> -A <sub>h</sub> ehgr	PM <sub>1</sub> -h ehgr	PM <sub>1</sub> -A <sub>h</sub> -Ant <sub>A</sub> ehgr	PM <sub>1</sub> -A <sub>h</sub> eb0ggr	PM <sub>1</sub> -A <sub>h</sub> efhl	PM <sub>1</sub> -A <sub>h</sub> vm5a	ICE-6G vm5a
Total	357	138	38	181	919	863	506	1593	781	898	496
Eastern Shore	28	7	6	15	72	68	34	98	60	52	20
Inner Chesapeake	106	99	0	7	176	166	140	252	152	224	180
Inner Delaware	38	2	8	28	104	99	37	114	85	95	35
Northern North Carolina	60	23	6	31	225	209	152	464	181	217	146
Northern South Carolina	18	0	8	10	48	44	14	127	44	43	9
Outer Delaware	60	5	5	50	172	164	94	221	147	164	83
Southern North Carolina	24	2	3	19	40	38	15	85	34	25	3
Southern South Carolina	23	0	2	21	82	75	20	232	78	78	20

Table 29: Number of data points and model scores for Labrador

Location	number data	marine limiting	terrestrial limiting	index point	PM <sub>1</sub> -A <sub>h</sub> ehgr	PM <sub>1</sub> -h ehgr	PM <sub>1</sub> -A <sub>h</sub> -Ant <sub>A</sub> ehgr	PM <sub>1</sub> -A <sub>h</sub> eb0ggr	PM <sub>1</sub> -A <sub>h</sub> efhl	PM <sub>1</sub> -A <sub>h</sub> vm5a	ICE-6G vm5a
Total	61	16	45	0	230	234	253	500	214	324	38
Hamilton Inlet	15	3	12	0	0	0	0	0	12	46	16
Lake Melville	12	4	8	0	5	5	10	0	28	78	22
Nain	16	2	14	0	8	9	26	166	99	199	0
Torngat	18	7	11	0	217	220	217	334	75	1	0

Table 30: Number of data points and model scores for Maritimes

Location	number data	marine limiting	terrestrial limiting	index point	PM <sub>1</sub> -A <sub>h</sub> ehgr	PM <sub>1</sub> -h ehgr	PM <sub>1</sub> -A <sub>h</sub> -Ant <sub>A</sub> ehgr	PM <sub>1</sub> -A <sub>h</sub> eb0ggr	PM <sub>1</sub> -A <sub>h</sub> efhl	PM <sub>1</sub> -A <sub>h</sub> vm5a	ICE-6G vm5a
Total	533	121	122	290	1654	1627	1918	2052	3266	4252	2214
Anticosti Island	24	13	3	8	252	258	272	83	341	434	235
Cape Breton	16	4	7	5	9	15	53	2	70	34	4
Chaleur Bay	15	10	5	0	5	5	9	31	12	11	0
Cumberland	112	6	15	91	54	49	8	104	35	131	105
Forestville	59	18	7	34	294	285	334	334	414	464	339
Halifax	48	15	4	29	11	9	13	41	24	11	30
Magdalen Islands	22	2	11	9	8	11	17	32	66	84	7
Passamaquoddy Bay	28	8	11	9	23	24	15	124	72	214	12
Prince Edward Island	31	9	6	16	27	28	43	118	104	135	34
Quebec City	69	18	28	23	148	133	208	329	869	1024	639
Rimouski	90	17	15	58	818	804	943	830	1254	1688	795
Sable Island	10	1	6	3	3	4	1	22	1	20	12
Shelburne	9	0	4	5	2	2	2	2	4	2	2

Table 31: Number of data points and model scores for Newfoundland

Location	number data	marine limiting	terrestrial limiting	index point	PM <sub>1</sub> -A <sub>h</sub> ehgr	PM <sub>1</sub> -h ehgr	PM <sub>1</sub> -A <sub>h</sub> -Ant <sub>A</sub> ehgr	PM <sub>1</sub> -A <sub>h</sub> eb0ggr	PM <sub>1</sub> -A <sub>h</sub> efhl	PM <sub>1</sub> -A <sub>h</sub> vm5a	ICE-6G vm5a
Total	160	53	61	46	372	375	362	908	608	861	111
Avalon Peninsula	13	3	5	5	4	4	0	34	0	0	2
Bay Of Islands	16	5	3	8	18	25	21	138	143	239	57
Great Northern Peninsula	56	16	23	17	208	184	179	659	70	60	26
Notre Dame Bay	29	12	13	4	20	23	16	42	59	104	22
Port Aux Basques	46	17	17	12	122	139	146	35	336	458	4



Table 32: Number of data points and model scores for Northeastern United States

Location	number data	marine limiting	terrestrial limiting	index point	PM <sub>1</sub> -A <sub>h</sub> ehgr	PM <sub>1</sub> -h ehgr	PM <sub>1</sub> -A <sub>h</sub> -Ant <sub>A</sub> ehgr	PM <sub>1</sub> -A <sub>h</sub> eb0ggr	PM <sub>1</sub> -A <sub>h</sub> efhl	PM <sub>1</sub> -A <sub>h</sub> vm5a	ICE-6G vm5a
Total	479	51	117	311	1273	1231	688	826	829	1460	490
Connecticut	95	0	41	54	85	83	39	46	70	96	20
Eastern Maine	49	0	4	45	104	101	19	28	19	117	75
Long Island	25	0	6	19	129	125	115	121	115	172	98
New Jersey	62	6	11	45	200	192	123	216	177	221	120
New York	76	6	19	51	260	255	96	134	202	328	92
Northern Mas- sachusetts	43	3	16	24	70	68	33	32	49	86	11
Southern Maine	86	24	6	56	331	319	184	175	123	313	48
Southern Mas- sachusetts	43	12	14	17	94	88	79	74	74	127	26

### 5.1.10 Pacific Islands

Table 33: Number of data points and model scores for French Polynesia

Location	number data	marine limiting	terrestrial limiting	index point	PM_1_A_h ehgr	PM_1_h ehgr	PM_1_A_h_Ant_A ehgr	PM_1_A_h eb0ggr	PM_1_A_h efhl	PM_1_A_h vm5a	ICE-6G vm5a
Total	191	0	0	191	157	159	158	231	176	203	187
Mururoa	12	0	0	12	119	120	119	143	124	140	113
Tahiti	179	0	0	179	38	39	39	88	52	63	74

Table 34: Number of data points and model scores for Melansia

Location	number data	marine limiting	terrestrial limiting	index point	PM_1_A_h ehgr	PM_1_h ehgr	PM_1_A_h_Ant_A ehgr	PM_1_A_h eb0ggr	PM_1_A_h efhl	PM_1_A_h vm5a	ICE-6G vm5a
Total	82	11	0	71	19	19	19	23	19	18	105
Vanuatu	82	11	0	71	19	19	19	23	19	18	105

### 5.1.11 Proxy Based Sea Level

Table 35: Number of data points and model scores for Red Sea

Location	number data	marine limiting	terrestrial limiting	index point	PM_1_A_h ehgr	PM_1_h ehgr	PM_1_A_h_Ant_A ehgr	PM_1_A_h eb0ggr	PM_1_A_h efhl	PM_1_A_h vm5a	ICE-6G vm5a
Total	165	0	0	165	29	29	35	55	40	67	193
Bab-el-Mandeb proxy	165	0	0	165	29	29	35	55	40	67	193

### 5.1.12 South Asia

Table 36: Number of data points and model scores for Bay of Bengal

Location	number data	marine limiting	terrestrial limiting	index point	PM_1_A_h ehgr	PM_1_h ehgr	PM_1_A_h_Ant_A ehgr	PM_1_A_h eb0ggr	PM_1_A_h efhl	PM_1_A_h vm5a	ICE-6G vm5a
Total	5	4	0	1	5	6	6	4	8	13	0
Ganges Delta	5	4	0	1	5	6	6	4	8	13	0

### 5.1.13 Southeast Asia

Table 37: Number of data points and model scores for Java Sea

Location	number data	marine limiting	terrestrial limiting	index point	PM_1_A_h ehgr	PM_1_h ehgr	PM_1_A_h_Ant_A ehgr	PM_1_A_h eb0ggr	PM_1_A_h efhl	PM_1_A_h vm5a	ICE-6G vm5a
Total	72	18	2	52	319	319	127	272	286	309	70
Belitung Island	25	0	0	25	114	114	62	106	103	117	26
Central Java	6	0	0	6	31	31	11	26	26	27	4
South Sulawesi	41	18	2	21	174	174	54	140	157	165	40

Table 38: Number of data points and model scores for Papua New Guinea

Location	number data	marine limiting	terrestrial limiting	index point	PM_1_A_h ehgr	PM_1_h ehgr	PM_1_A_h_Ant_A ehgr	PM_1_A_h eb0ggr	PM_1_A_h efhl	PM_1_A_h vm5a	ICE-6G vm5a
Total	58	35	0	23	14	13	12	0	7	1	75
Huon Peninsula	58	35	0	23	14	13	12	0	7	1	75

Table 39: Number of data points and model scores for South China Sea

Location	number data	marine limiting	terrestrial limiting	index point	PM_1_A_h ehgr	PM_1_h ehgr	PM_1_A_h_Ant_A ehgr	PM_1_A_h eb0ggr	PM_1_A_h efhl	PM_1_A_h vm5a	ICE-6G vm5a
Total	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0
Xisha Islands	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0

Table 40: Number of data points and model scores for Sundaland

Location	number data	marine limiting	terrestrial limiting	index point	PM_1_A_h ehgr	PM_1_h ehgr	PM_1_A_h_Ant_A ehgr	PM_1_A_h eb0ggr	PM_1_A_h efhl	PM_1_A_h vm5a	ICE-6G vm5a
Total	375	88	104	183	606	604	420	672	589	742	1074
Ca Na	18	7	8	3	37	37	15	25	30	28	0
Chao Phraya	33	5	9	19	89	88	64	62	63	57	43
East Malay Peninsula	4	3	1	0	7	7	3	5	5	6	0
Mekong Delta	71	2	24	45	49	48	60	79	63	87	411
Phuket	40	20	13	7	41	41	6	28	33	34	2
Southeast	13	12	0	1	36	36	5	31	32	37	1
Malay Peninsula											
Strait Of Malacca	137	29	45	63	164	163	83	152	139	149	318
Sunda Shelf	49	7	3	39	163	164	164	256	198	308	239
Thale Noi	3	0	1	2	6	6	8	4	4	3	7
Vietnam Shelf	5	1	0	4	12	12	12	28	20	31	53
West Malay Peninsula	2	2	0	0	2	2	0	2	2	2	0

## 5.2 MIS 3 and 4

### 5.2.1 Antarctica

Table 41: Number of data points and model scores for East Antarctica

Location	number data	marine limiting	terrestrial limiting	index point	PM_1_A_h ehgr	PM_1_h ehgr	PM_1_A_h_Ant_A ehgr	PM_1_A_h eb0ggr	PM_1_A_h efhl	PM_1_A_h vm5a	ICE-6G vm5a
Total	68	62	6	0	2723	2143	2734	2610	2666	2632	3108
Langhovde	19	19	0	0	813	639	817	778	790	778	864
Larsemann Hills	5	1	4	0	50	49	50	42	51	52	56
Ongul Islands	35	35	0	0	1683	1336	1690	1630	1641	1602	1892
Rauer Group	9	7	2	0	177	119	177	160	184	200	296

### 5.2.2 Australia

Table 42: Number of data points and model scores for Northern Australia

Location	number data	marine limiting	terrestrial limiting	index point	PM_1_A_h ehgr	PM_1_h ehgr	PM_1_A_h_Ant_A ehgr	PM_1_A_h eb0ggr	PM_1_A_h efhl	PM_1_A_h vm5a	ICE-6G vm5a
Total	11	3	0	8	217	222	219	230	227	241	17
Bonaparte Gulf	4	1	0	3	81	83	82	86	85	90	8
Bonaparte Gulf SLI Ishiwa2019	4	2	0	2	55	56	55	58	57	61	1
Bonaparte Gulf SLI Yokoyama2000	3	0	0	3	81	83	82	86	85	90	8

Table 43: Number of data points and model scores for Queensland

Location	number data	marine limiting	terrestrial limiting	index point	PM_1_A_h ehgr	PM_1_h ehgr	PM_1_A_h_Ant_A ehgr	PM_1_A_h eb0ggr	PM_1_A_h efhl	PM_1_A_h vm5a	ICE-6G vm5a
Total	74	22	0	52	744	823	751	851	811	917	174
Cairns	45	11	0	34	646	726	652	724	700	788	108
Hydrographers Passage	28	11	0	17	82	87	83	114	96	116	11
Townsville	1	0	0	1	16	10	16	13	15	13	55

### 5.2.3 Caribbean

Table 44: Number of data points and model scores for Lesser Antilles

Location	number data	marine limiting	terrestrial limiting	index point	PM_1_A_h ehgr	PM_1_h ehgr	PM_1_A_h_Ant_A ehgr	PM_1_A_h eb0ggr	PM_1_A_h efhl	PM_1_A_h vm5a	ICE-6G vm5a
Total	8	0	0	8	174	178	175	206	159	153	64
Barbados	8	0	0	8	174	178	175	206	159	153	64

## 5.2.4 East Asia

Table 45: Number of data points and model scores for Ryukyu Islands

Location	number data	marine limiting	terrestrial limiting	index point	PM <sub>1</sub> A <sub>h</sub> ehgr	PM <sub>1</sub> h ehgr	PM <sub>1</sub> A <sub>h</sub> Ant <sub>A</sub> ehgr	PM <sub>1</sub> A <sub>h</sub> eb0ggr	PM <sub>1</sub> A <sub>h</sub> efhl	PM <sub>1</sub> A <sub>h</sub> vm5a	ICE-6G vm5a
Total	76	70	0	6	8	10	8	6	11	16	350
Kikaijima 1.9 mm	38	35	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	236
Kikaijima 2.1 mm	38	35	0	3	8	10	8	6	11	16	114

Table 46: Number of data points and model scores for Sea of Japan - East Sea

Location	number data	marine limiting	terrestrial limiting	index point	PM <sub>1</sub> A <sub>h</sub> ehgr	PM <sub>1</sub> h ehgr	PM <sub>1</sub> A <sub>h</sub> Ant <sub>A</sub> ehgr	PM <sub>1</sub> A <sub>h</sub> eb0ggr	PM <sub>1</sub> A <sub>h</sub> efhl	PM <sub>1</sub> A <sub>h</sub> vm5a	ICE-6G vm5a
Total	4	1	1	2	77	98	78	86	82	95	25
Tsushima-Korea Strait	4	1	1	2	77	98	78	86	82	95	25

Table 47: Number of data points and model scores for Yellow Sea

Location	number data	marine limiting	terrestrial limiting	index point	PM <sub>1</sub> A <sub>h</sub> ehgr	PM <sub>1</sub> h ehgr	PM <sub>1</sub> A <sub>h</sub> Ant <sub>A</sub> ehgr	PM <sub>1</sub> A <sub>h</sub> eb0ggr	PM <sub>1</sub> A <sub>h</sub> efhl	PM <sub>1</sub> A <sub>h</sub> vm5a	ICE-6G vm5a
Total	11	11	0	0	2	0	2	0	0	0	186
South Bohai Sea	4	4	0	0	2	0	2	0	0	0	74
Yellow Sea	7	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	112

## 5.2.5 Greenland

Table 48: Number of data points and model scores for Northeast Greenland

Location	number data	marine limiting	terrestrial limiting	index point	PM <sub>1</sub> A <sub>h</sub> ehgr	PM <sub>1</sub> h ehgr	PM <sub>1</sub> A <sub>h</sub> Ant <sub>A</sub> ehgr	PM <sub>1</sub> A <sub>h</sub> eb0ggr	PM <sub>1</sub> A <sub>h</sub> efhl	PM <sub>1</sub> A <sub>h</sub> vm5a	ICE-6G vm5a
Total	9	9	0	0	201	179	198	328	201	335	586
Cape Morris Jessup	4	4	0	0	82	68	81	202	91	146	246
Kap Clarence Wyckoff	4	4	0	0	78	74	77	43	71	136	289
Nansen land	1	1	0	0	41	37	40	83	39	53	51

## 5.2.6 North America Atlantic

Table 49: Number of data points and model scores for Eastern United States

Location	number data	marine limiting	terrestrial limiting	index point	PM <sub>1</sub> A <sub>h</sub> ehgr	PM <sub>1</sub> h ehgr	PM <sub>1</sub> A <sub>h</sub> Ant <sub>A</sub> ehgr	PM <sub>1</sub> A <sub>h</sub> eb0ggr	PM <sub>1</sub> A <sub>h</sub> efhl	PM <sub>1</sub> A <sub>h</sub> vm5a	ICE-6G vm5a
Total	23	5	15	3	104	74	103	352	91	222	525
Eastern Shore	6	1	5	0	13	13	13	49	10	32	76
Northern North Carolina	14	4	7	3	91	61	90	303	81	190	449
Southern North Carolina	3	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

## 5.2.7 Pacific Islands

Table 50: Number of data points and model scores for French Polynesia

Location	number data	marine limiting	terrestrial limiting	index point	PM_1_A_h ehgr	PM_1_h ehgr	PM_1_A_h_Ant_A ehgr	PM_1_A_h eb0ggr	PM_1_A_h efhl	PM_1_A_h vm5a	ICE-6G vm5a
Total	19	0	0	19	224	228	225	247	231	244	69
Mururoa	2	0	0	2	0	0	0	1	1	3	0
Tahiti	17	0	0	17	224	228	225	246	230	241	69

Table 51: Number of data points and model scores for Melansia

Location	number data	marine limiting	terrestrial limiting	index point	PM_1_A_h ehgr	PM_1_h ehgr	PM_1_A_h_Ant_A ehgr	PM_1_A_h eb0ggr	PM_1_A_h efhl	PM_1_A_h vm5a	ICE-6G vm5a
Total	6	0	0	6	25	37	25	26	25	24	178
Vanuatu	6	0	0	6	25	37	25	26	25	24	178

## 5.2.8 Proxy Based Sea Level

Table 52: Number of data points and model scores for Java Sea

Location	number data	marine limiting	terrestrial limiting	index point	PM_1_A_h ehgr	PM_1_h ehgr	PM_1_A_h_Ant_A ehgr	PM_1_A_h eb0ggr	PM_1_A_h efhl	PM_1_A_h vm5a	ICE-6G vm5a
Total	15	0	15	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Karimata Strait proxy	15	0	15	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 53: Number of data points and model scores for Red Sea

Location	number data	marine limiting	terrestrial limiting	index point	PM_1_A_h ehgr	PM_1_h ehgr	PM_1_A_h_Ant_A ehgr	PM_1_A_h eb0ggr	PM_1_A_h efhl	PM_1_A_h vm5a	ICE-6G vm5a
Total	318	0	0	318	5175	5764	5210	5658	5483	6341	363
Bab-el-Mandeb proxy	318	0	0	318	5175	5764	5210	5658	5483	6341	363

## 5.2.9 South Asia

Table 54: Number of data points and model scores for Bay of Bengal

Location	number data	marine limiting	terrestrial limiting	index point	PM_1_A_h ehgr	PM_1_h ehgr	PM_1_A_h_Ant_A ehgr	PM_1_A_h eb0ggr	PM_1_A_h efhl	PM_1_A_h vm5a	ICE-6G vm5a
Total	2	1	0	1	27	27	27	25	29	34	0
Ganges Delta	2	1	0	1	27	27	27	25	29	34	0

## 5.2.10 Southeast Asia

Table 55: Number of data points and model scores for Papua New Guinea

Location	number data	marine limiting	terrestrial limiting	index point	PM_1_A_h ehgr	PM_1_h ehgr	PM_1_A_h_Ant_A ehgr	PM_1_A_h eb0ggr	PM_1_A_h efhl	PM_1_A_h vm5a	ICE-6G vm5a
Total	52	0	0	52	115	177	116	121	117	119	795
Huon Peninsula	40	0	0	40	55	88	55	55	55	55	534
Huon Peninsula de Gelder	12	0	0	12	60	89	61	66	62	64	261

Table 56: Number of data points and model scores for South China Sea

Location	number data	marine limiting	terrestrial limiting	index point	PM_1_A_h ehgr	PM_1_h ehgr	PM_1_A_h_Ant_A ehgr	PM_1_A_h eb0ggr	PM_1_A_h efhl	PM_1_A_h vm5a	ICE-6G vm5a
Total	1	0	1	0	19	20	19	14	21	26	0
Xisha Islands	1	0	1	0	19	20	19	14	21	26	0

Table 57: Number of data points and model scores for Sundaland

Location	number data	marine limiting	terrestrial limiting	index point	PM_1_A_h ehgr	PM_1_h ehgr	PM_1_A_h_Ant_A ehgr	PM_1_A_h eb0ggr	PM_1_A_h efhl	PM_1_A_h vm5a	ICE-6G vm5a
Total	33	14	17	2	283	252	285	286	285	304	318
Berhala Strait	2	0	1	1	16	5	16	11	15	12	44
Chao Phraya	3	3	0	0	77	55	77	68	71	60	167
Mekong Delta	1	1	0	0	20	10	20	16	18	15	47
Strait Of Malacca	11	2	9	0	10	10	11	22	12	19	10
Sunda Shelf	15	7	7	1	160	172	161	169	169	198	50
Vietnam Shelf	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

## **6 MIS 1 and 2 (LGM to present) – Sea level Indicators and Proxies**

The Holocene (roughly equivalent to MIS 1) spans from 11.65 kyr before present to present. MIS 2 encompasses the Last Glacial Maximum (27-19 kyr BP) and the deglacial period that goes until the end of the Younger Dryas. In general, paleo sea level proxies are abundant in the Holocene, when sea level was within 30 m of present, but are uncommon before that. The lack of proxies older than the Holocene is in a large part due to their inaccessibility (in water too deep for typical coring methods). In most cases, MIS 2 aged sea level proxies are from drowned coral reefs in tropical areas, or in relatively broad continental shelves.



# 6.1 Antarctica

## 6.1.1 East Antarctica

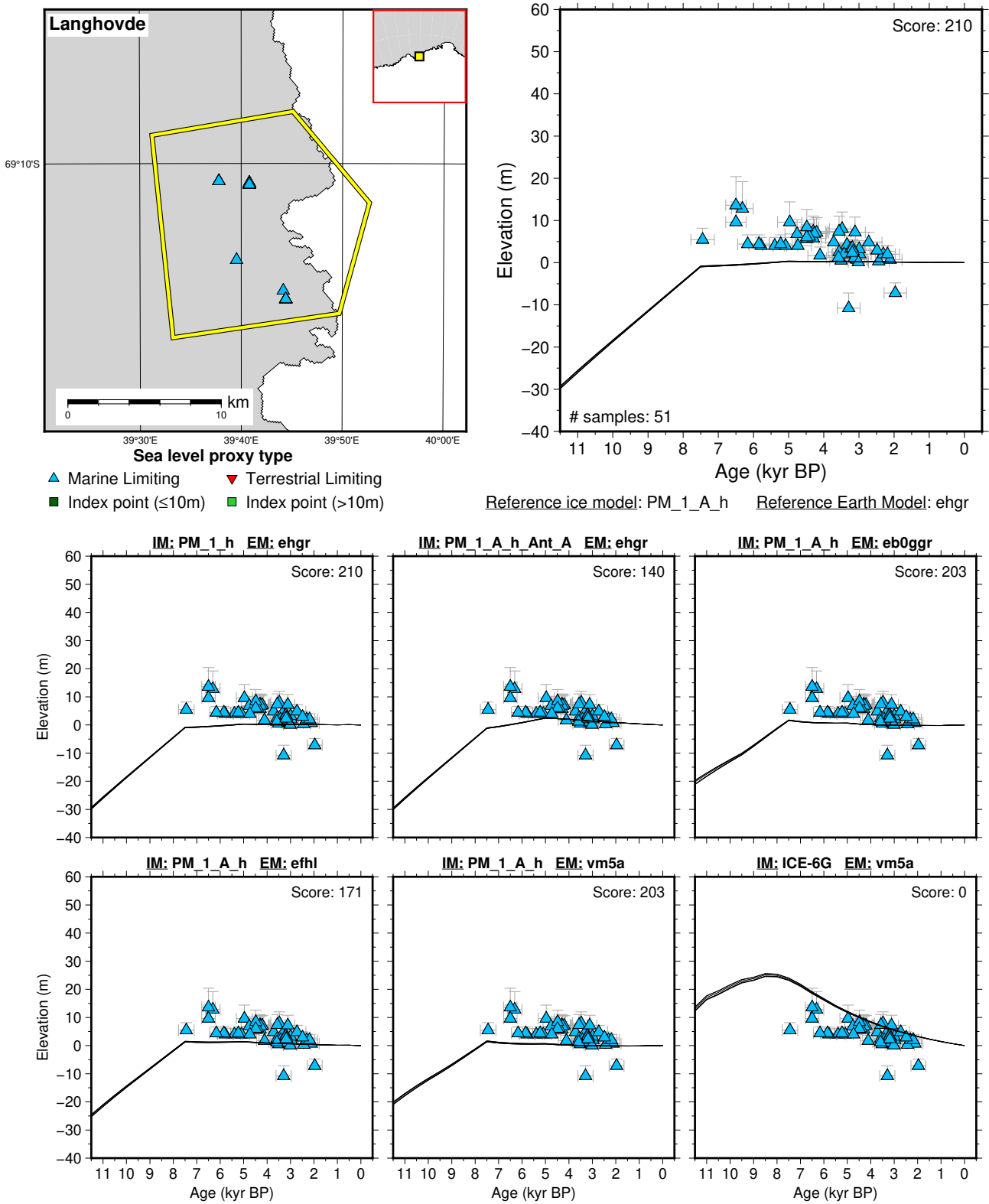


Figure 2: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: East Antarctica, location: Langhovde. References: Hayashi and Yoshida (1994); Hirakawa and Sawagaki (1998); Igarashi et al. (1995a,b); Ishiwa et al. (2021); Maemoku et al. (1997); Miura et al. (1998); Verleyen et al. (2017).

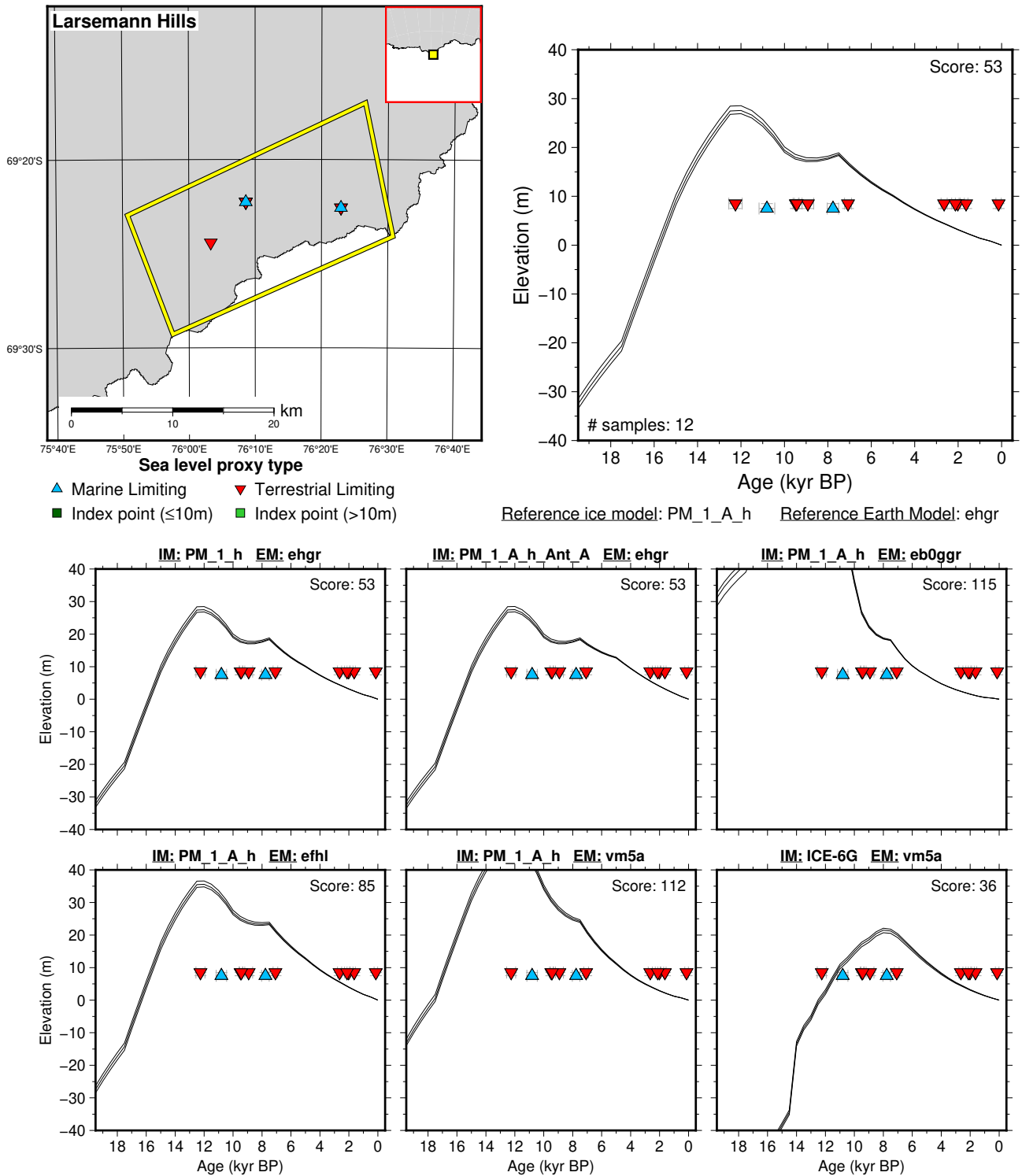


Figure 3: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: East Antarctica, location: Larsemann Hills. References: Hodgson et al. (2009); Ishiwa et al. (2021); Verleyen et al. (2005).

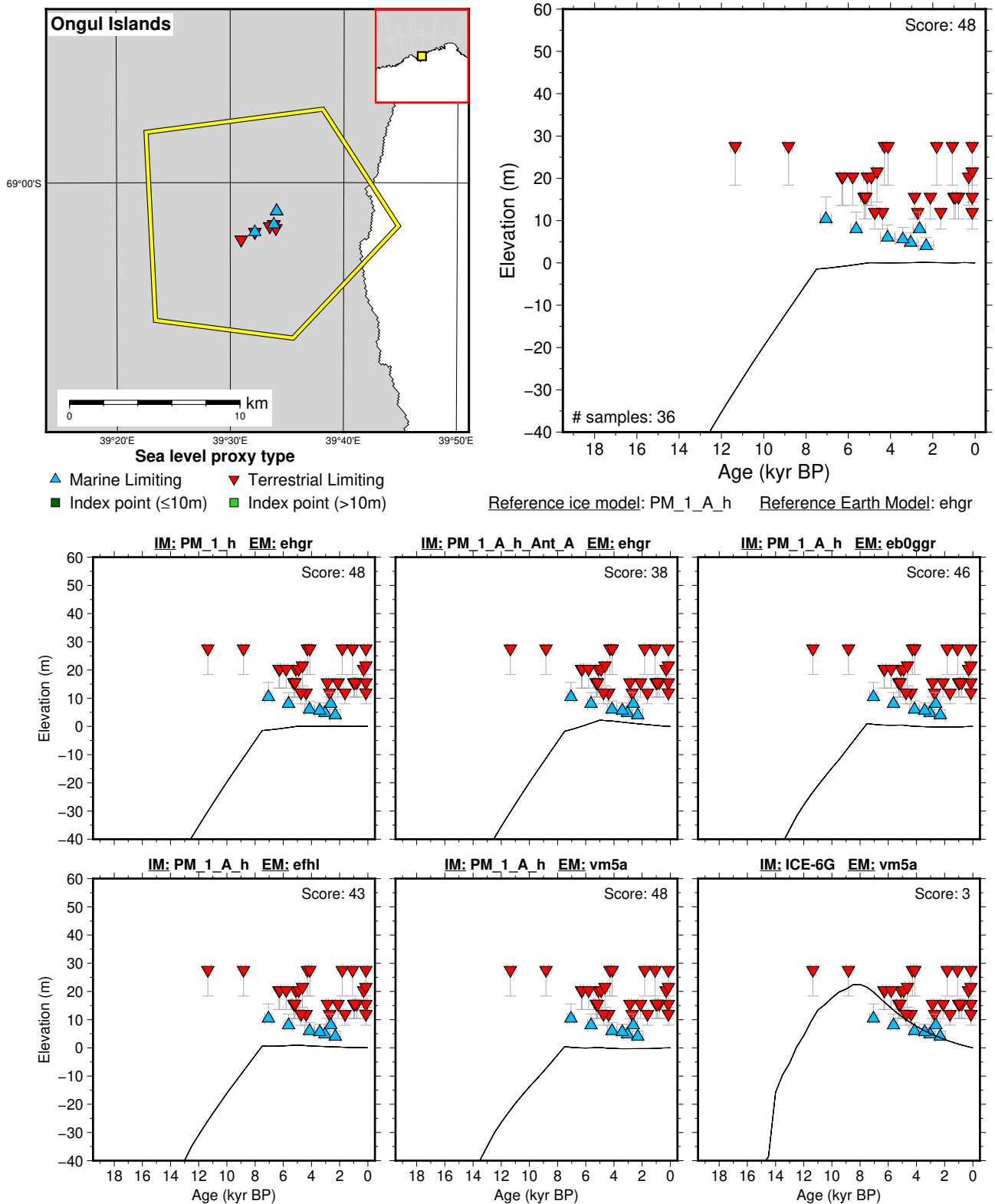


Figure 4: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: East Antarctica, location: Ongul Islands. References: Hirakawa and Sawagaki (1998); Ishiwa et al. (2021); Miura et al. (1998); Verleyen et al. (2017).

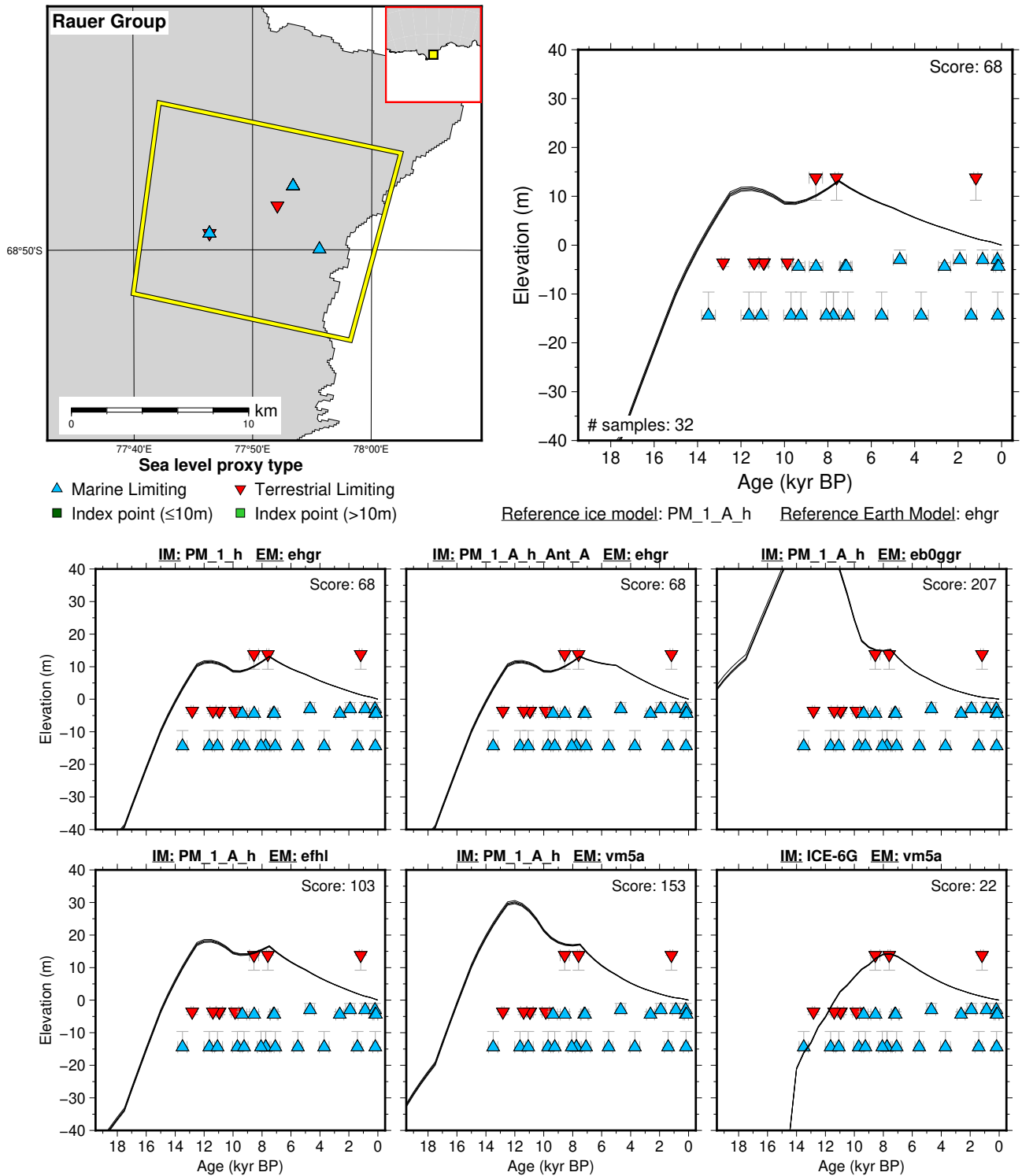


Figure 5: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: East Antarctica, location: Rauer Group. References: Berg et al. (2010a,b, 2016); Hodgson et al. (2016); Ishiwa et al. (2021).

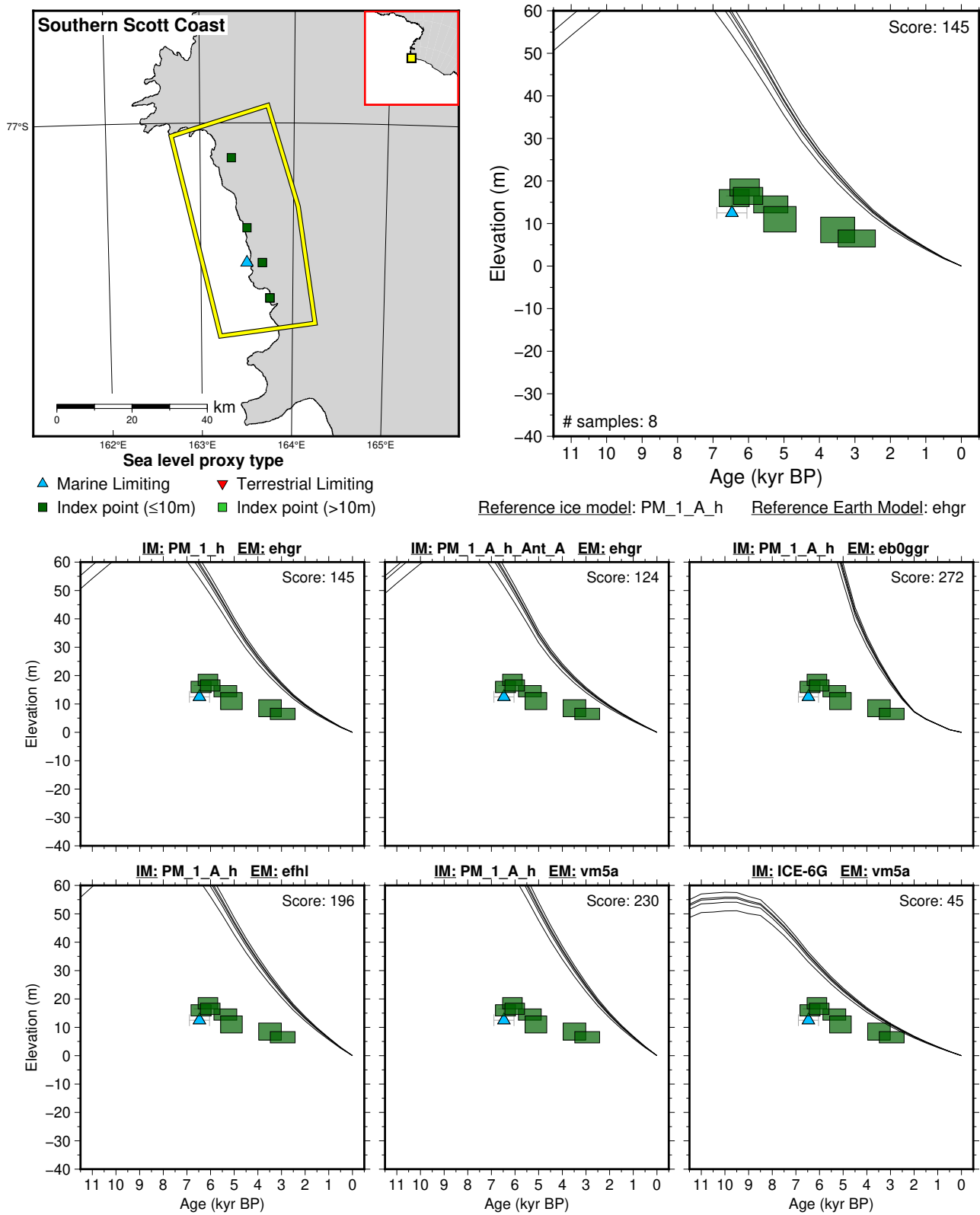


Figure 6: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: East Antarctica, location: Southern Scott Coast. References: Briggs and Tarasov (2013); Hall et al. (2004).

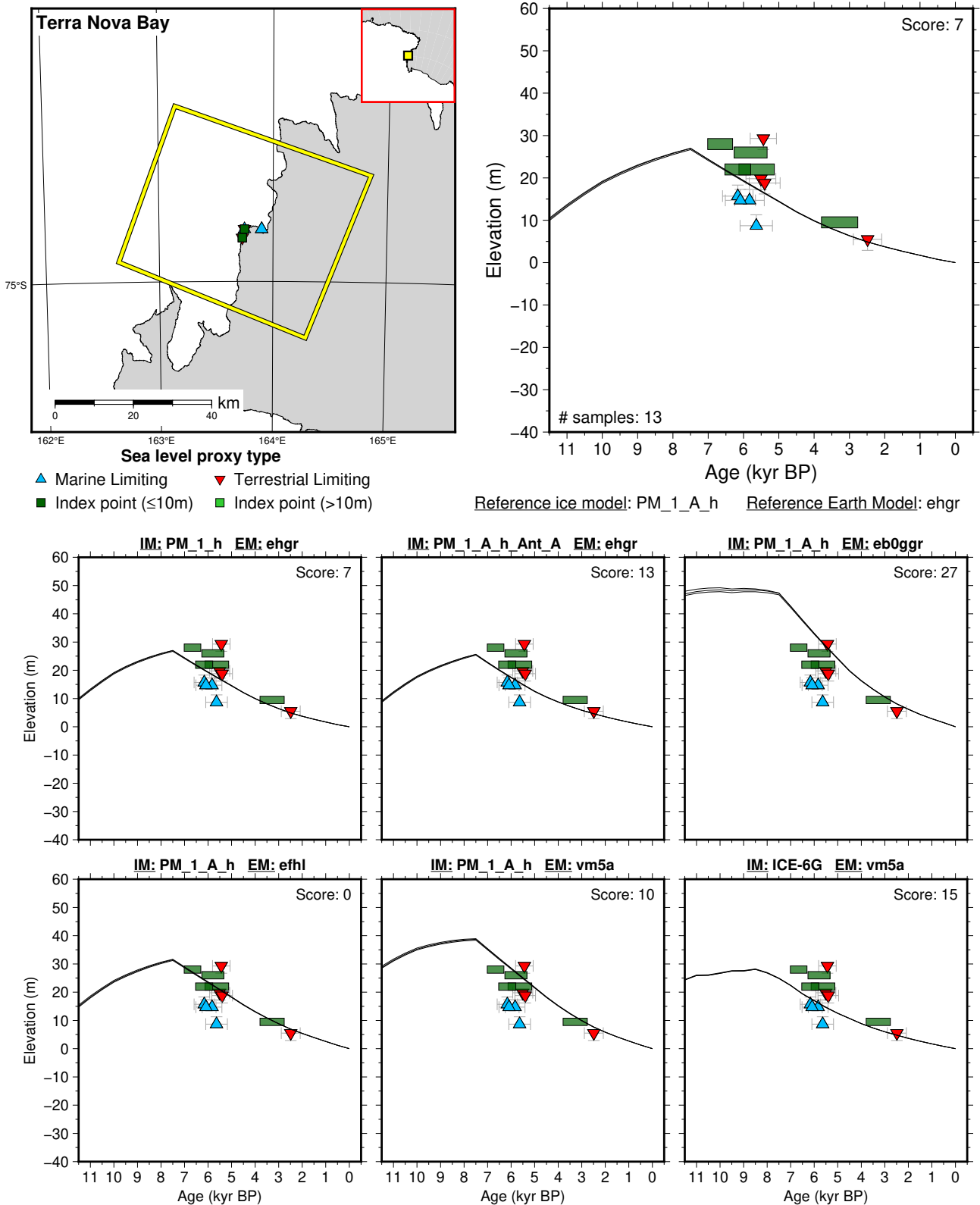


Figure 7: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: East Antarctica, location: Terra Nova Bay. References: Baroni and Hall (2004); Briggs and Tarasov (2013).

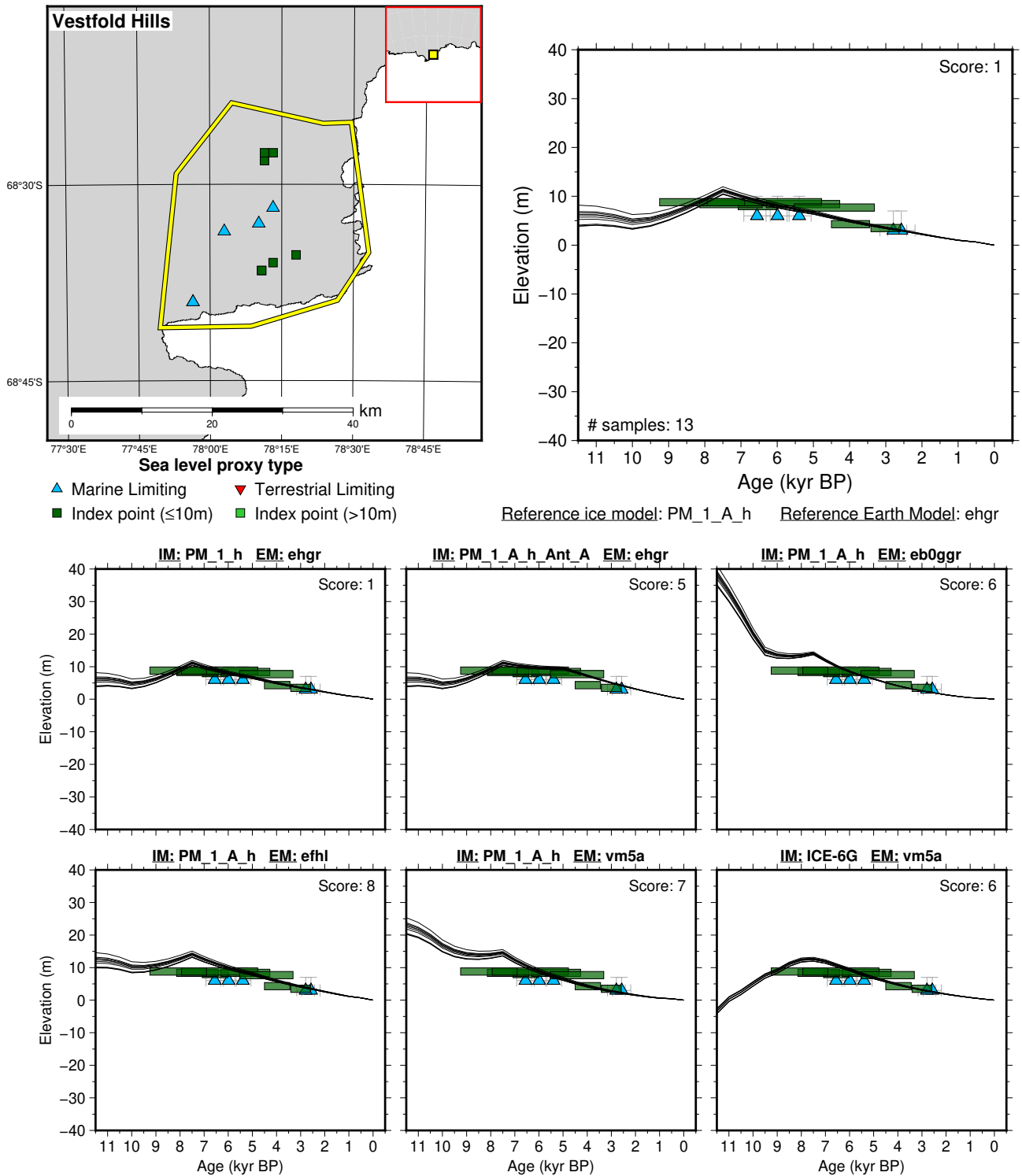


Figure 8: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: East Antarctica, location: Vestfold Hills. References: Briggs and Tarasov (2013); Zhang and Peterson (1984); Zwartz et al. (1998).

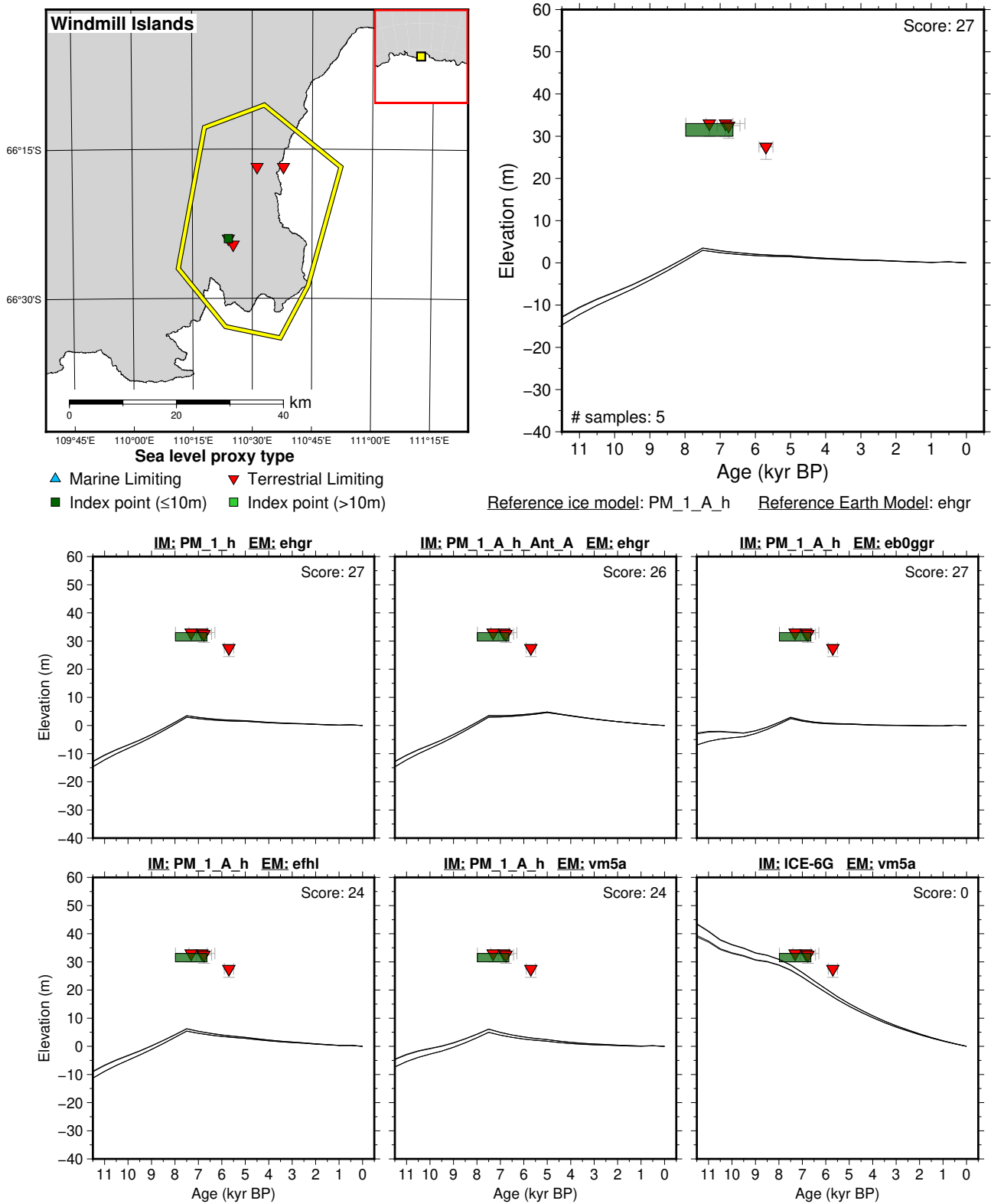


Figure 9: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: East Antarctica, location: Windmill Islands. References: Briggs and Tarasov (2013); Goodwin (1993); Goodwin and Zweck (2000).



## 6.1.2 West Antarctica

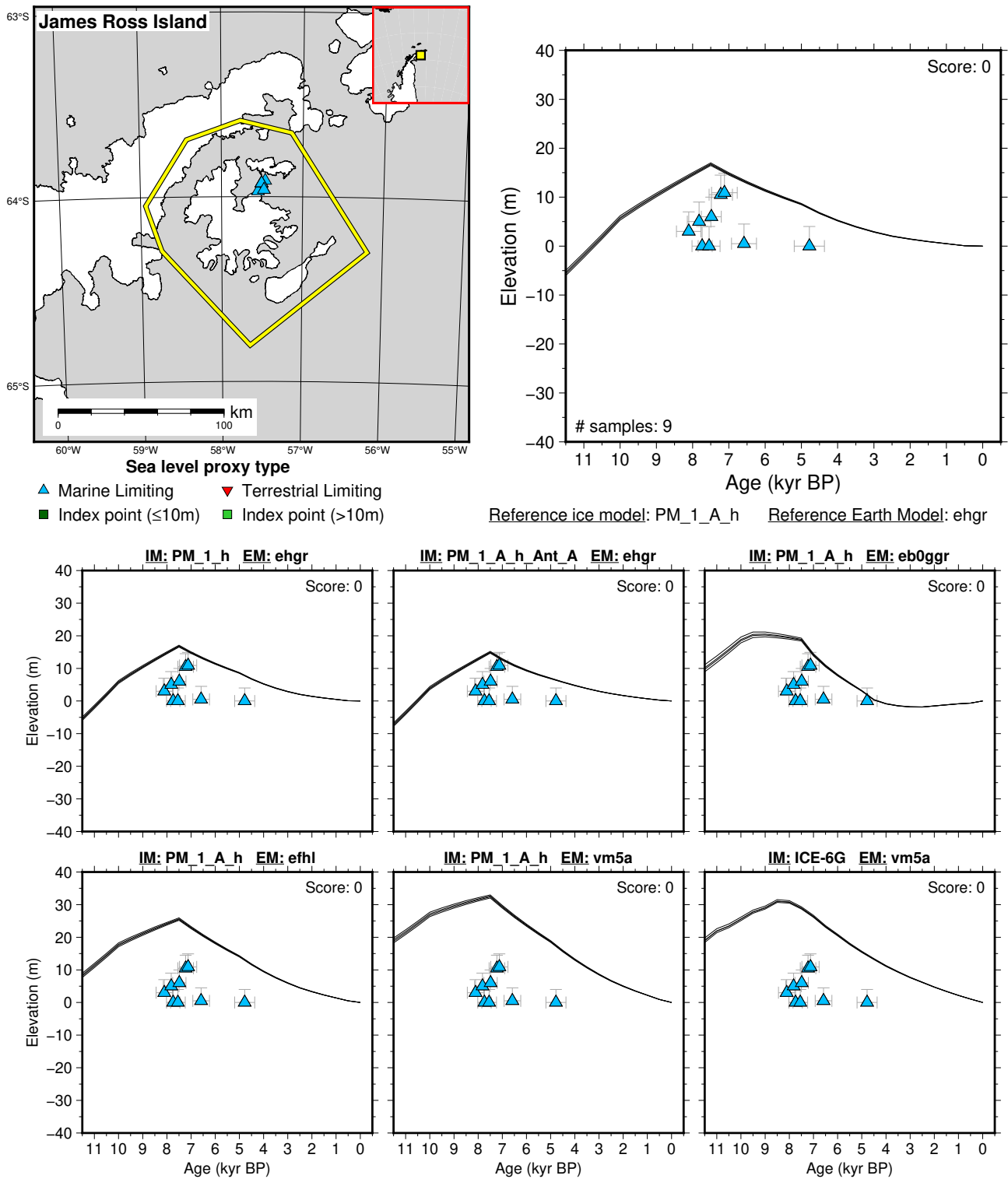


Figure 10: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: West Antarctica, location: James Ross Island. References: Hjort et al. (1997).

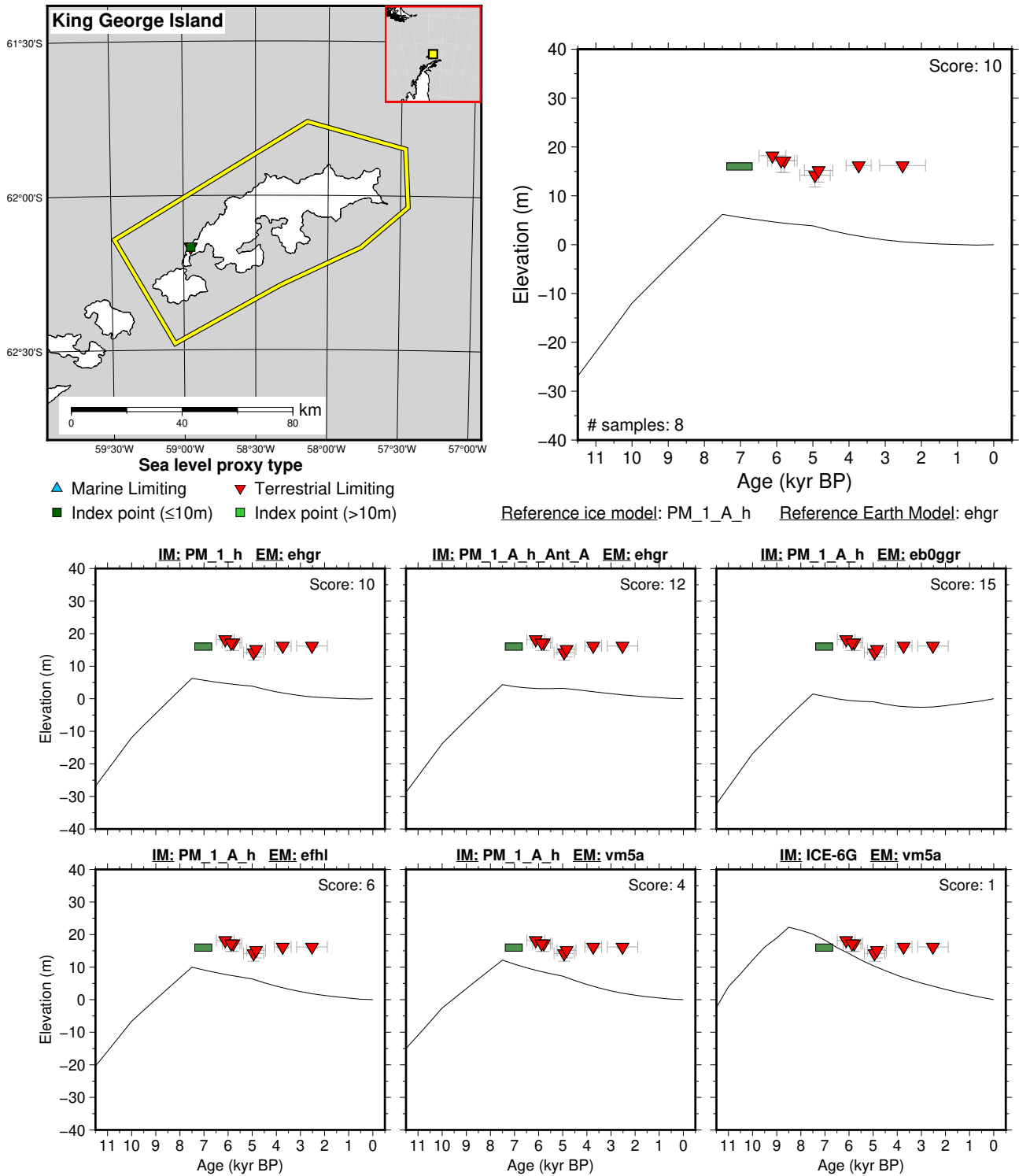


Figure 11: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: West Antarctica, location: King George Island. References: Barsch and Mäusbacher (1986); Bentley et al. (2005); Briggs and Tarasov (2013); Del Valle et al. (2002); Martinez-Macchiavello et al. (1996); Schmidt et al. (1990).

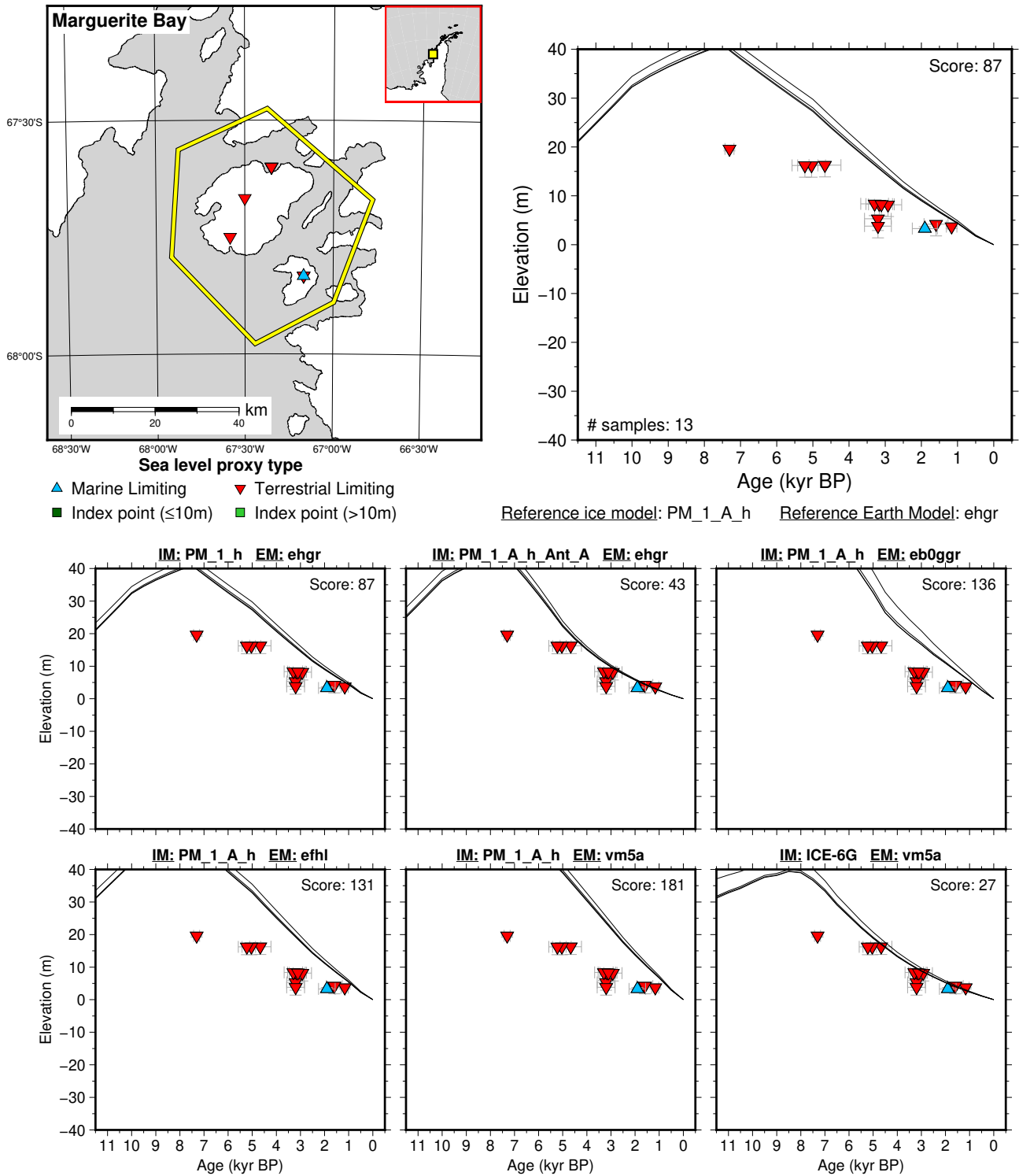


Figure 12: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: West Antarctica, location: Marguerite Bay. References: Bentley et al. (2005); Briggs and Tarasov (2013); Emslie and McDaniel (2002); Wasell and Håkansson (1992).

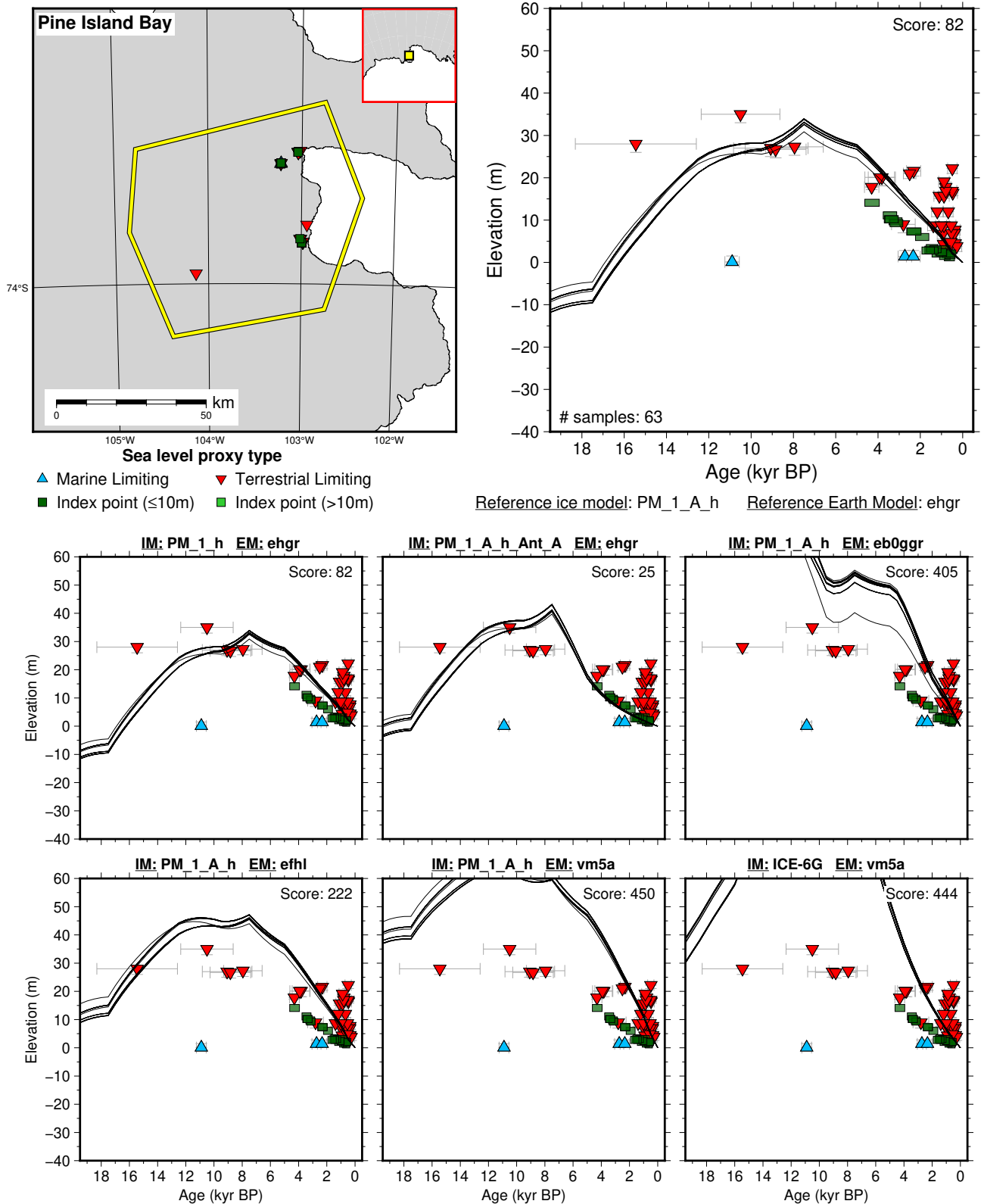


Figure 13: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: West Antarctica, location: Pine Island Bay. References: Braddock et al. (2022); Johnson et al. (2008); Lindow et al. (2014).

## 6.2 Australia

### 6.2.1 New South Wales

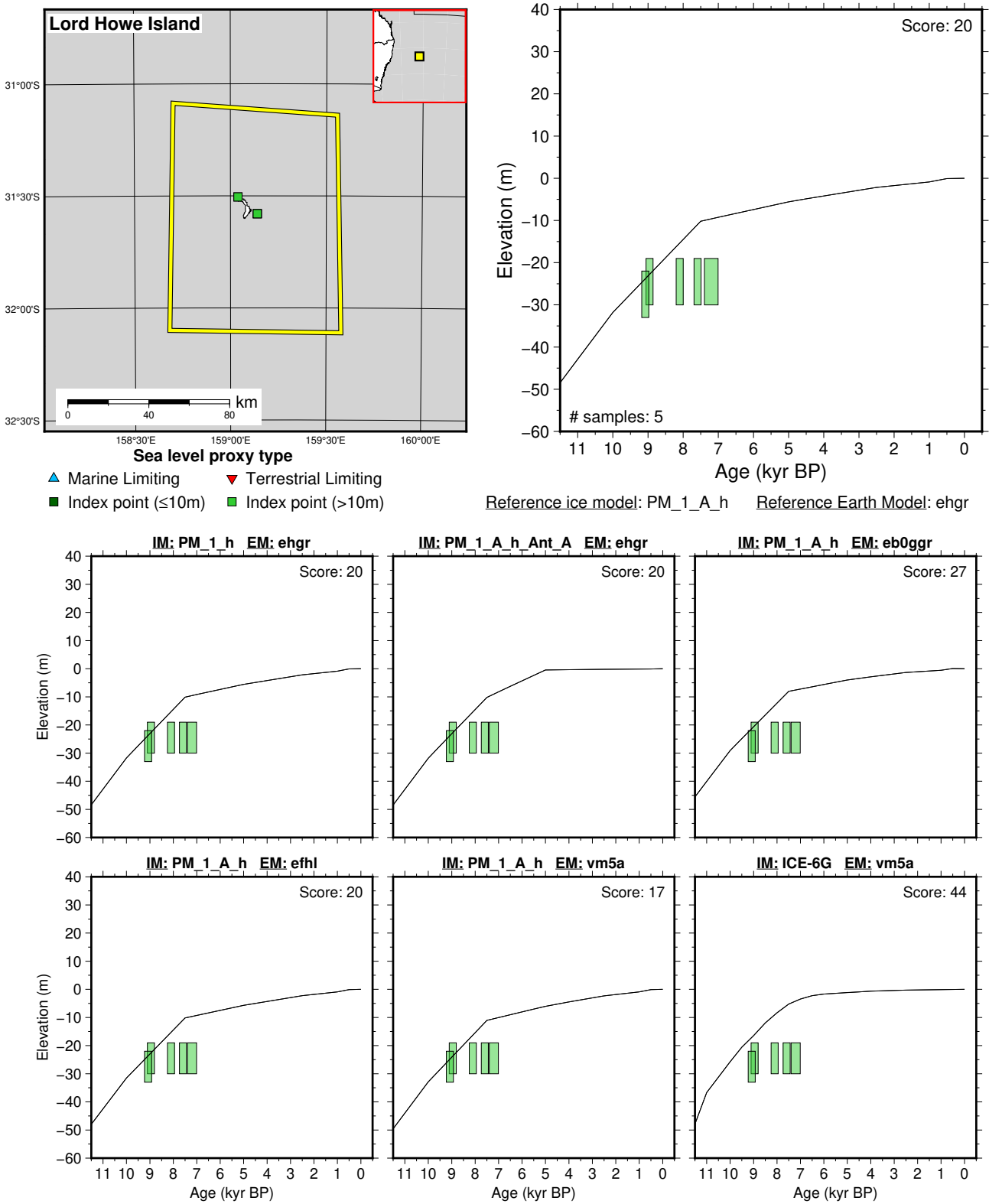


Figure 14: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: New South Wales, location: Lord Howe Island. References: Lewis et al. (2013); Woodroffe et al. (2010).

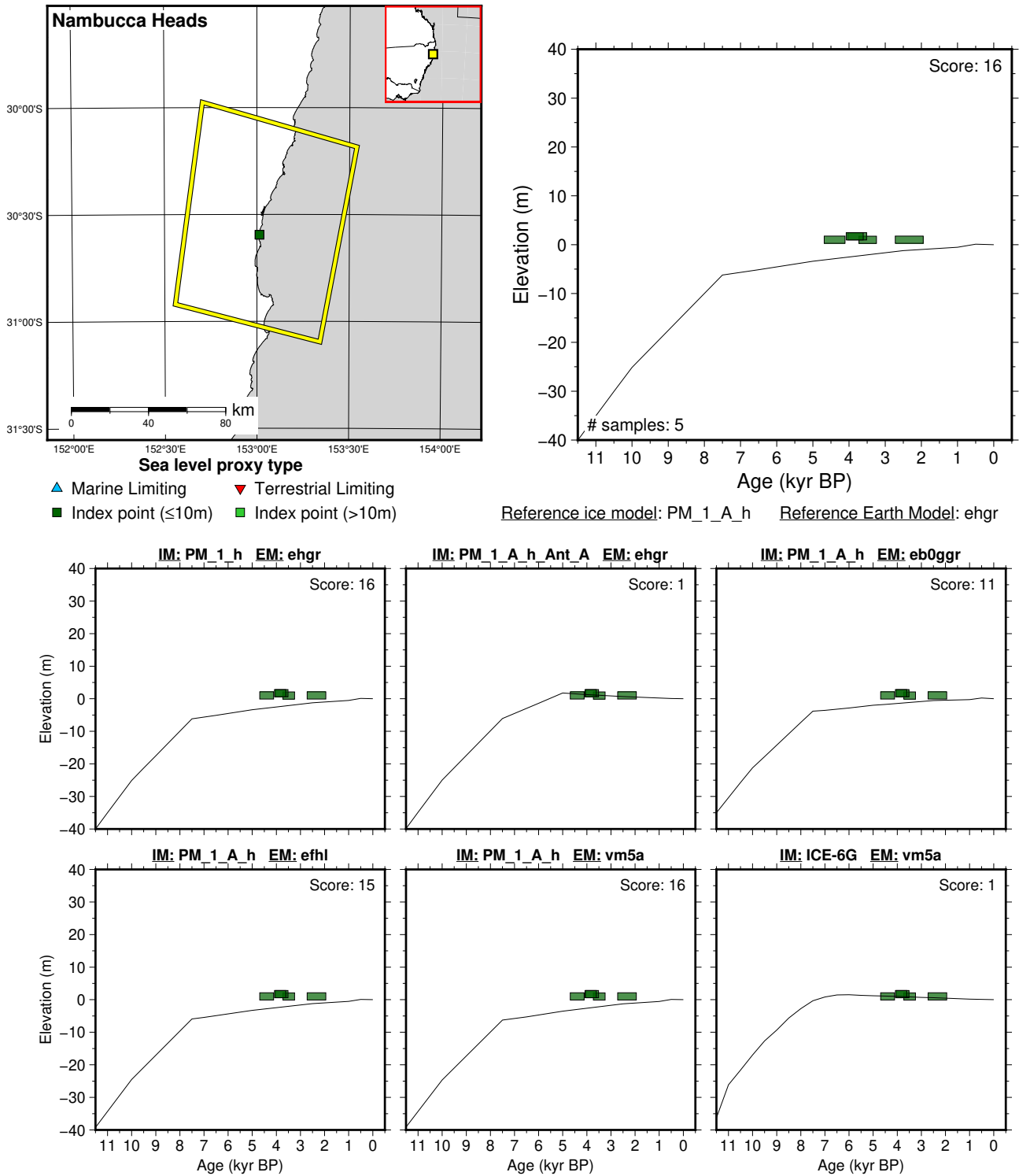


Figure 15: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: New South Wales, location: Nambucca Heads. References: Baker et al. (2001a,b); Flood and Frankel (1989); Haworth et al. (2002); Lewis et al. (2013); Sloss et al. (2007).

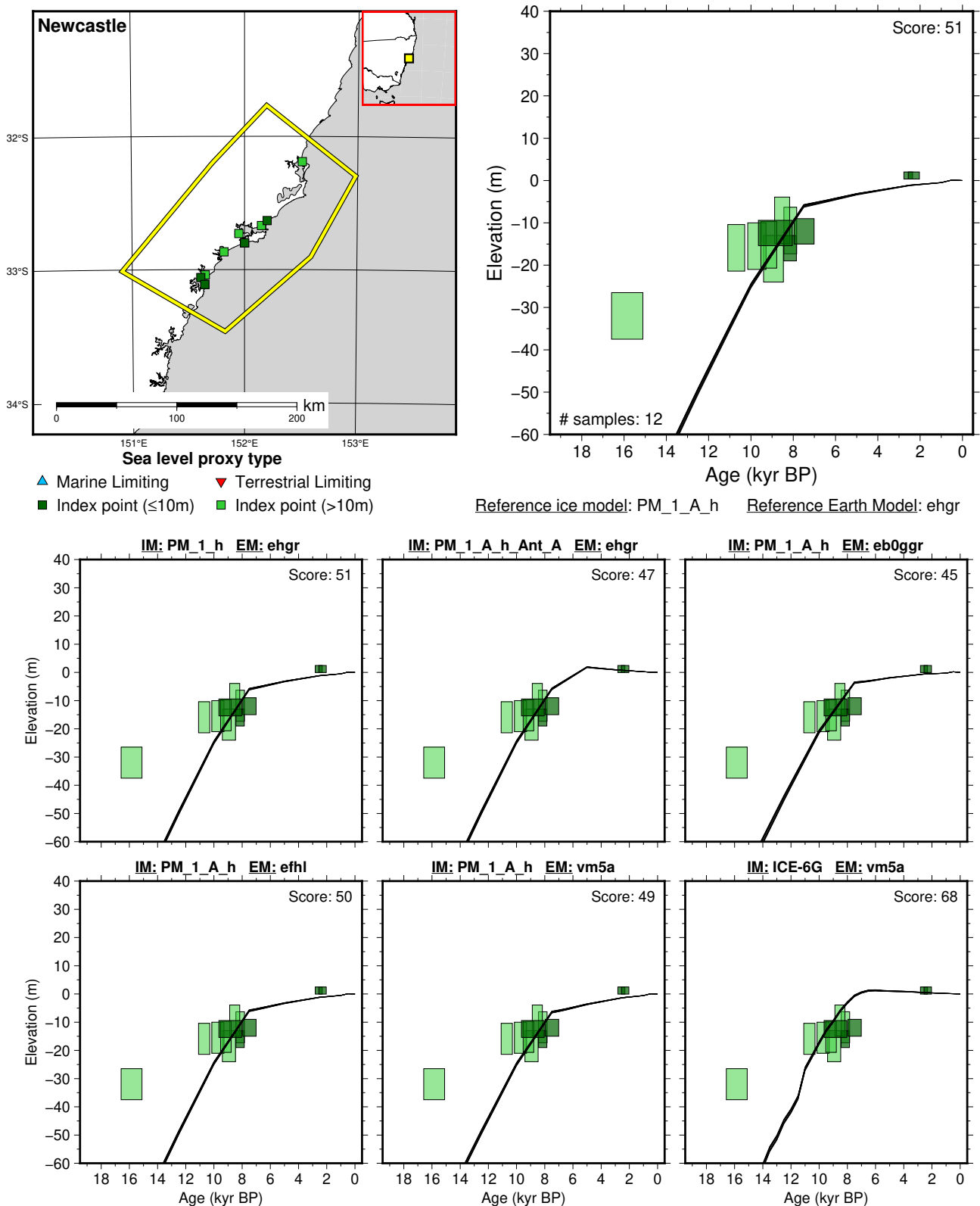
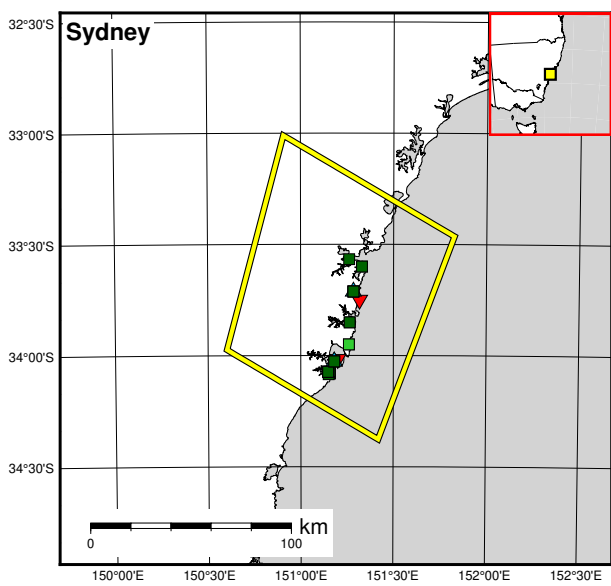
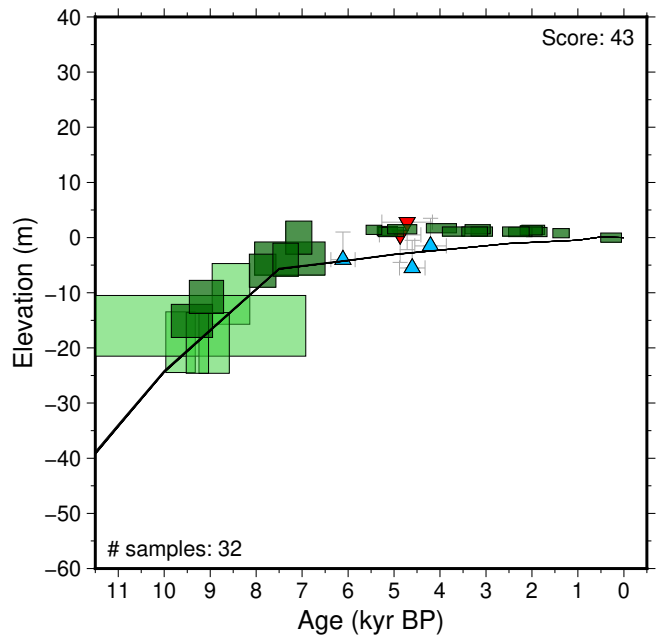


Figure 16: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: New South Wales, location: Newcastle. References: Baker et al. (2001a,b); Gillespie and Temple (1976); Haworth et al. (2002); Lewis et al. (2013); Sloss et al. (2007); Thom and Chappell (1975); Thom and Roy (1983).



**Sea level proxy type**  
 ▲ Marine Limiting    ▼ Terrestrial Limiting  
 ■ Index point (≤10m)    ■ Index point (>10m)



Reference ice model: PM\_1\_A\_h    Reference Earth Model: ehgr

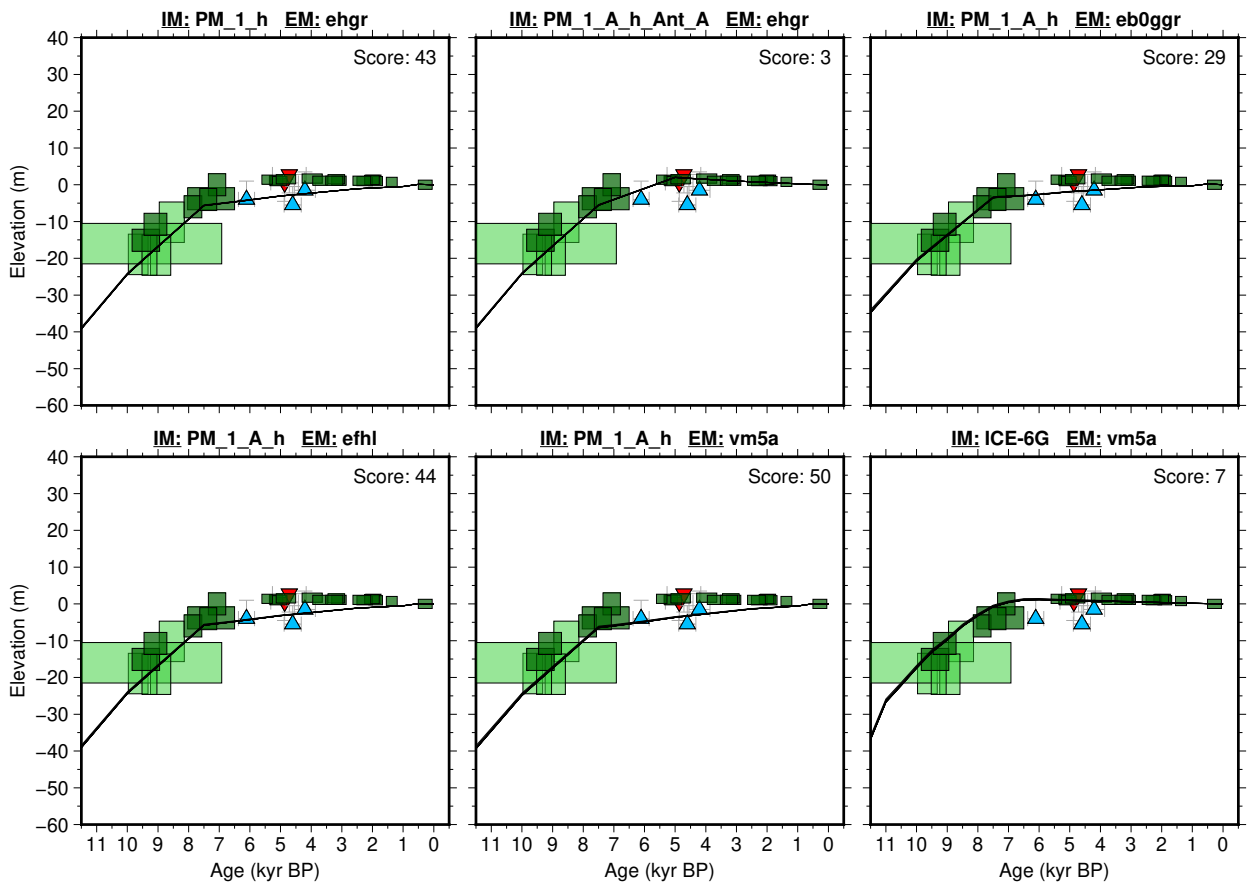


Figure 17: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: New South Wales, location: Sydney. References: Baker et al. (2001a); Baker and Haworth (2000, 1997); Baker et al. (2001b); Haworth et al. (2002); Lewis et al. (2013); Roy and Crawford (1981); Sloss et al. (2007); Thom and Chappell (1975); Thom and Roy (1983); Thom et al. (1969).



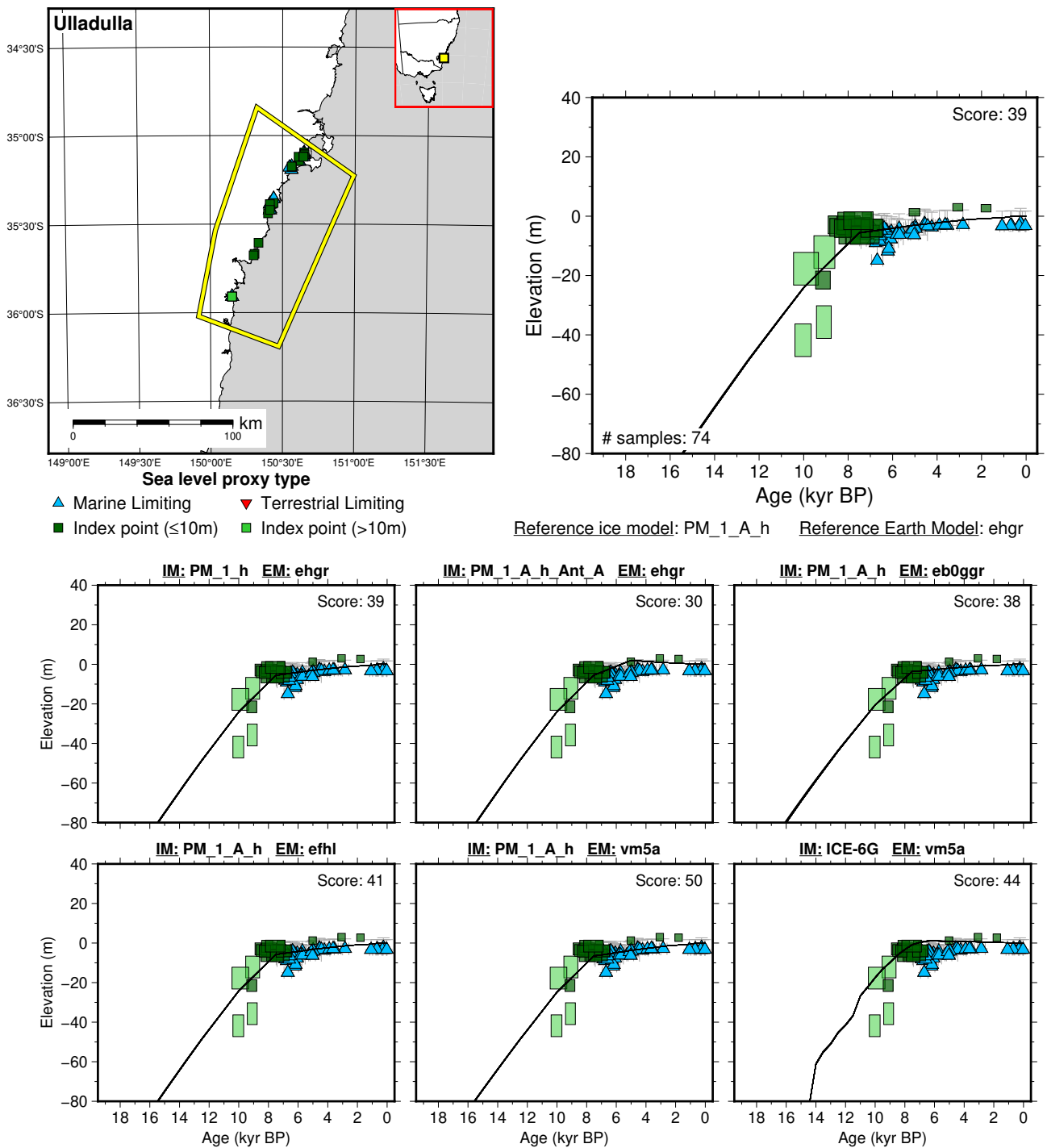


Figure 18: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: New South Wales, location: Ulladulla. References: Baker et al. (2001b); Haworth et al. (2002); Lewis et al. (2013); Sloss et al. (2004); Sloss (2005); Sloss et al. (2006, 2007, 2019); Thom and Chappell (1975).

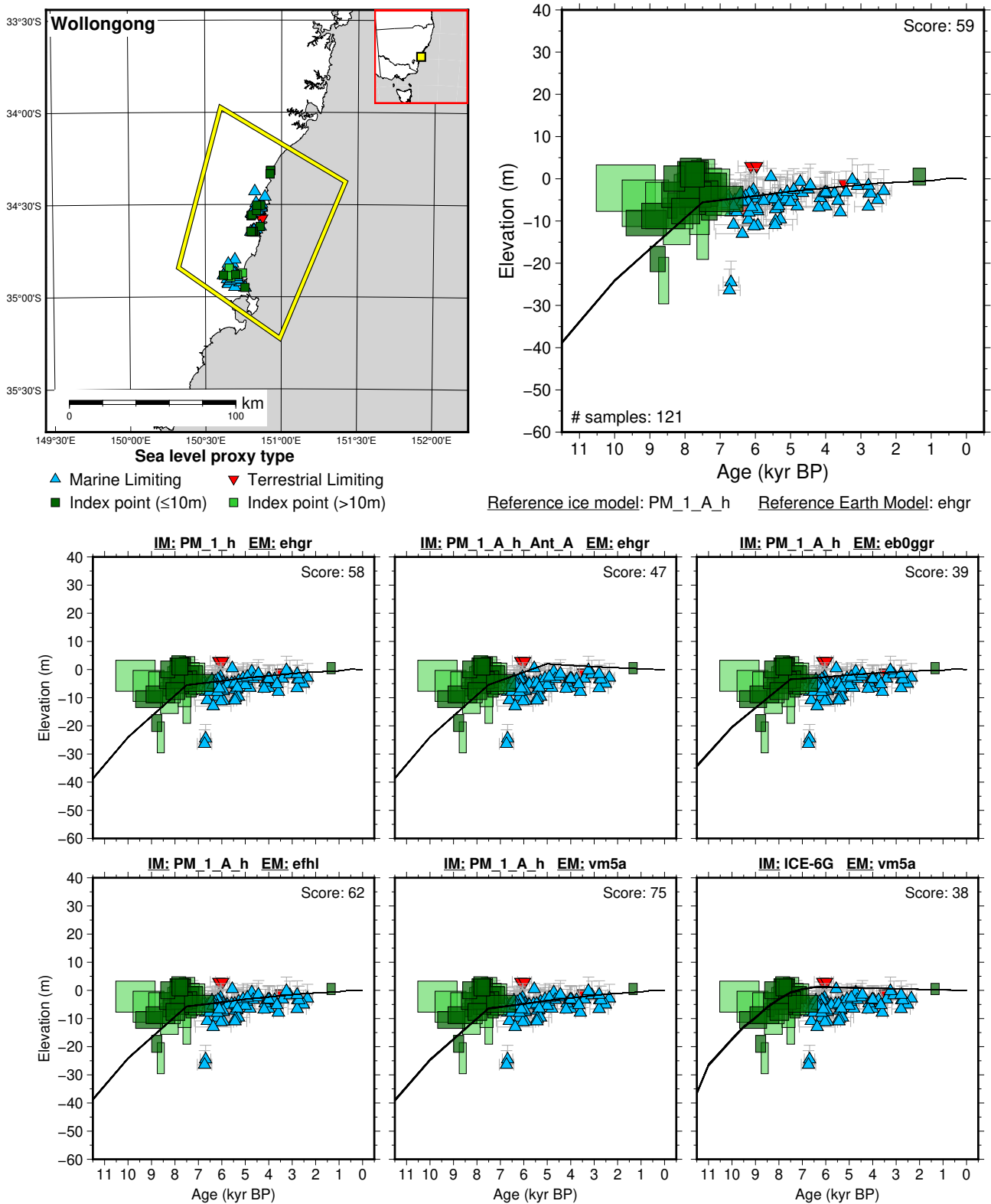


Figure 19: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: New South Wales, location: Wollongong. References: Bryant et al. (1992); Carne (1981); Jones et al. (1979); Jones (1990); Lewis et al. (2013); Murray-Wallace et al. (2000); Panayotou (2004); Sloss et al. (2004); Sloss (2005); Sloss et al. (2006, 2007); Umitsu et al. (2001); Young et al. (1993).

## 6.2.2 Northern Australia

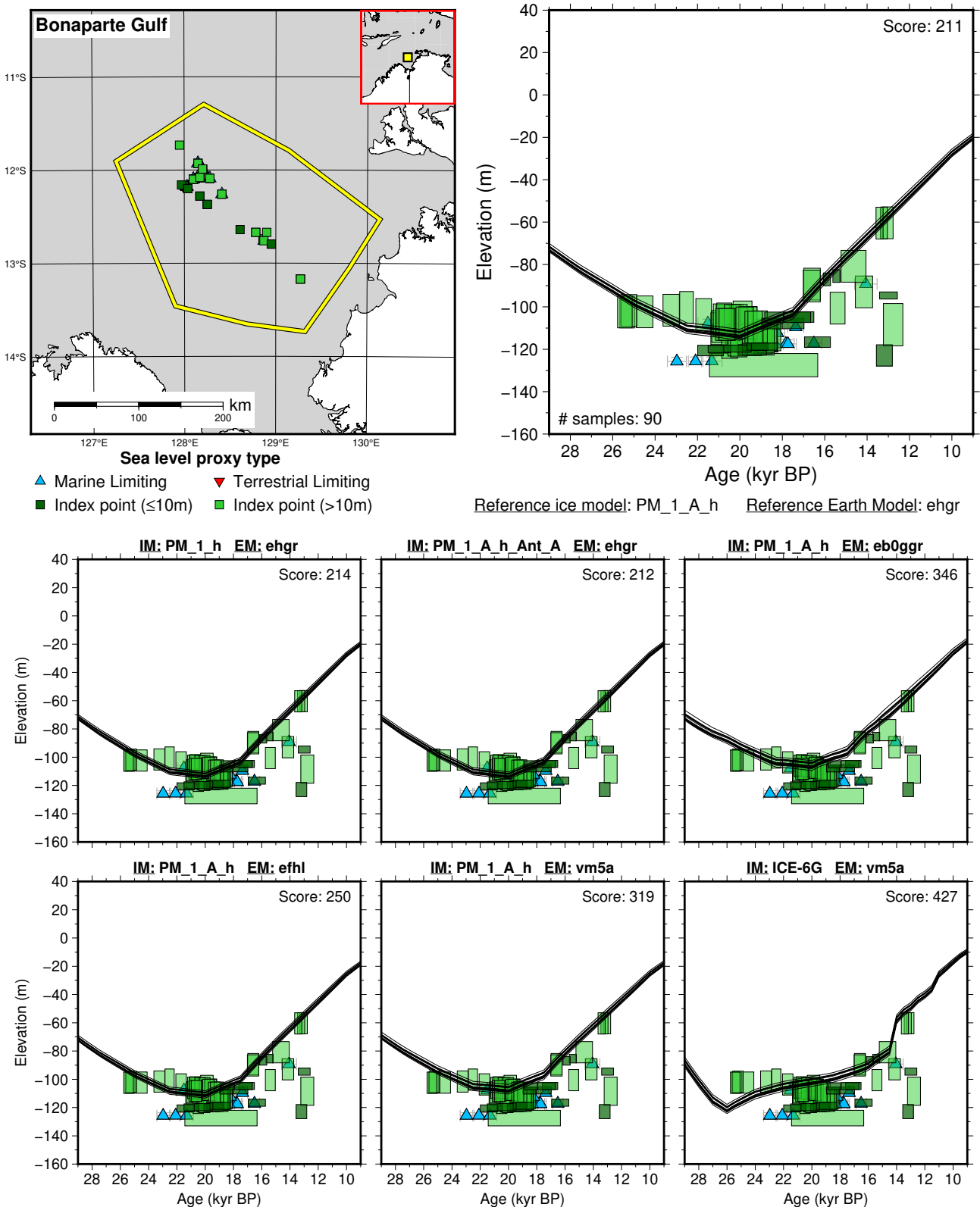


Figure 20: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Northern Australia, location: Bonaparte Gulf. References: Hubbs and Bien (1967); Ishiwa et al. (2019); Lewis et al. (2013); Nicholas et al. (2014); van Andel et al. (1967); Yokoyama et al. (2000).

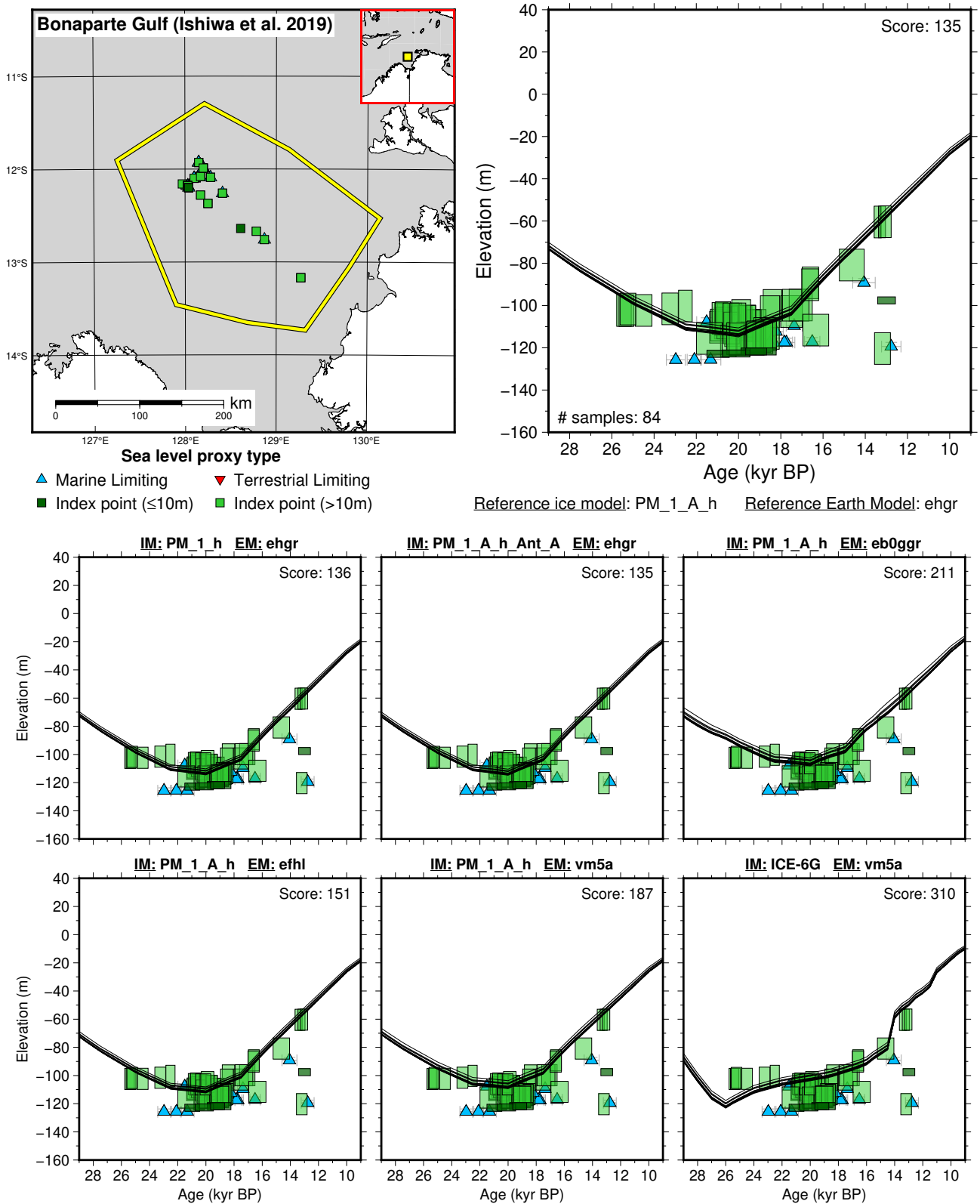


Figure 21: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Northern Australia, location: Bonaparte Gulf (Ishiwa *et al.* 2019 interpretation). References: Ishiwa *et al.* (2019); Yokoyama *et al.* (2000).

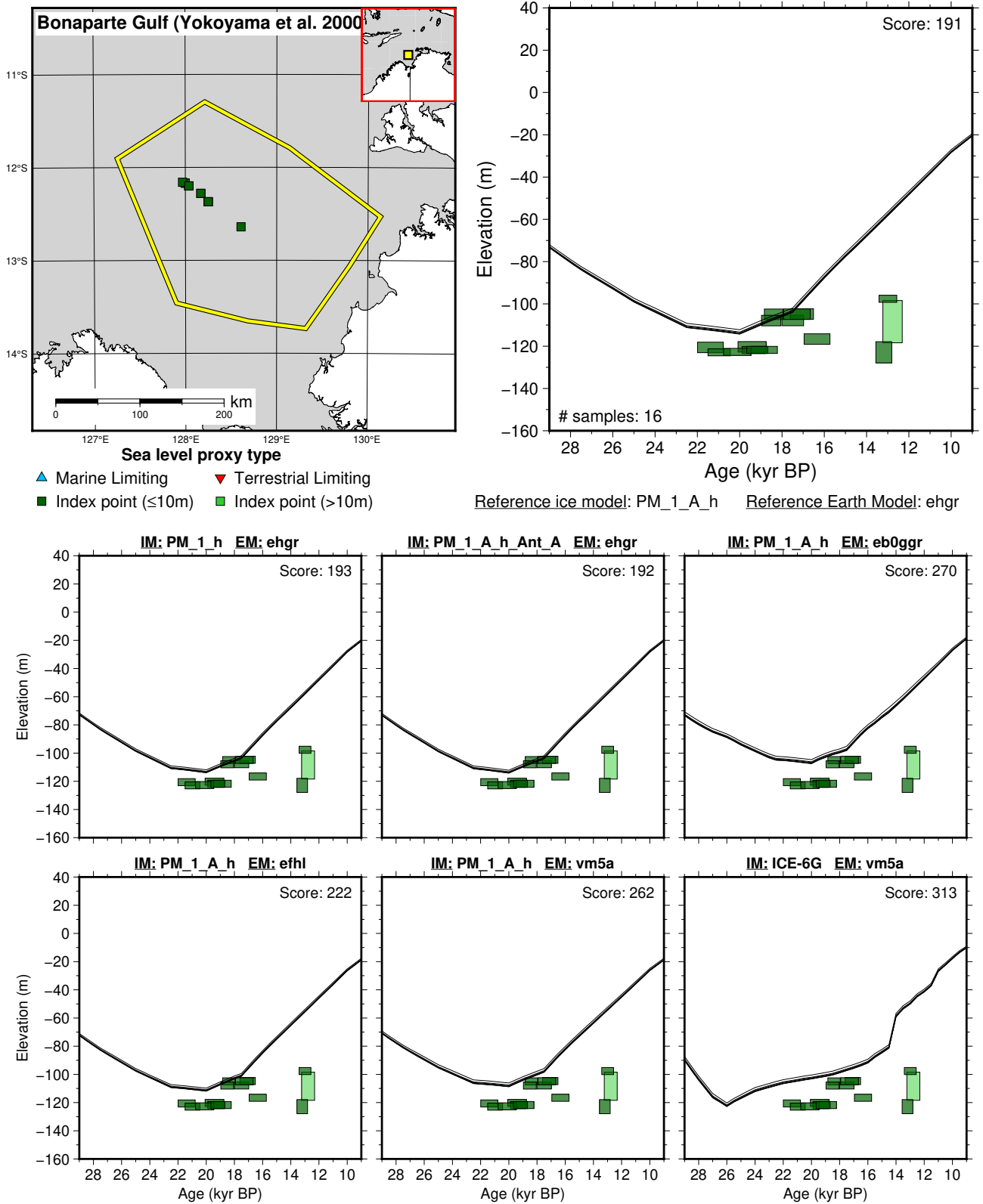


Figure 22: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Northern Australia, location: Bonaparte Gulf (Yokoyama *et al.* 2000 interpretation). References: Yokoyama *et al.* (2000).

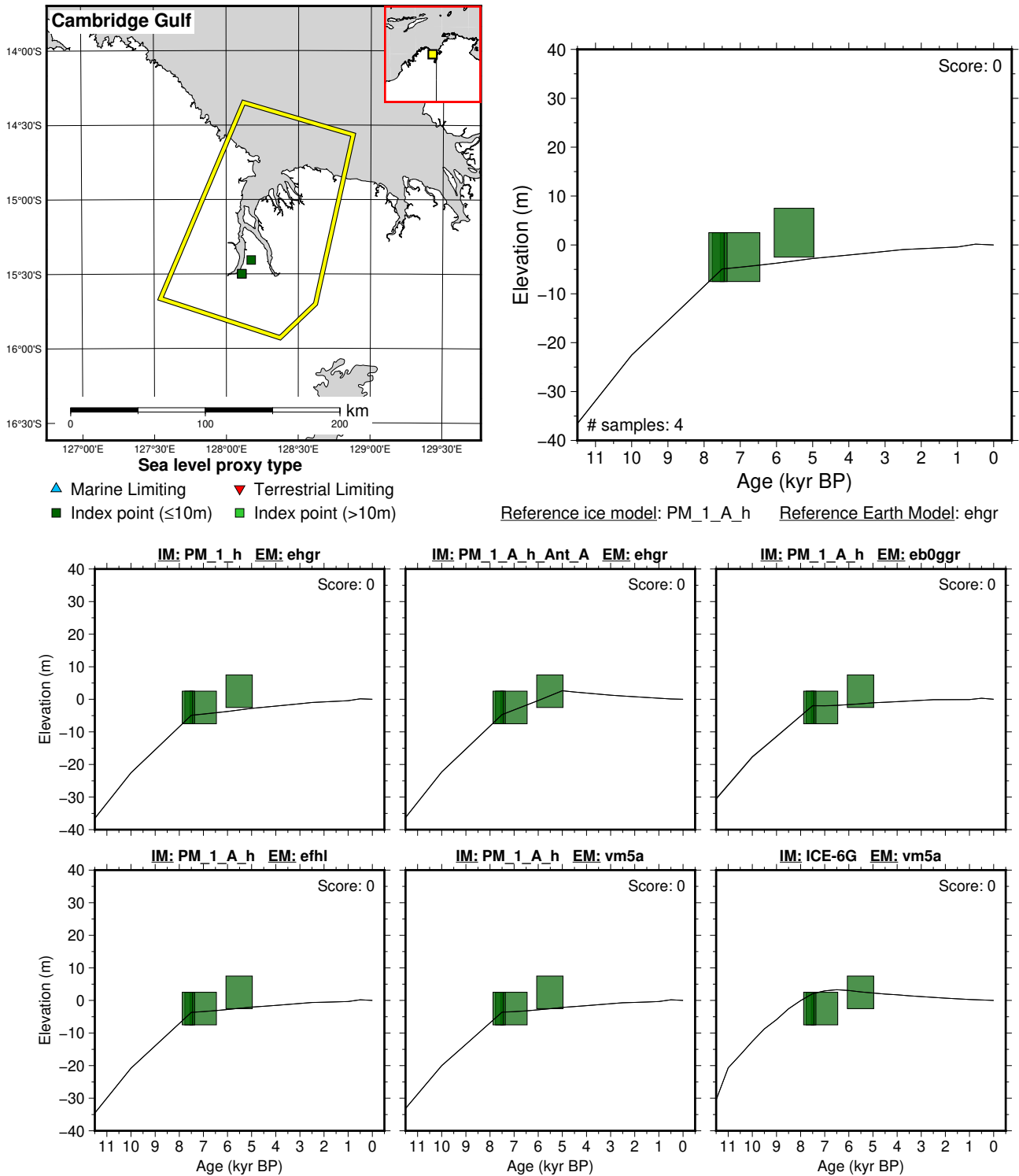


Figure 23: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Northern Australia, location: Cambridge Gulf. References: Lewis et al. (2013); Thom et al. (1975).

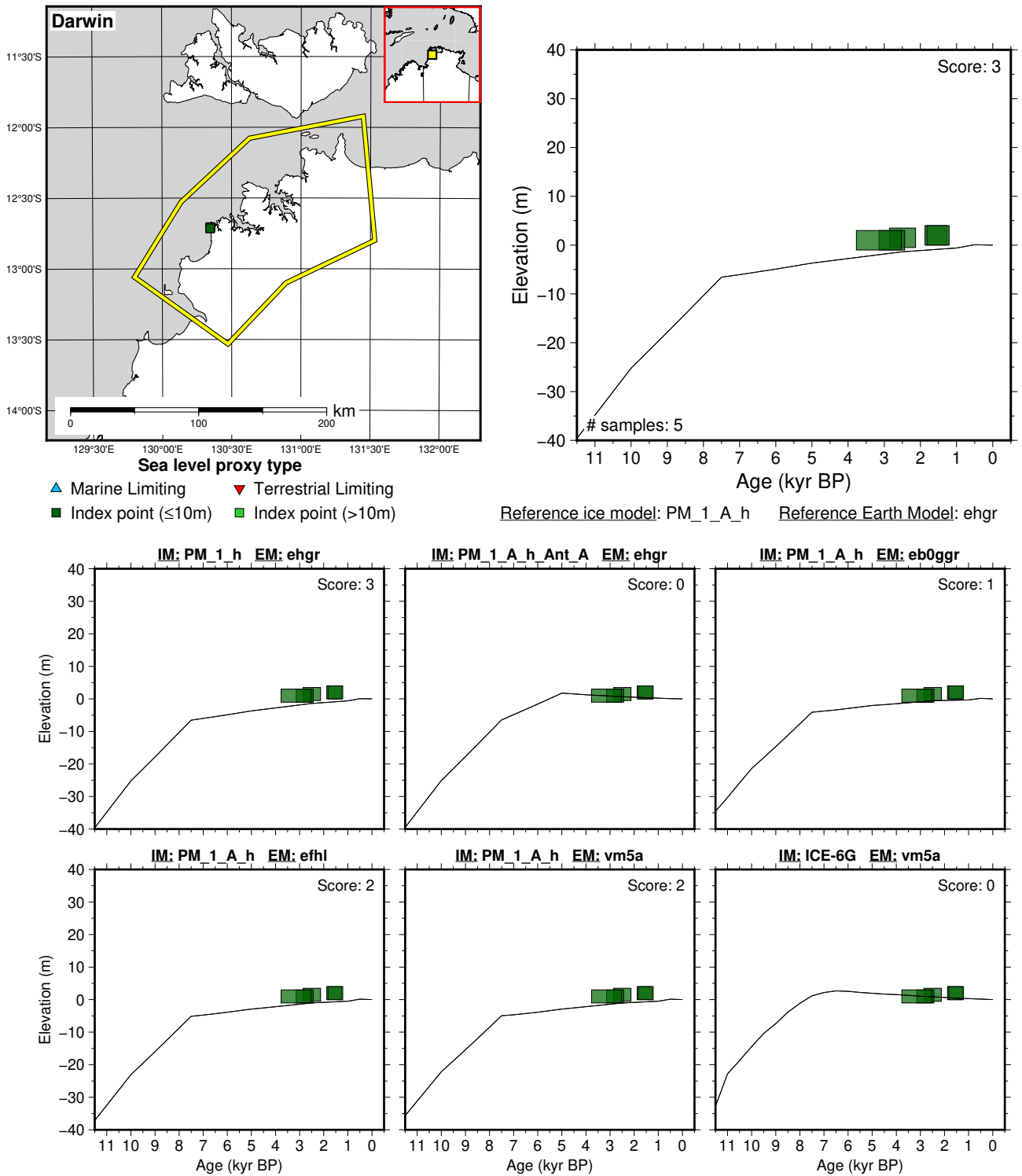


Figure 24: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Northern Australia, location: Darwin. References: Lewis et al. (2013); Nott (1996).

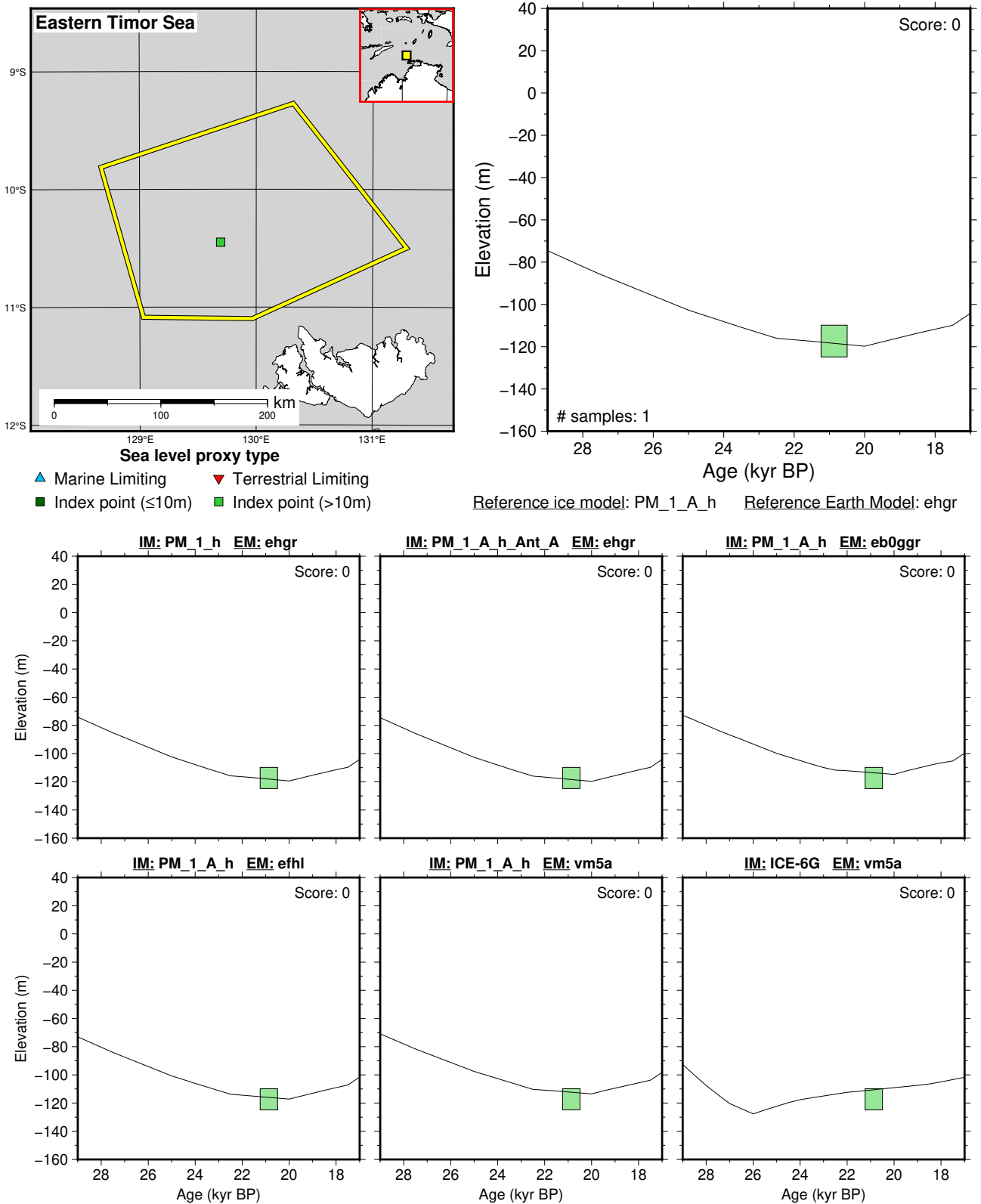


Figure 25: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Northern Australia, location: Eastern Timor Sea. References: Nicholas et al. (2014).



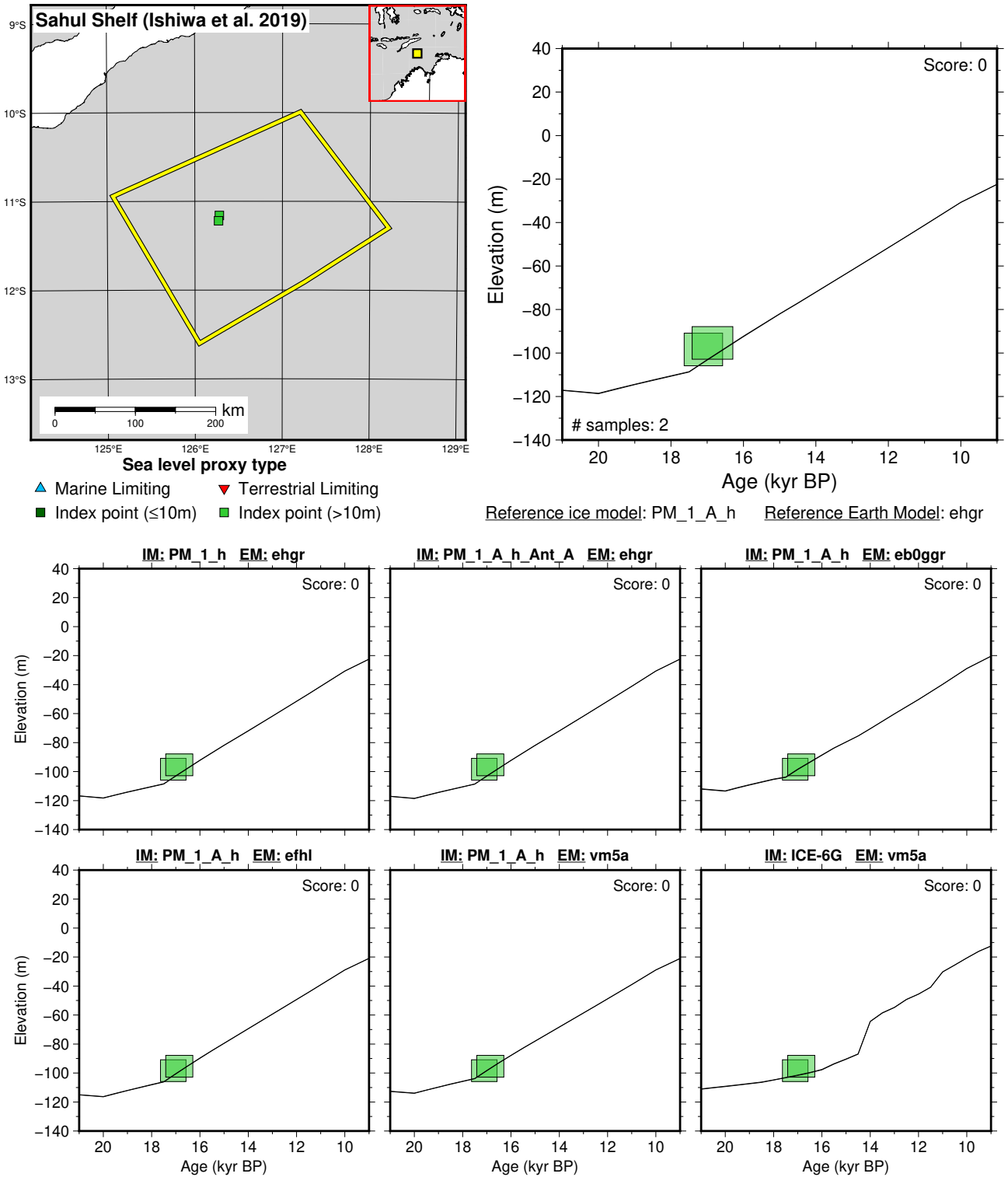


Figure 26: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Northern Australia, location: Sahul Shelf (Ishiwa *et al.* 2019 interpretation). References: Yokoyama *et al.* (2000).

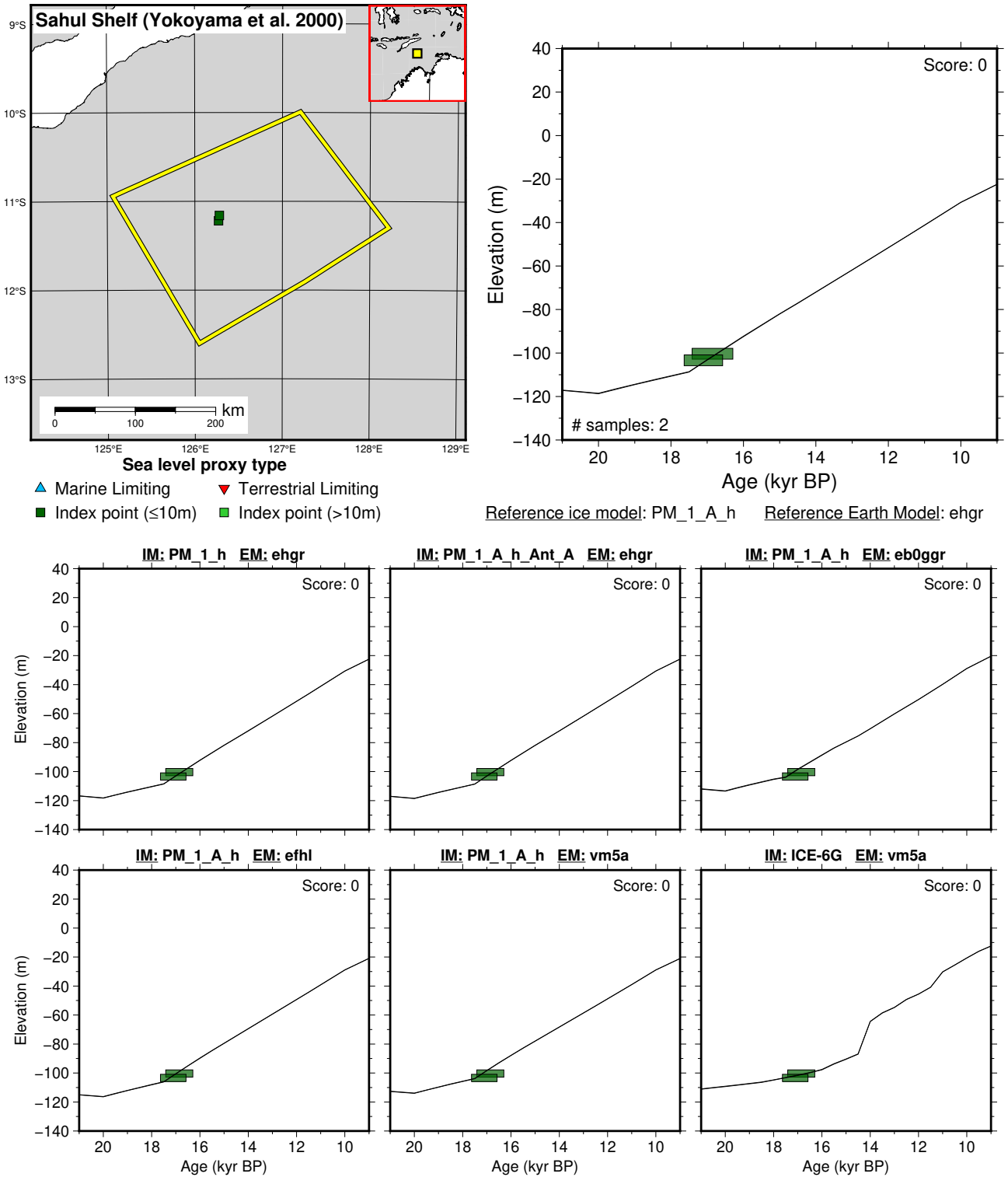
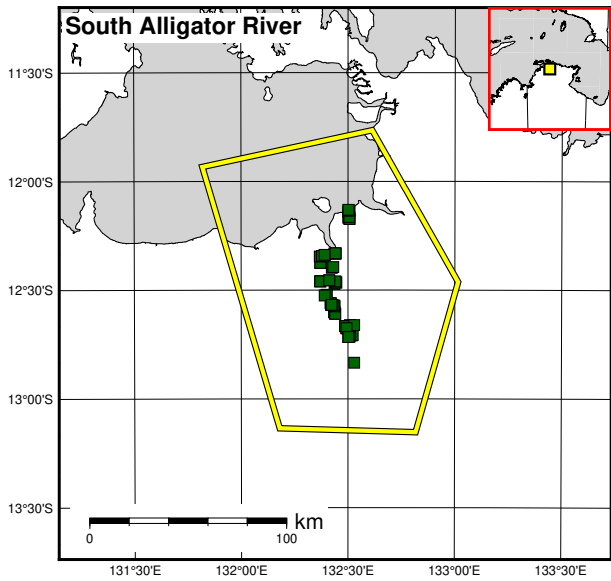
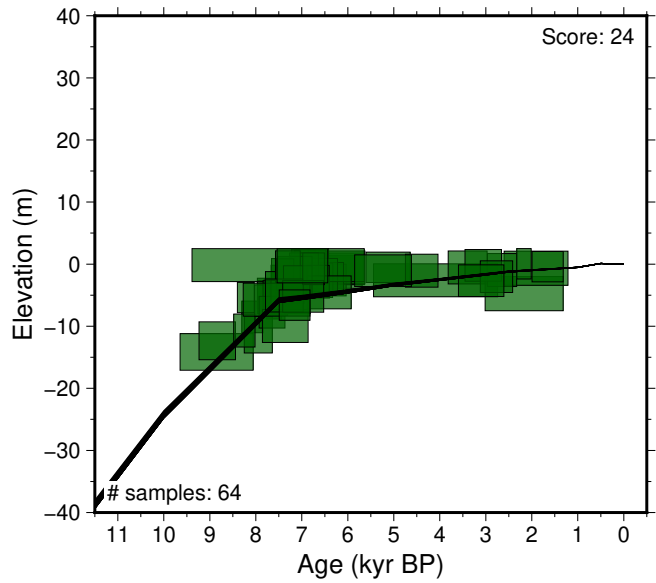


Figure 27: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Northern Australia, location: Sahul Shelf (Yokoyama *et al.* 2000 interpretation). References: Yokoyama *et al.* (2000).



- Sea level proxy type**
- ▲ Marine Limiting
  - ▼ Terrestrial Limiting
  - Index point (≤10m)
  - Index point (>10m)



Reference ice model: PM\_1\_A\_h Reference Earth Model: ehgr

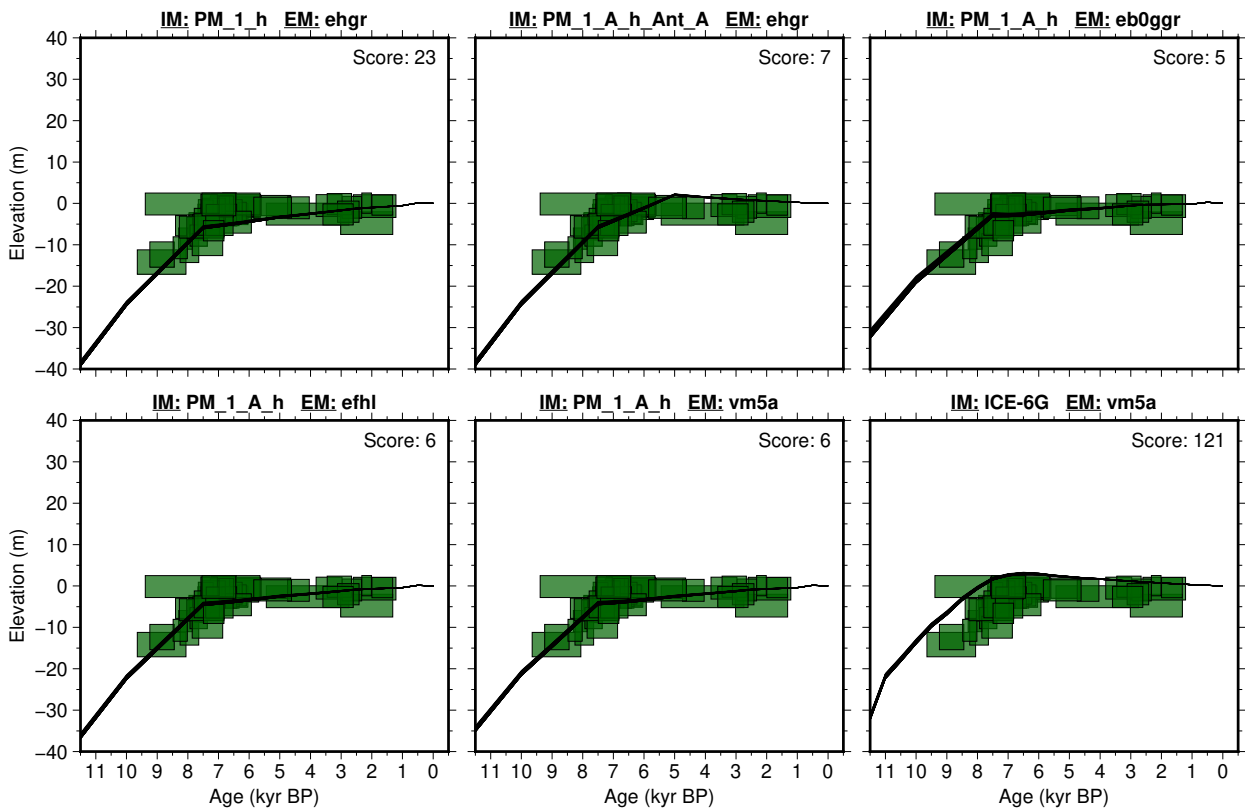


Figure 28: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Northern Australia, location: South Alligator River. References: Lewis et al. (2013); Woodroffe et al. (1986, 1985, 1987).

### 6.2.3 Queensland

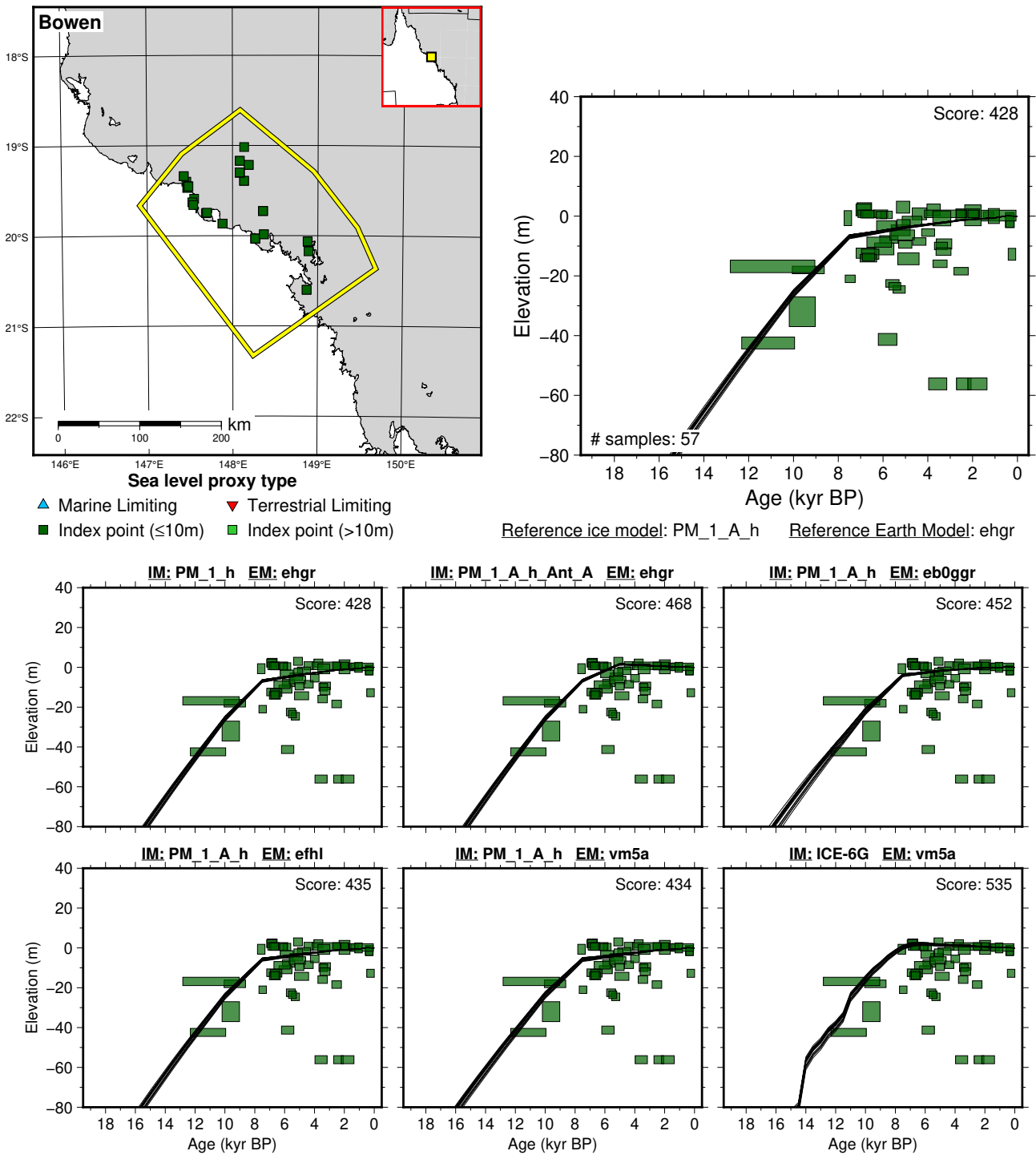
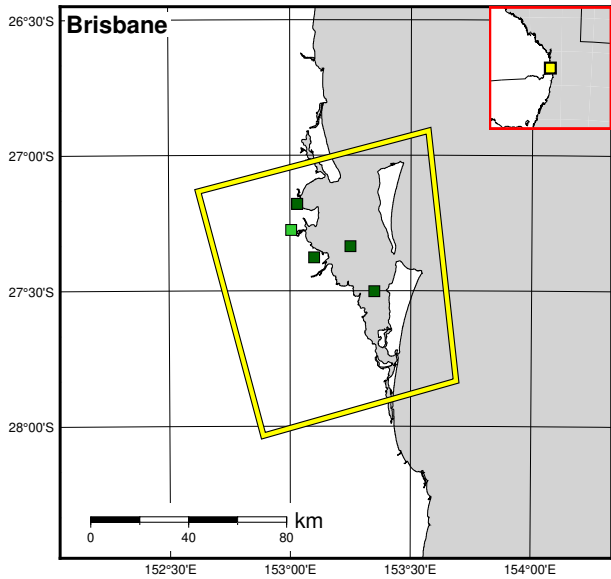
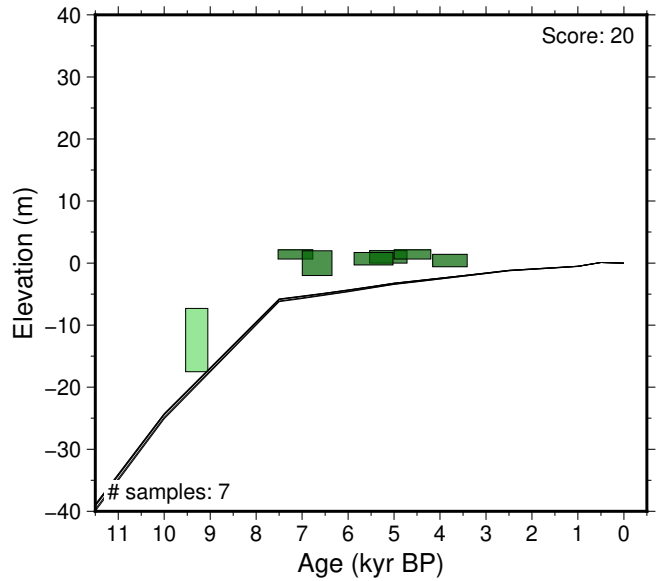


Figure 29: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Queensland, location: Bowen. References: Belperio (1978, 1979); Blake (1994); Chappell et al. (1983); Harris et al. (1990); Heap et al. (2002); Hopley (1980, 1983); Hopley et al. (1978, 1983); Larcombe et al. (1995); Lewis et al. (2013); Thom et al. (1969); Way (1987).



- Sea level proxy type**
- ▲ Marine Limiting
  - ▼ Terrestrial Limiting
  - Index point (≤10m)
  - Index point (>10m)



Reference ice model: PM\_1\_A\_h Reference Earth Model: ehgr

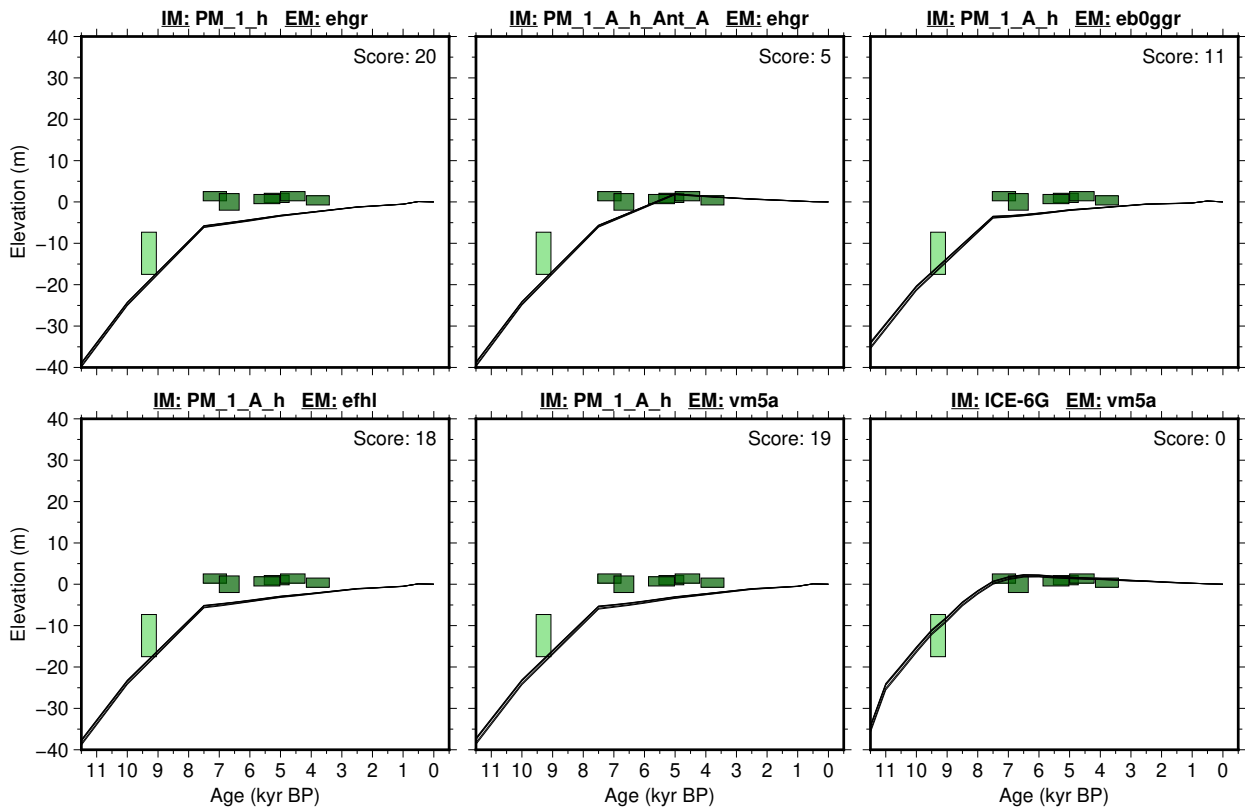


Figure 30: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Queensland, location: Brisbane. References: Flood (1983); Hekel et al. (1979); Hofmann (1980); Jones et al. (1978); Lewis et al. (2013).

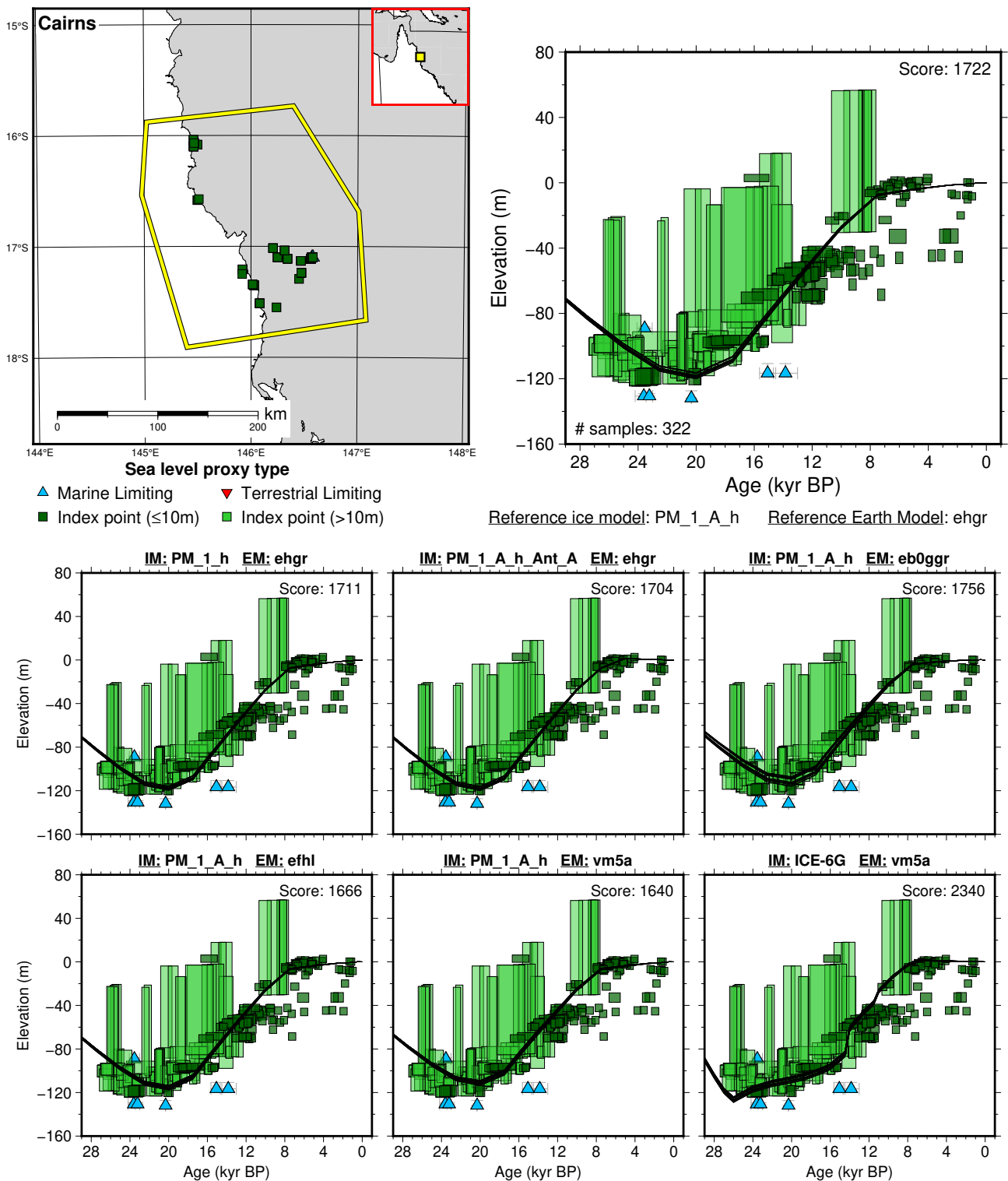


Figure 31: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Queensland, location: Cairns. References: Bird (1971); Chappell et al. (1983); Crowley et al. (1990); Gagan (1990); Gagan et al. (1994); Grant-Taylor and Rafter (1963); Johnson and Carter (1987); Larcombe et al. (1995); Lewis et al. (2013); Partain and Hopley (1989); Yokoyama et al. (2018); Zwartz (1995).

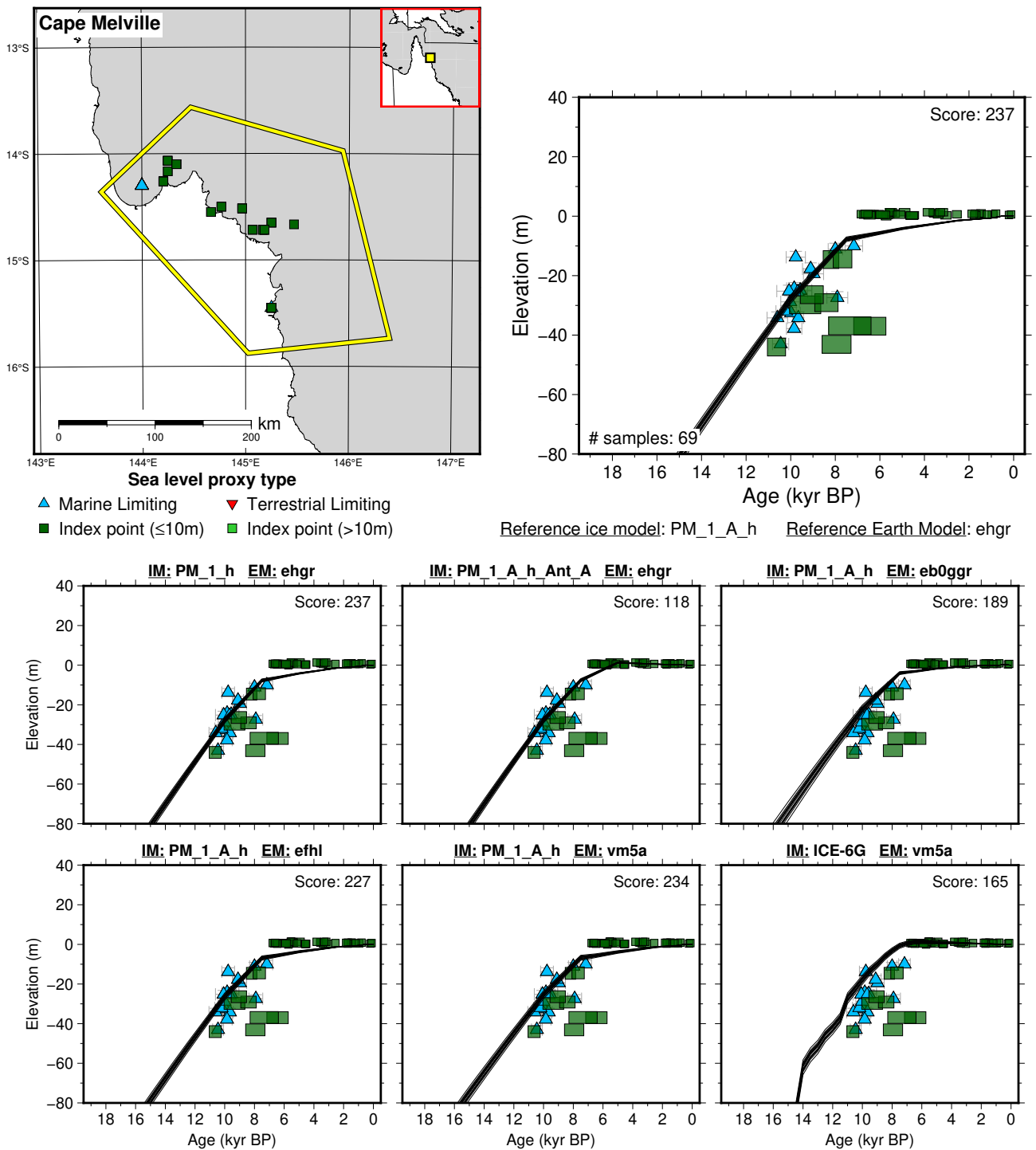


Figure 32: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Queensland, location: Cape Melville. References: Chappell et al. (1983); Higley (2000); Lewis et al. (2013); Salama (1991); Zwartz (1995).

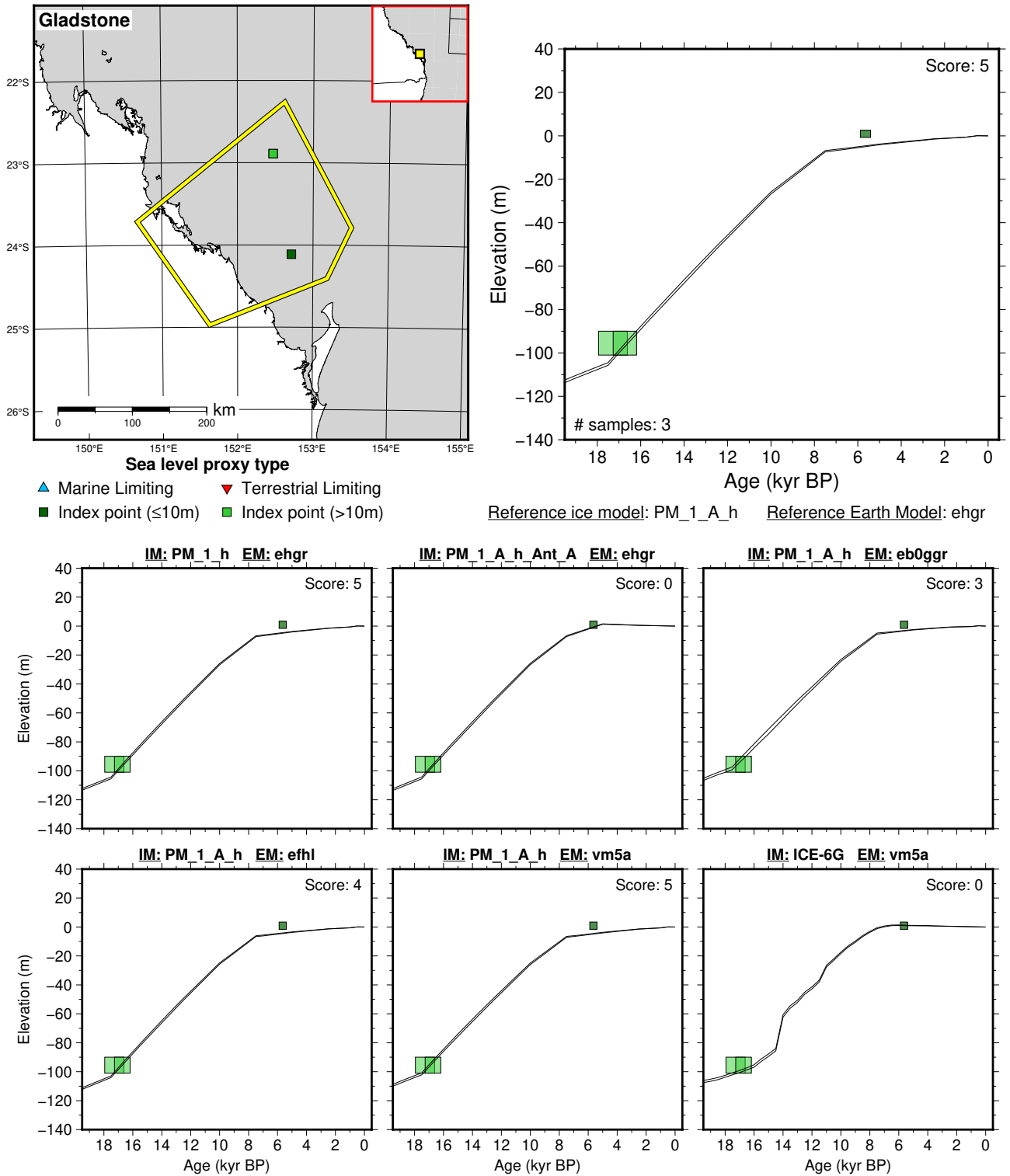


Figure 33: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Queensland, location: Gladstone. References: Flood (1983); Lewis et al. (2013); Yokoyama et al. (2006).



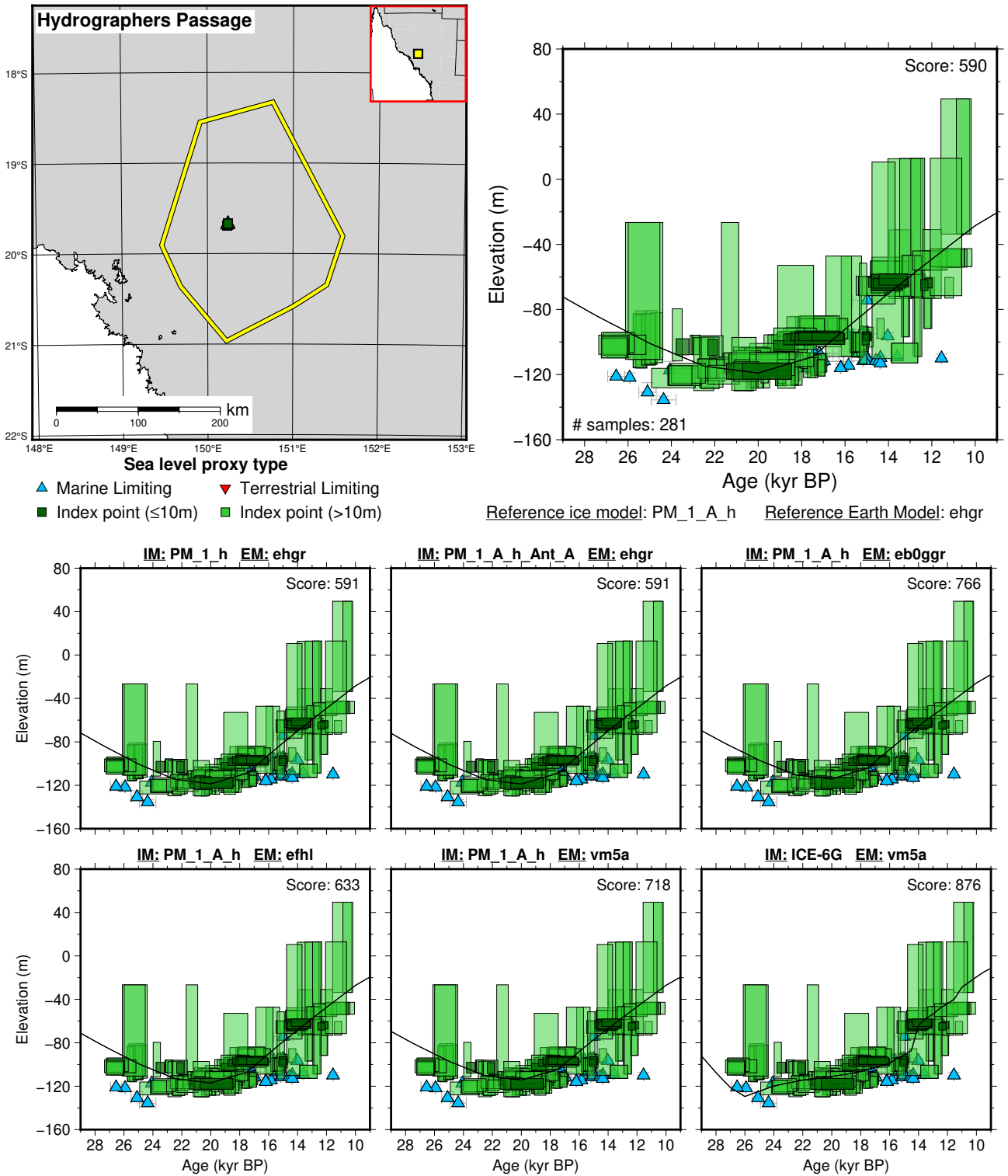
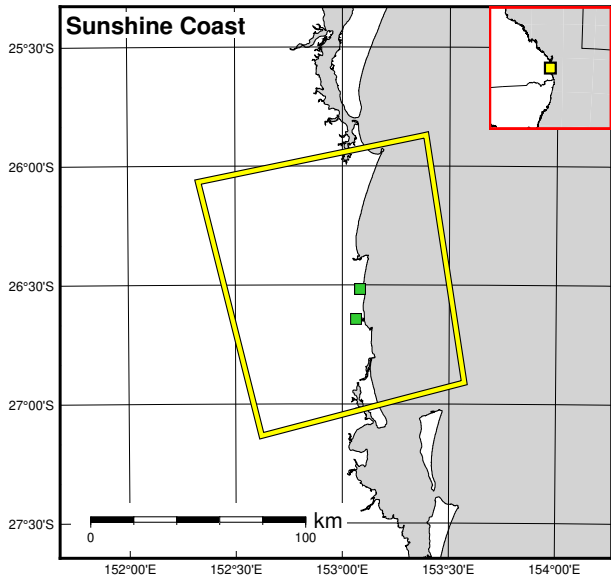
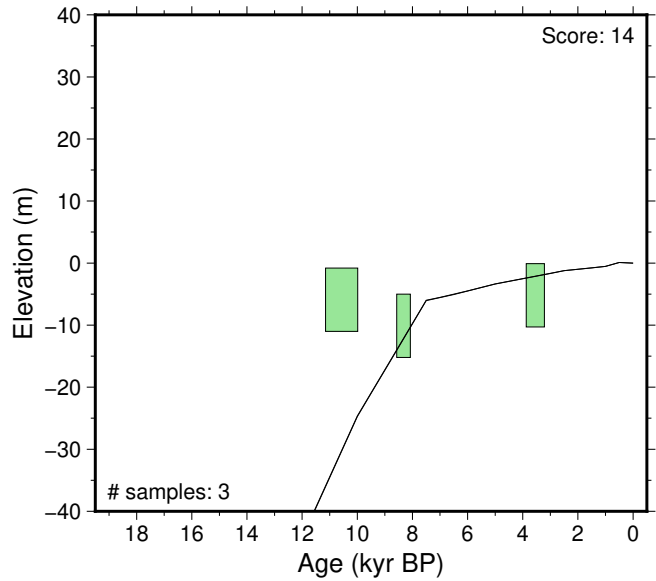


Figure 34: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Queensland, location: Hydrographers Passage. References: Yokoyama et al. (2018).



**Sea level proxy type**

- ▲ Marine Limiting
- ▼ Terrestrial Limiting
- Index point (≤10m)
- Index point (>10m)



Reference ice model: PM\_1\_A\_h Reference Earth Model: ehgr

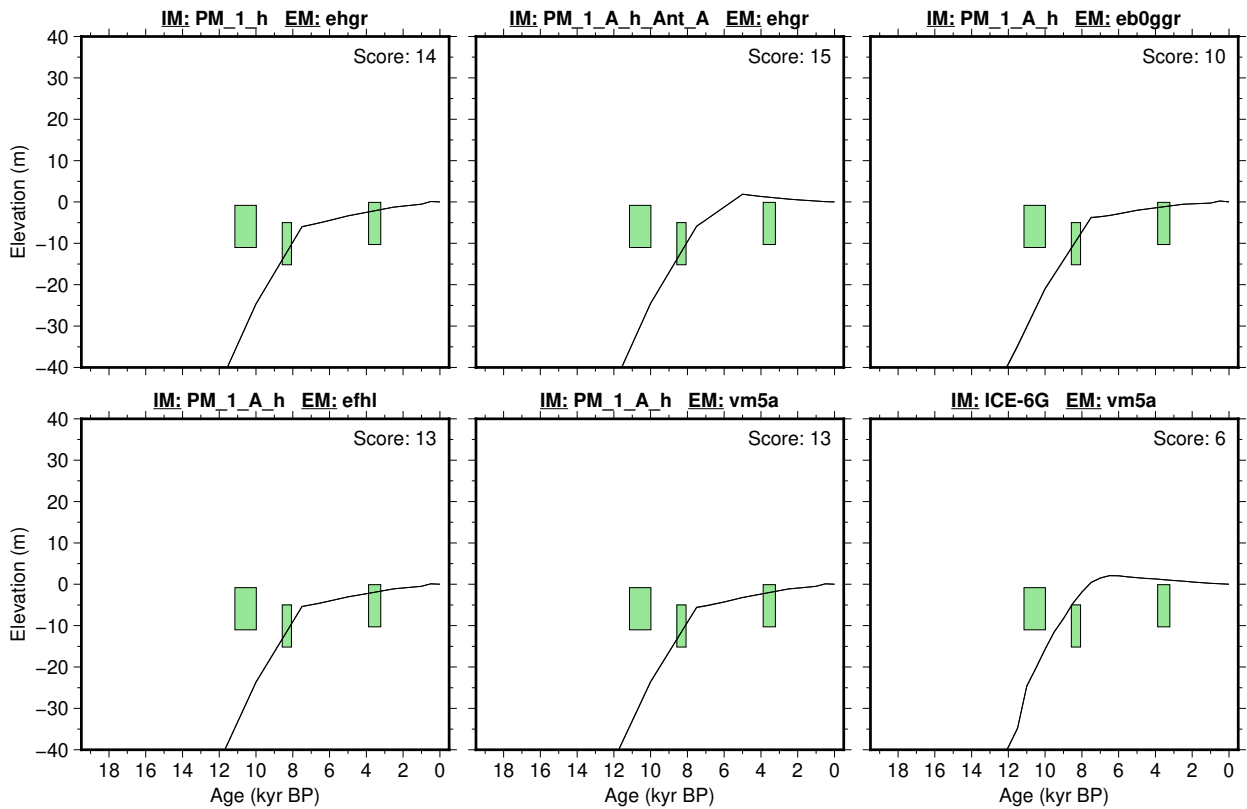


Figure 35: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Queensland, location: Sunshine Coast. References: Lewis et al. (2013); Thom et al. (1969); Wood (1972).

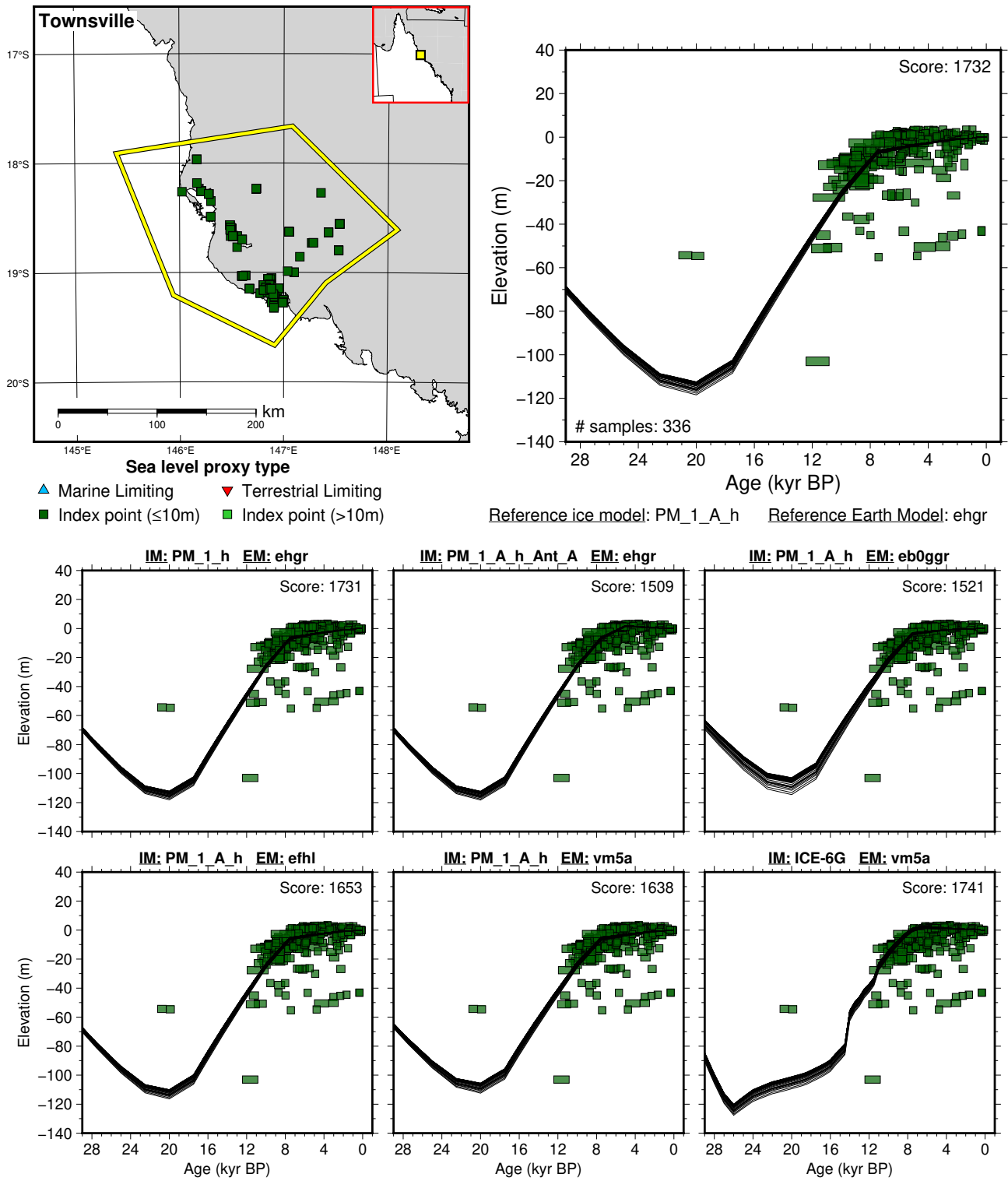


Figure 36: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Queensland, location: Townsville. References: Beaman et al. (1994); Belperio (1978, 1979); Carter et al. (1993); Chappell et al. (1983); Gill and Hopley (1972); Grindrod and Rhodes (1984); Harris et al. (1990); Higley (2000); Hopley (1980, 1983); Hopley et al. (1983); Johnson et al. (1984); Johnson and Risk (1987); Larcombe and Carter (1998); Larcombe et al. (1995); Lewis et al. (2008, 2013, 2015); Ohlenbusch (1991); Pye and Rhodes (1985); Spenceley (1980); Tye (1992); Walbran (1991); Woodroffe (2009); Yu and Zhao (2010); Zwartz (1995).

## 6.2.4 South Australia

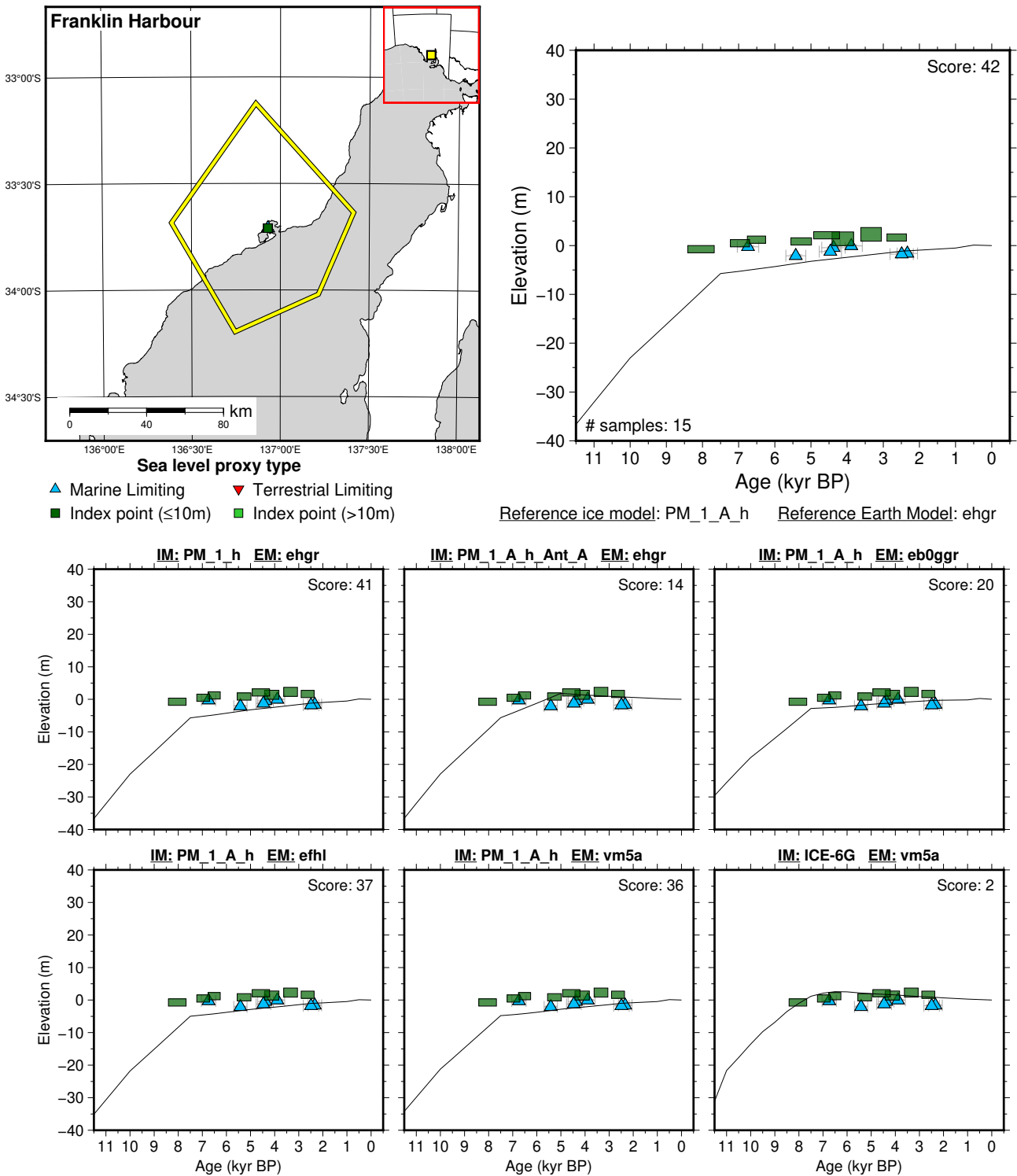
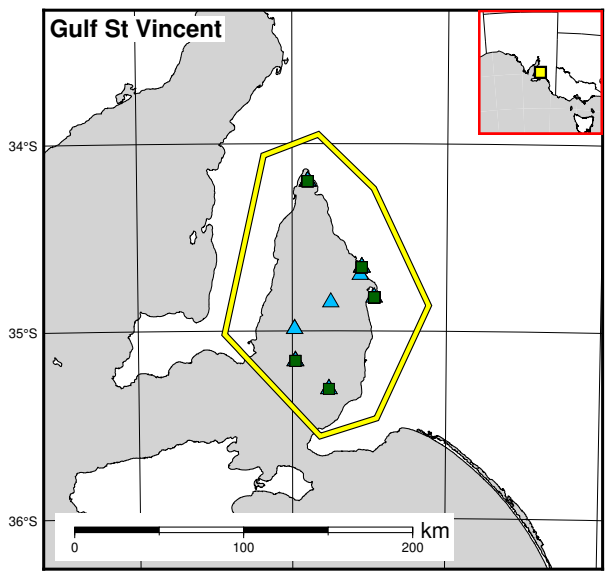
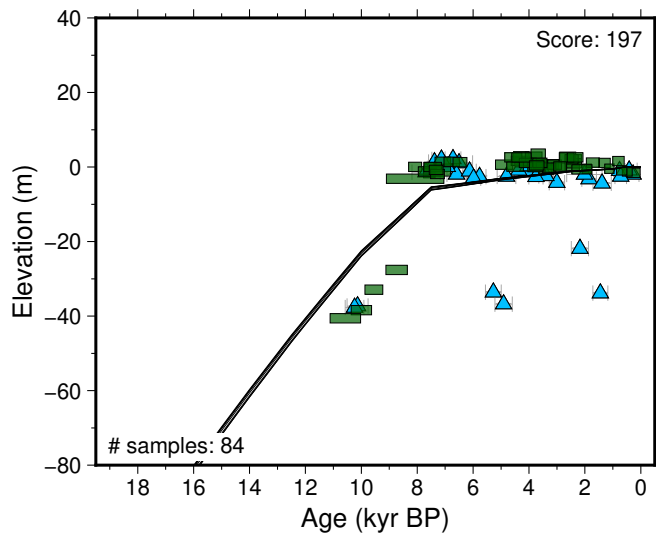


Figure 37: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: South Australia, location: Franklin Harbour. References: Belperio et al. (2002); Lewis et al. (2013); Short et al. (1986).



- Sea level proxy type**
- ▲ Marine Limiting
  - ▼ Terrestrial Limiting
  - Index point (≤10m)
  - Index point (>10m)



Reference ice model: PM\_1\_A\_h Reference Earth Model: ehgr

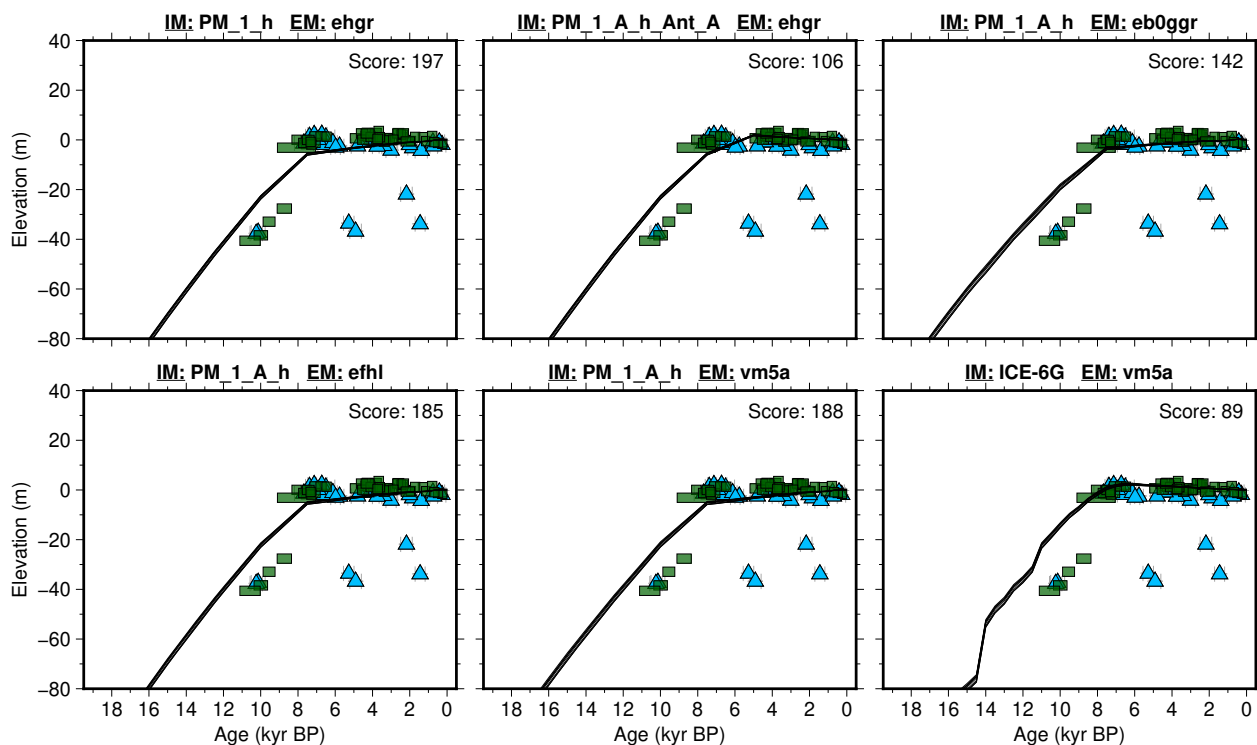


Figure 38: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: South Australia, location: Gulf St Vincent. References: Belperio (1993); Belperio et al. (1983, 2002); Cann et al. (1988, 1993); Lewis et al. (2013); Murray-Wallace et al. (1993).

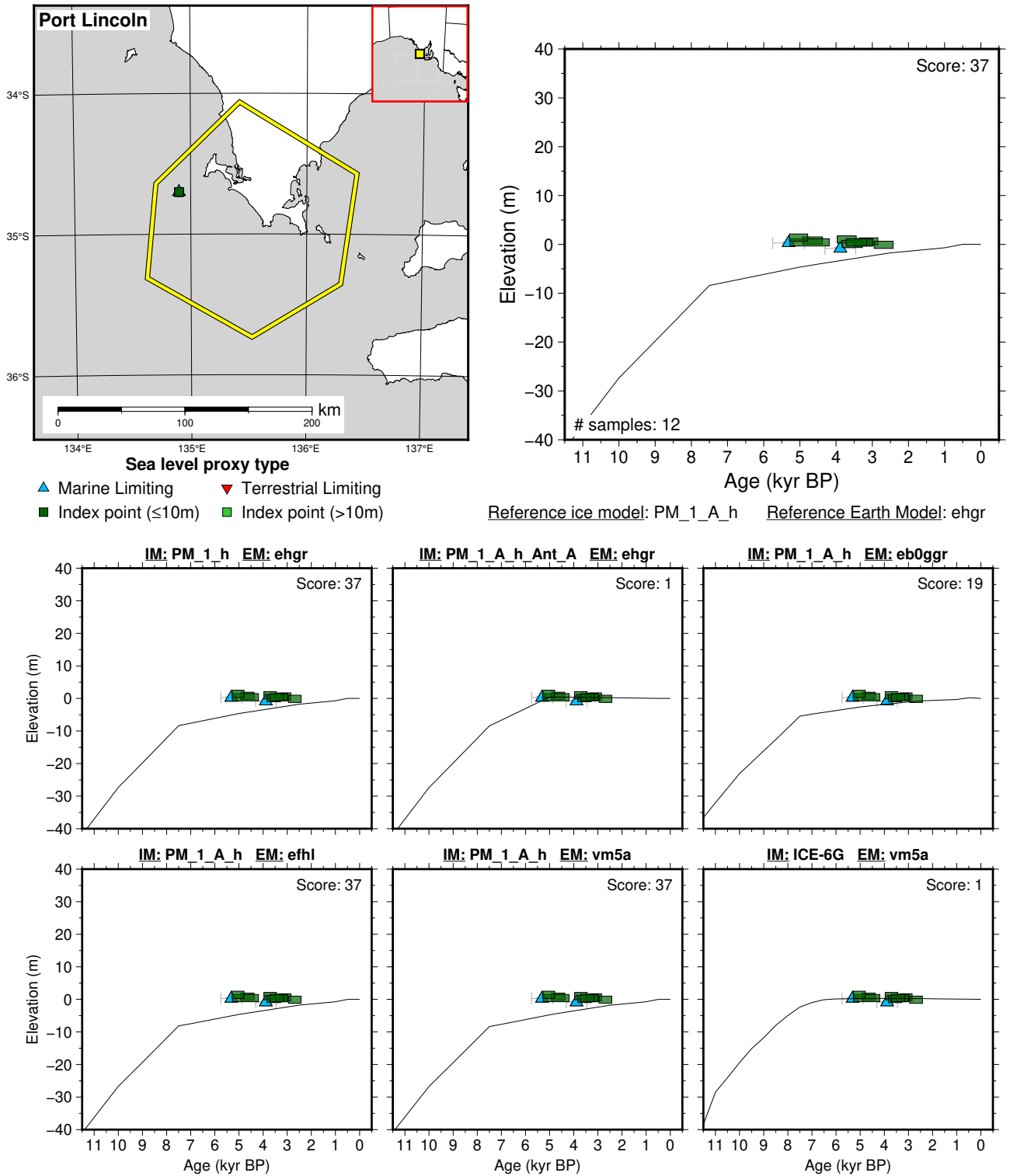


Figure 39: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: South Australia, location: Port Lincoln. References: Belperio et al. (2002); Lewis et al. (2013); Short et al. (1986).

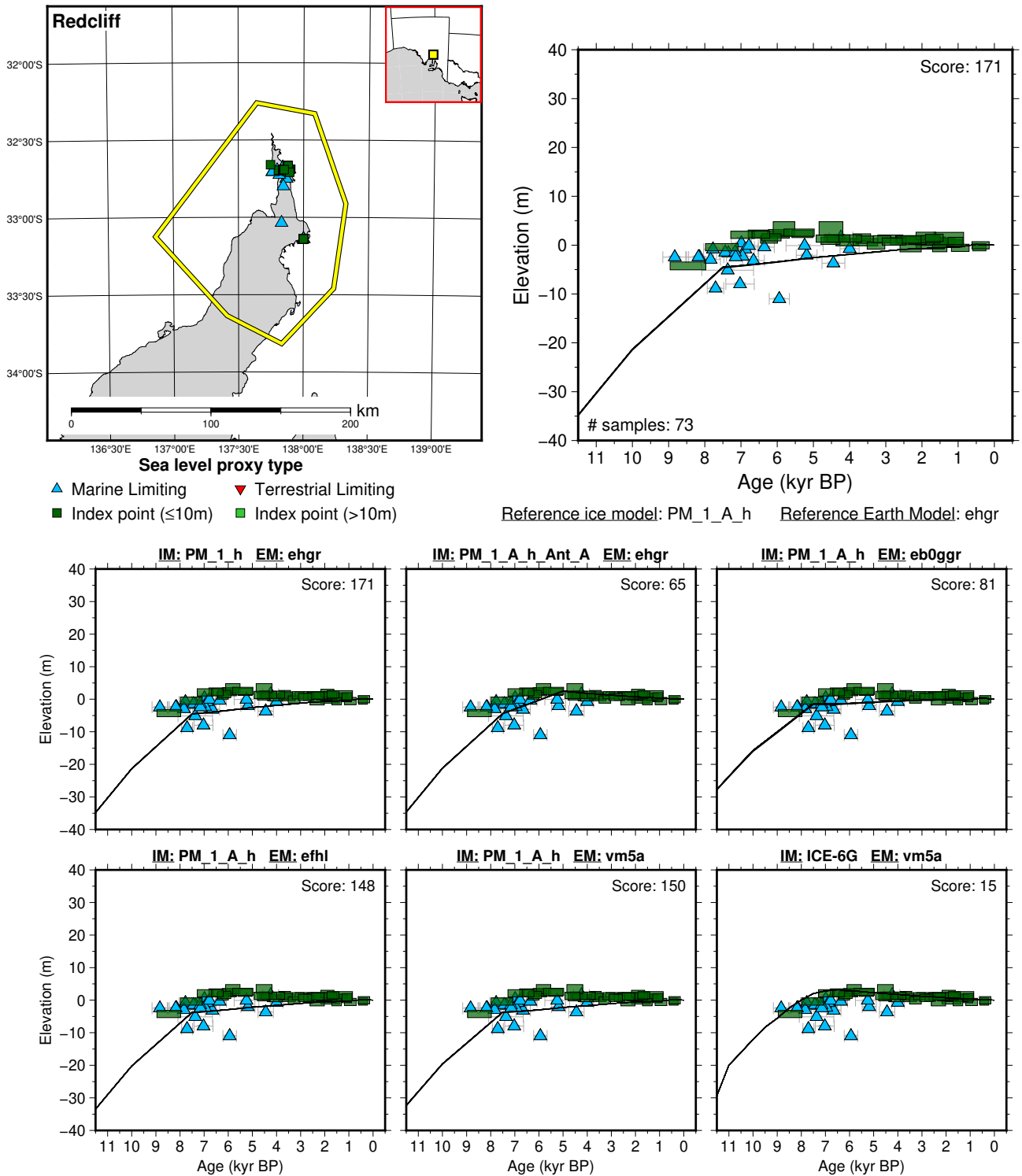


Figure 40: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: South Australia, location: Redcliff. References: Belperio et al. (1984, 2002); Harvey et al. (1999); Lewis et al. (2013).

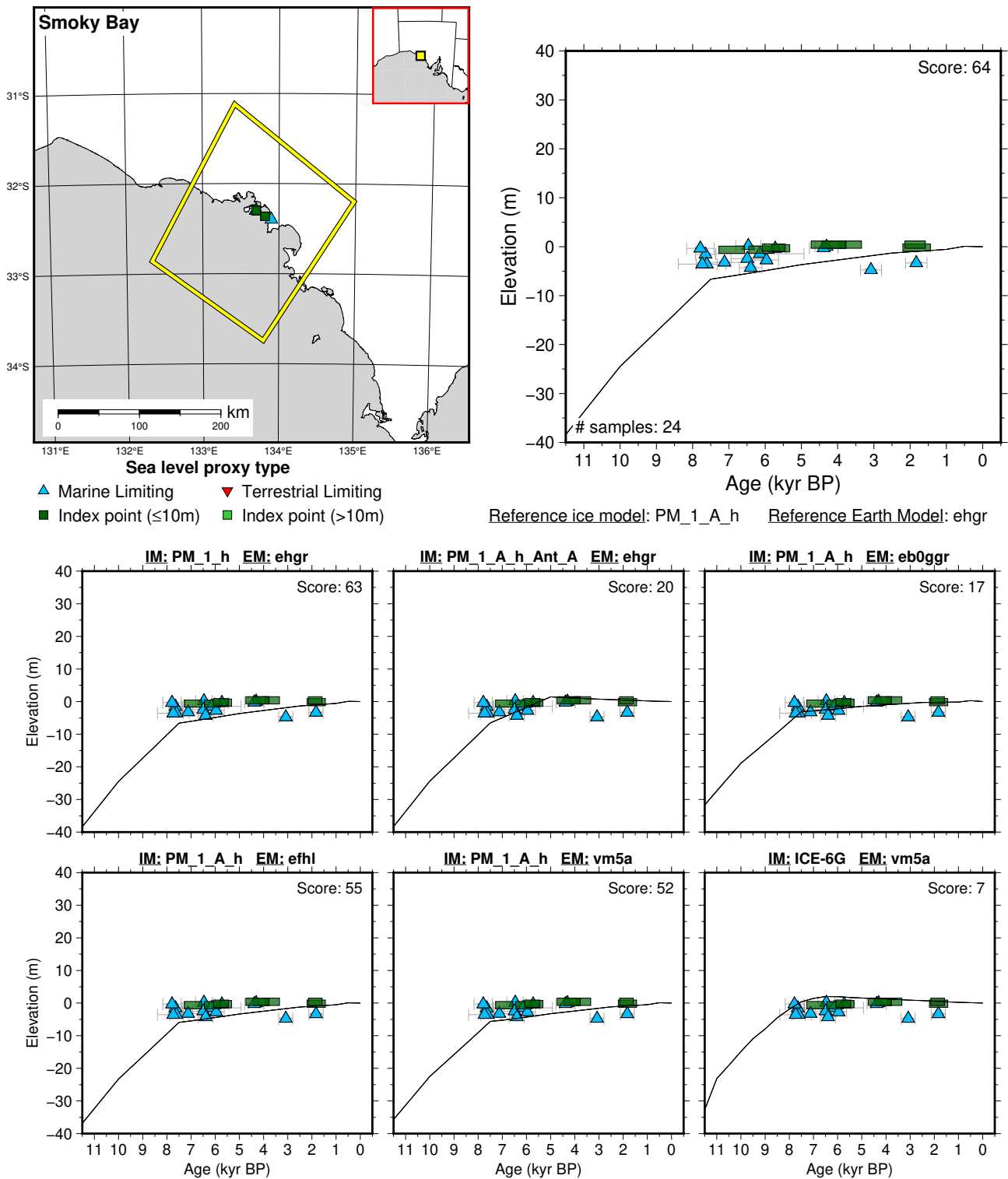


Figure 41: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: South Australia, location: Smoky Bay. References: Belperio et al. (2002); Lewis et al. (2013); Murray-Wallace et al. (1993); Short et al. (1986).



## 6.2.5 Tasmania

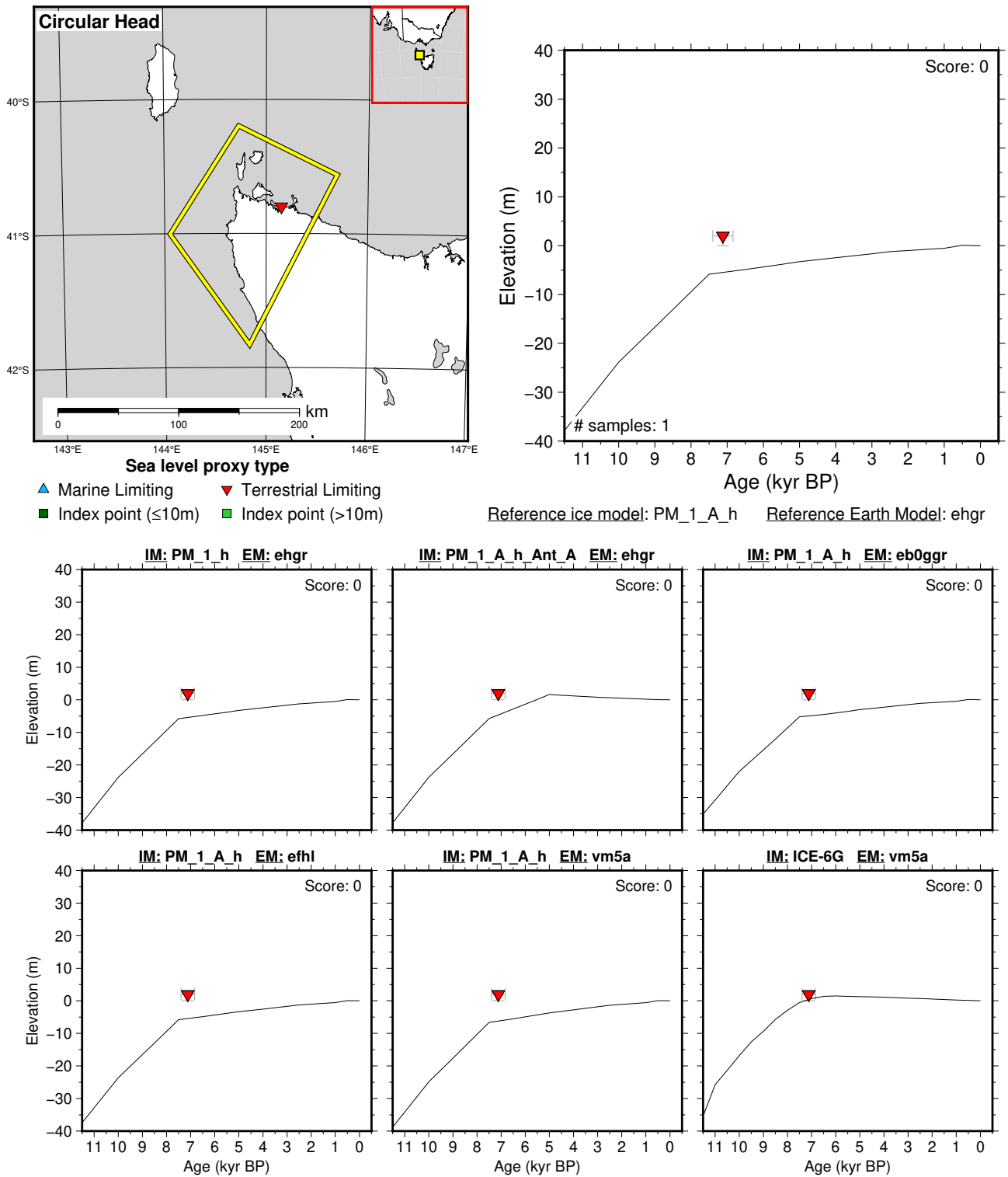
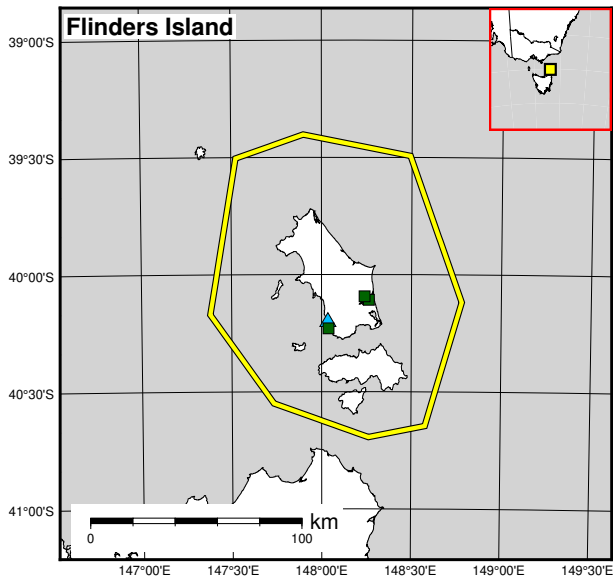
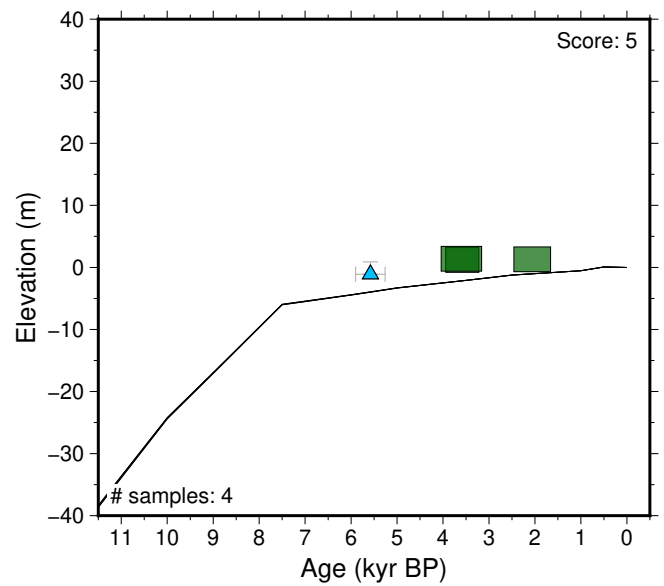


Figure 42: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Tasmania, location: Circular Head. References: Morrison (2019); Murray-Wallace and Goede (1995).



- Sea level proxy type**
- ▲ Marine Limiting
  - ▼ Terrestrial Limiting
  - Index point (≤10m)
  - Index point (>10m)



Reference ice model: PM\_1\_A\_h Reference Earth Model: ehgr

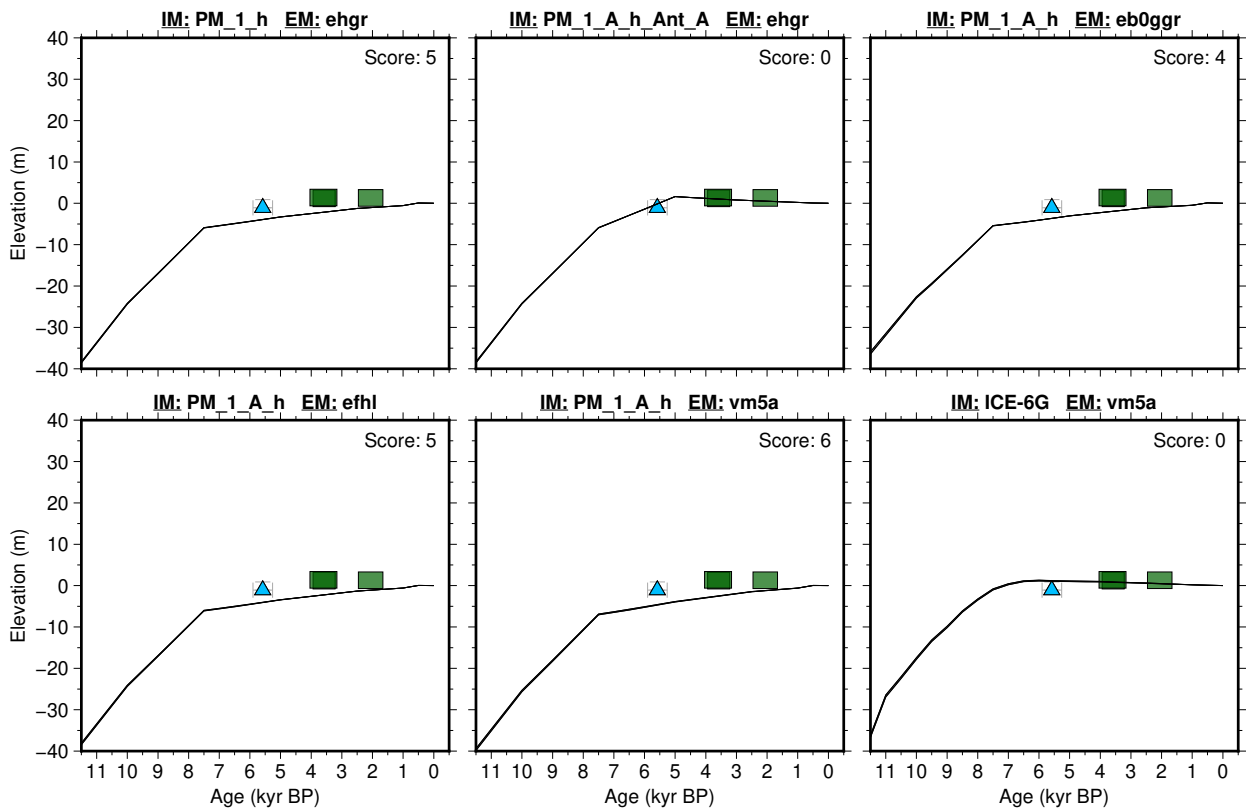


Figure 43: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Tasmania, location: Flinders Island. References: Morrison (2019); Murray-Wallace and Goede (1995).

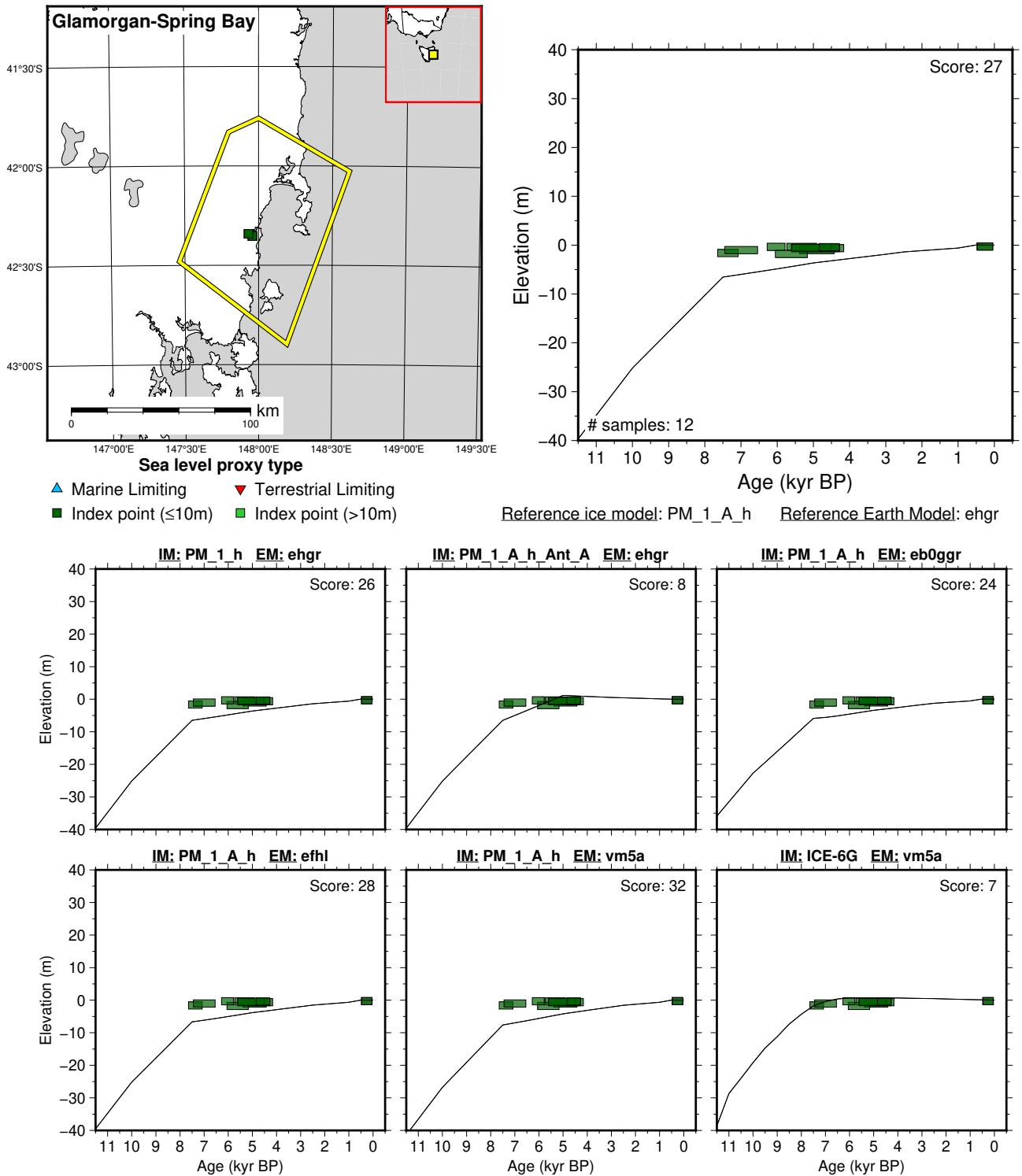


Figure 44: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Tasmania, location: Glamorgan-Spring Bay. References: Gehrels et al. (2012); Morrison (2019).

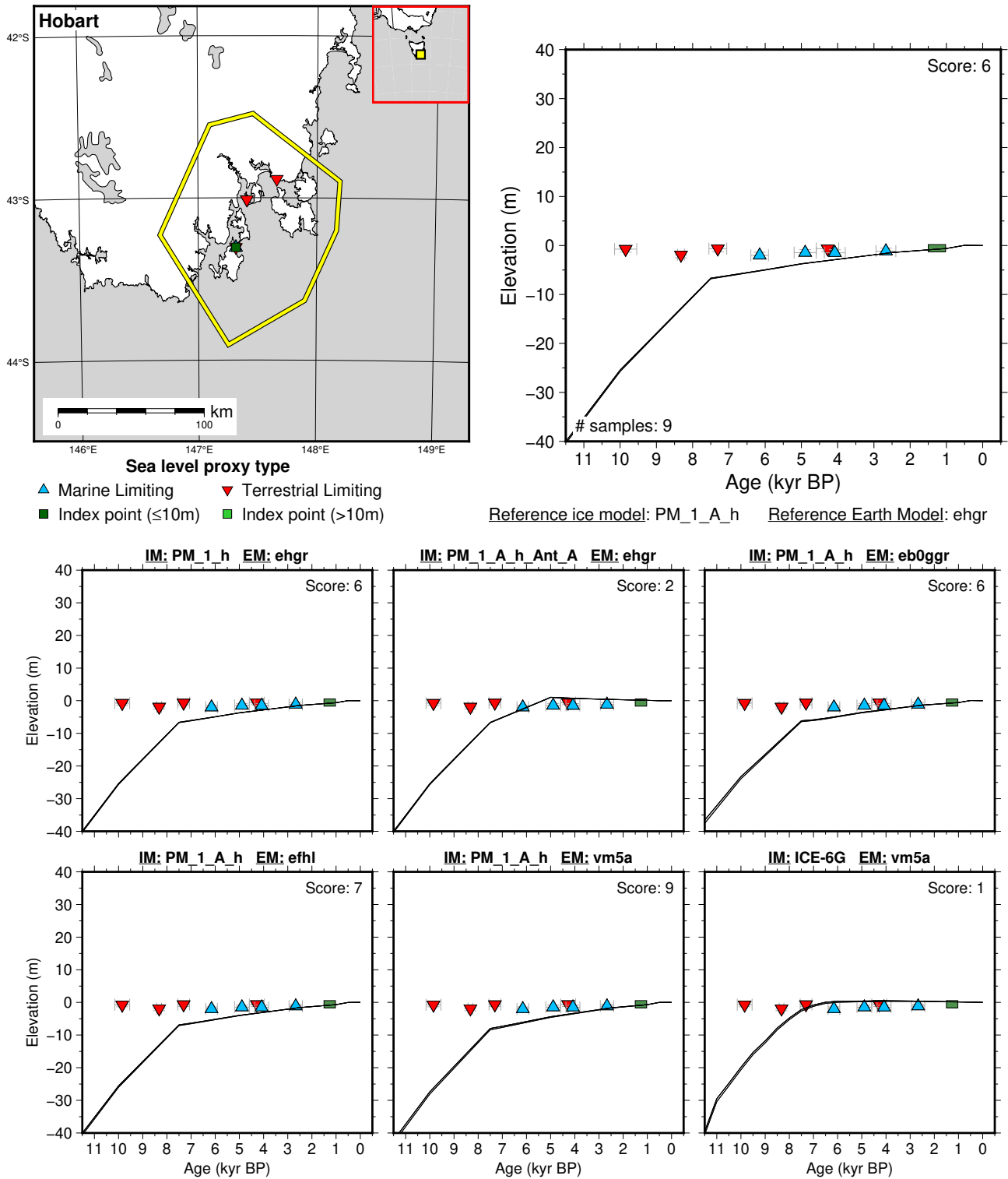
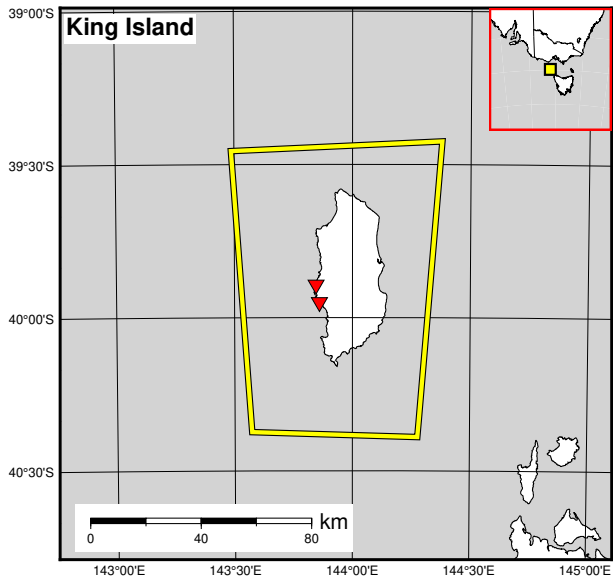
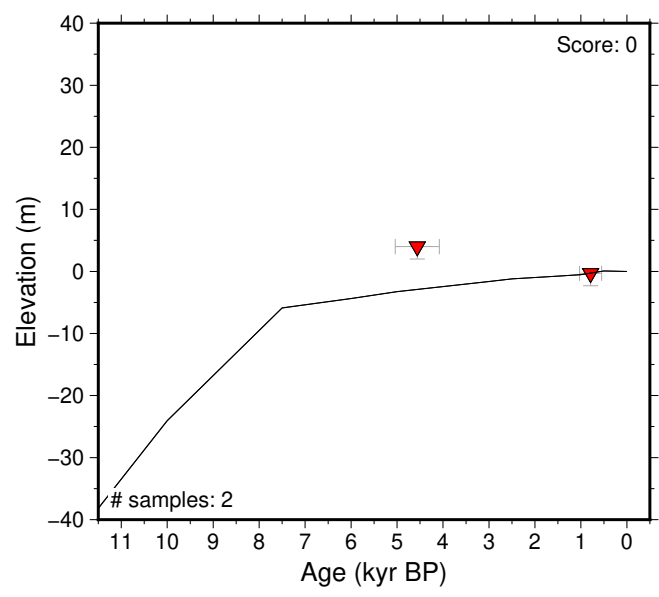


Figure 45: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Tasmania, location: Hobart. References: Clark et al. (2011); Morrison (2019).



**Sea level proxy type**

- ▲ Marine Limiting
- ▼ Terrestrial Limiting
- Index point (≤10m)
- Index point (>10m)



Reference ice model: PM\_1\_A\_h Reference Earth Model: ehgr

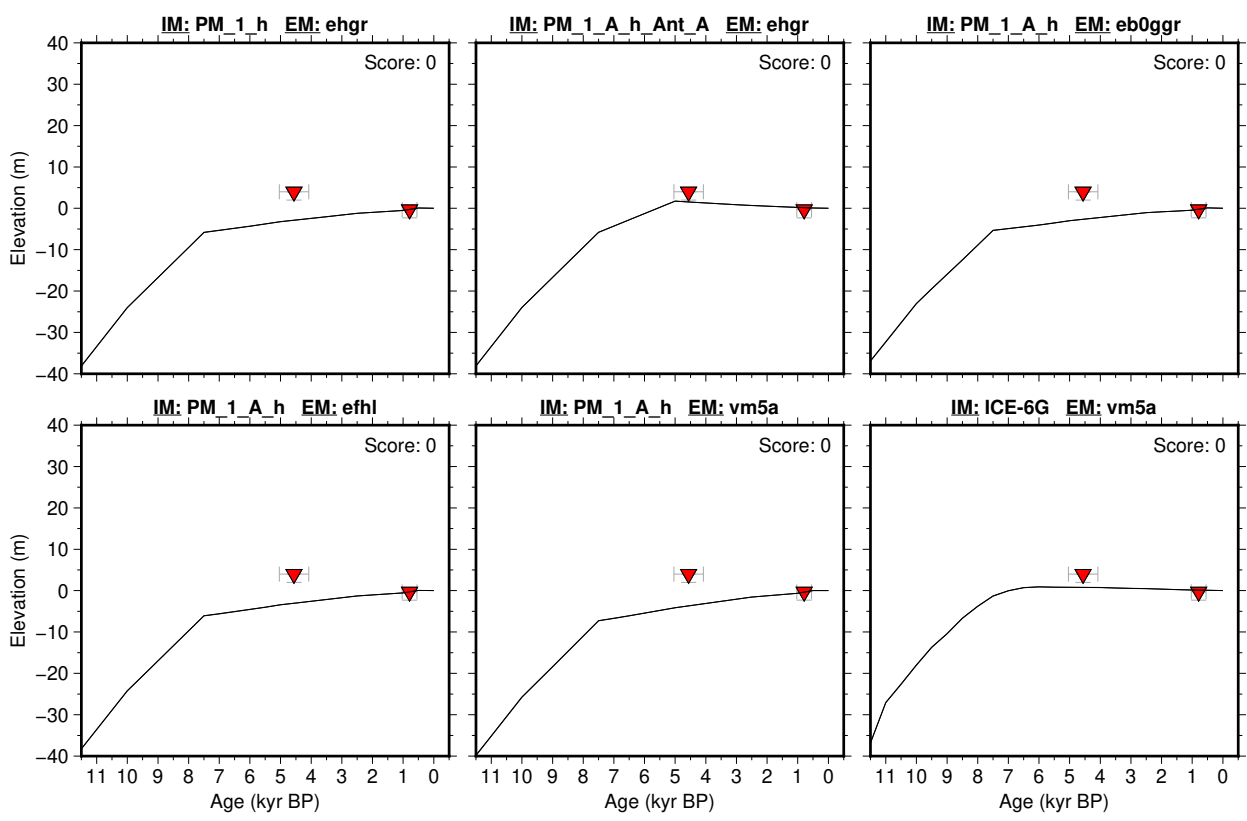


Figure 46: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Tasmania, location: King Island. References: Morrison (2019); Murray-Wallace and Goede (1995).

## 6.2.6 Western Australia

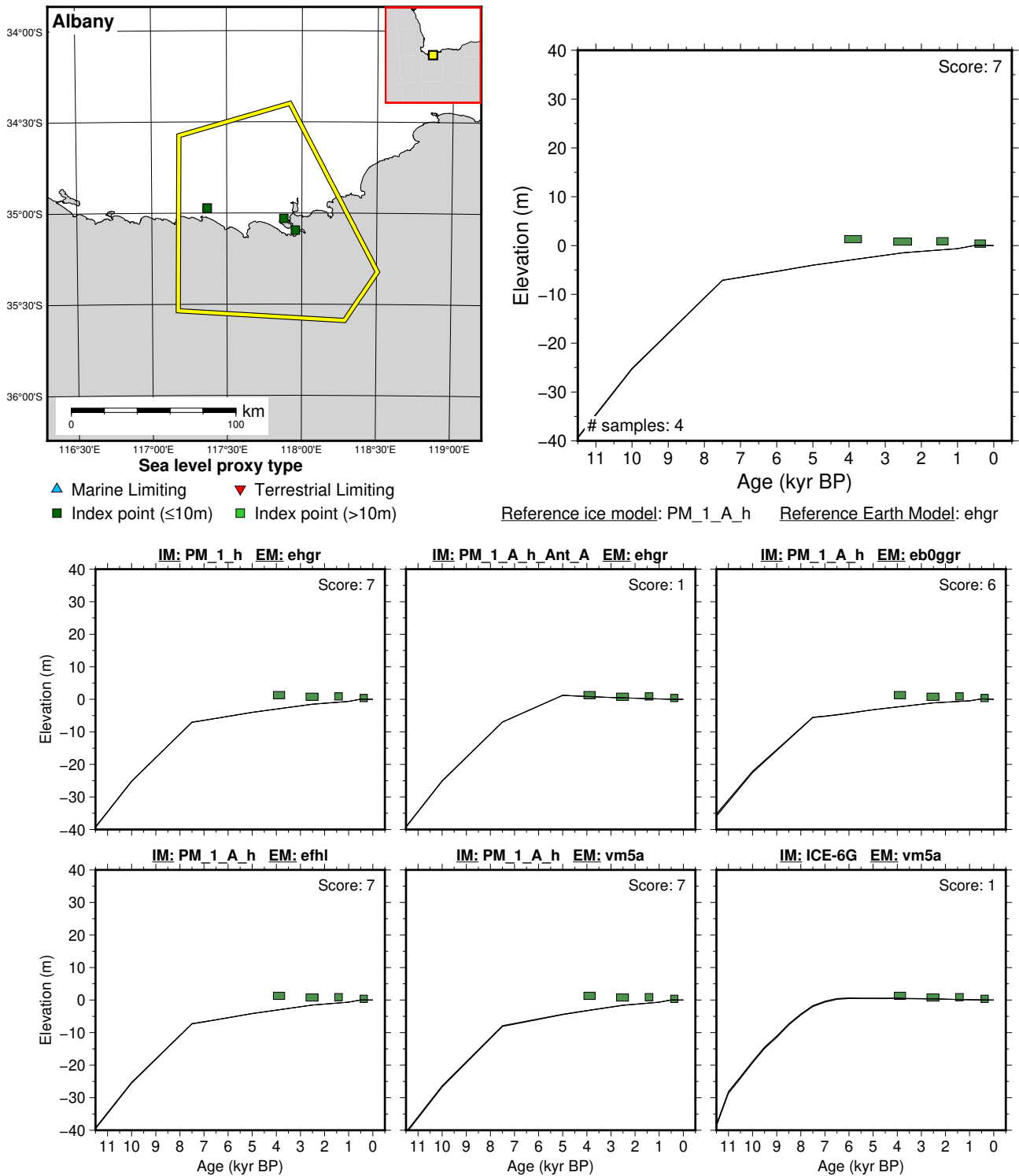
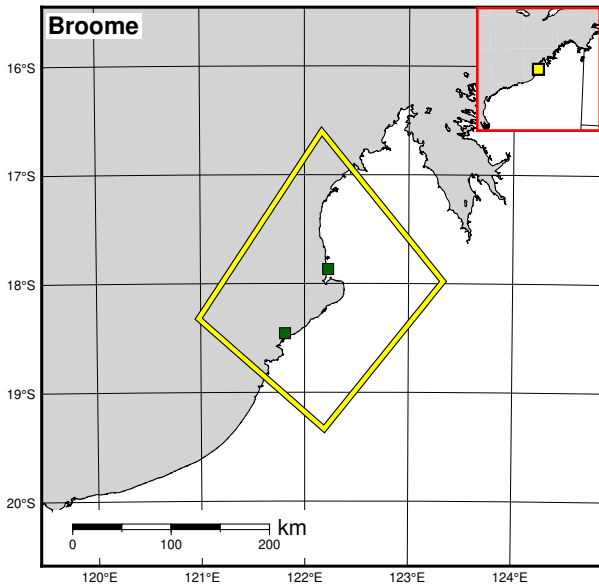
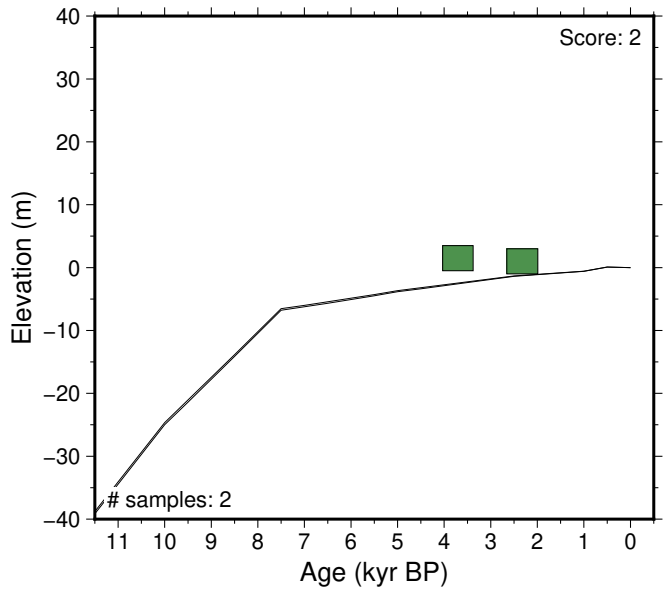


Figure 47: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Western Australia, location: Albany. References: Baker et al. (2005); Lewis et al. (2013).



- Sea level proxy type**
- ▲ Marine Limiting
  - ▼ Terrestrial Limiting
  - Index point (≤10m)
  - Index point (>10m)



Reference ice model: PM\_1\_A\_h Reference Earth Model: ehgr

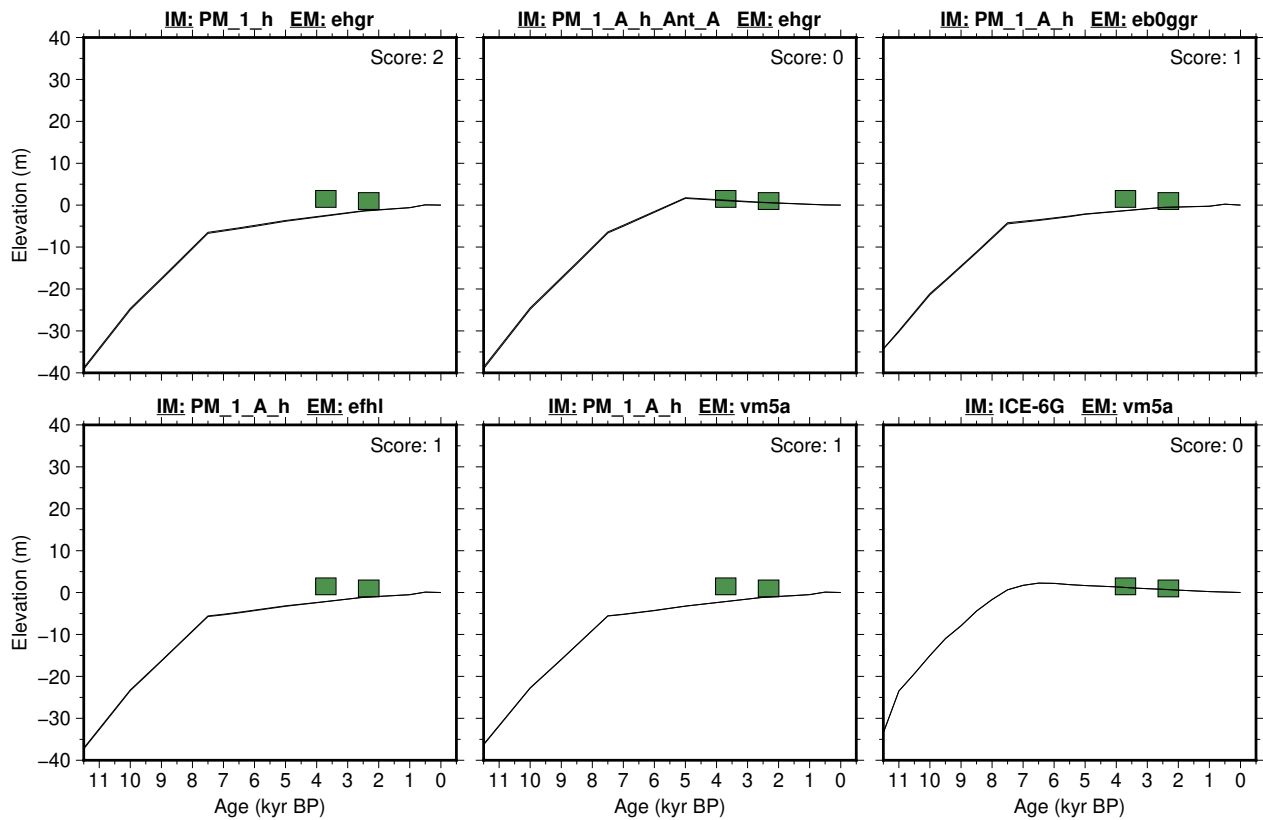


Figure 48: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Western Australia, location: Broome. References: Hearty et al. (2006); Lessa and Masselink (2006); Lewis et al. (2013).

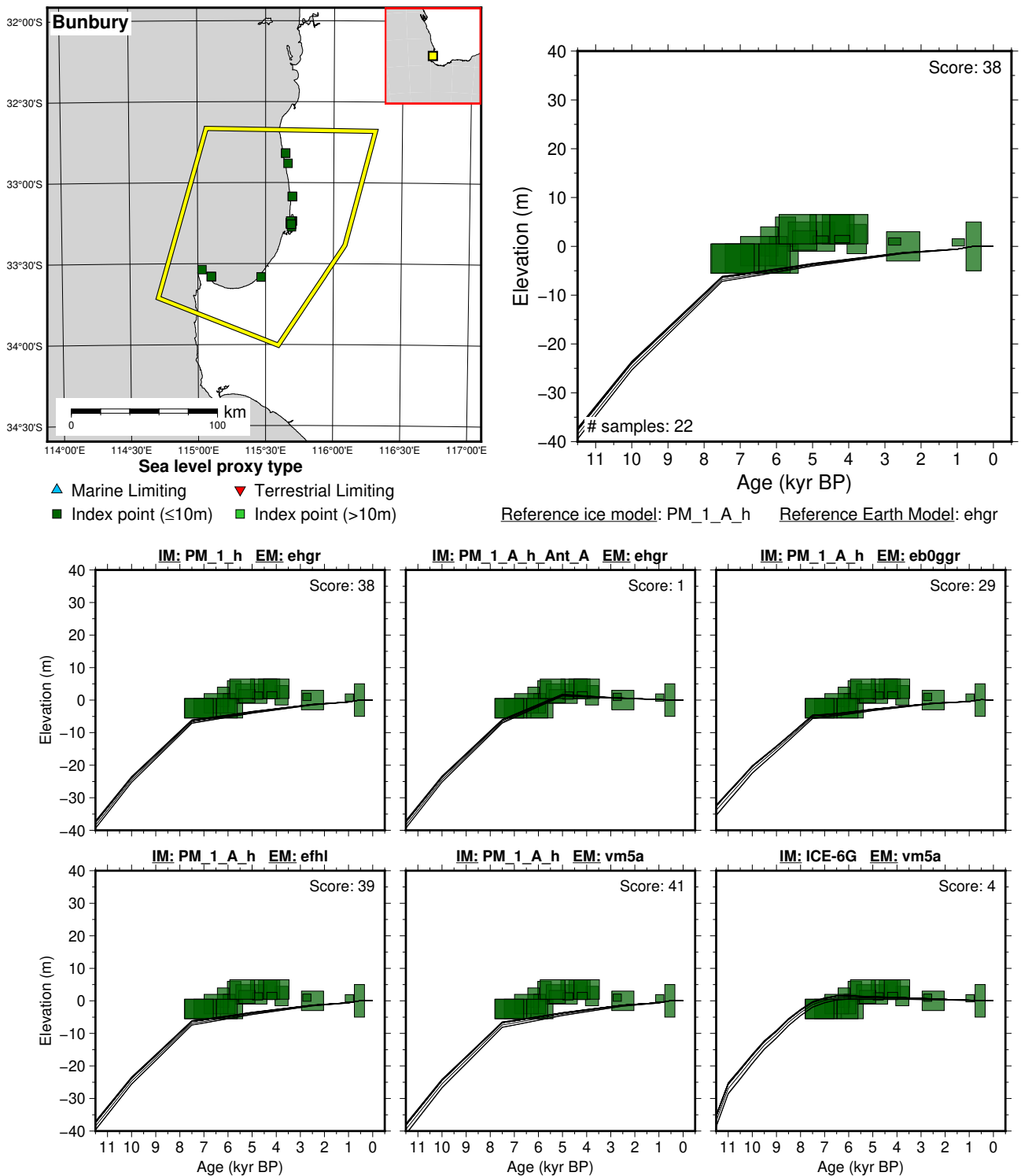
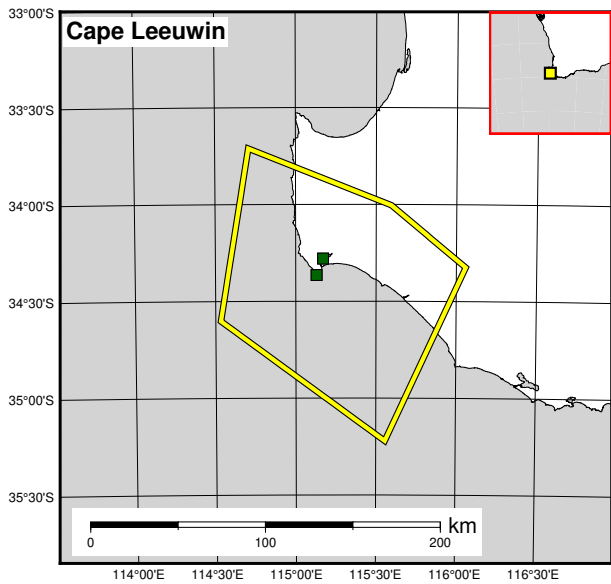
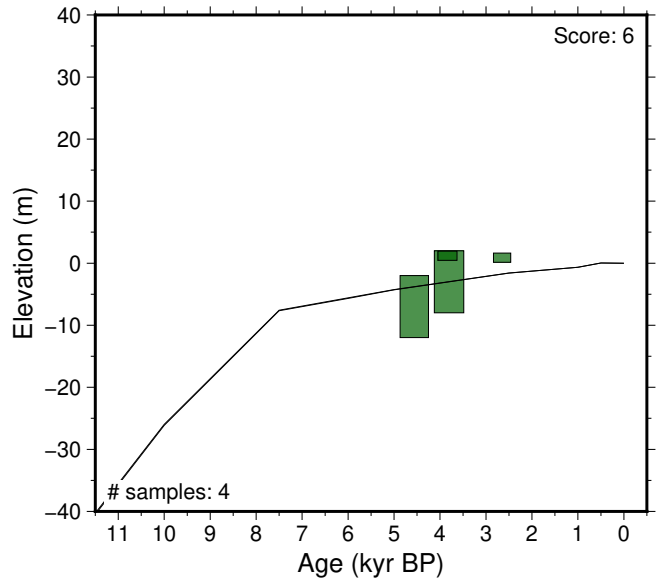


Figure 49: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Western Australia, location: Bunbury. References: Baker et al. (2005); Buckley and Valdes-Pages (1981); Lewis et al. (2013); Searle and Logan (1978); Semeniuk (1985, 1996).





- Sea level proxy type**
- ▲ Marine Limiting
  - ▼ Terrestrial Limiting
  - Index point (≤10m)
  - Index point (>10m)



Reference ice model: PM\_1\_A\_h Reference Earth Model: ehgr

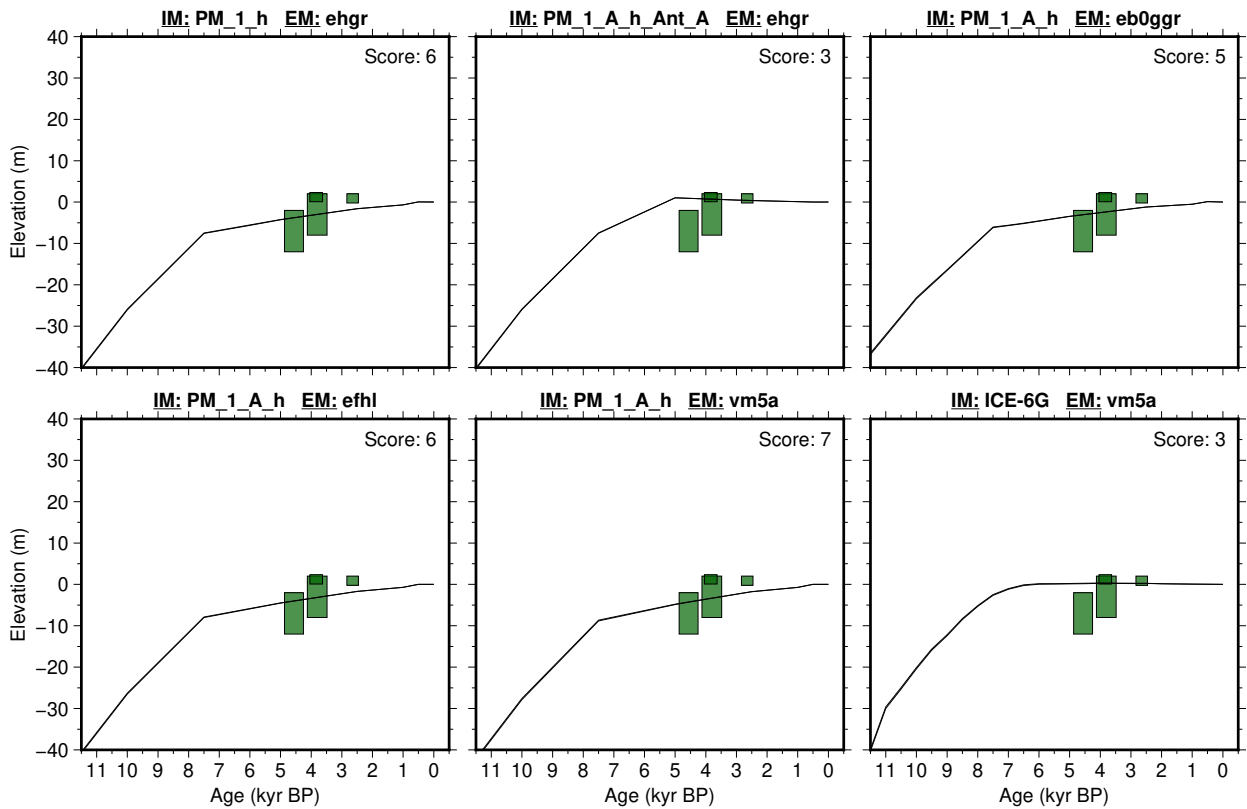


Figure 50: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Western Australia, location: Cape Leeuwin. References: Baker et al. (2005); Lewis et al. (2013); Sas (1974).

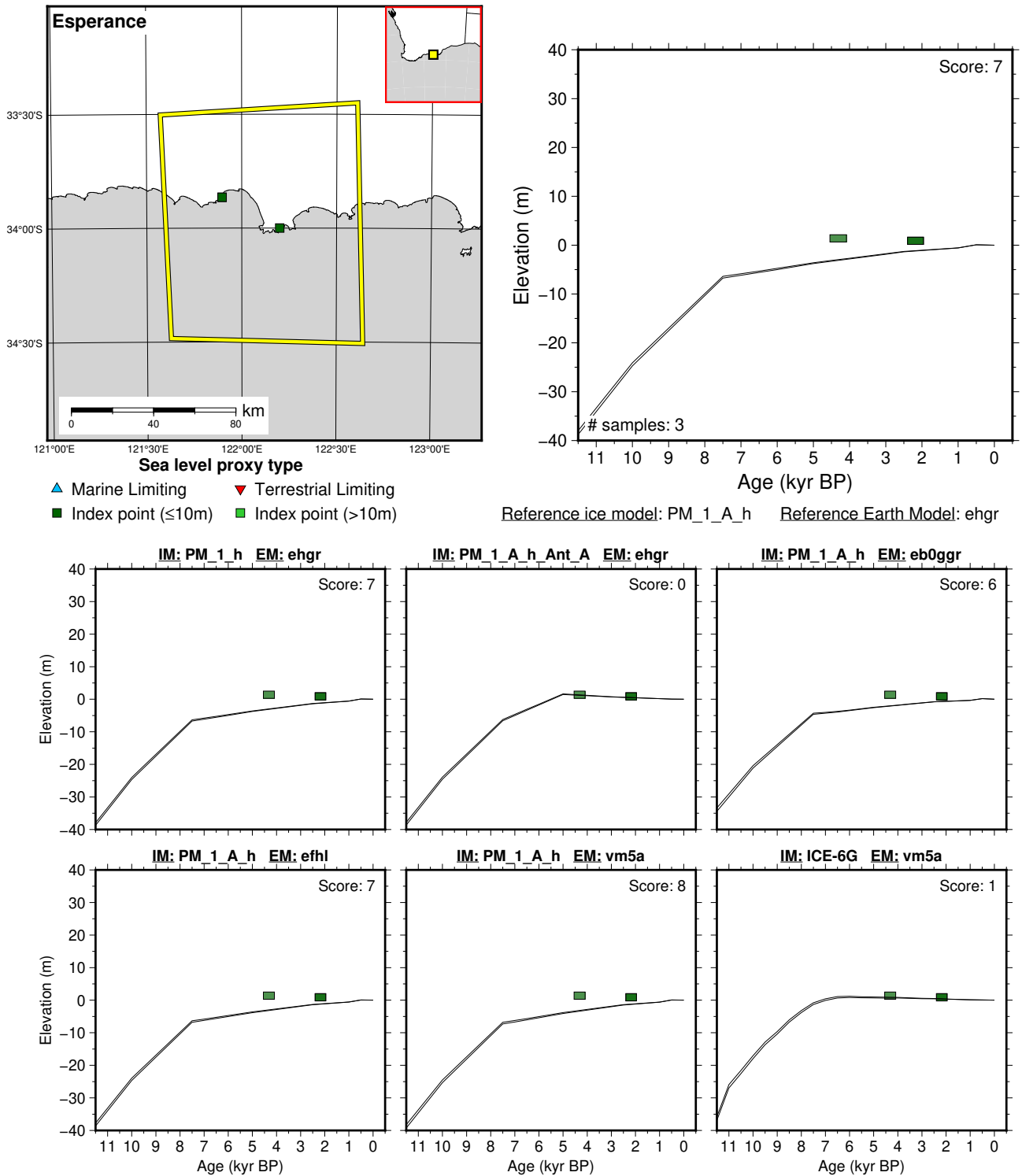


Figure 51: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Western Australia, location: Esperance. References: Baker et al. (2005); Lewis et al. (2013).

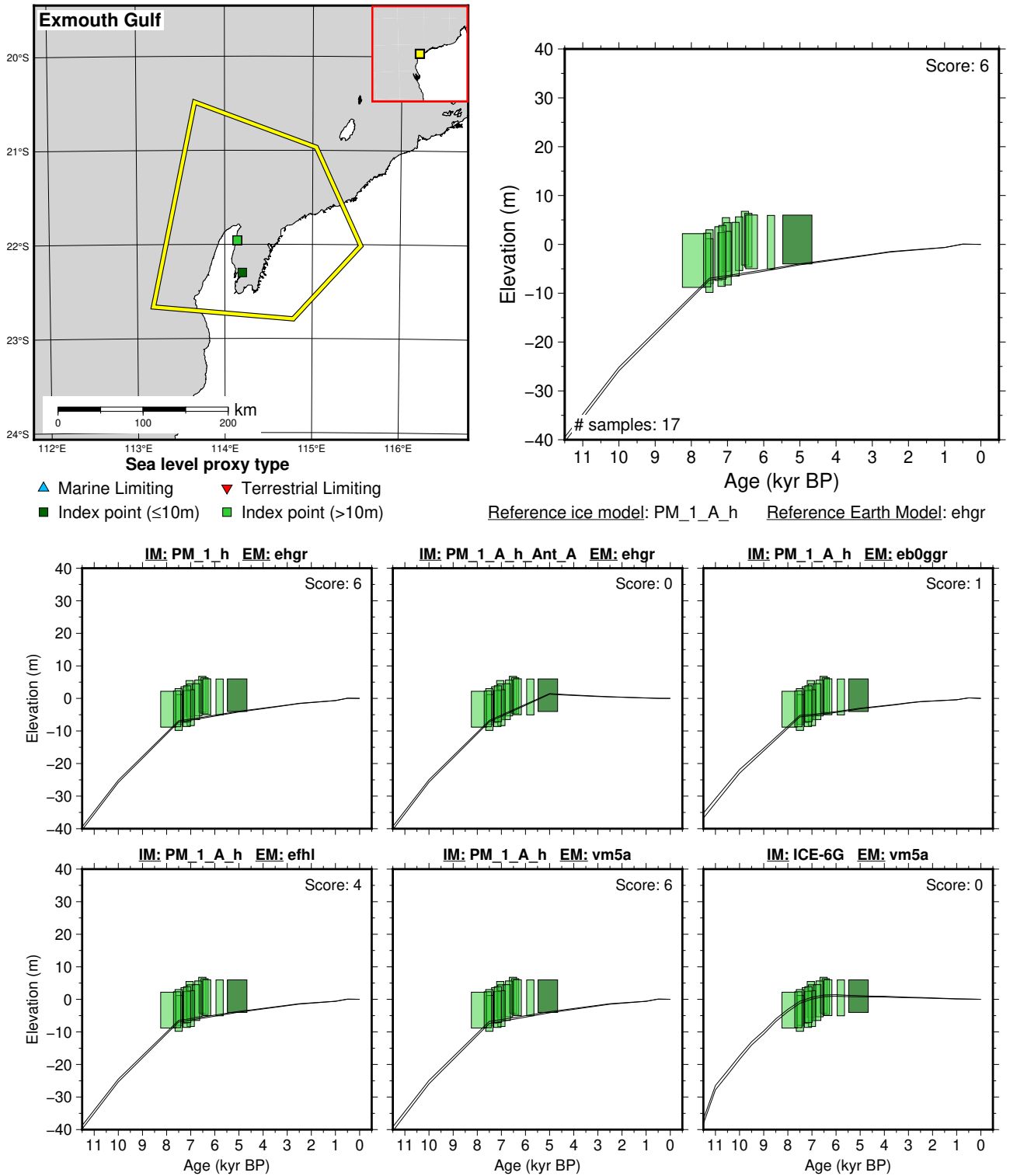
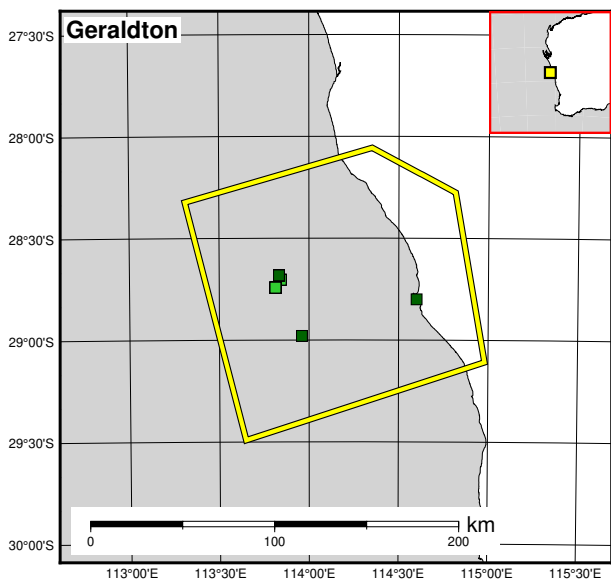


Figure 52: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Western Australia, location: Exmouth Gulf. References: Lewis et al. (2013); Logan et al. (1970); Twigg and Collins (2010).



**Sea level proxy type**  
 ▲ Marine Limiting    ▼ Terrestrial Limiting  
 ■ Index point (≤10m)    ■ Index point (>10m)

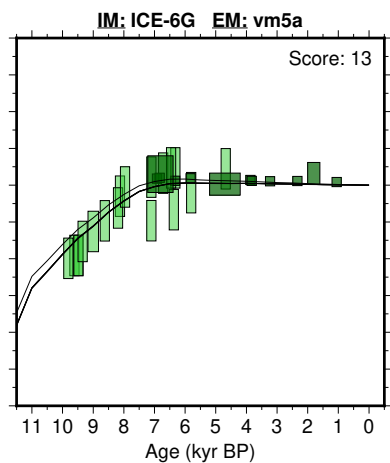
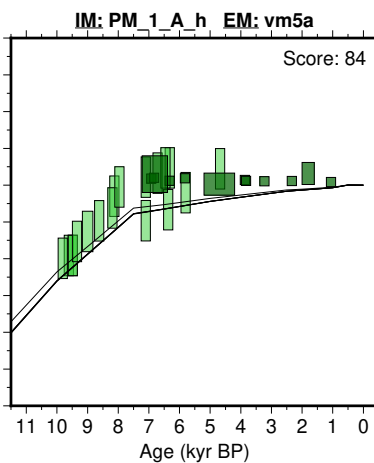
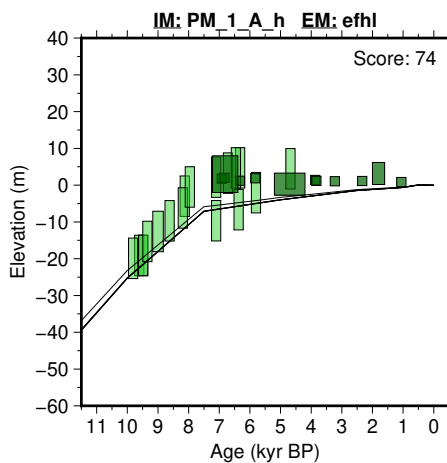
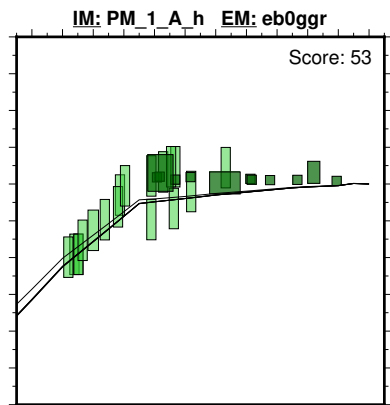
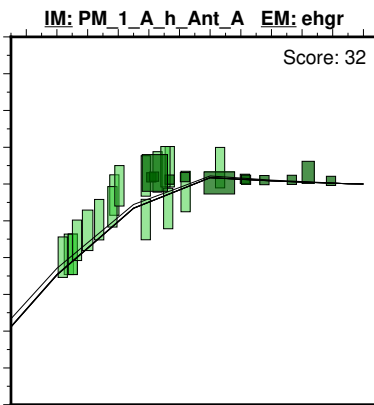
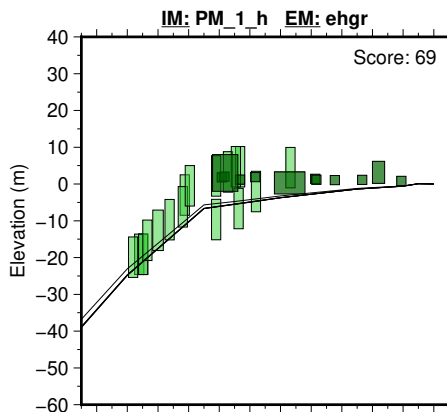
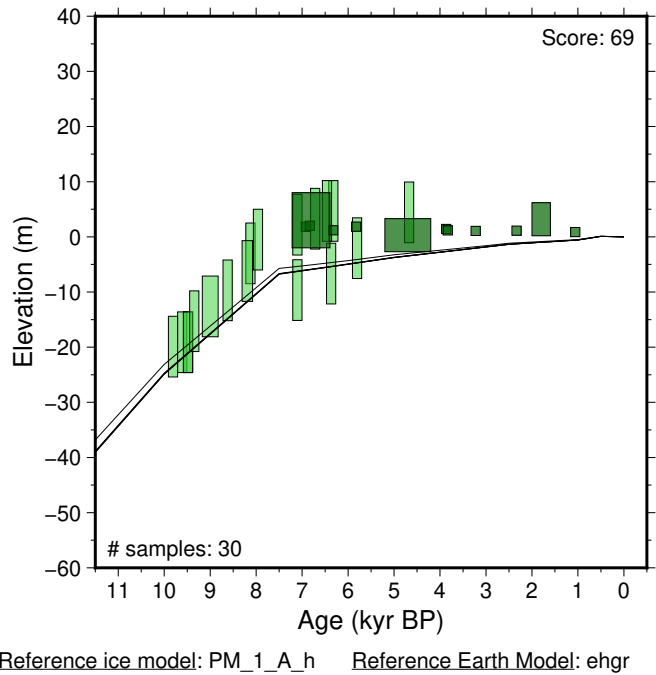
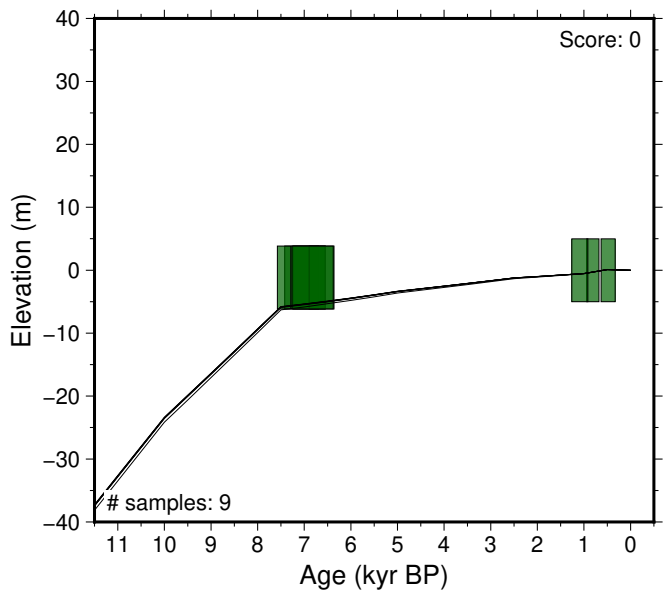
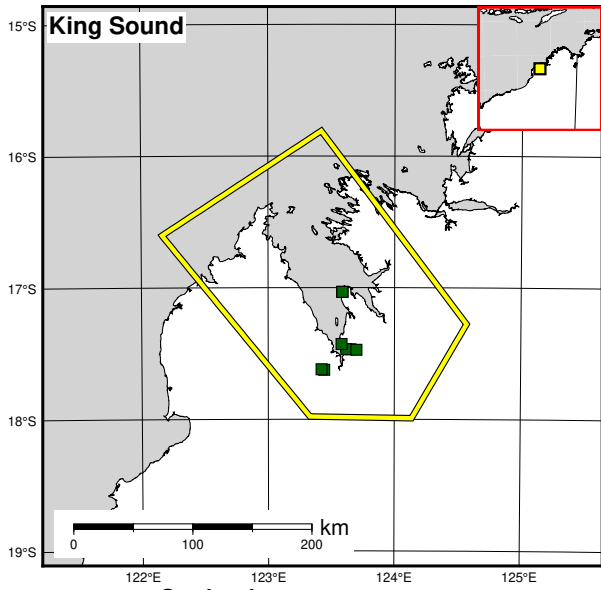


Figure 53: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Western Australia, location: Geraldton. References: Collins et al. (2006); Eisenhauer et al. (1993); Lewis et al. (2013); Veeh and France (1988); Wyrwoll (1977).



- Sea level proxy type**
- ▲ Marine Limiting
  - ▼ Terrestrial Limiting
  - Index point (≤10m)
  - Index point (>10m)

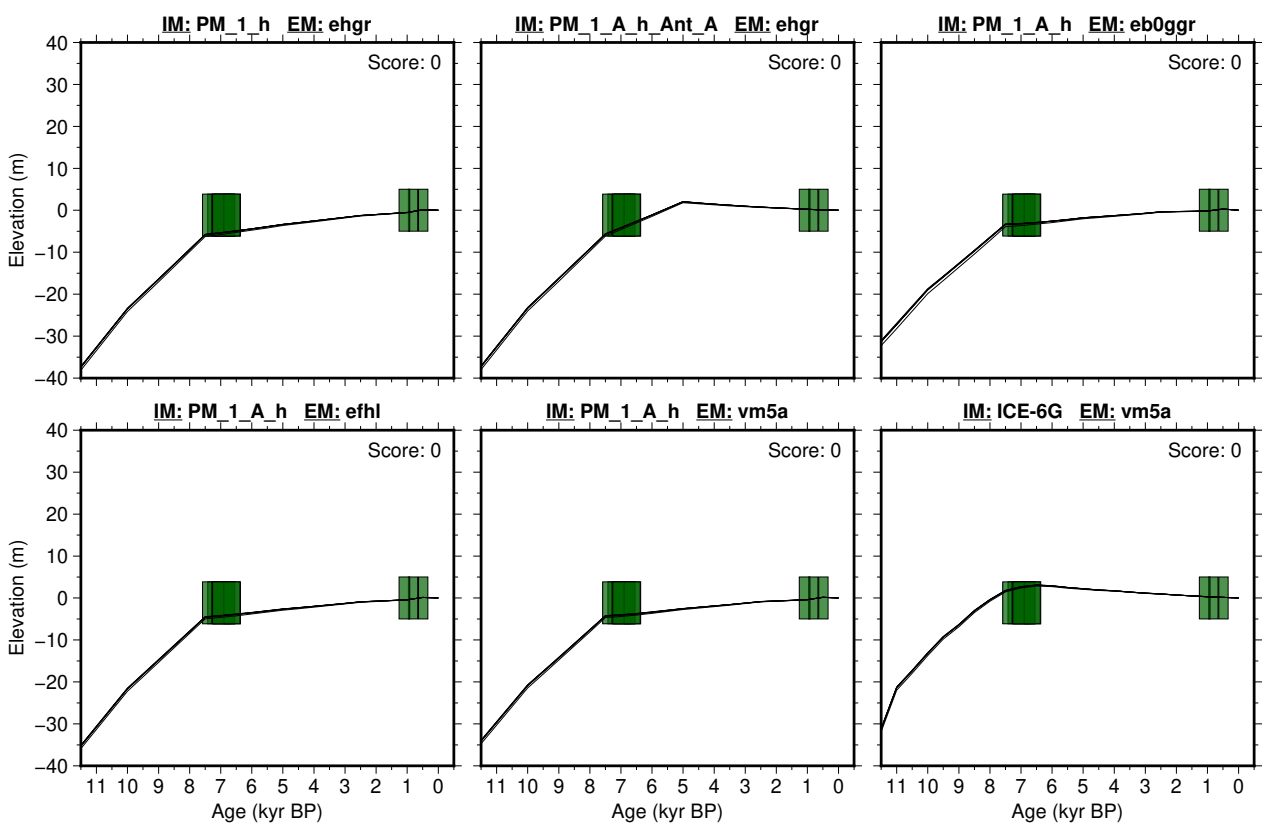


Figure 54: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Western Australia, location: King Sound. References: Jennings (1975); Lewis et al. (2013).

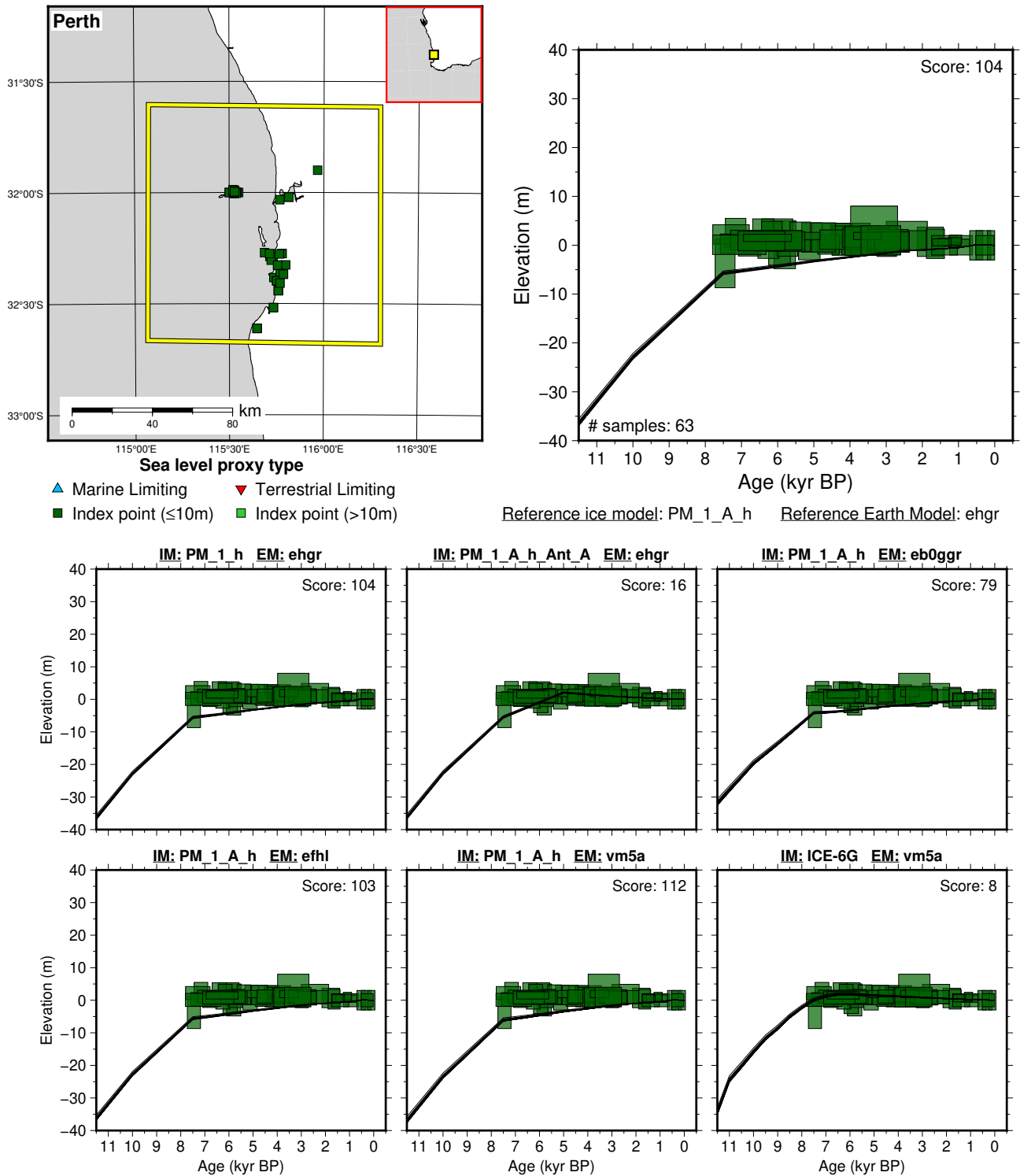


Figure 55: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Western Australia, location: Perth. References: Baker et al. (2001b, 2005); Brown et al. (1980); Deevey et al. (1959); Gillespie and Temple (1976); Kendrick (1977); Kigoshi et al. (1973); Lewis et al. (2013); Playford (1988); Searle and Woods (1986); Searle et al. (1988); Tamers et al. (1964).

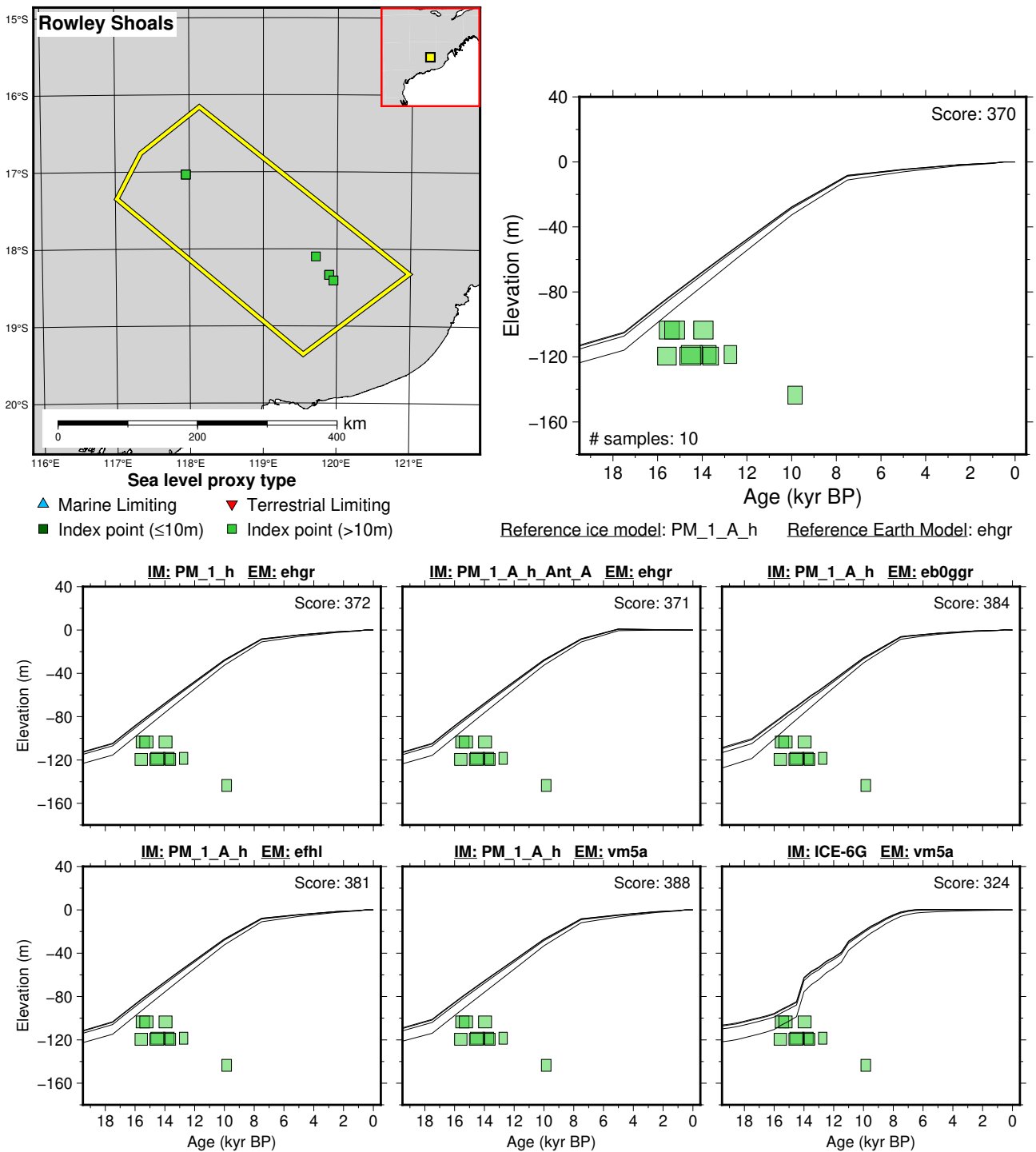
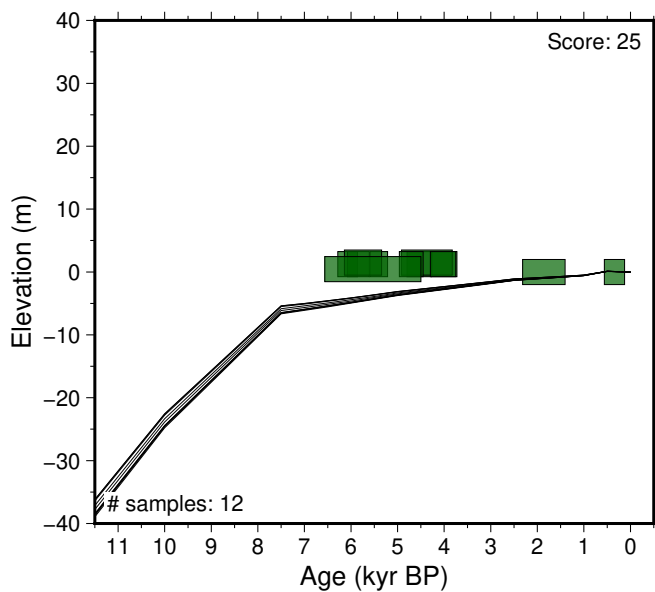
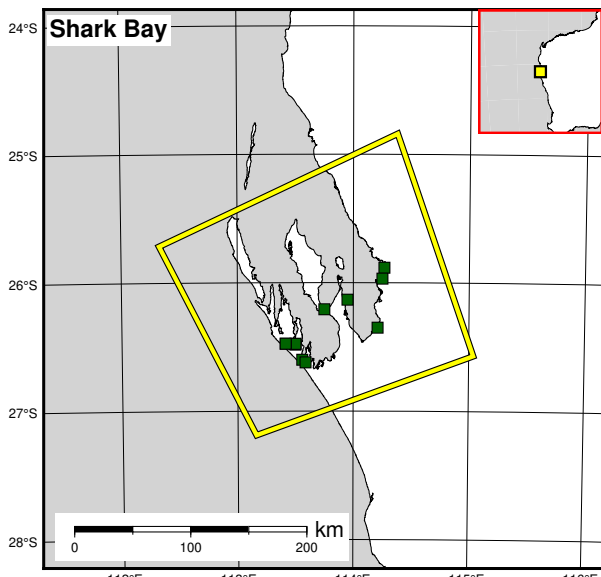


Figure 56: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Western Australia, location: Rowley Shoals. References: James et al. (2004); Lewis et al. (2013).



**Sea level proxy type**  
 ▲ Marine Limiting    ▼ Terrestrial Limiting  
 ■ Index point (≤10m)    ■ Index point (>10m)

Reference ice model: PM\_1\_A\_h    Reference Earth Model: ehgr

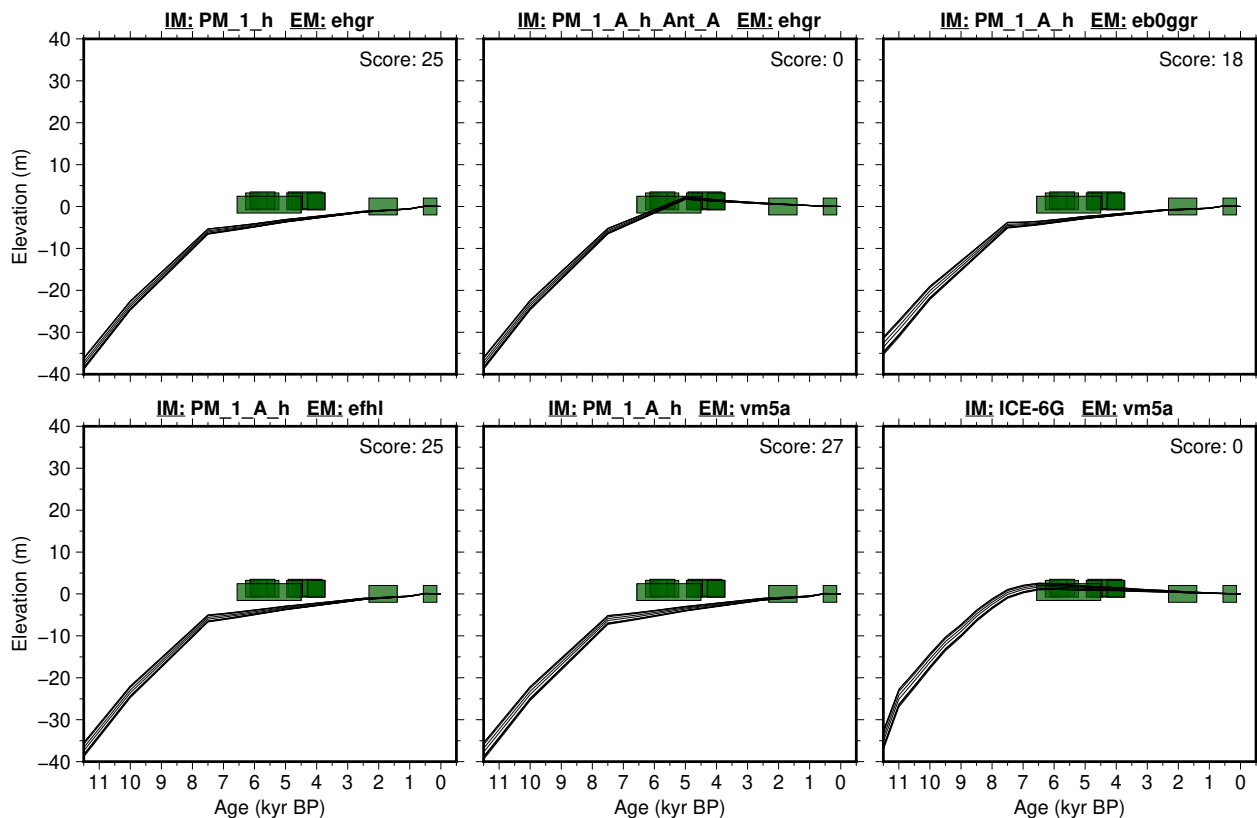


Figure 57: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Western Australia, location: Shark Bay. References: Lewis et al. (2013); Logan et al. (1970); Noakes and Brandau (1971); Noakes et al. (1967, 1968); Read (1974).



## 6.3 Caribbean

### 6.3.1 Lesser Antilles

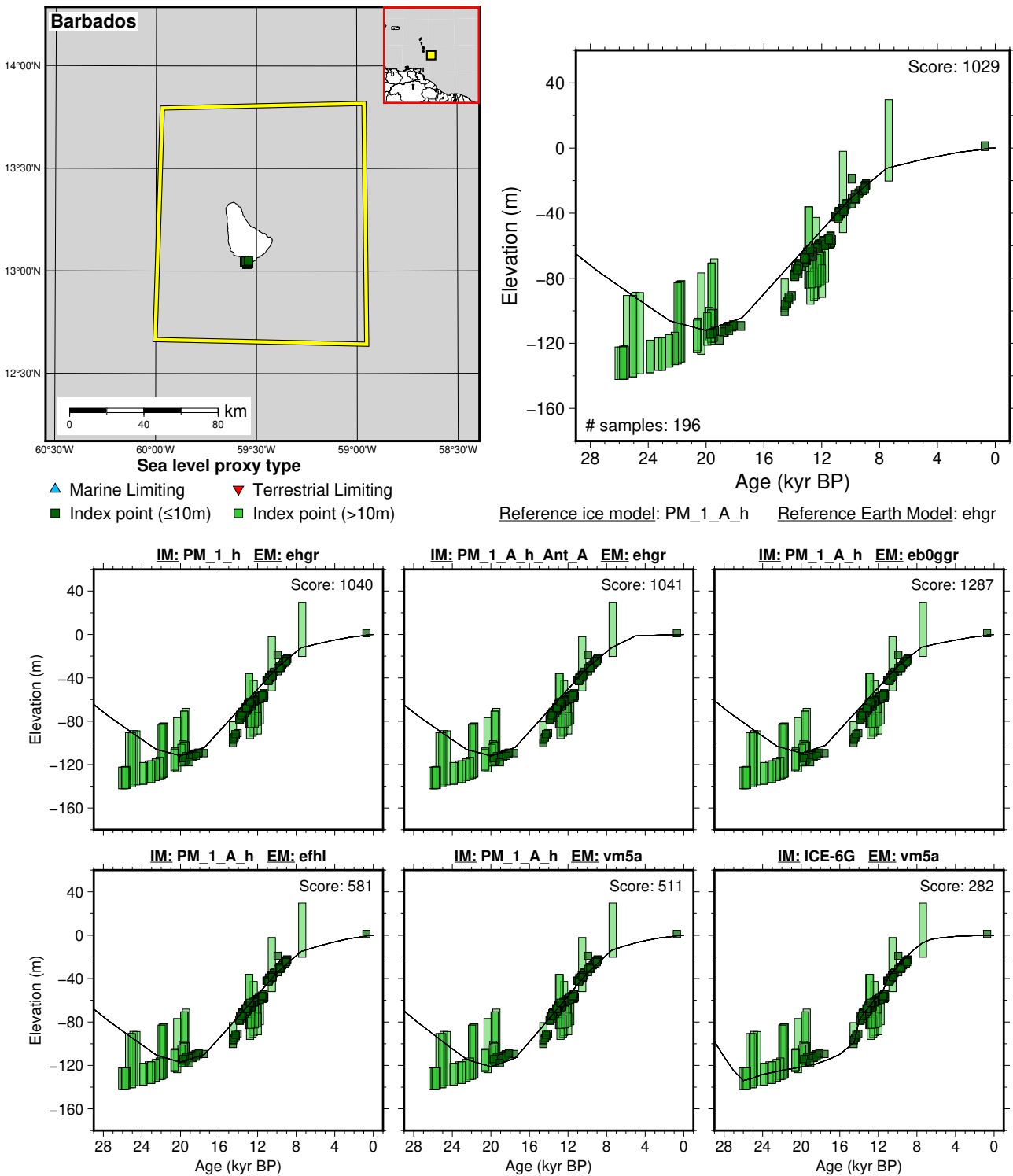


Figure 58: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Lesser Antilles, location: Barbados. References: Abdul et al. (2016); Fairbanks (1988); Fairbanks et al. (2005); Mortlock et al. (2005, 2016); Peltier and Fairbanks (2006).

## 6.4 East Asia

### 6.4.1 Ryukyu Islands

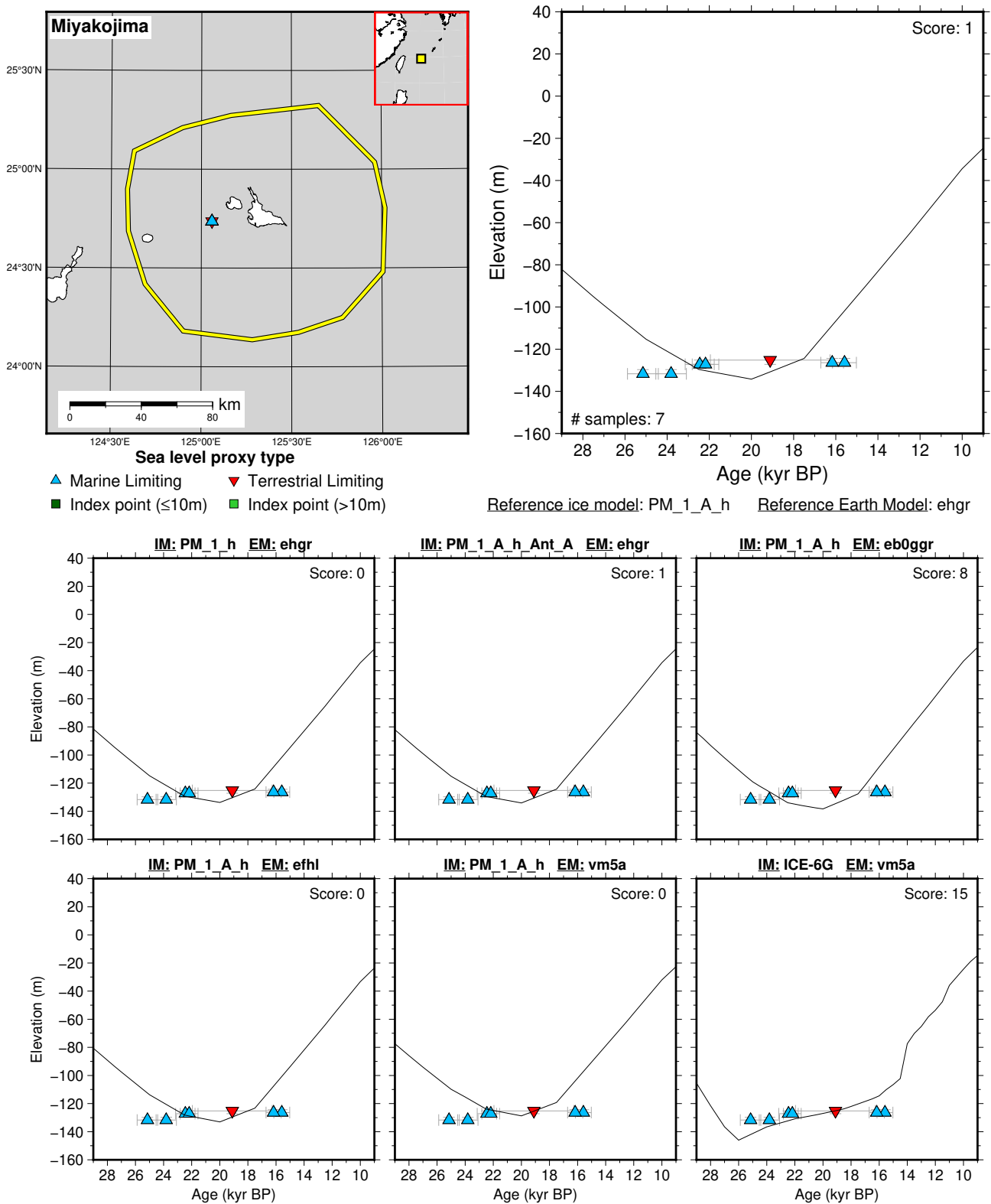


Figure 59: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Ryukyu Islands, location: Miyakojima. References: Sasaki et al. (2006).

### 6.4.2 Sea of Japan - East Sea

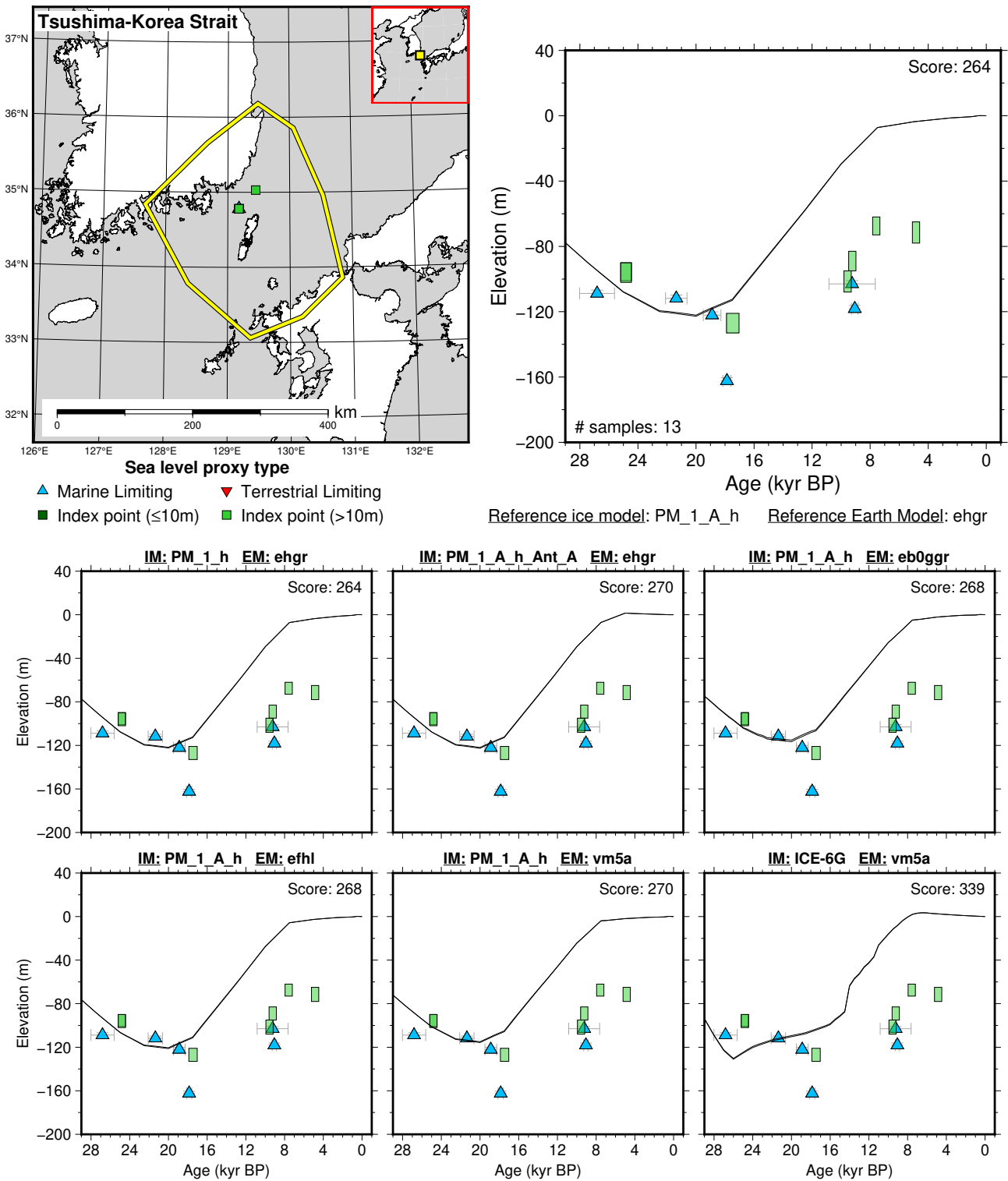


Figure 60: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Sea of Japan - East Sea, location: Tsushima-Korea Strait. References: Park et al. (2000).

## 6.5 Eurasian Arctic

### 6.5.1 Franz Josef Land

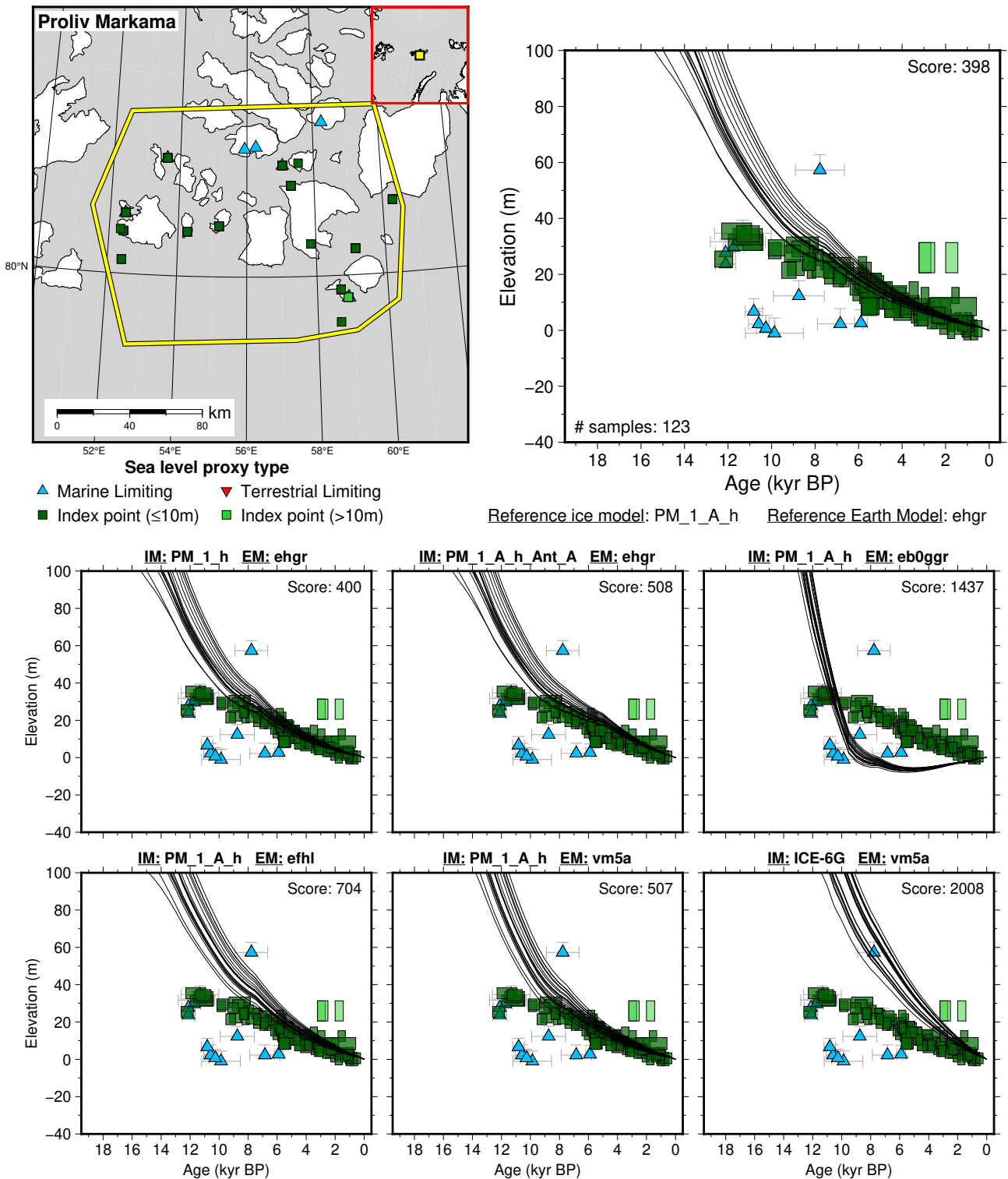


Figure 61: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Franz Josef Land, location: Proliv Markama. References: Baranskaya et al. (2018a); Bolshiyarov et al. (2009); Forman and Polyak (1997); Forman et al. (1996, 2004); Grosswald (1963); Grosswald et al. (1973); Gusev et al. (2013b); Kovaleva (1974); Lubinski (1998); Weihe (1996).

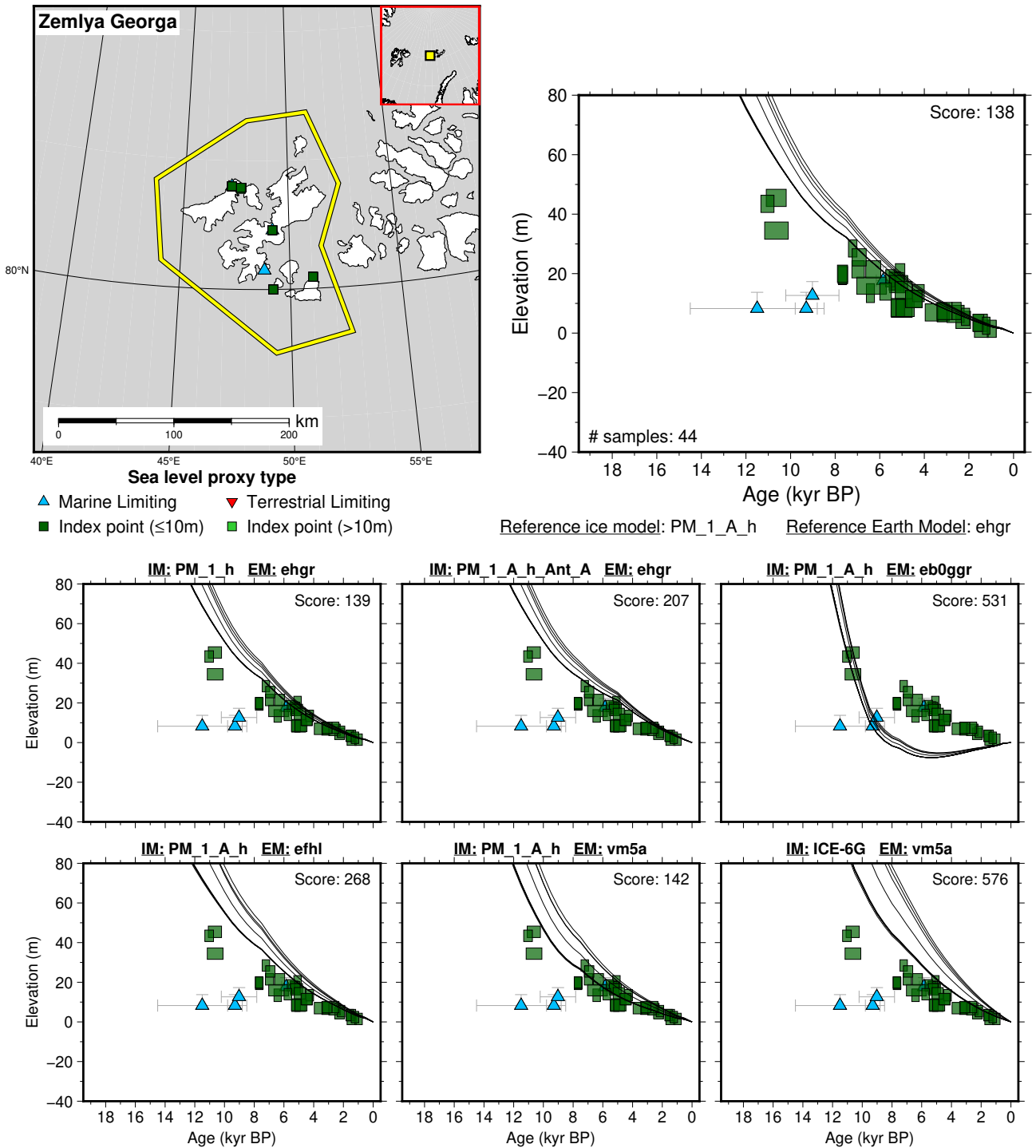
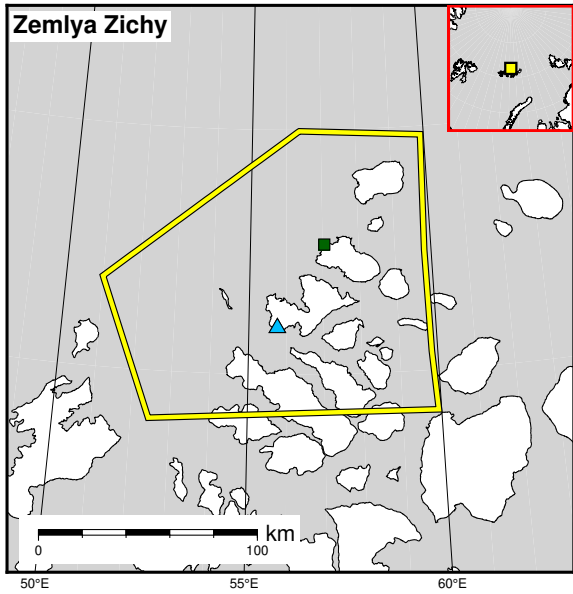
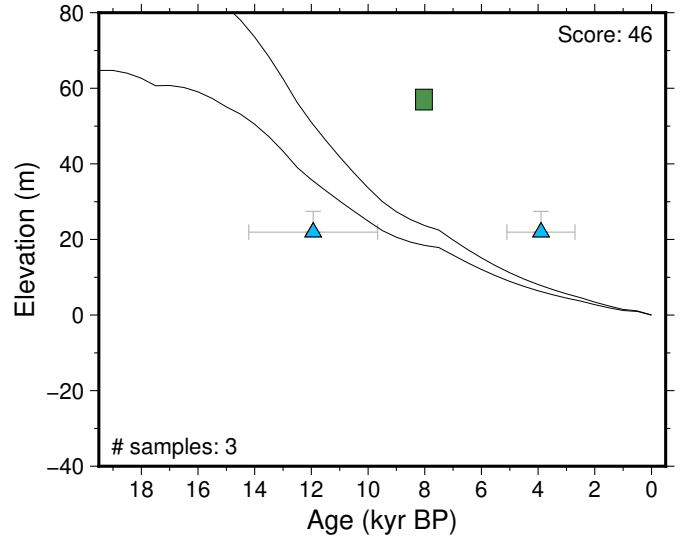


Figure 62: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Franz Josef Land, location: Zemlya Georga. References: Baranskaya et al. (2018a); Bolshiyarov et al. (2009); Dibner (1965); Forman et al. (1996, 2004); Glazovskiy et al. (1992); Grosswald et al. (1973); Kovaleva (1974).



**Sea level proxy type**

- ▲ Marine Limiting
- ▼ Terrestrial Limiting
- Index point (≤10m)
- Index point (>10m)



Reference ice model: PM\_1\_A\_h Reference Earth Model: ehgr

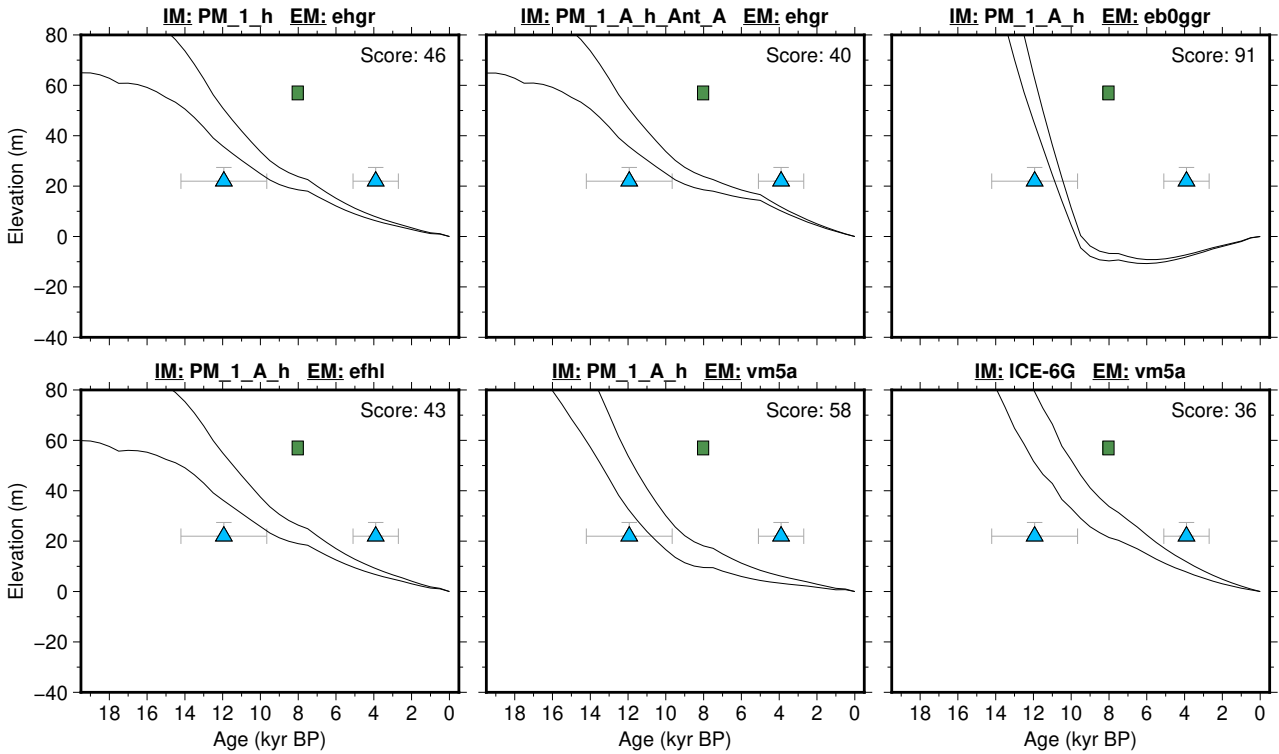


Figure 63: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Franz Josef Land, location: Zemlya Zichy. References: Baranskaya et al. (2018a); Bolshiyarov et al. (2009).

### 6.5.2 Kara Sea - Novaya Zemlya

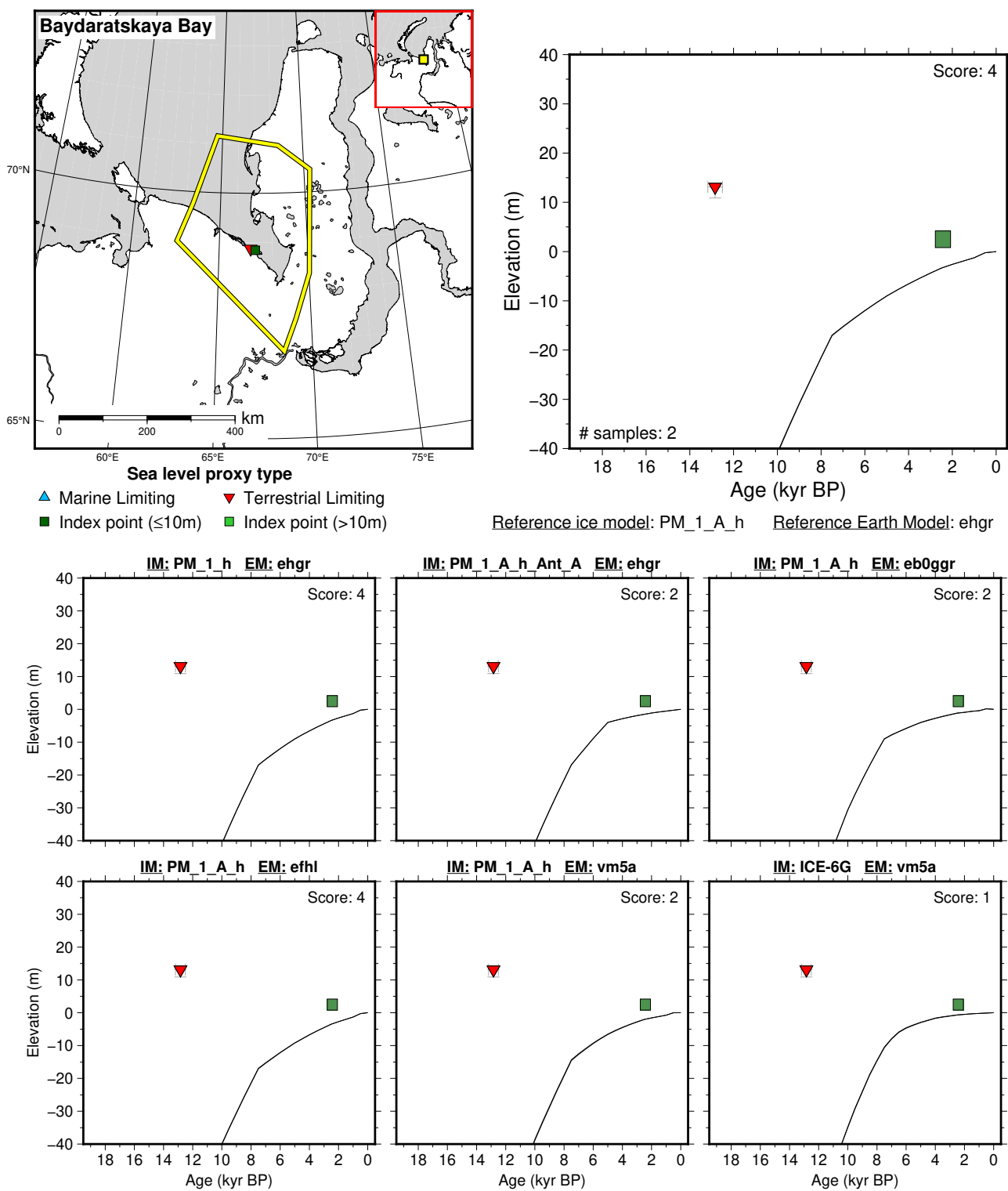


Figure 64: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Kara Sea - Novaya Zemlya, location: Baydaratskaya Bay. References: Baranskaya et al. (2018a); Belova (2012); Romanenko et al. (2007).

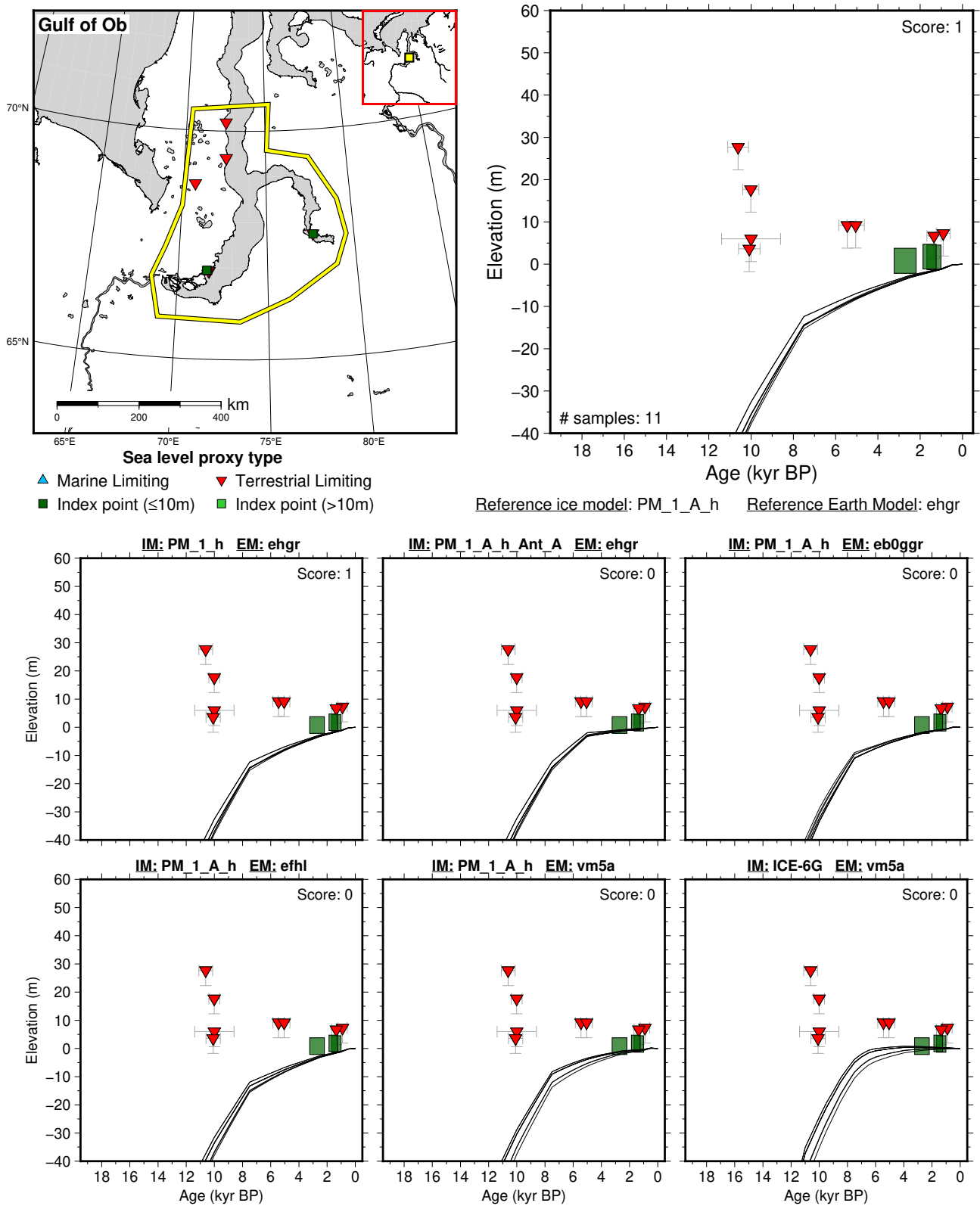


Figure 65: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Kara Sea - Novaya Zemlya, location: Gulf of Ob. References: Astakhov and Nazarov (2010); Baranskaya et al. (2018a); Makeev (1988); Makeev et al. (1988).



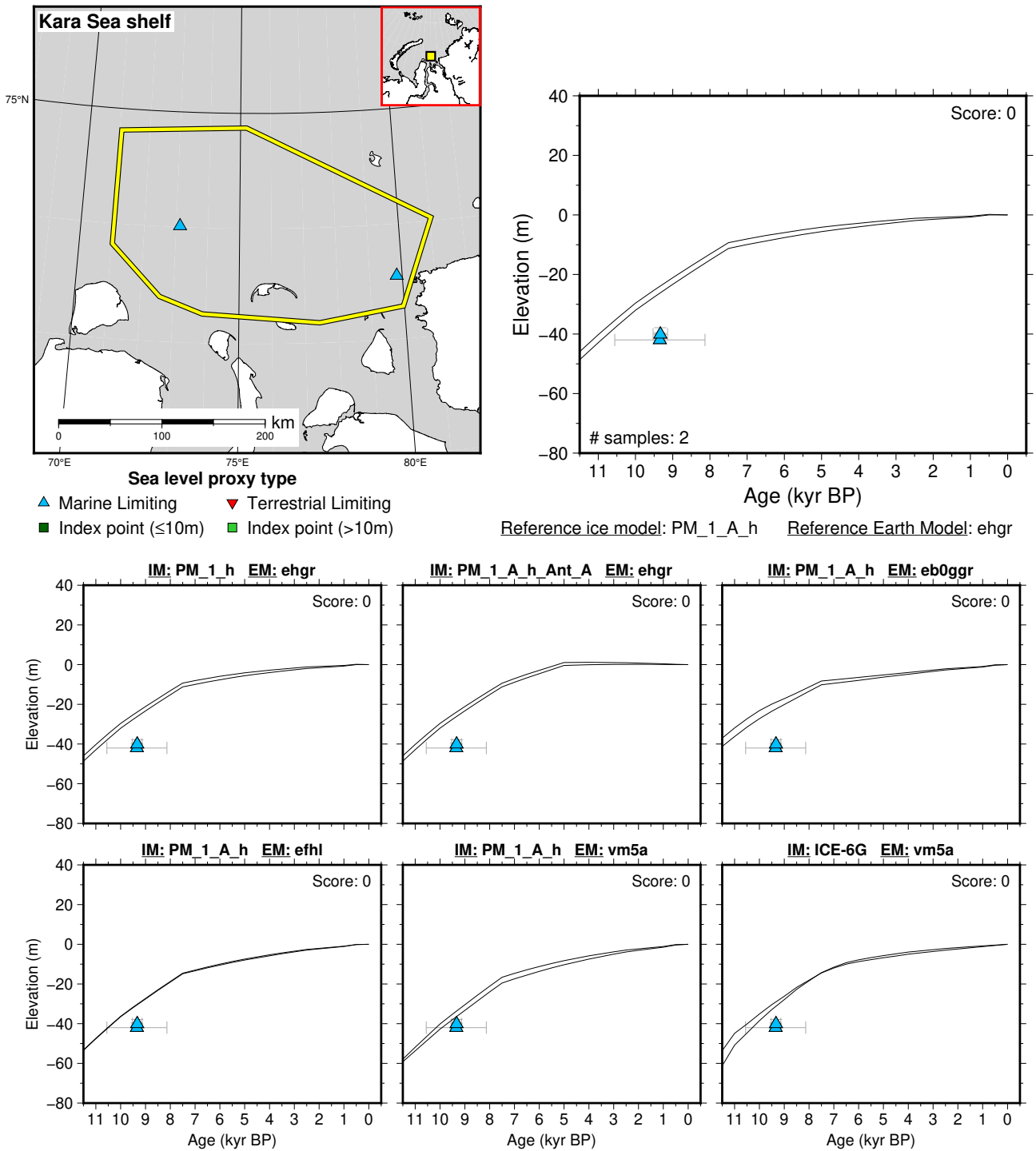


Figure 66: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Kara Sea - Novaya Zemlya, location: Kara Sea shelf. References: Baranskaya et al. (2018a); Levitan et al. (2007); Polyakova and Stein (2004).

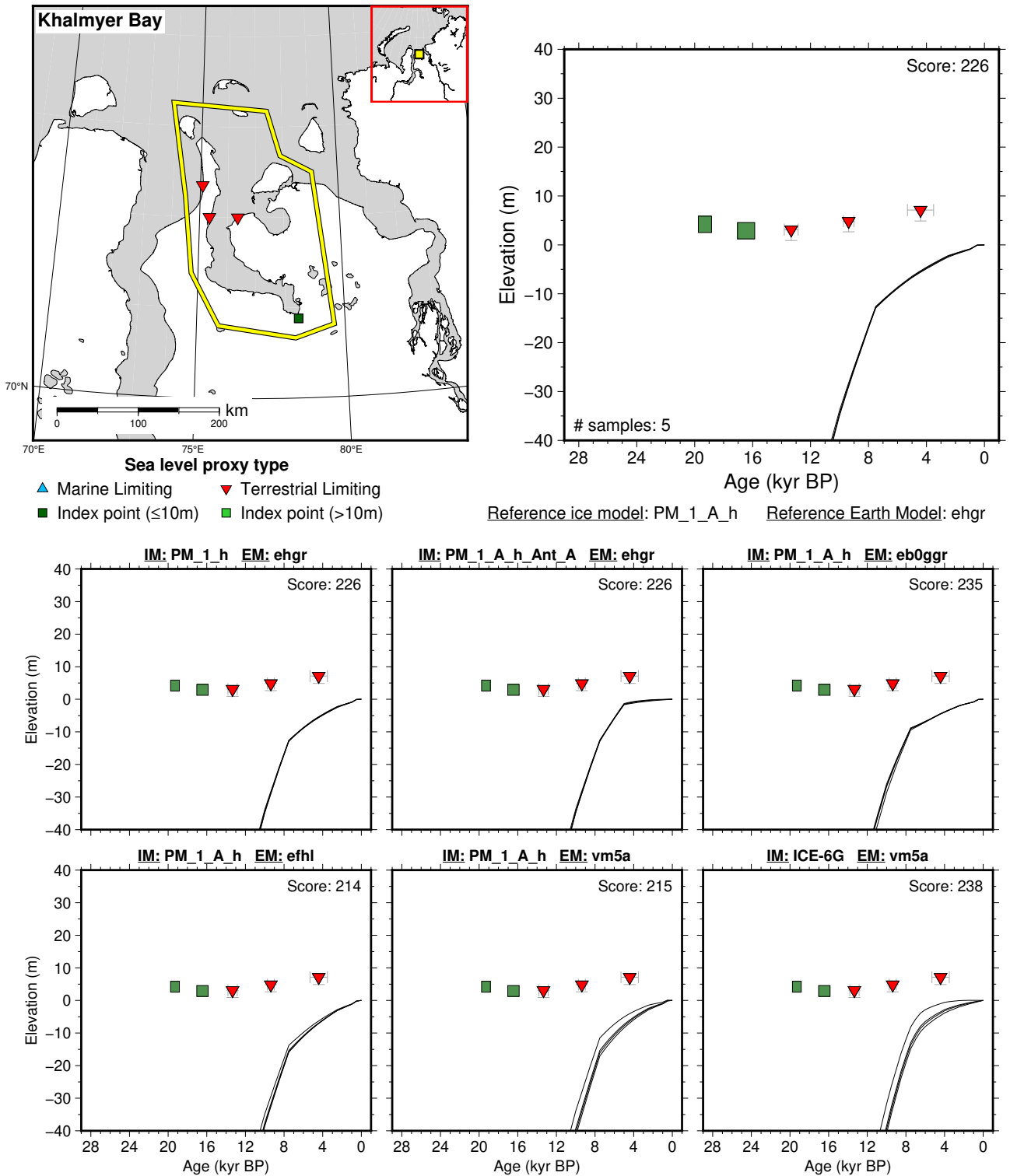


Figure 67: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Kara Sea - Novaya Zemlya, location: Khalmyer Bay. References: Baranskaya et al. (2018a,b); Grigorieva (1987).

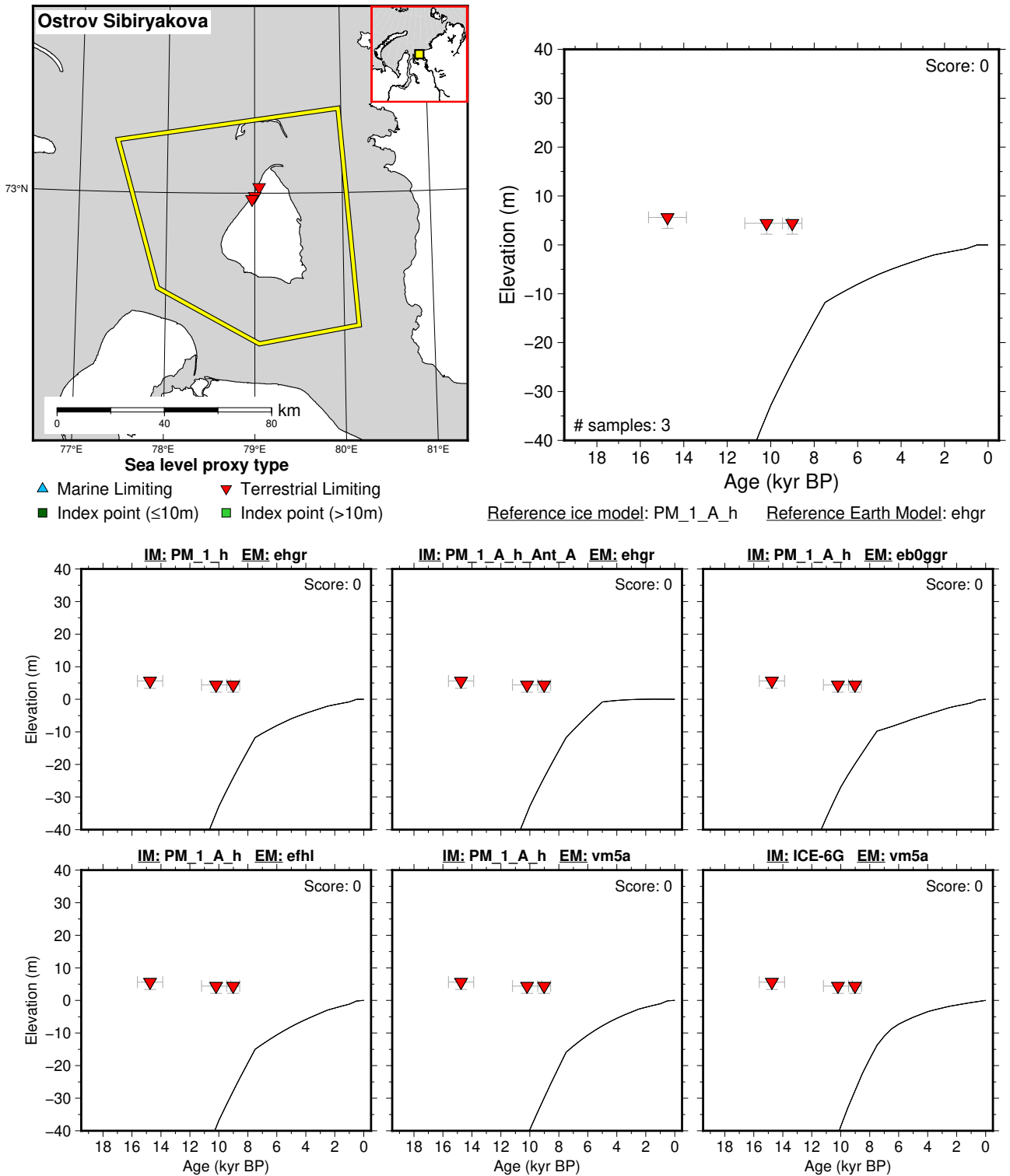


Figure 68: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Kara Sea - Novaya Zemlya, location: Ostrov Sibiryakova. References: Baranskaya et al. (2018a); Gusev et al. (2013a).

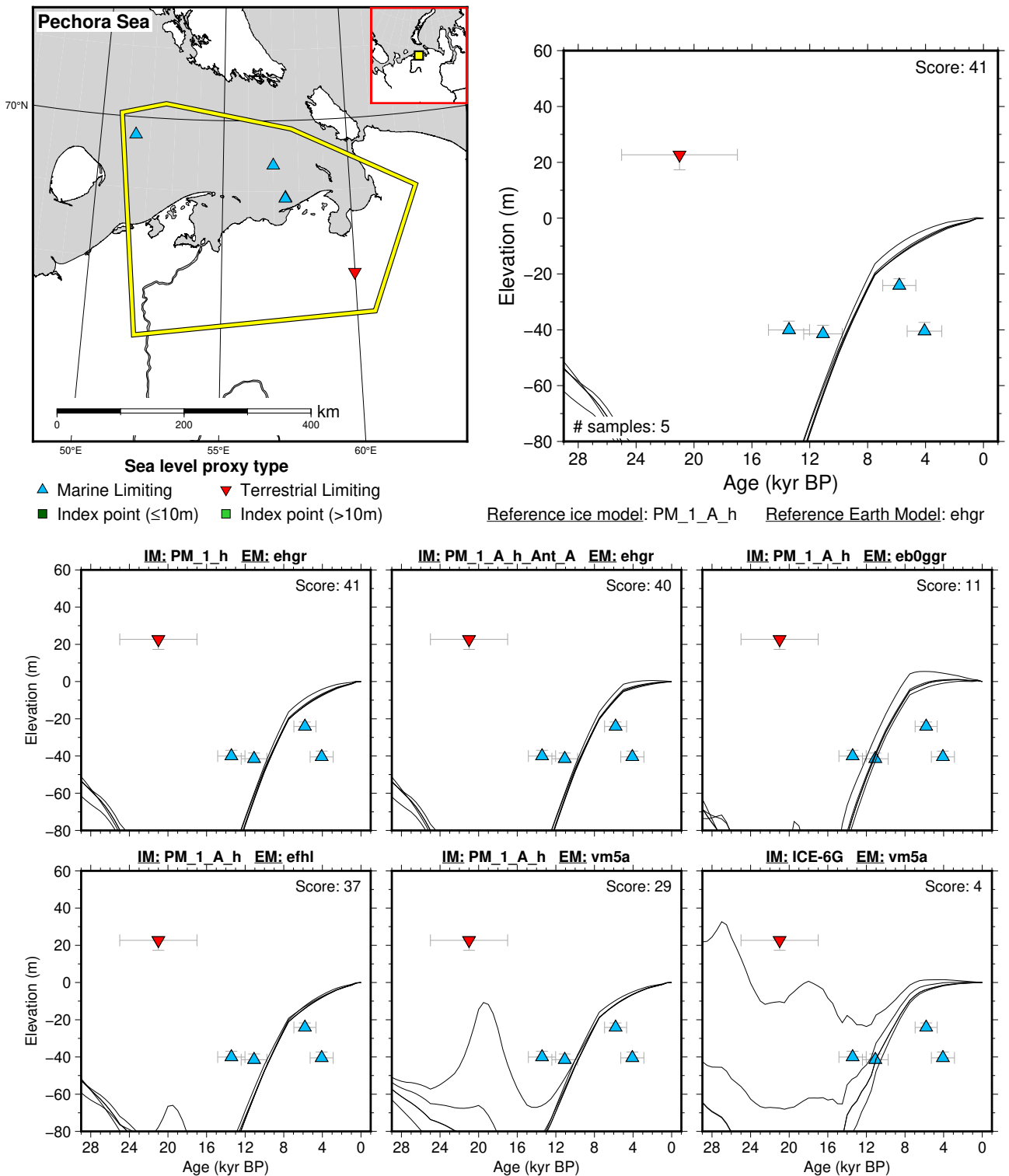


Figure 69: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Kara Sea - Novaya Zemlya, location: Pechora Sea. References: Astakhov et al. (2007); Baranskaya et al. (2018a); Krapivner (2006); Polyak et al. (2000); Zhuravlev et al. (2013).

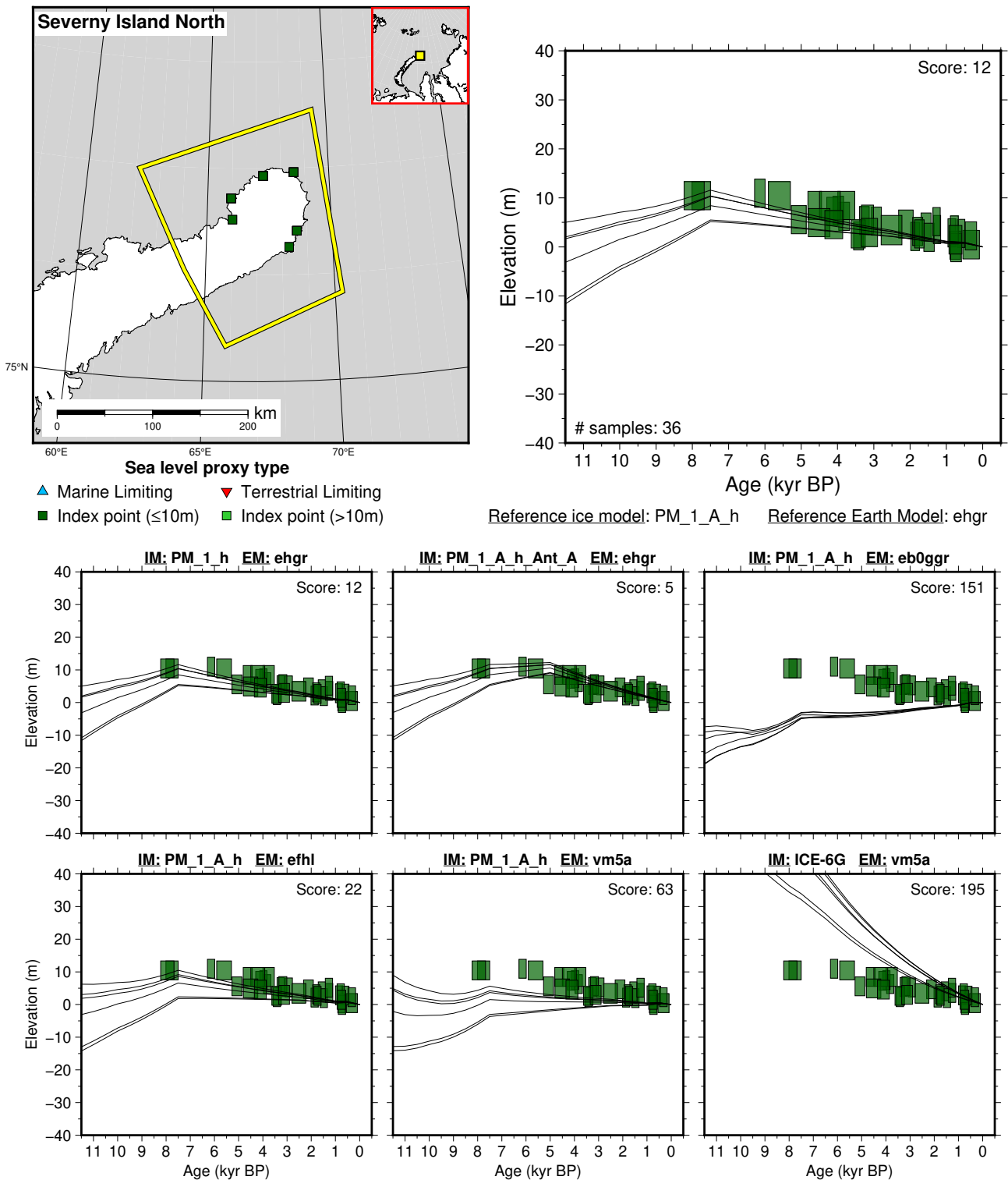


Figure 70: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Kara Sea - Novaya Zemlya, location: Severny Island North. References: Baranskaya et al. (2018a); Forman et al. (1999, 2004); Gawronski and Zeeberg (1997); Zeeberg et al. (2001).

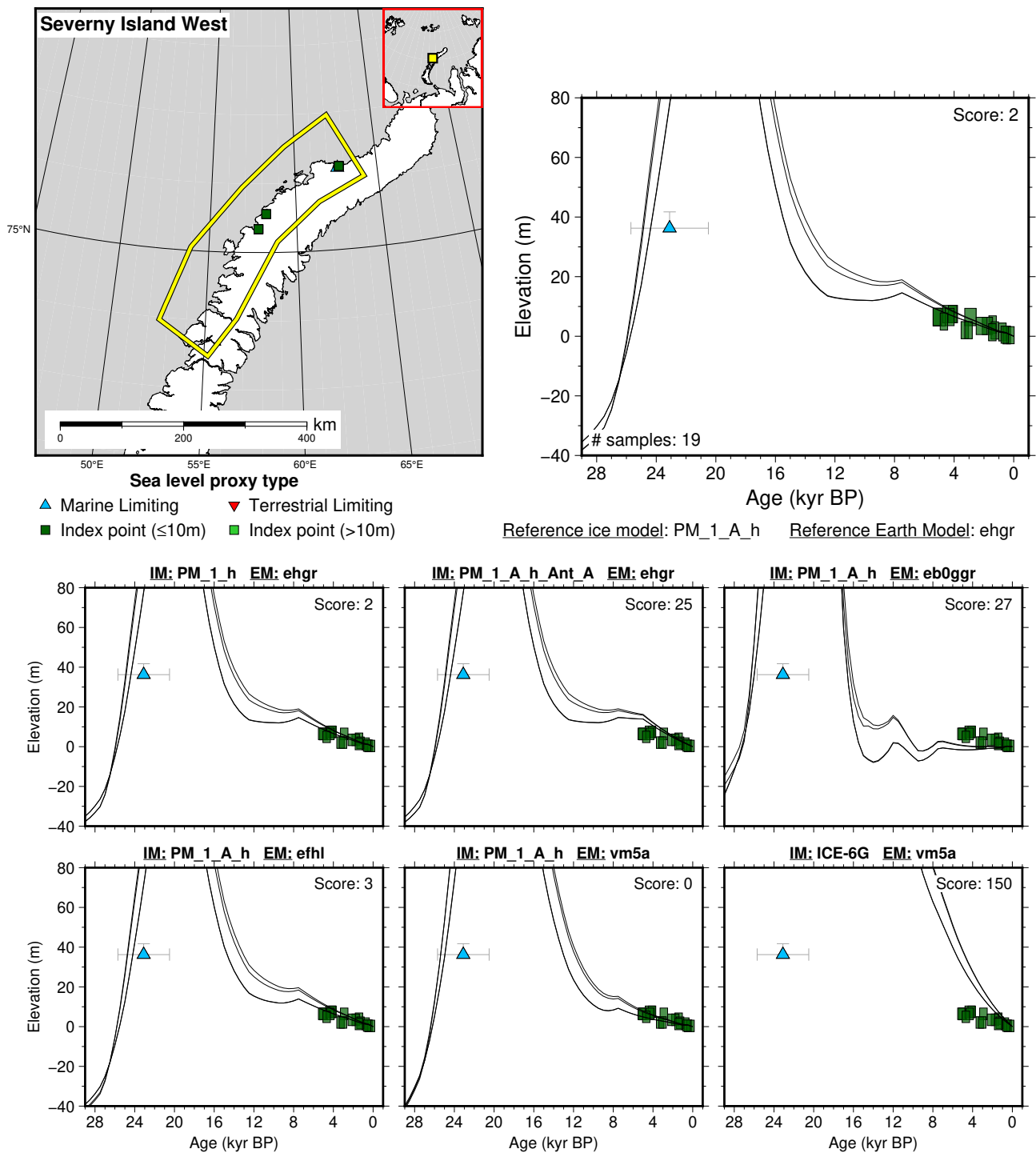


Figure 71: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Kara Sea - Novaya Zemlya, location: Severny Island West. References: Baranskaya et al. (2018a); Bolshiyarov et al. (2009); Forman et al. (1999, 2004); Zeeberg et al. (2001).

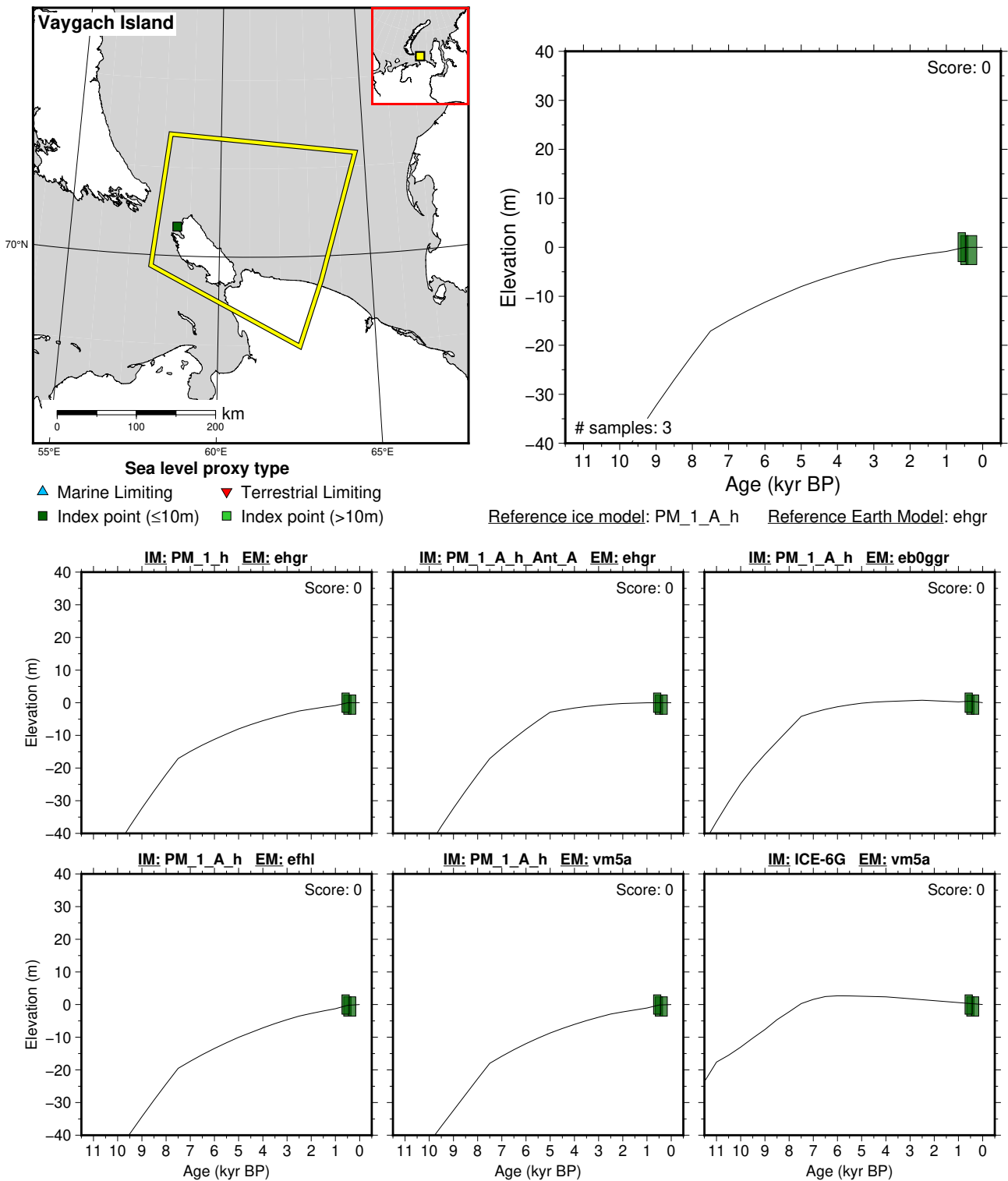


Figure 72: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Kara Sea - Novaya Zemlya, location: Vaygach Island. References: Baranskaya et al. (2018a); Forman et al. (2004); Zeeberg et al. (2001).

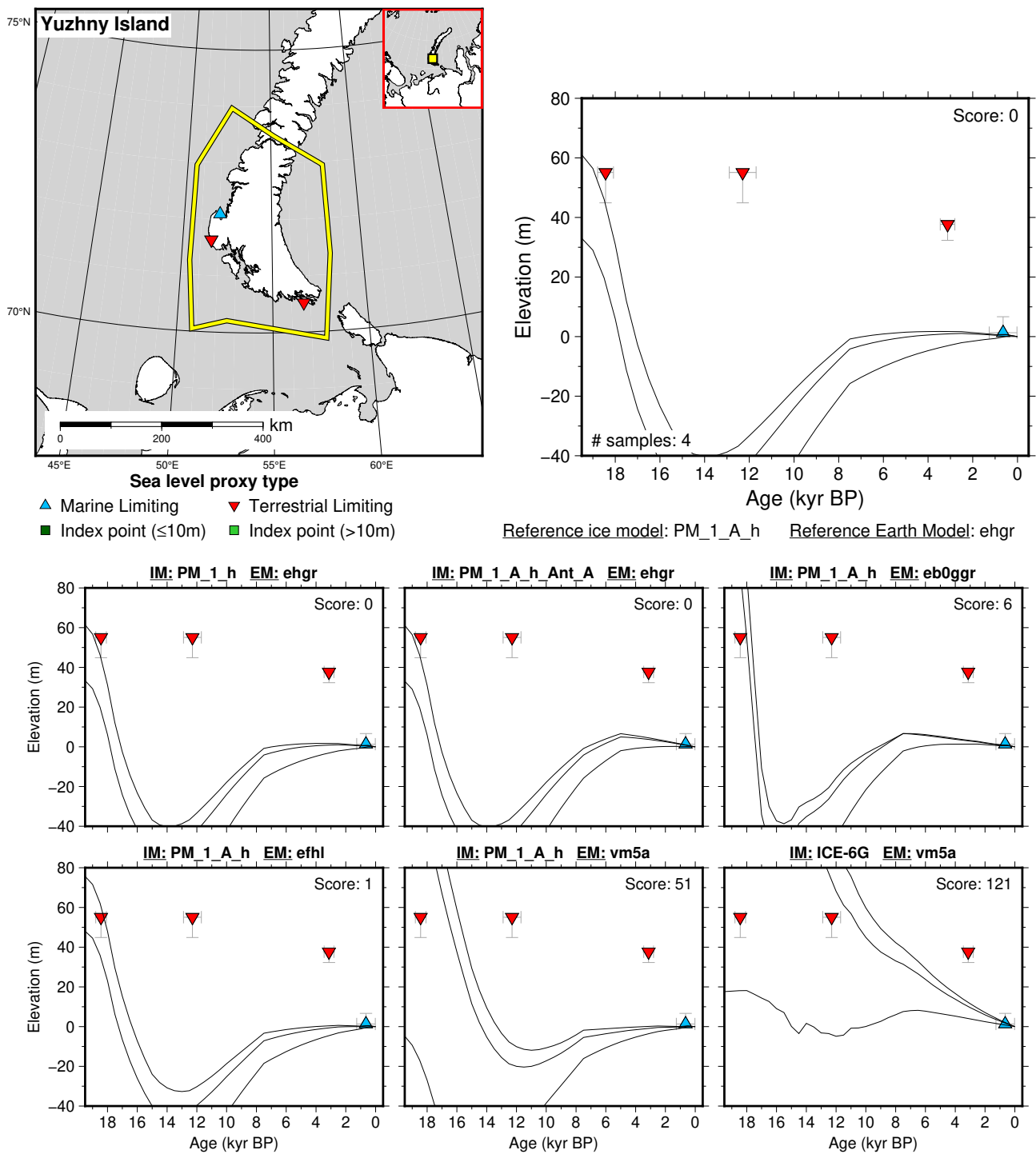


Figure 73: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Kara Sea - Novaya Zemlya, location: Yuzhny Island. References: Baranskaya et al. (2018a); Bolshiyarov et al. (2006); Mangerud et al. (2008); Zhuravlev et al. (2013).



### 6.5.3 Southern Barents Sea

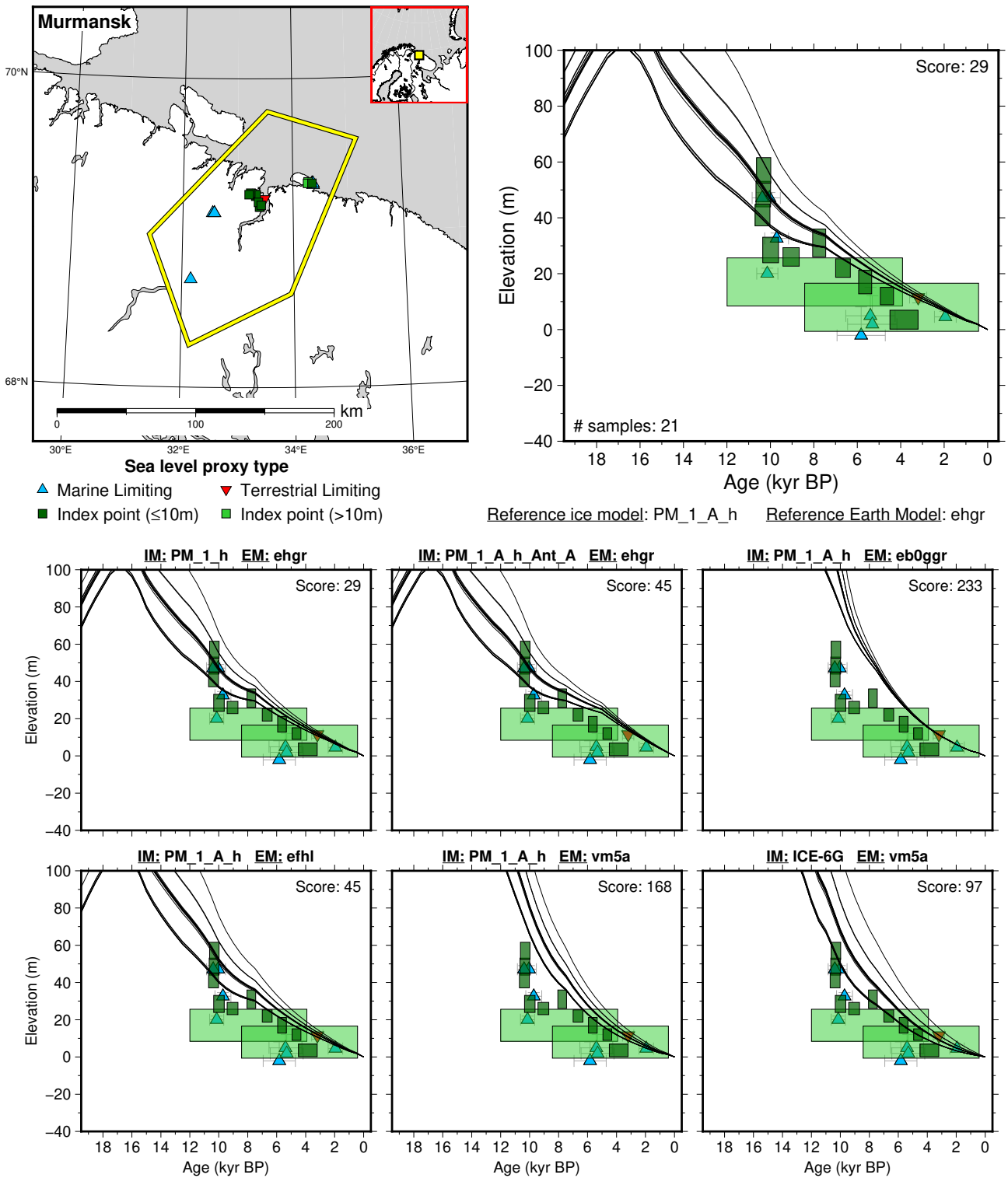


Figure 74: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Southern Barents Sea, location: Murmansk. References: Arslanov et al. (1974); Baranskaya et al. (2018a); Corner et al. (2001); Gurevich and Liyva (1975); Gurina (1971); Mityaev M. V. (2008); Tanner (1907).

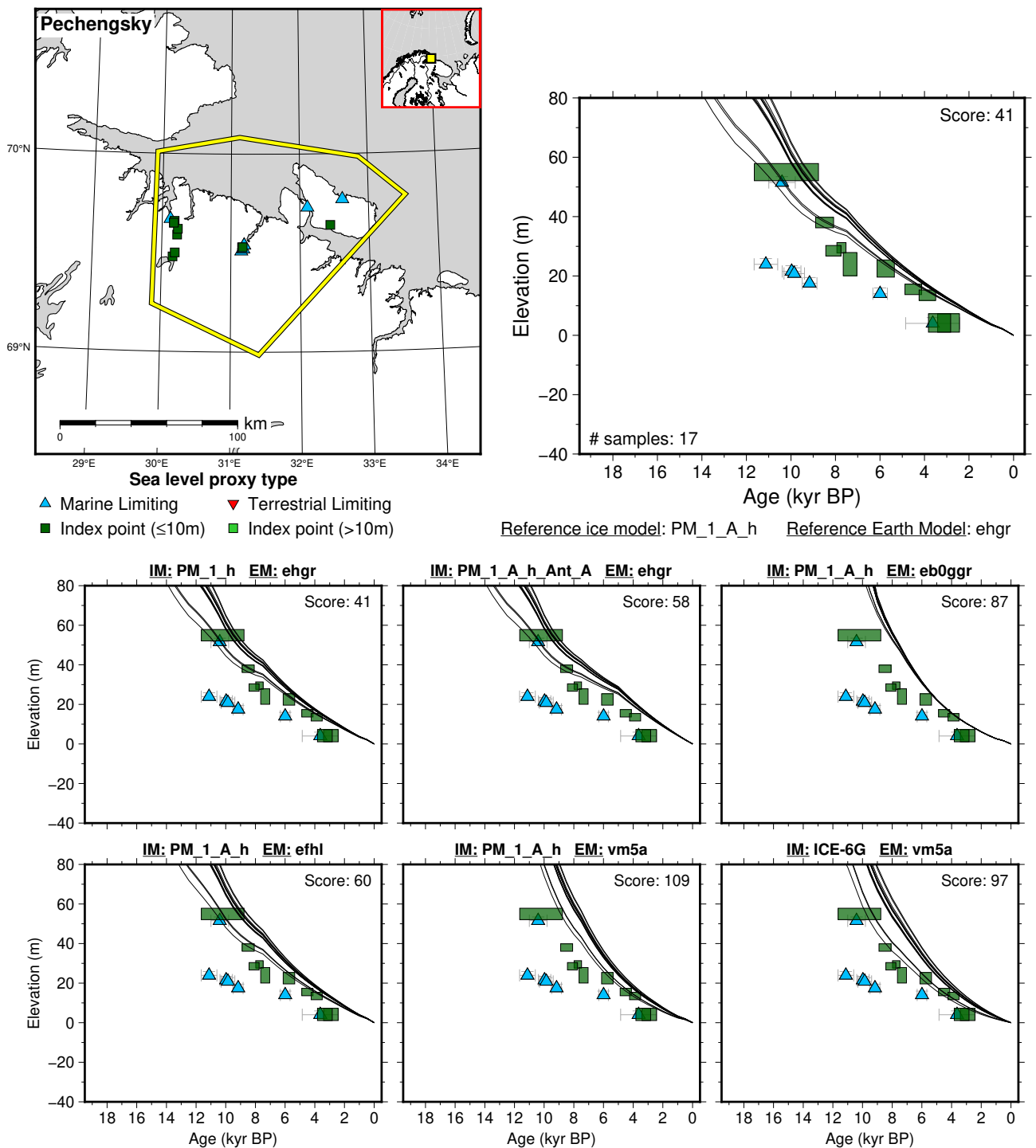


Figure 75: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Southern Barents Sea, location: Pechengsky. References: Arslanov et al. (1974); Baranskaya et al. (2018a); Corner et al. (1999); Koshechkin (1979).

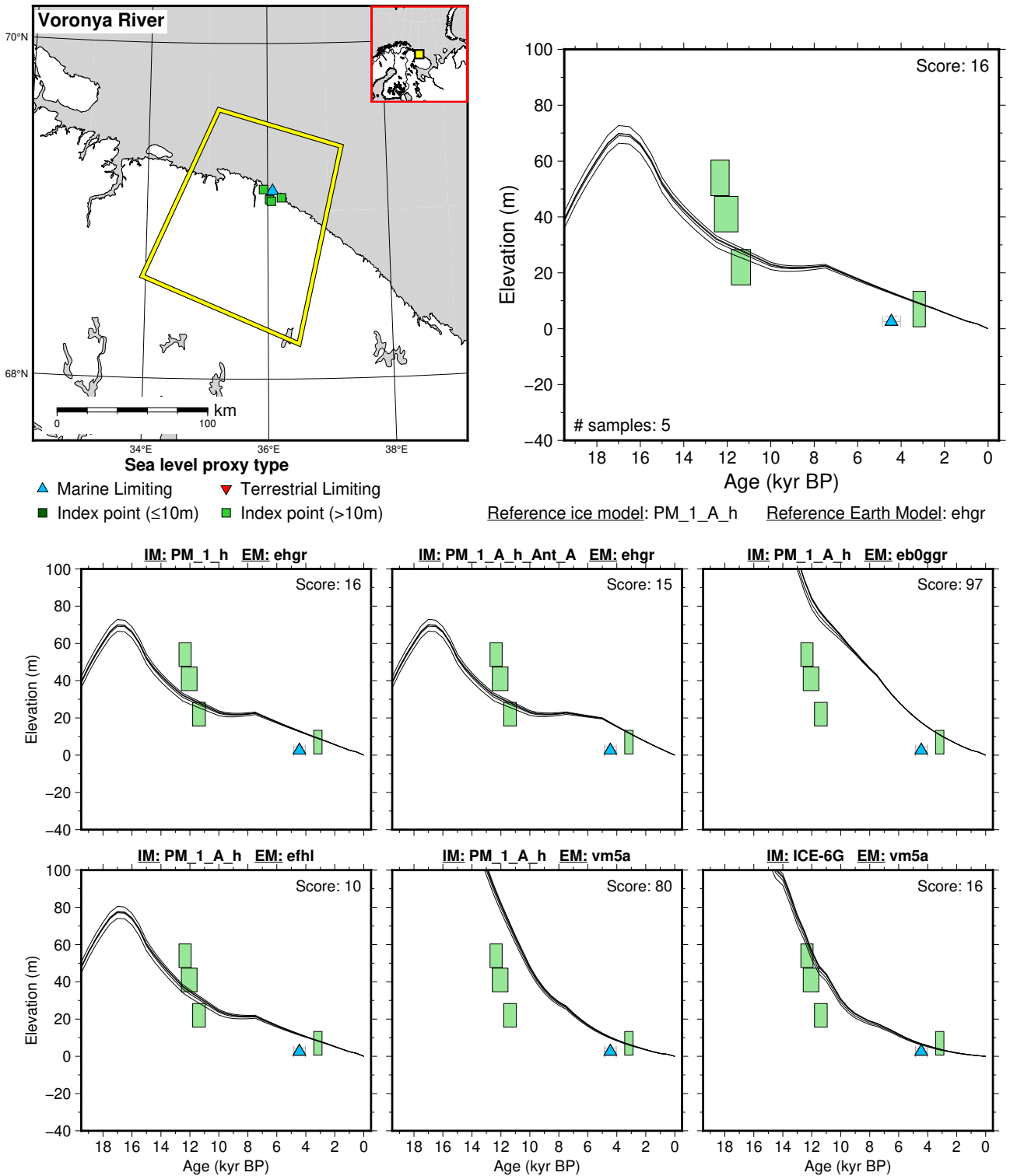


Figure 76: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Southern Barents Sea, location: Voronya River. References: Arslanov et al. (1974); Baranskaya et al. (2018a); Snyder et al. (1997).

## 6.5.4 Western Siberia

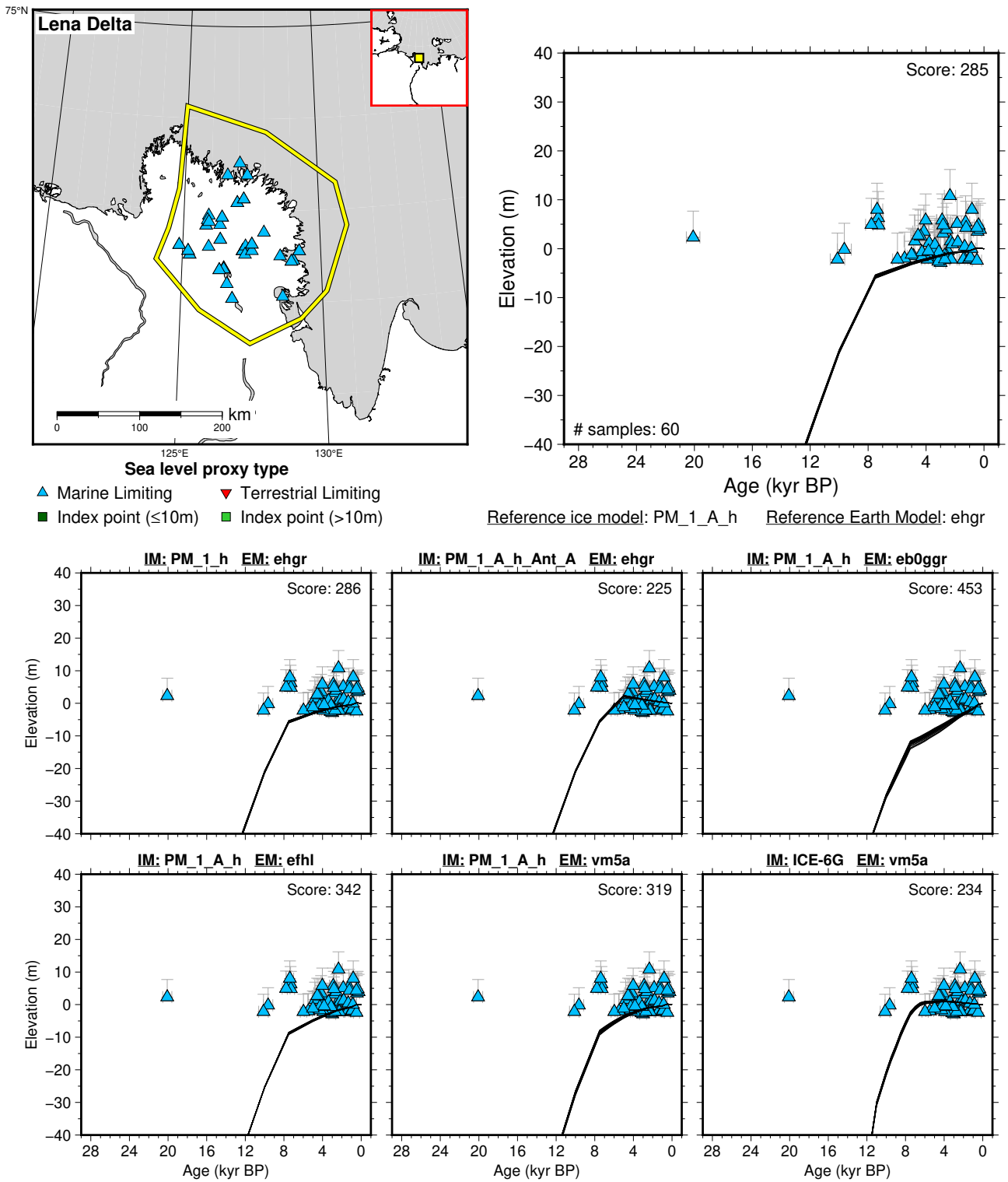


Figure 77: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Western Siberia, location: Lena Delta. References: Baranskaya et al. (2018a); Makarov (2009).

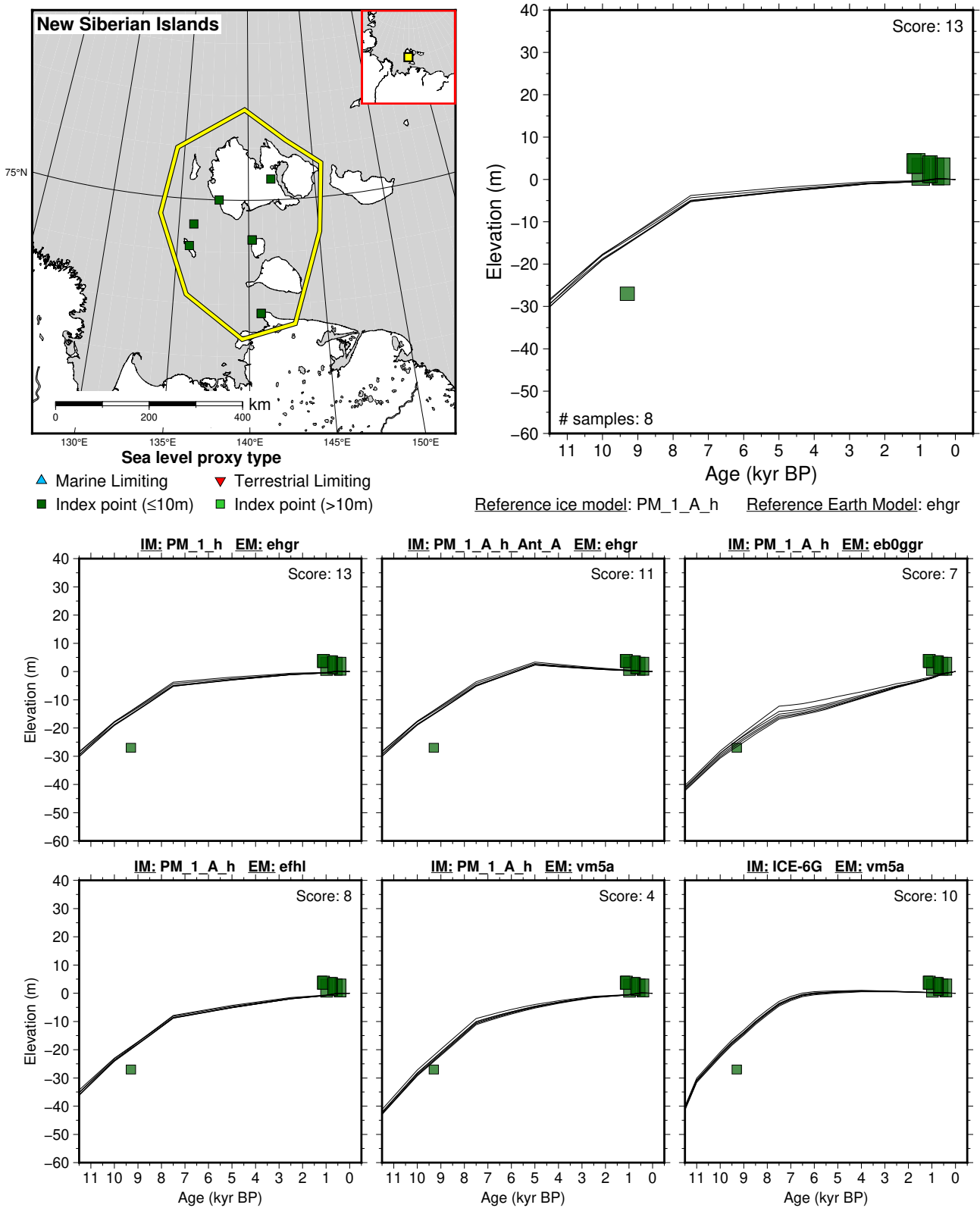


Figure 78: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Western Siberia, location: New Siberian Islands. References: Anisimov et al. (2009a); Baranskaya et al. (2018a); Bolshiyaynov et al. (2013); Polyakova et al. (2005).

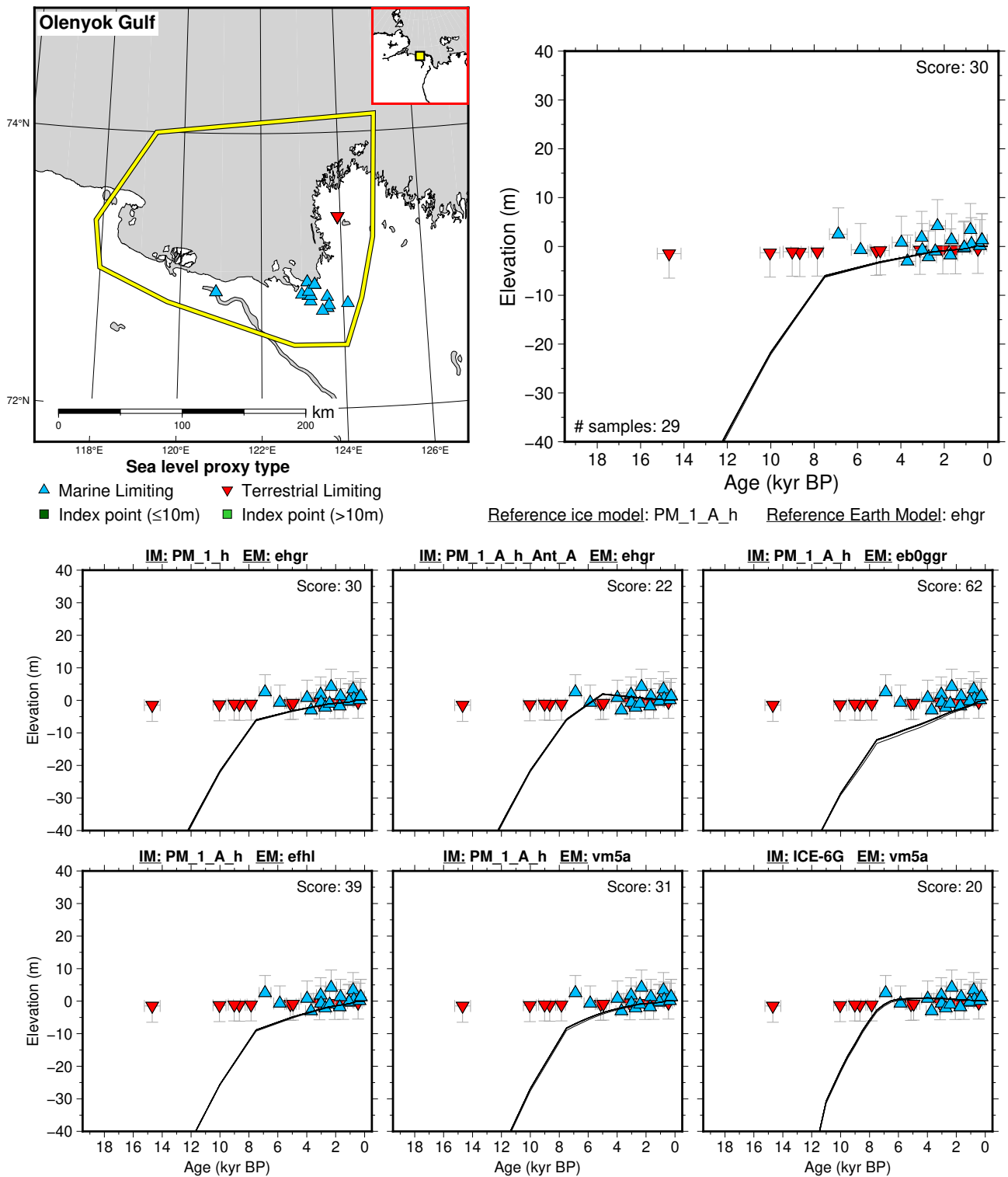


Figure 79: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Western Siberia, location: Olenyok Gulf. References: Andreev et al. (2004); Baranskaya et al. (2018a); Bolshiyarov et al. (2013); Makarov (2009).

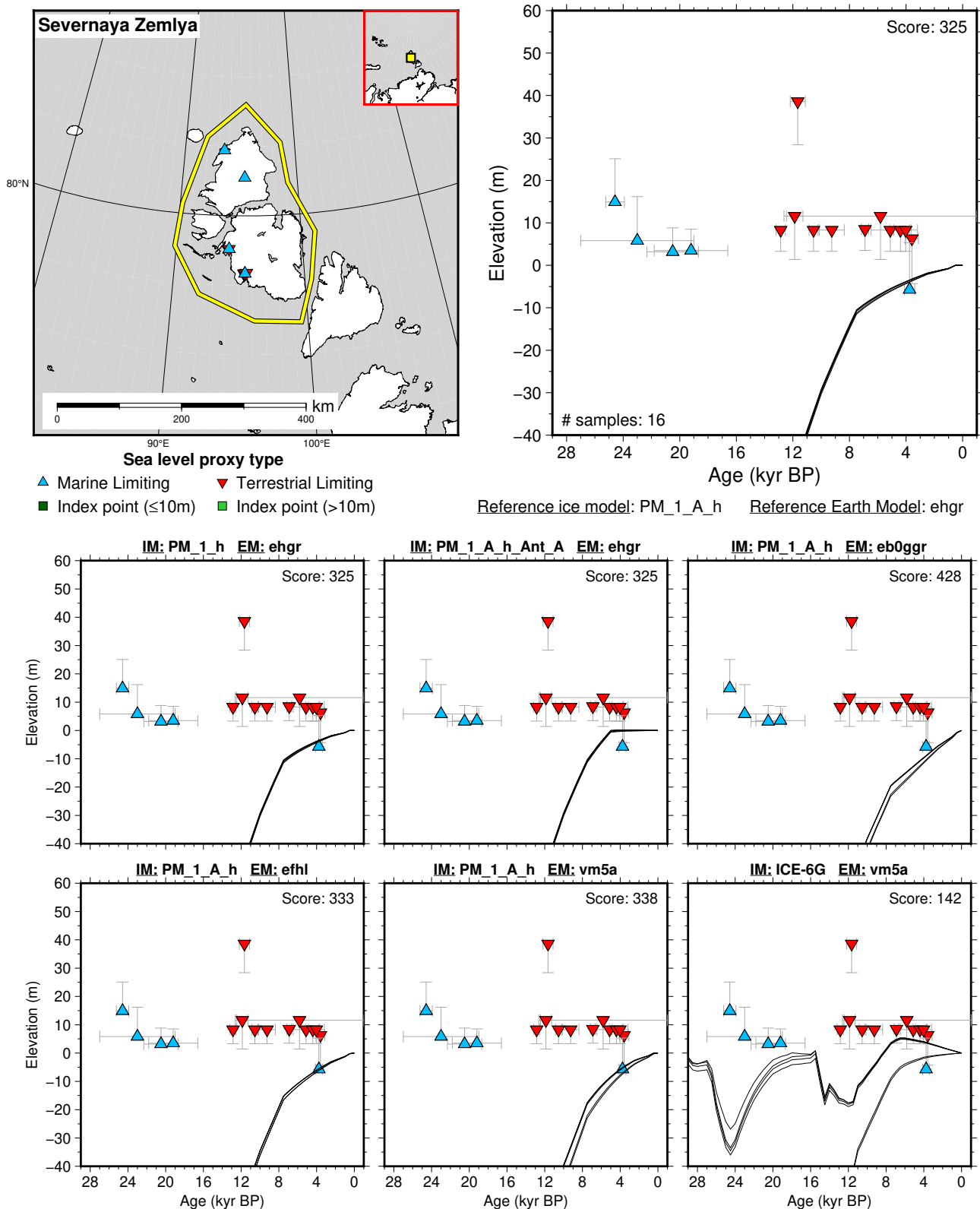


Figure 80: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Western Siberia, location: Severnaya Zemlya. References: Baranskaya et al. (2018a); Bolshiyarov and Makeev (1995); Raab et al. (2003).

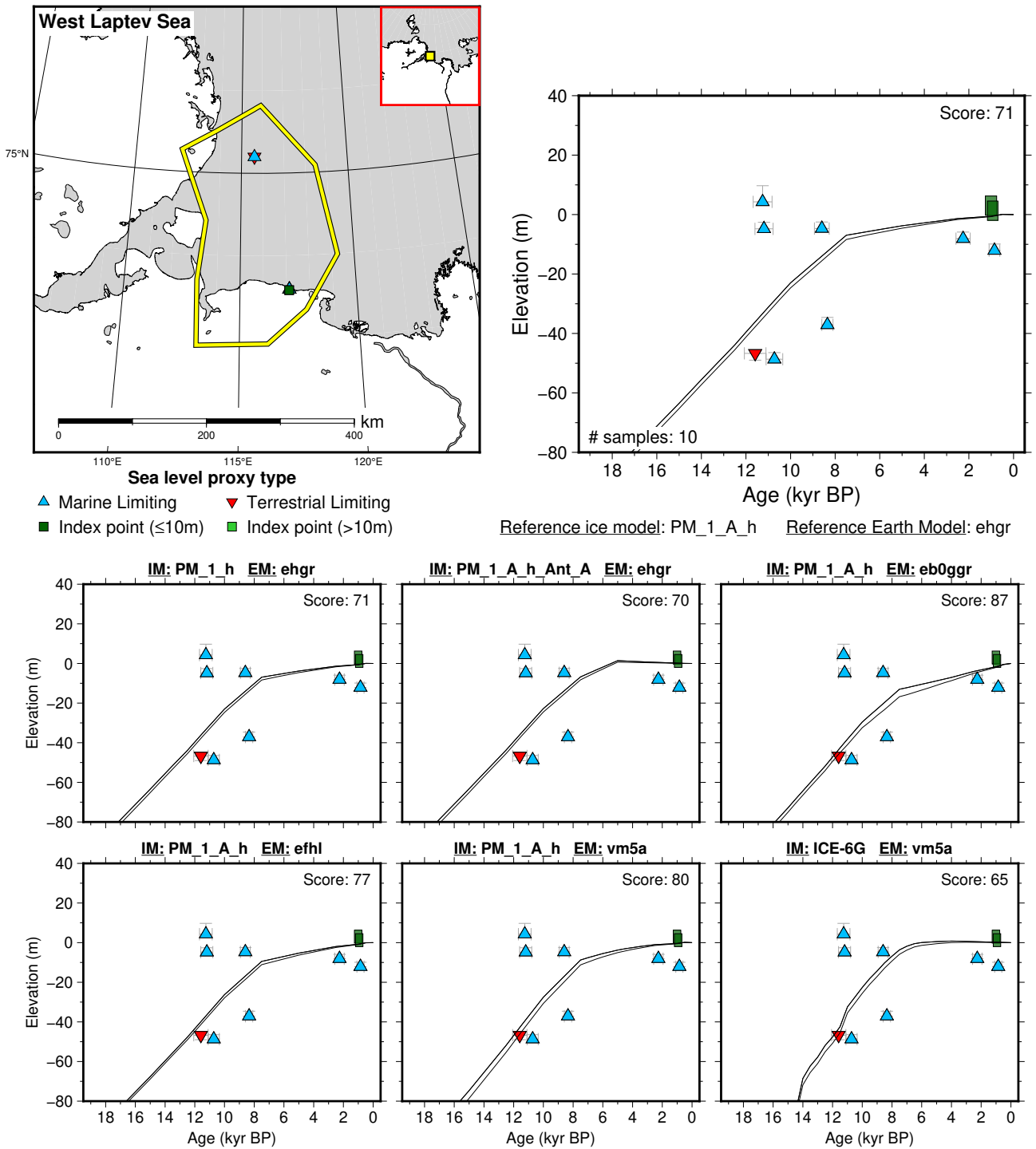


Figure 81: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Western Siberia, location: West Laptev Sea. References: Baranskaya et al. (2018a); Bauch et al. (1999); Bolshiyarov et al. (2013); Winterfeld et al. (2011).



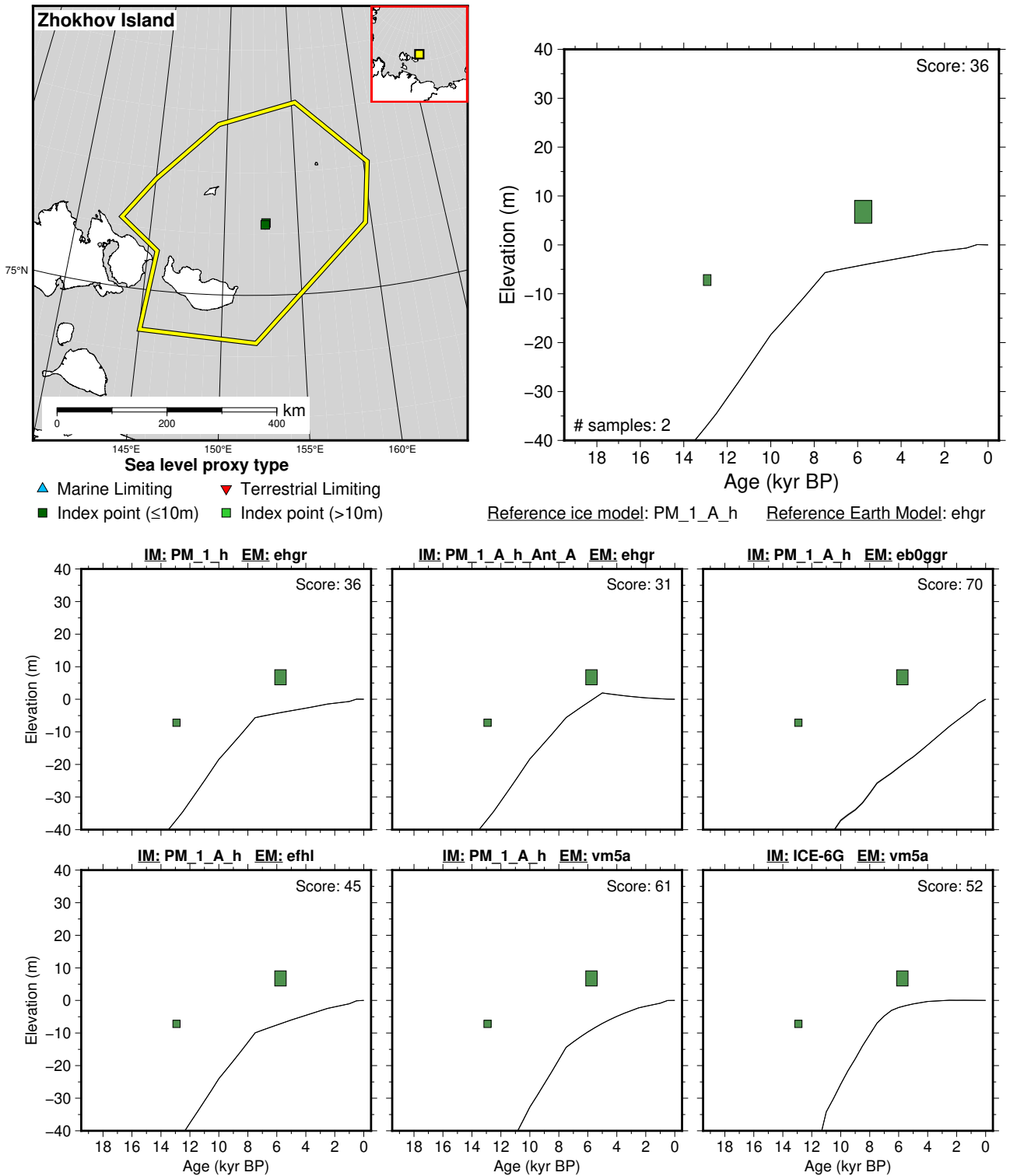


Figure 82: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Western Siberia, location: Zhokhov Island. References: Anisimov et al. (2009b); Baranskaya et al. (2018a).

### 6.5.5 White Sea

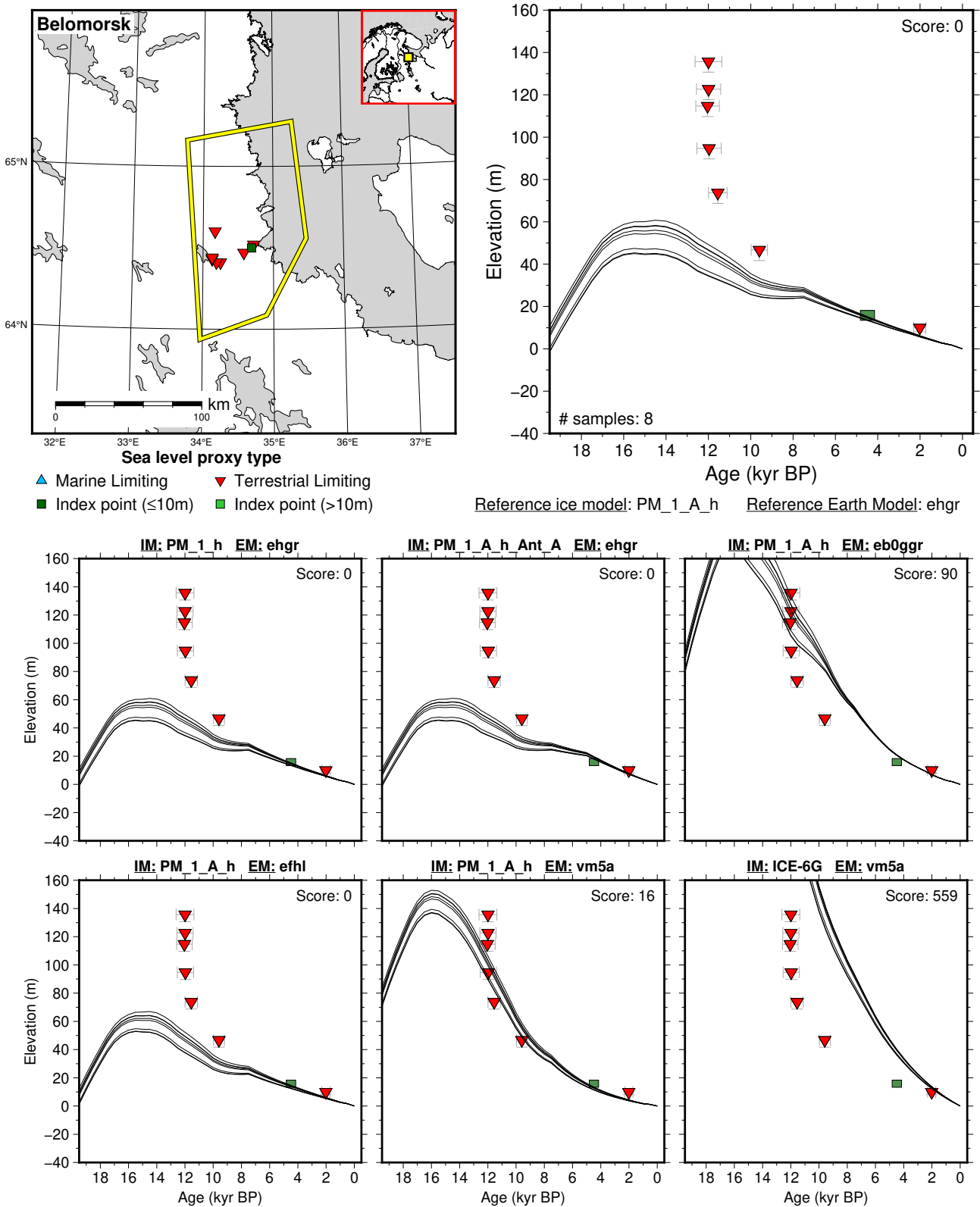


Figure 83: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: White Sea, location: Belomorsk. References: Baranskaya et al. (2018a); Devyatova and Liyva (1971); Koshechkin (1979); Lunkka et al. (2012).

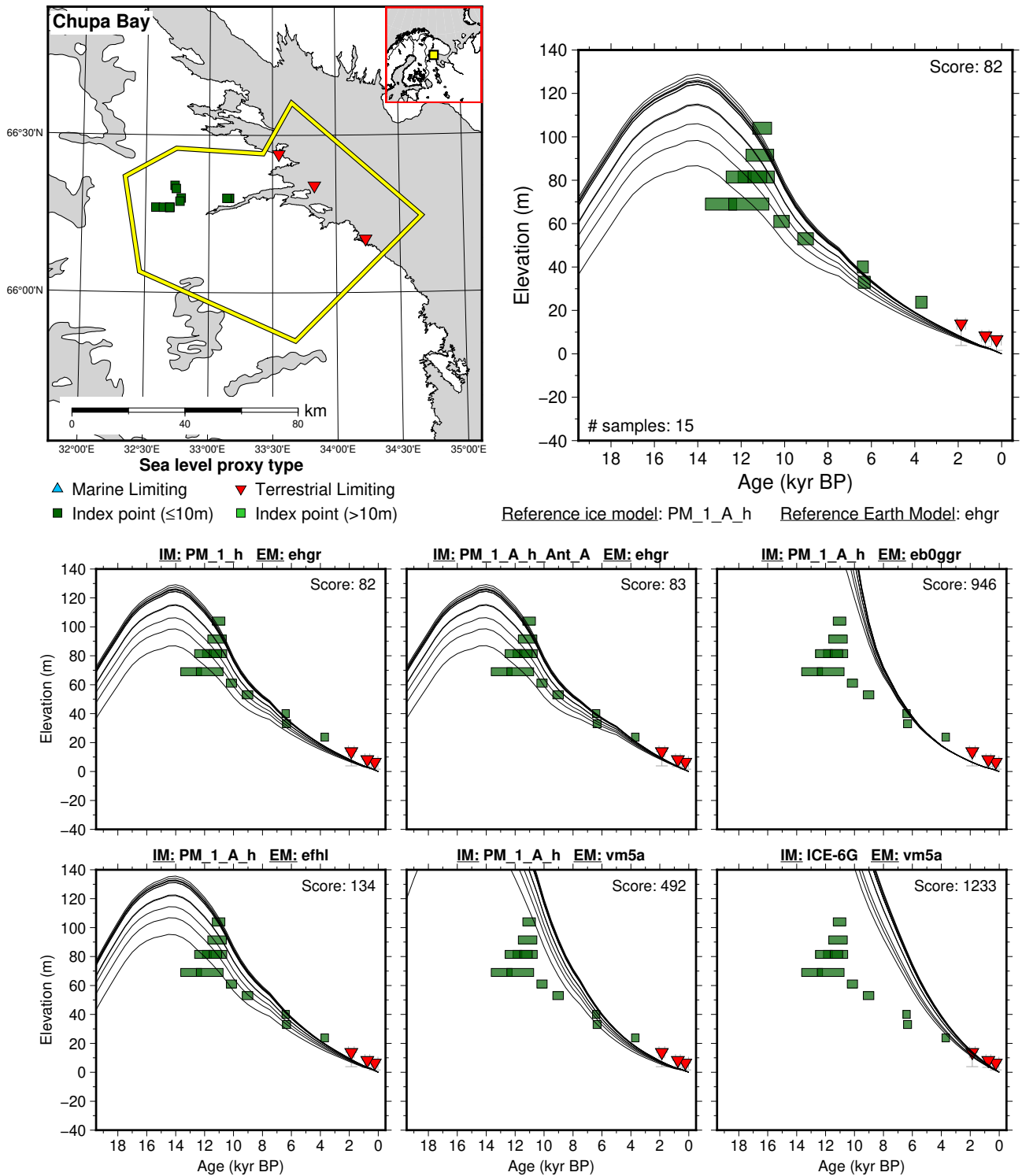


Figure 84: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: White Sea, location: Chupa Bay. References: Baranskaya and Romanenko (2015); Baranskaya et al. (2018a); Kolka et al. (2015).

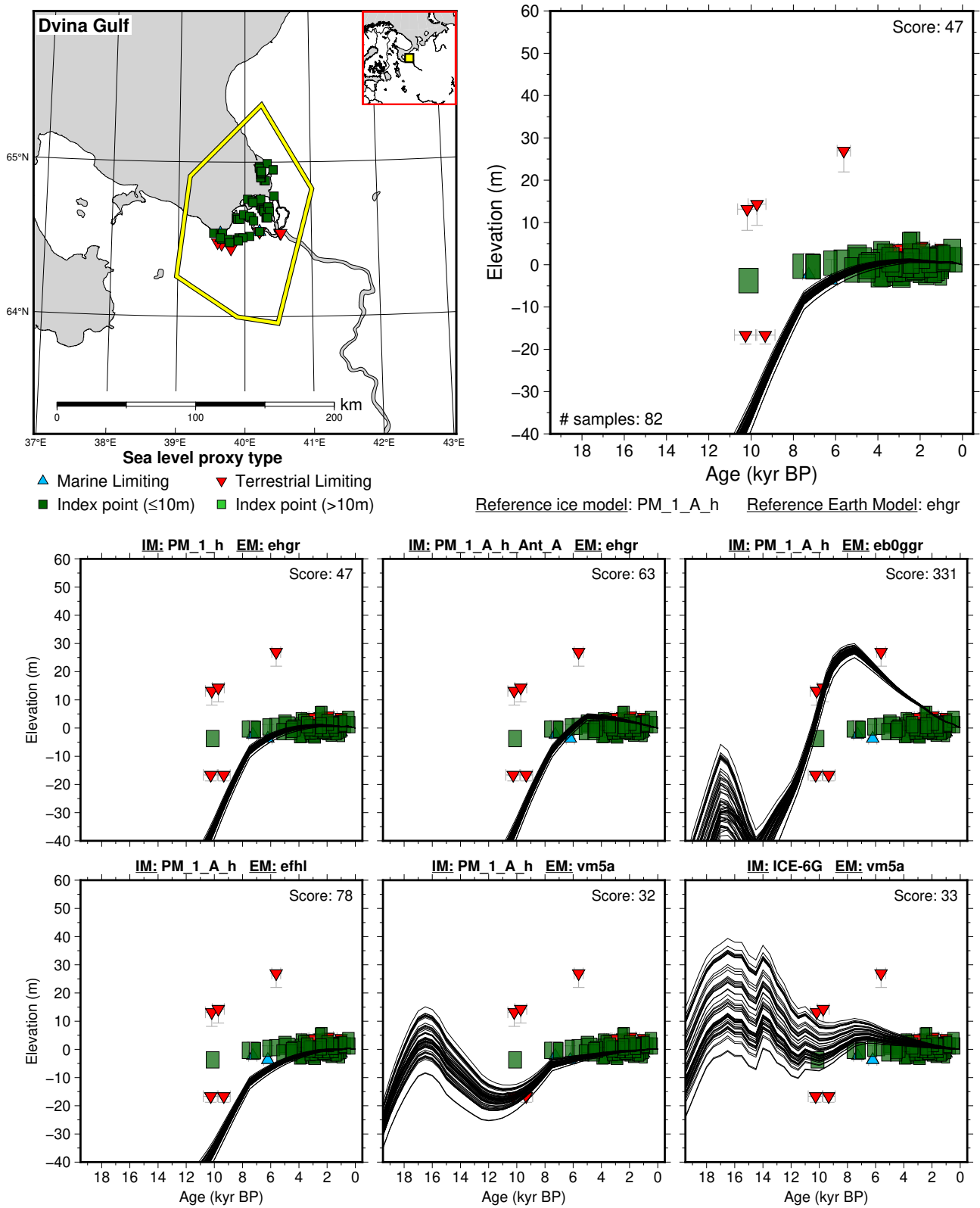


Figure 85: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: White Sea, location: Dvina Gulf. References: Baranskaya et al. (2018a); Koshechkin (1979); Zaretskaya et al. (2011).

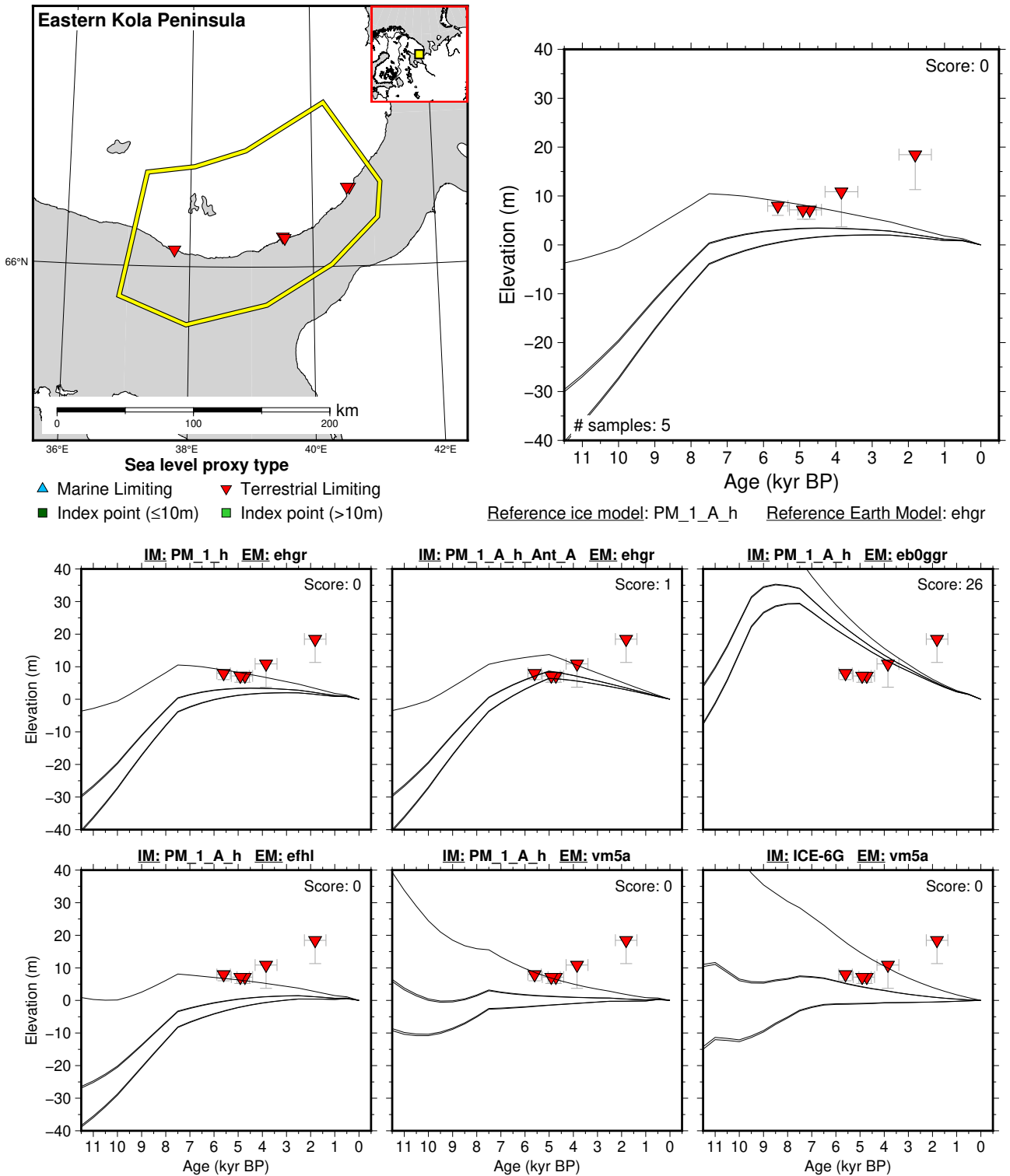


Figure 86: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: White Sea, location: Eastern Kola Peninsula. References: Arslanov et al. (1974); Baranskaya et al. (2018a); Koshechkin (1979).

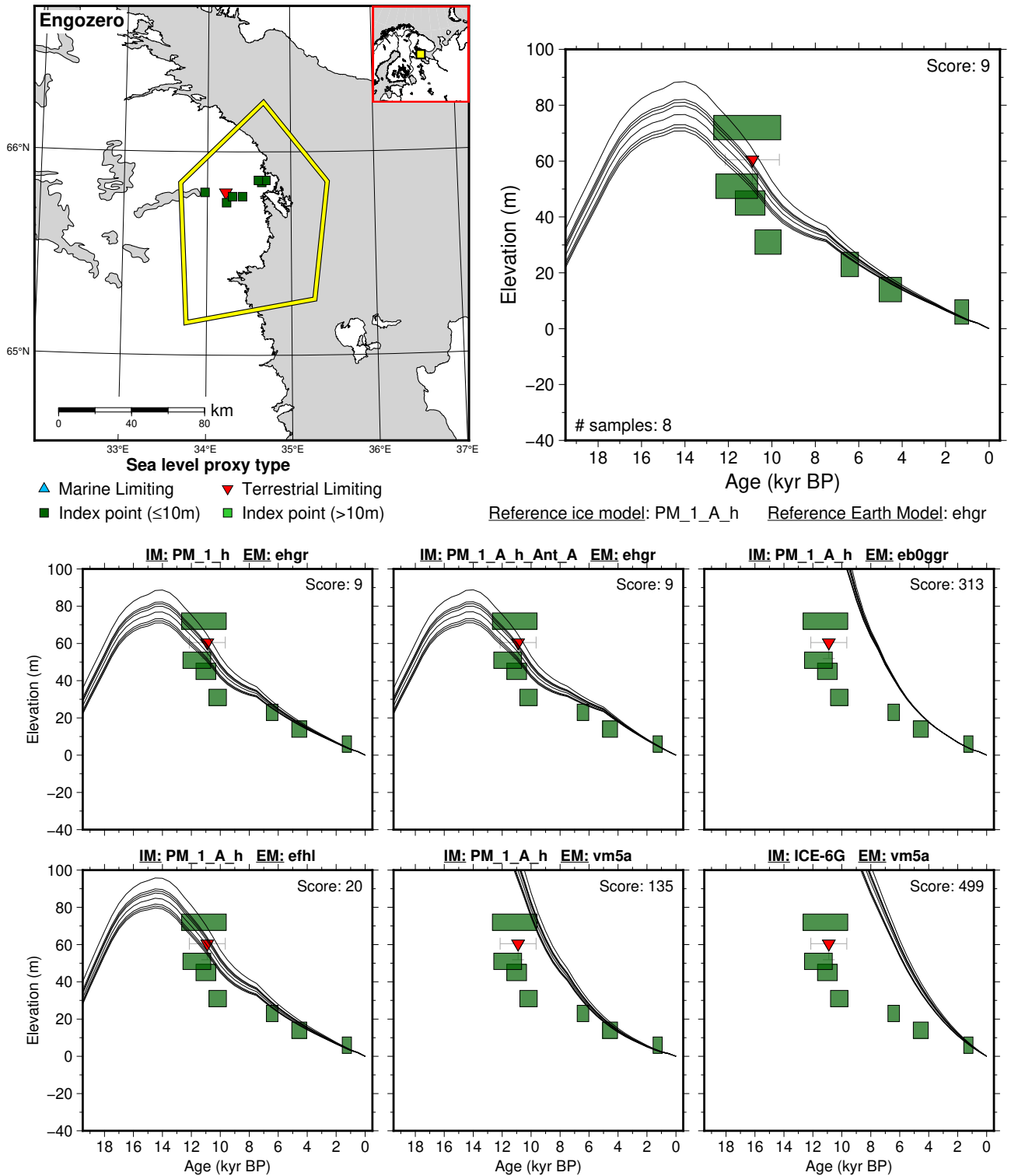


Figure 87: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: White Sea, location: Engozero. References: Baranskaya et al. (2018a); Kolka et al. (2013b).

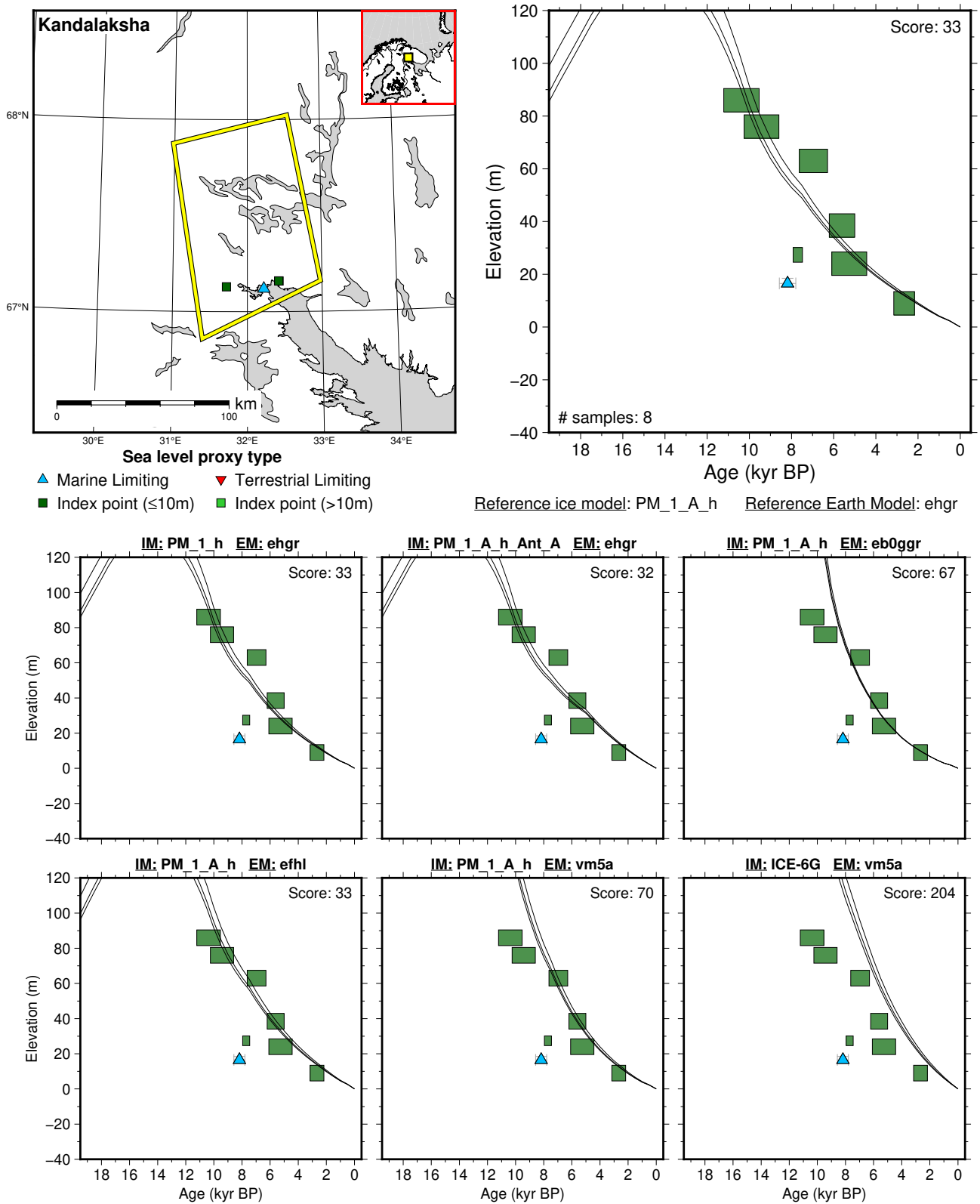


Figure 88: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: White Sea, location: Kandalaksha. References: Arslanov et al. (1974); Baranskaya et al. (2018a); Kolka and Korsakova (2010); Koshechkin (1979).

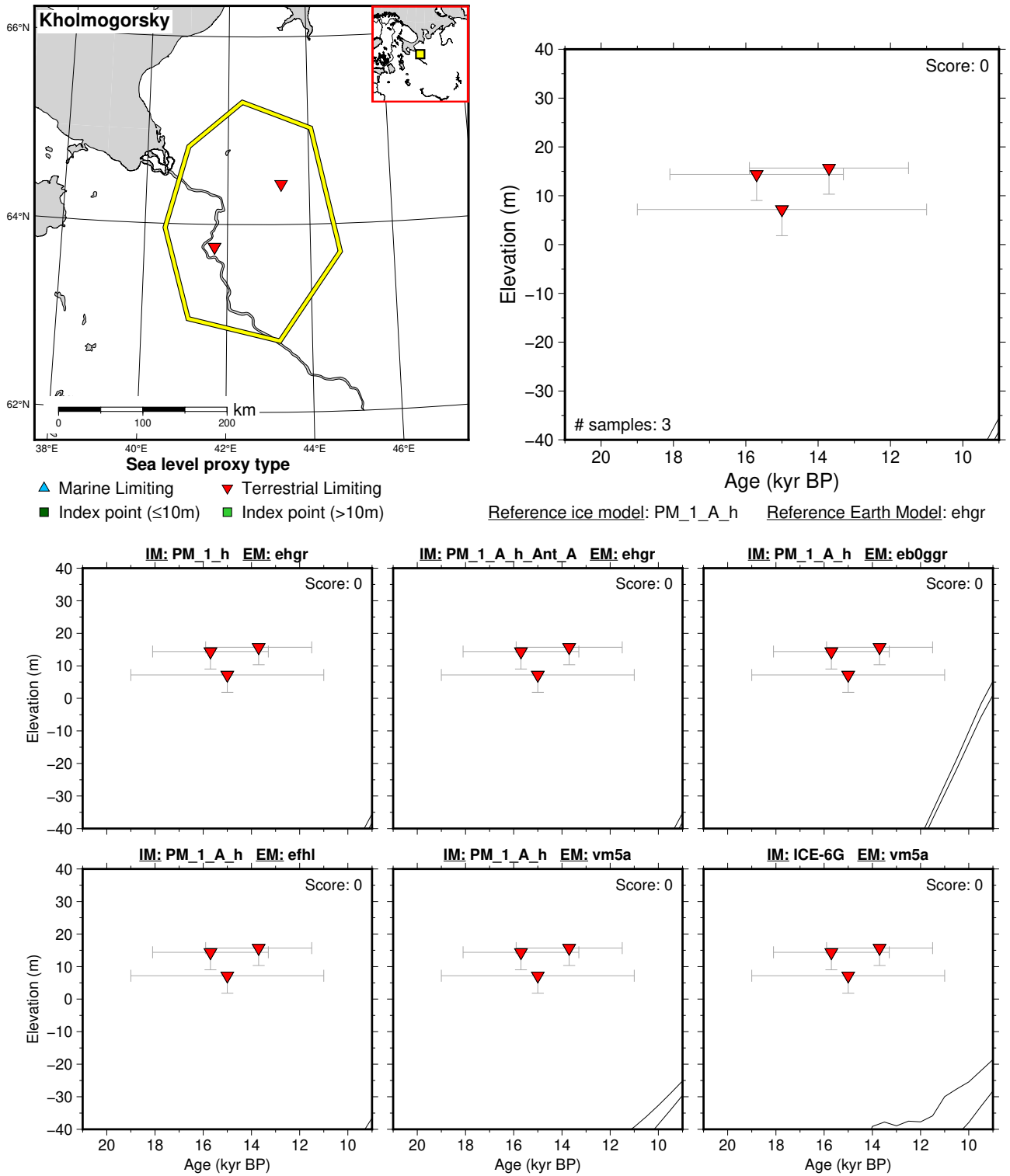


Figure 89: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: White Sea, location: Kholmogorsky. References: Baranskaya et al. (2018a); Larsen et al. (2006).



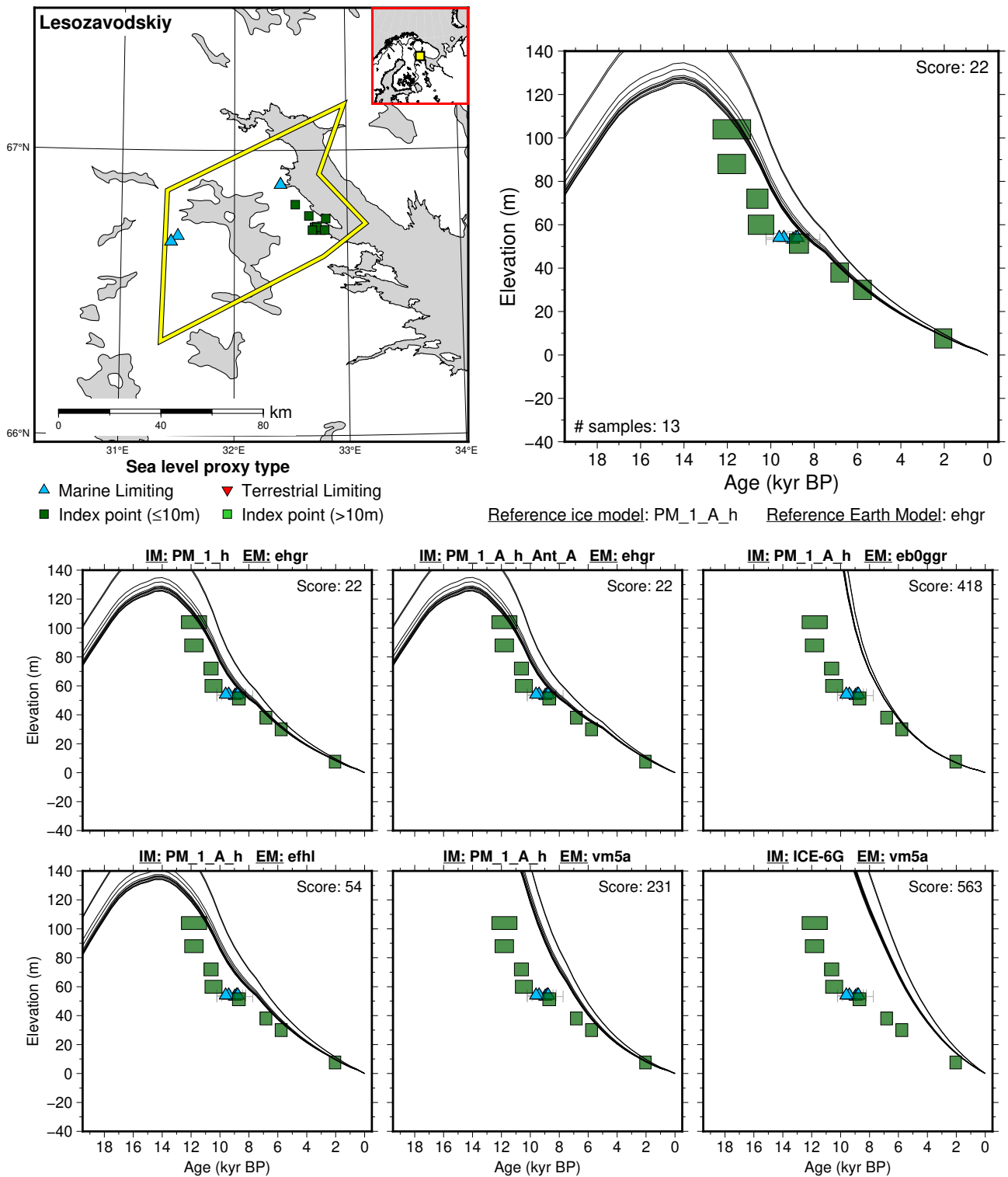
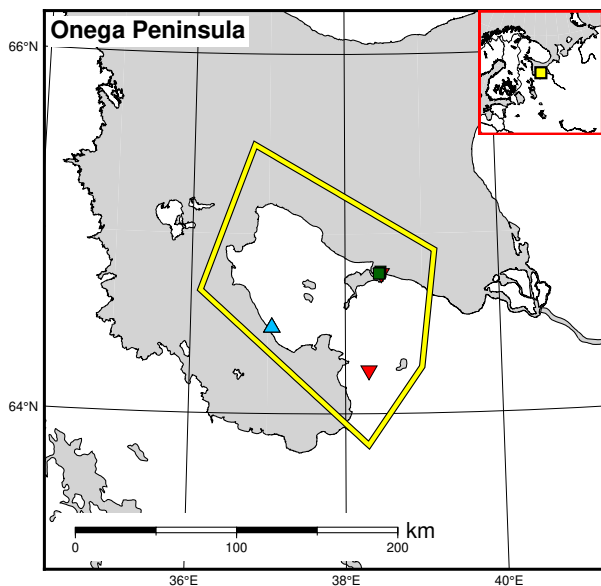


Figure 90: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: White Sea, location: Lesozavodskiy. References: Arslanov et al. (1974); Baranskaya et al. (2018a); Kolka et al. (2005); Koshechkin et al. (1973).



**Sea level proxy type**  
 ▲ Marine Limiting    ▼ Terrestrial Limiting  
 ■ Index point (≤10m)    ■ Index point (>10m)

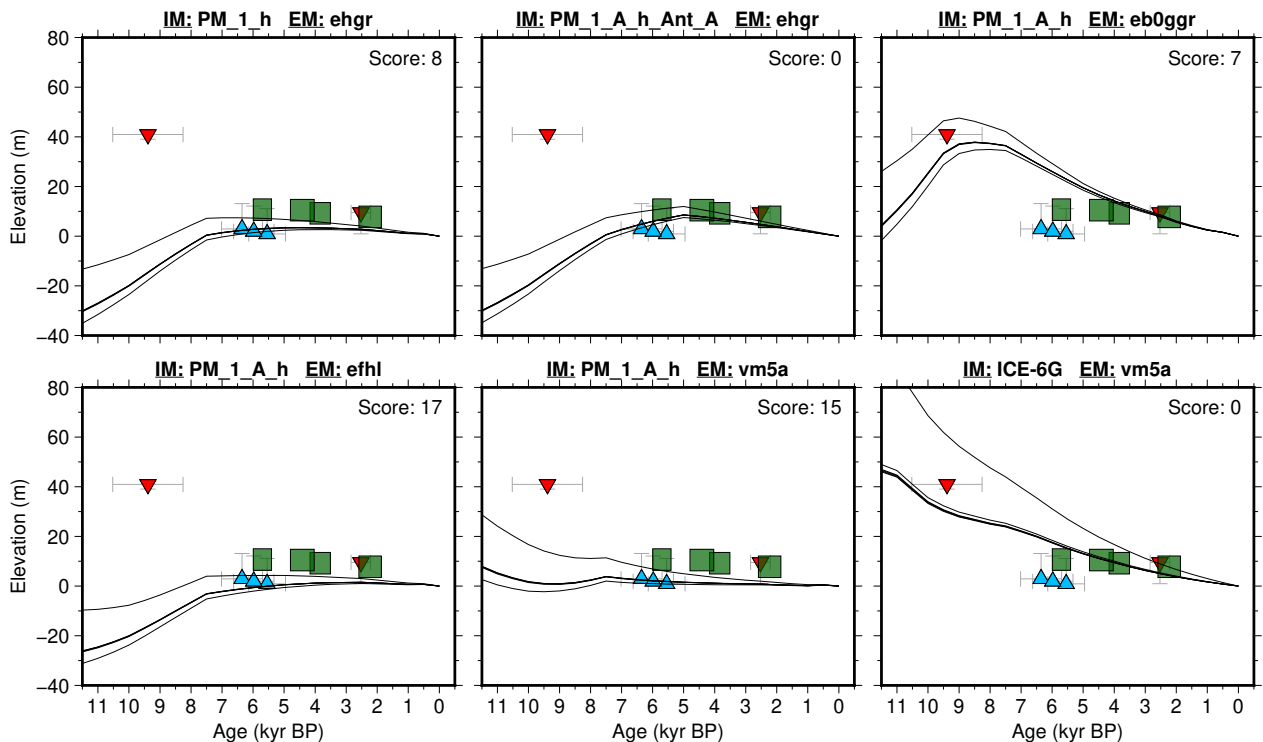
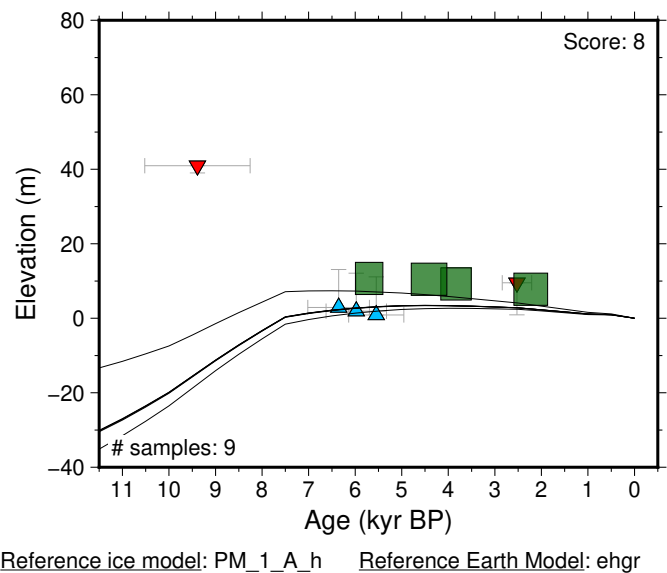


Figure 91: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: White Sea, location: Onega Peninsula. References: Baranskaya et al. (2018a); Boyarskaya et al. (1986); Koshechkin et al. (1973); Repkina et al. (in review).

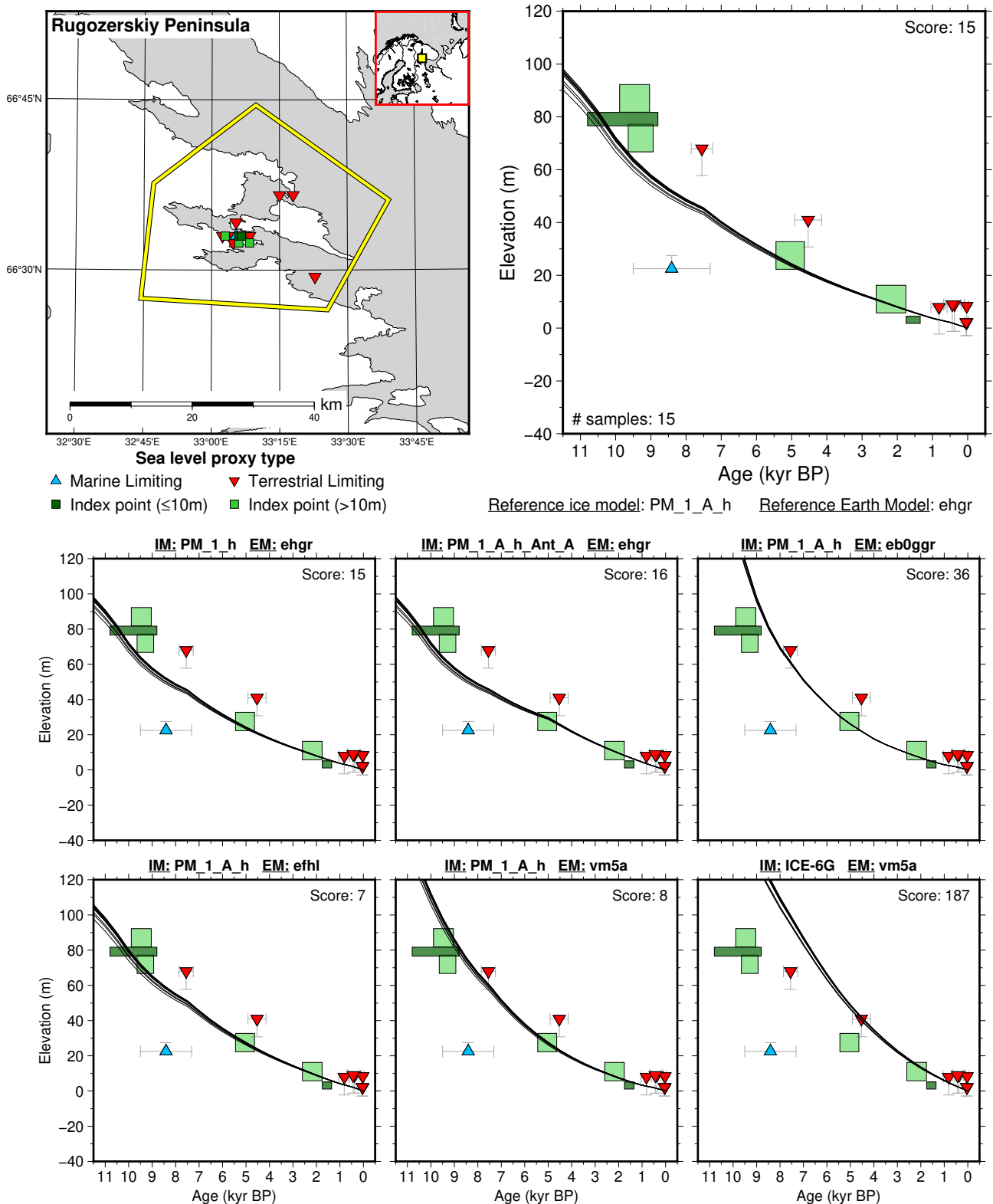


Figure 92: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: White Sea, location: Rugozerskiy Peninsula. References: Baranskaya (2015); Baranskaya et al. (2018a); Repkina and Romanenko (2016); Romanenko and Shilova (2012); Zaretskaya et al. (2013).

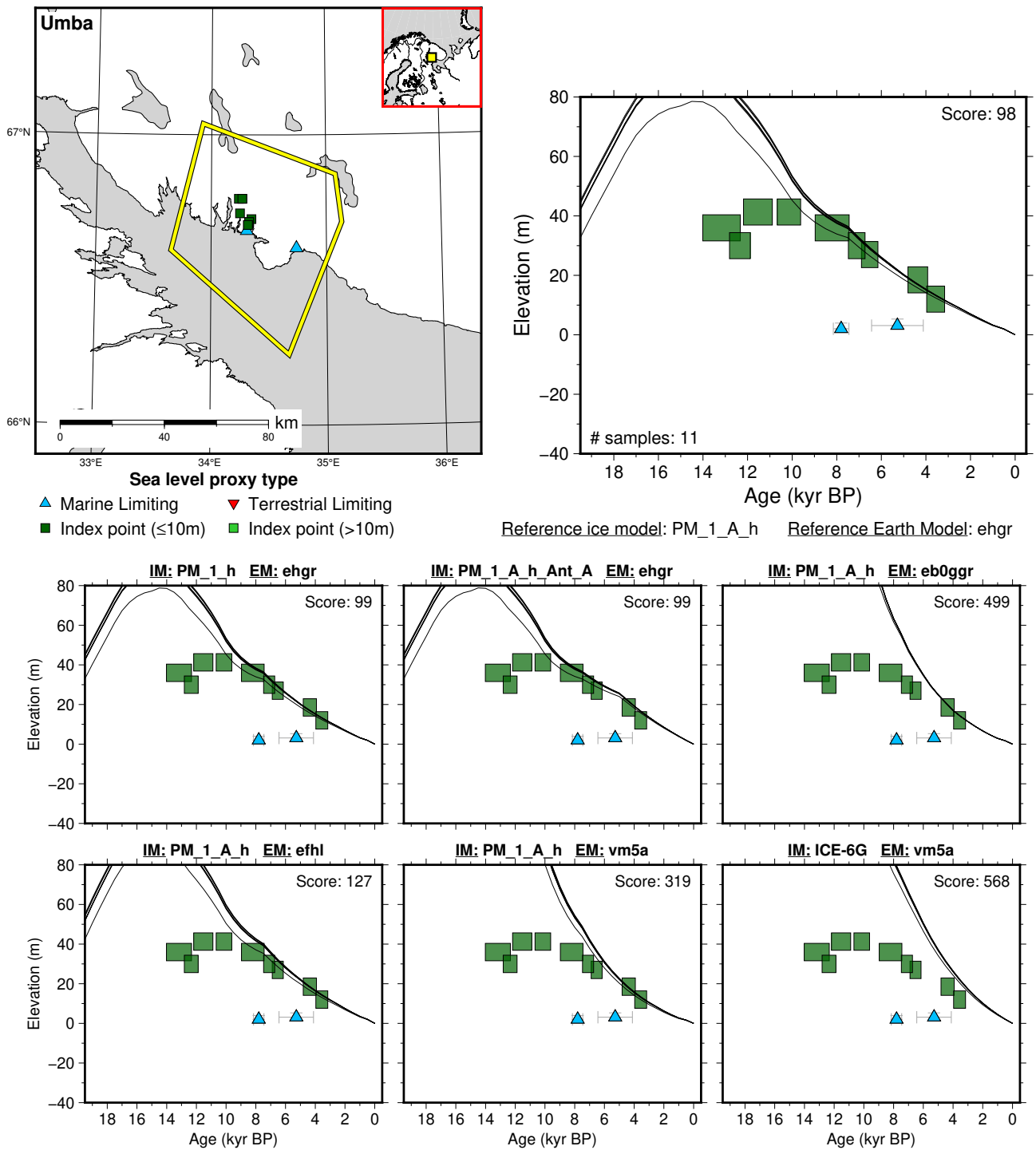


Figure 93: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: White Sea, location: Umba. References: Arslanov et al. (1974); Baranskaya et al. (2018a); Kolka et al. (2013a); Koshechkin (1979).

## 6.6 Europe

### 6.6.1 Gulfs Of Riga - Finland

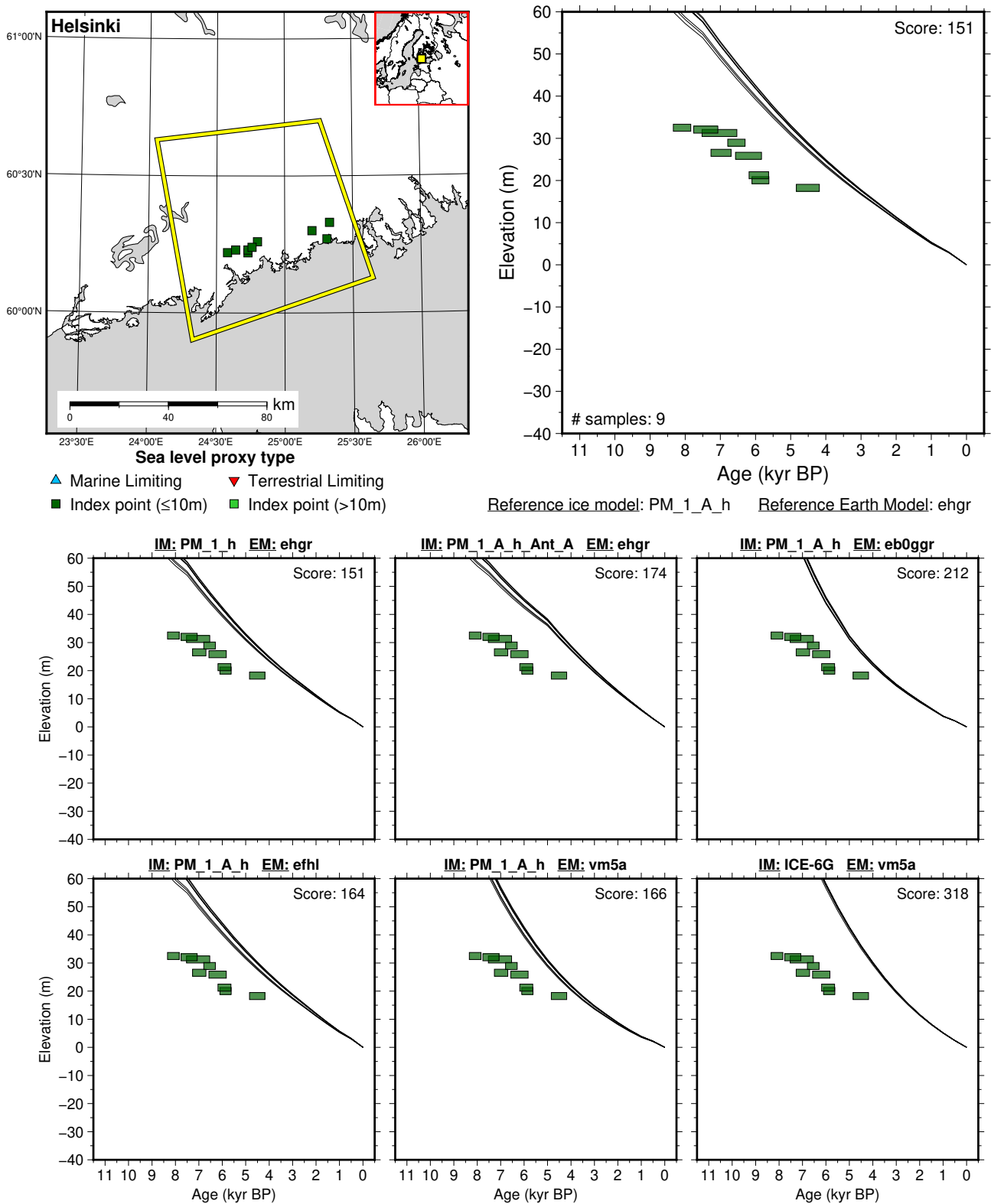


Figure 94: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Gulfs Of Riga - Finland, location: Helsinki. References: Alhonen (1972); Alhonen et al. (1978); Hyvärinen (1979, 1982, 1984); Rosentau et al. (2021); Seppä et al. (2000).

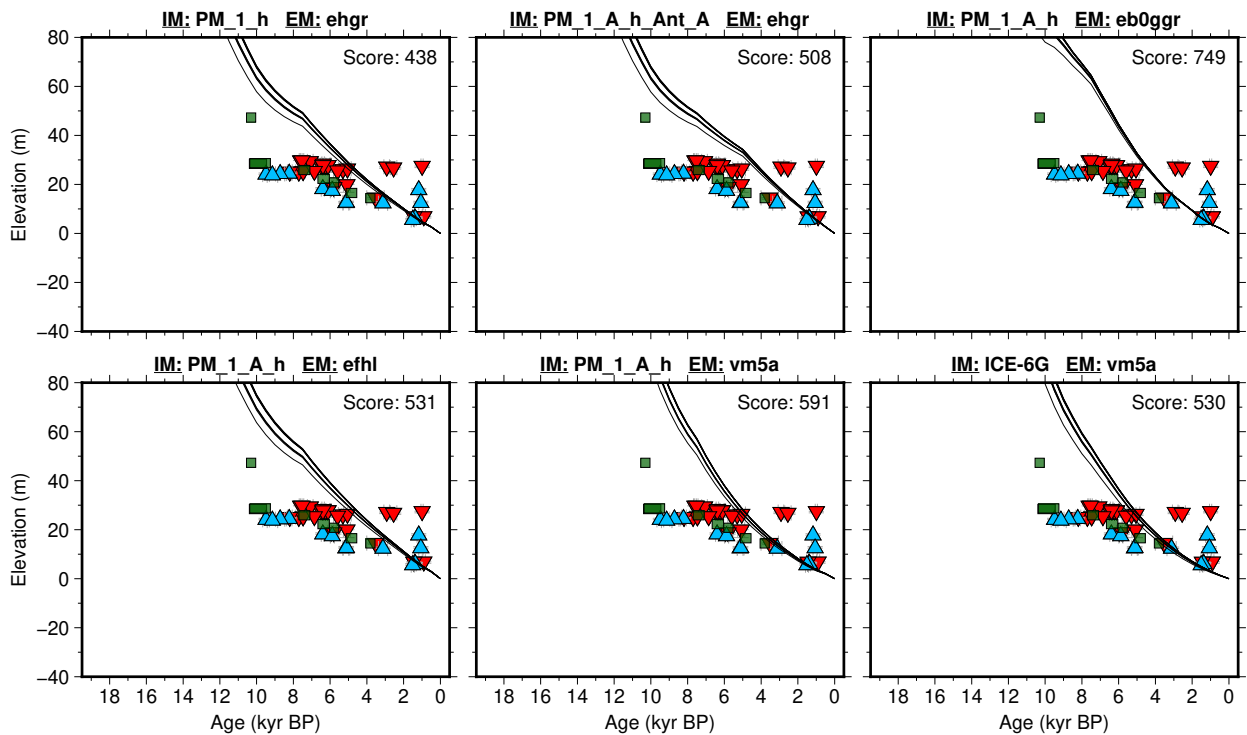
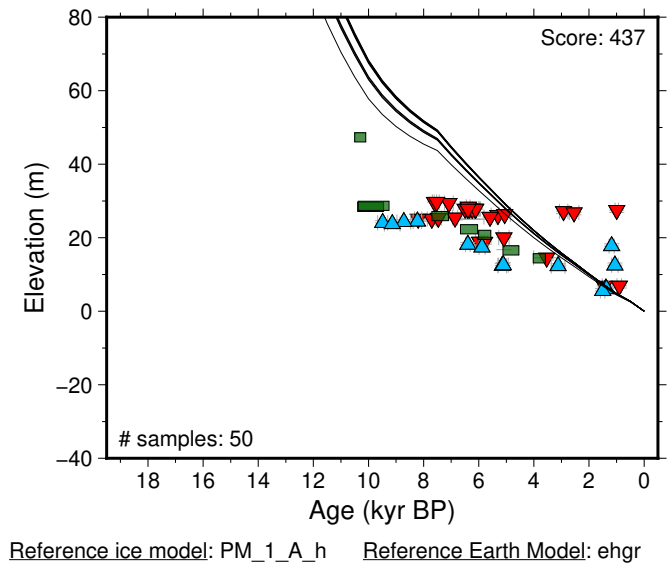
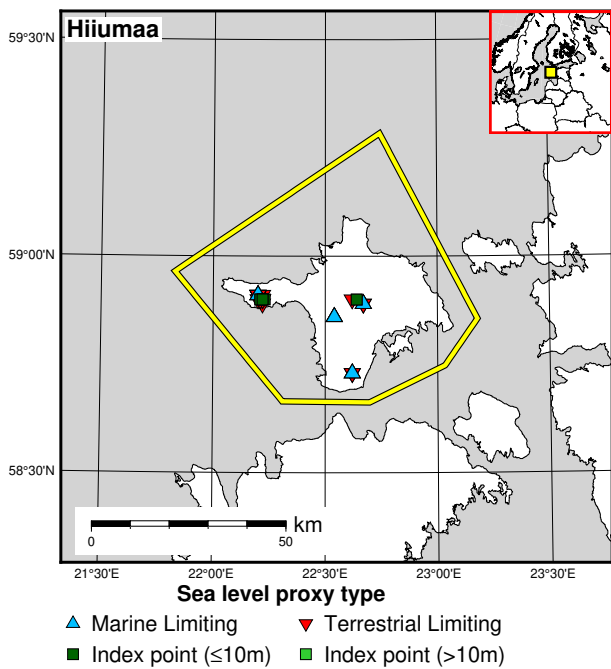
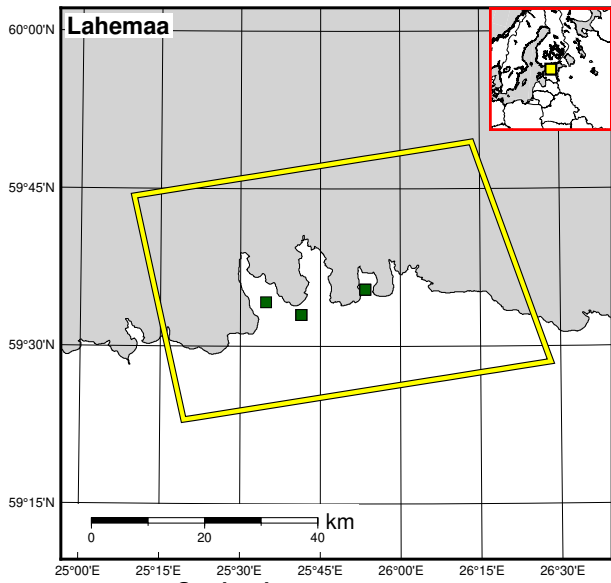
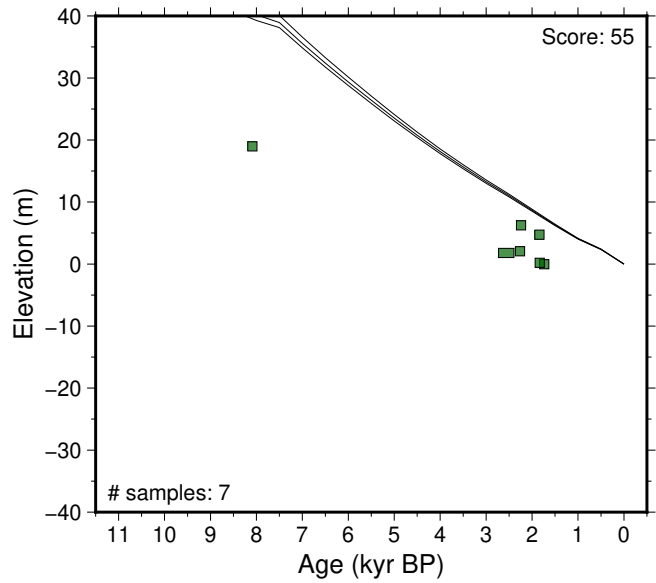


Figure 95: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Gulfs Of Riga - Finland, location: Hiiumaa. References: Kriiska (2002); Kriiska and Lõugas (1999); Kriiska et al. (2005); Königsson et al. (1998); Liiva et al. (1966); Rosentau et al. (2020, 2021); Sarv (1981); Vassiljev et al. (2015).



**Sea level proxy type**

- ▲ Marine Limiting
- ▼ Terrestrial Limiting
- Index point (≤10m)
- Index point (>10m)



Reference ice model: PM\_1\_A\_h Reference Earth Model: ehgr

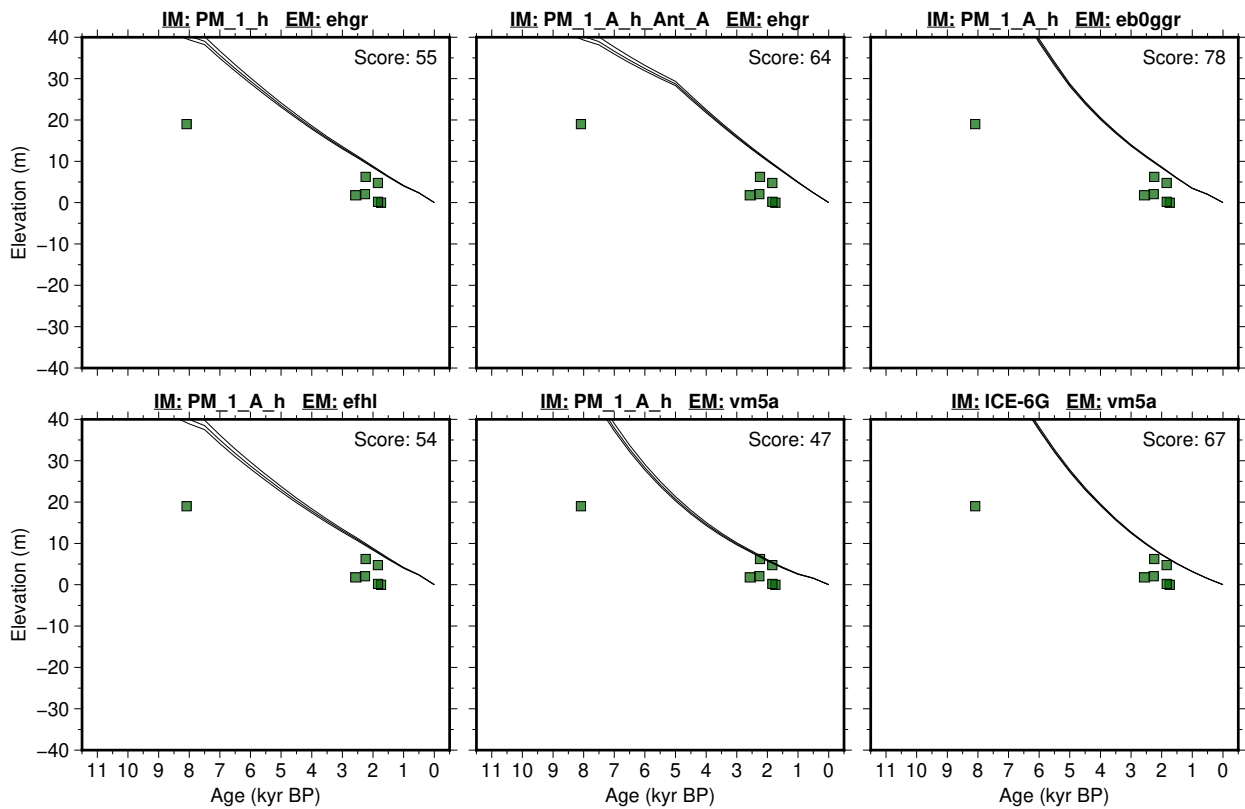


Figure 96: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Gulfs Of Riga - Finland, location: Lahemaa. References: Grudzinska et al. (2013); Muru et al. (2017); Rosentau et al. (2021); Saarse et al. (2009).

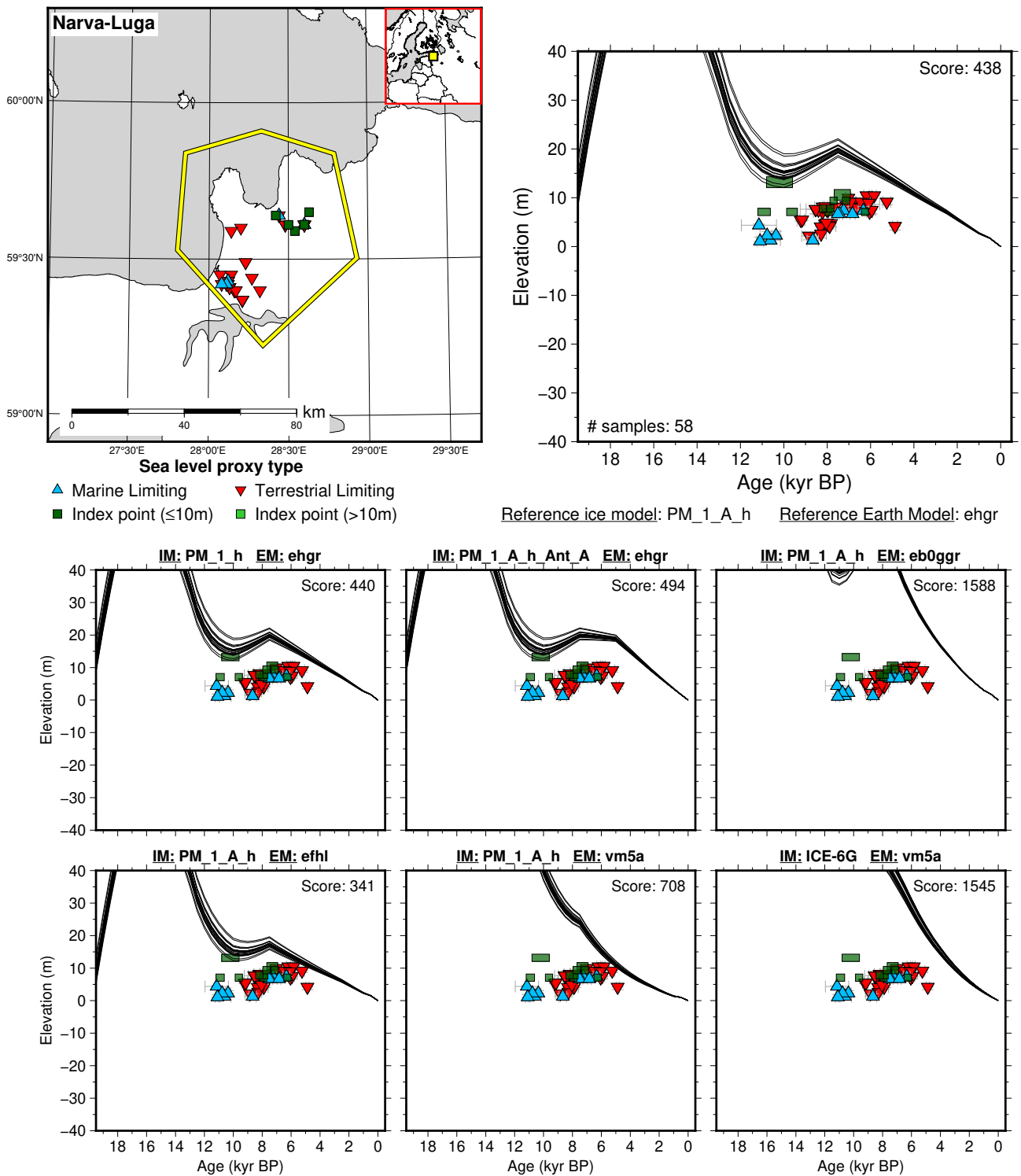


Figure 97: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Gulfs Of Riga - Finland, location: Narva-Luga. References: Jaanits and Liiva (1973); Kessel (1963); Kriiska (1995, 1996); Lepland et al. (1996); Rosentau et al. (2013, 2021); Saarse et al. (2003); Sandgren et al. (2004).



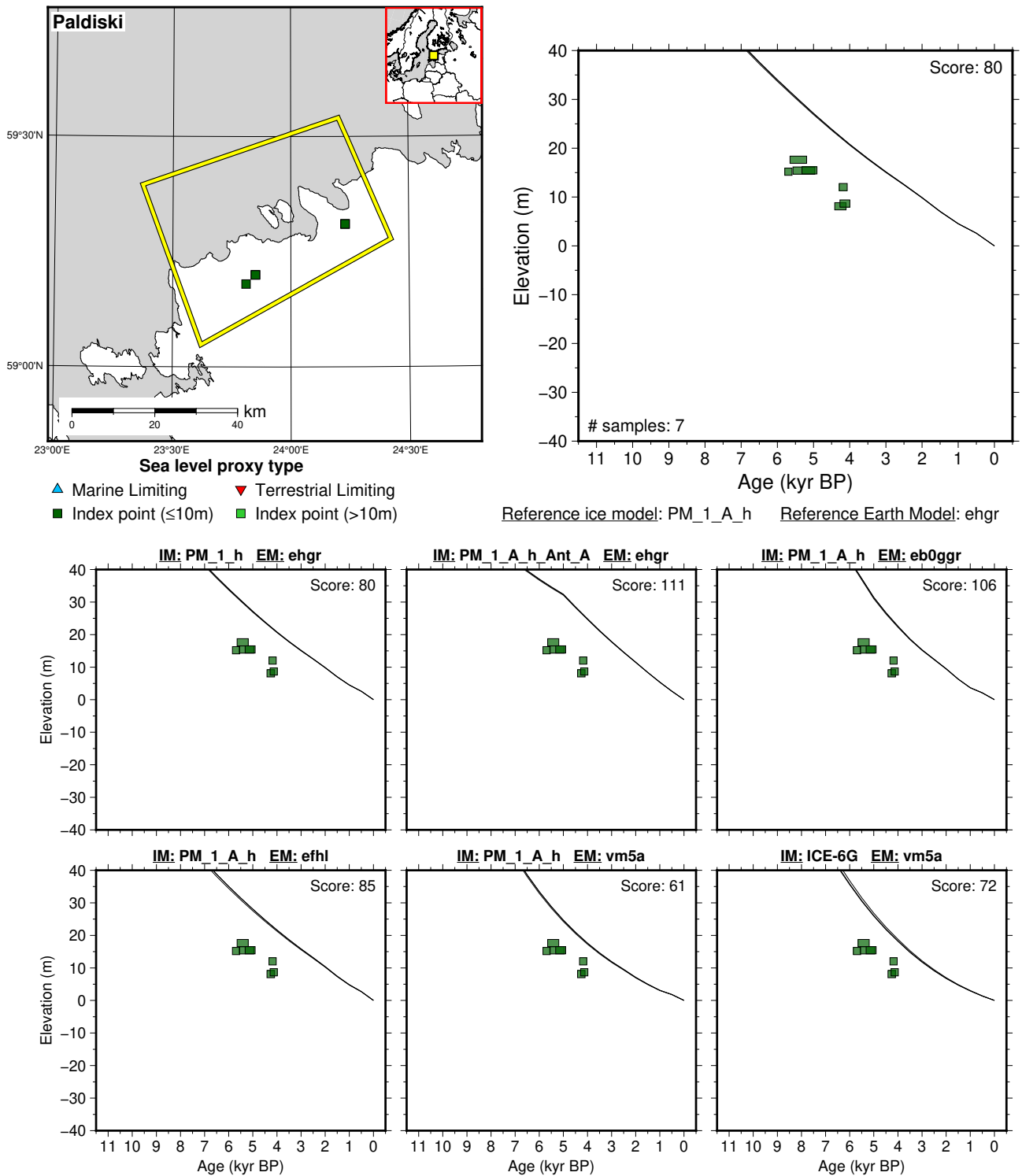


Figure 98: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Gulfs Of Riga - Finland, location: Paldiski. References: Grudzinska et al. (2013); Muru et al. (2017); Rosentau et al. (2021).

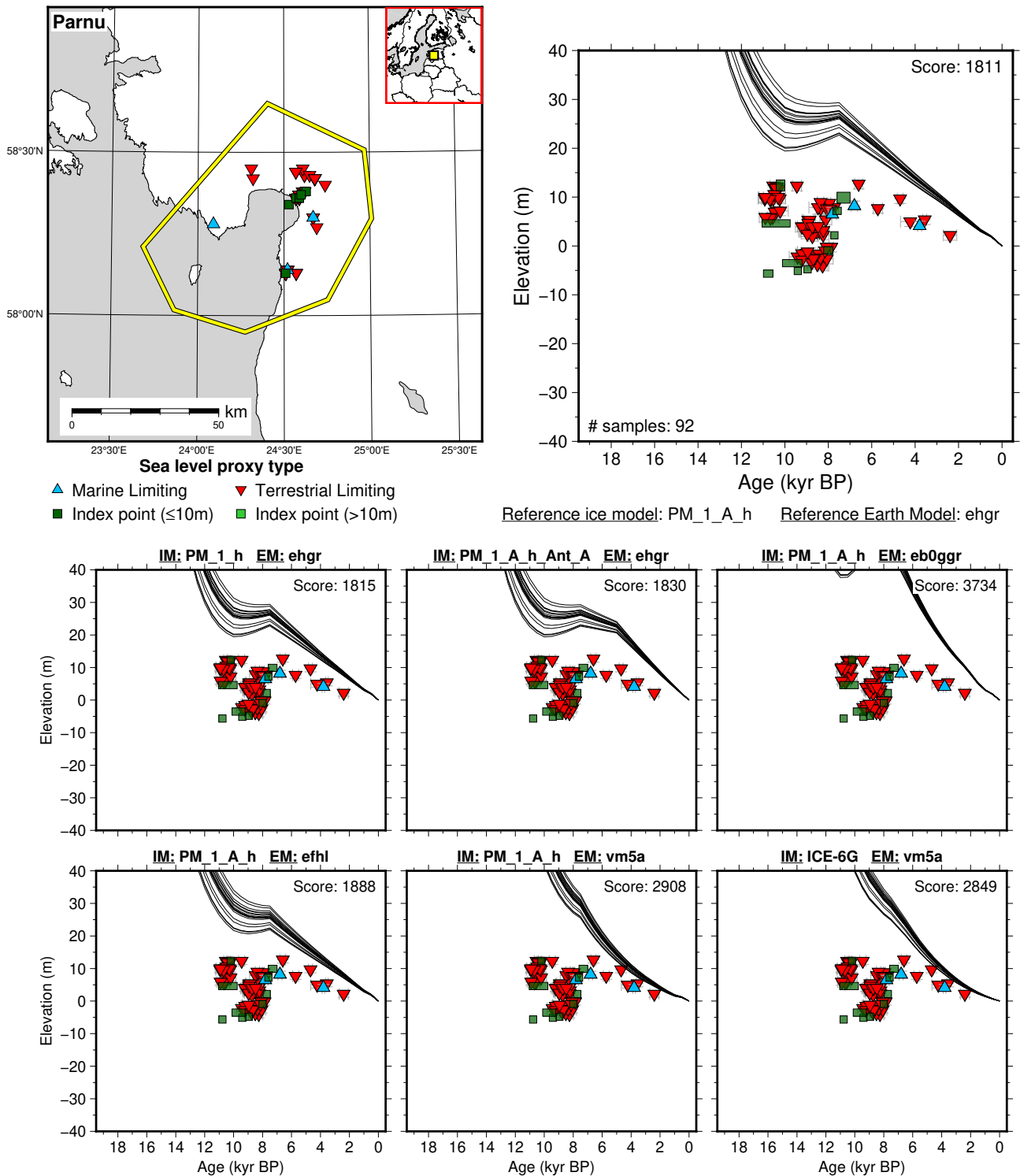
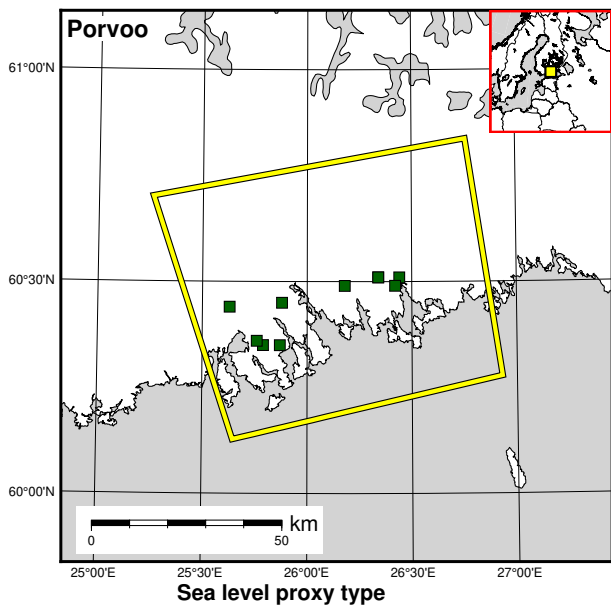


Figure 99: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Gulfs Of Riga - Finland, location: Parnu. References: H. (1975); Habicht et al. (2017); Haila and Raukas (1992); Hyvärinen et al. (1992); Ilves et al. (1974); Jaanits and Jaanits (1978); Jonuks (2013, 2016); Kessel and Punning (1969a,b, 1974); Kriiska (2001); Kriiska and Lõugas (2009); Kriiska et al. (2002); Nirgi et al. (2020); Orru et al. (1992); Poska and Veski (1999); Punning et al. (1971, 1977); Raukas et al. (1995, 1999); Rosentau et al. (2011, 2021); Saarse et al. (2003); Veski (1998); Veski et al. (2005).



**Sea level proxy type**  
 ▲ Marine Limiting    ▼ Terrestrial Limiting  
 ■ Index point (≤10m)    ■ Index point (>10m)

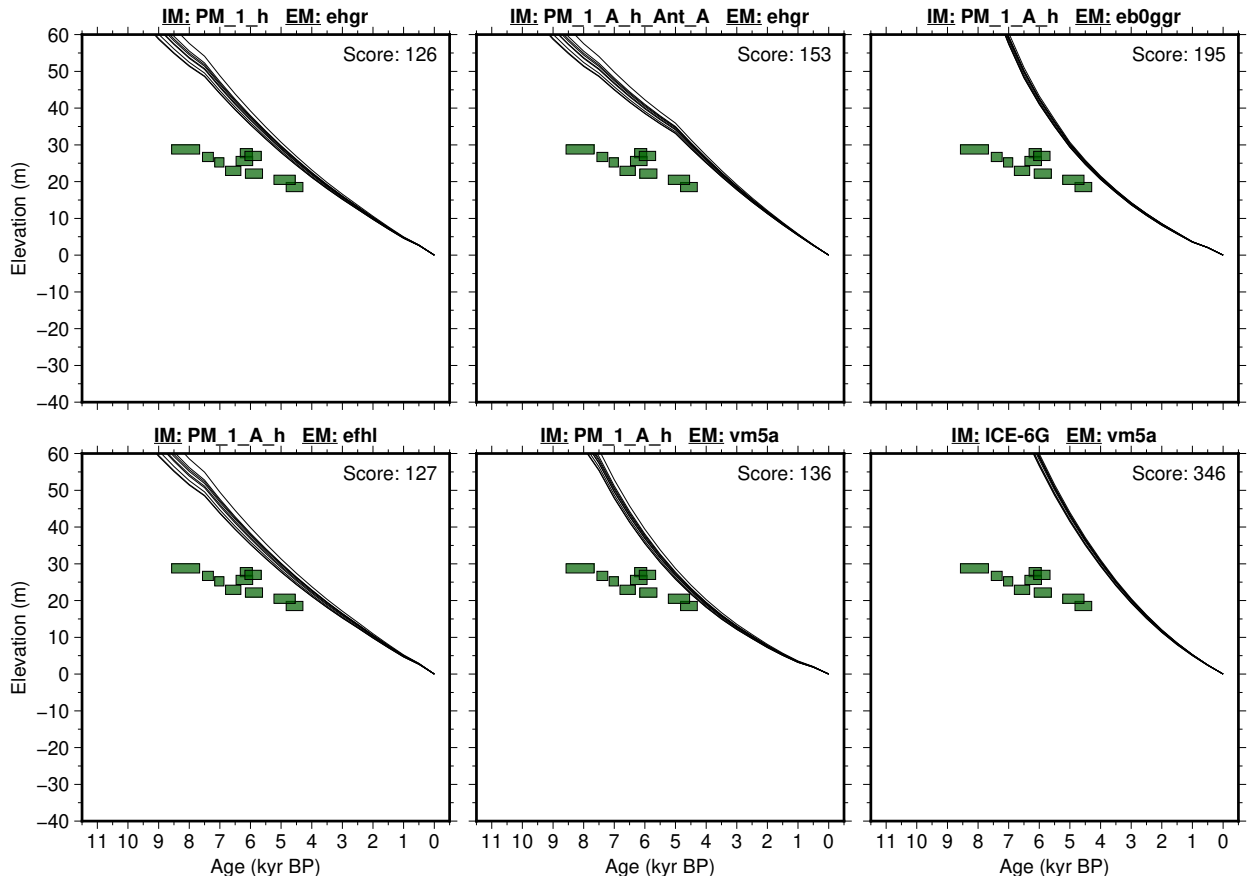
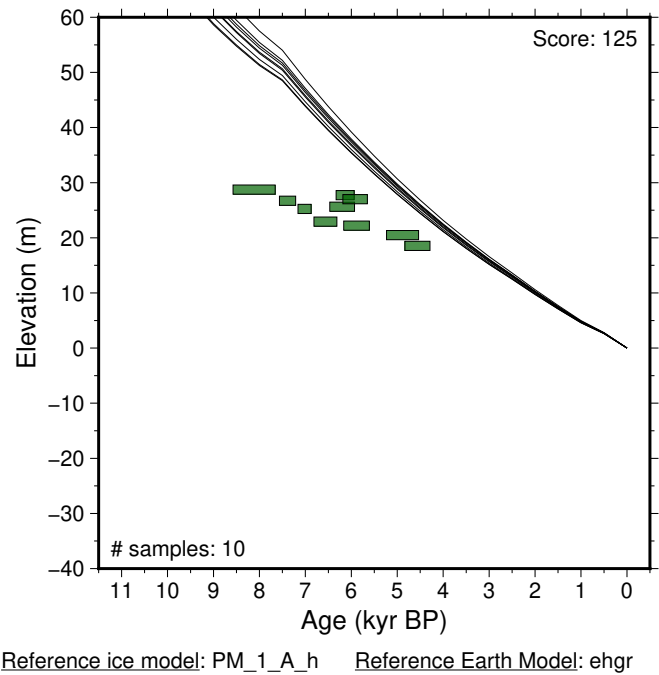


Figure 100: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Gulfs Of Riga - Finland, location: Porvoo. References: Donner and Eronen (1981); Eronen (1974); Haila et al. (1991); Jungner and Sonninen (1983); Miettinen et al. (1999); Rosentau et al. (2021).

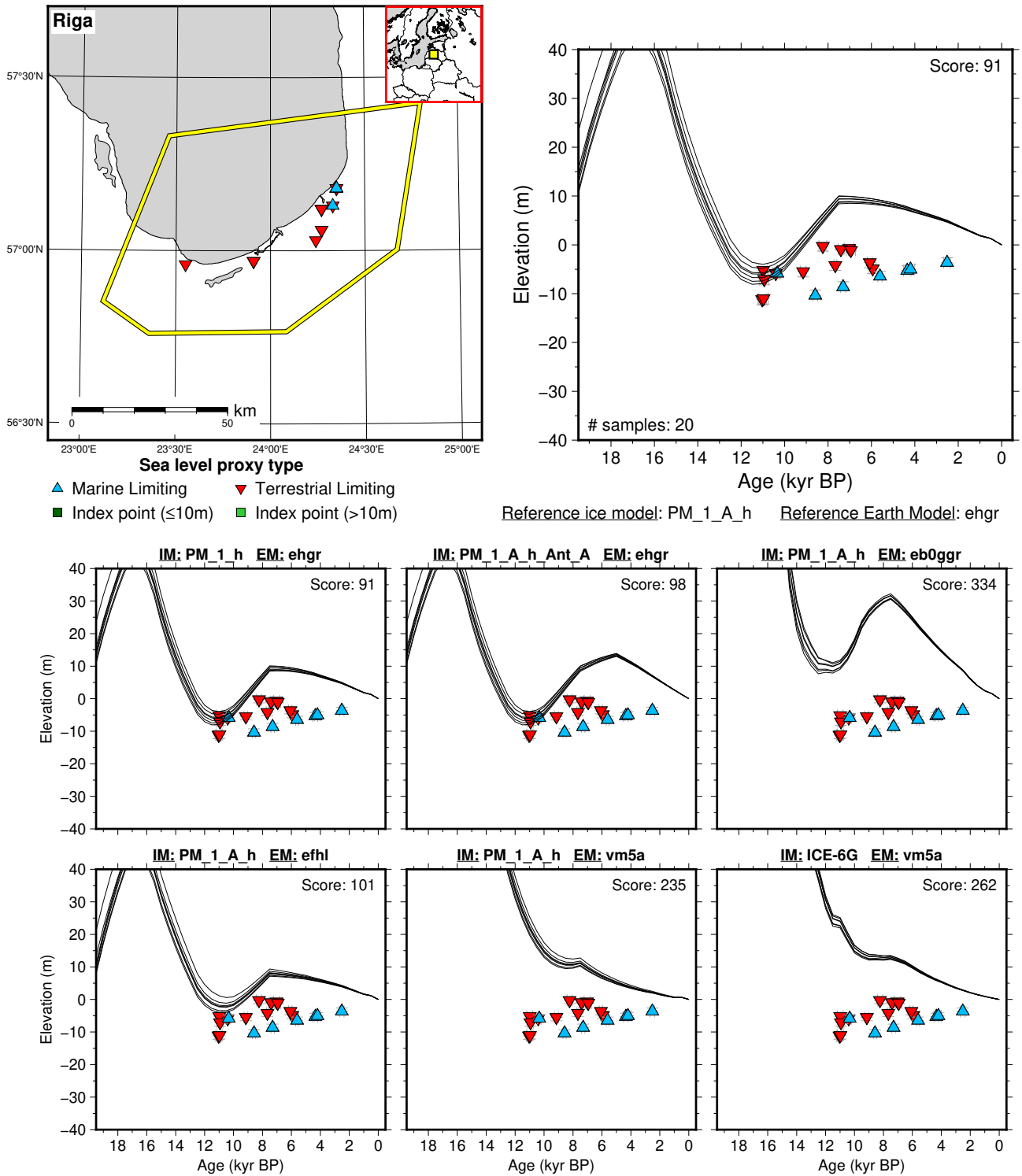
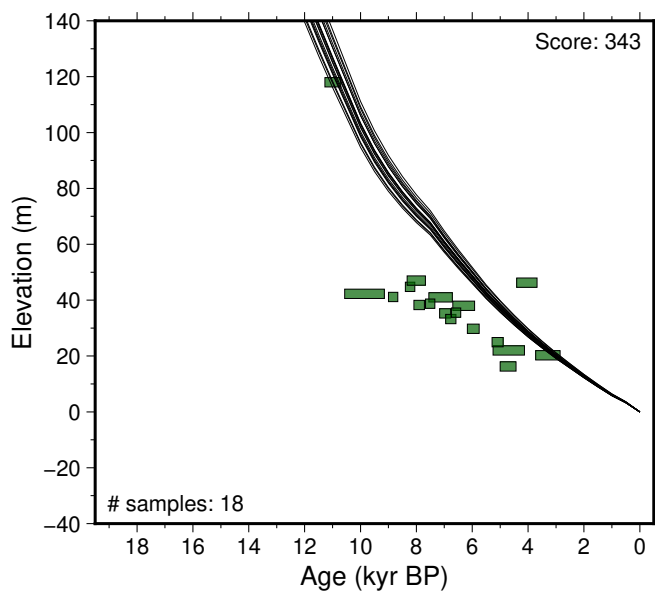
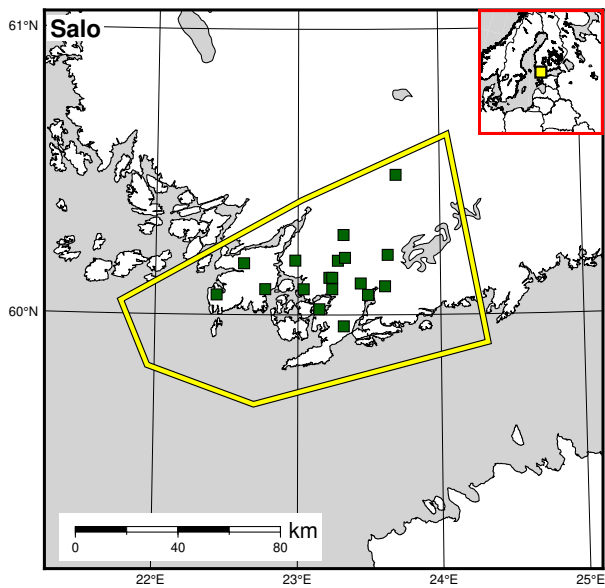


Figure 101: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Gulfs Of Riga - Finland, location: Riga. References: Eberhards (2008); Grudzinska (2015); Grudzinska et al. (2017); Rosentau et al. (2021).



**Sea level proxy type**  
 ▲ Marine Limiting    ▼ Terrestrial Limiting  
 ■ Index point (≤10m)    ■ Index point (>10m)

Reference ice model: PM\_1\_A\_h    Reference Earth Model: ehgr

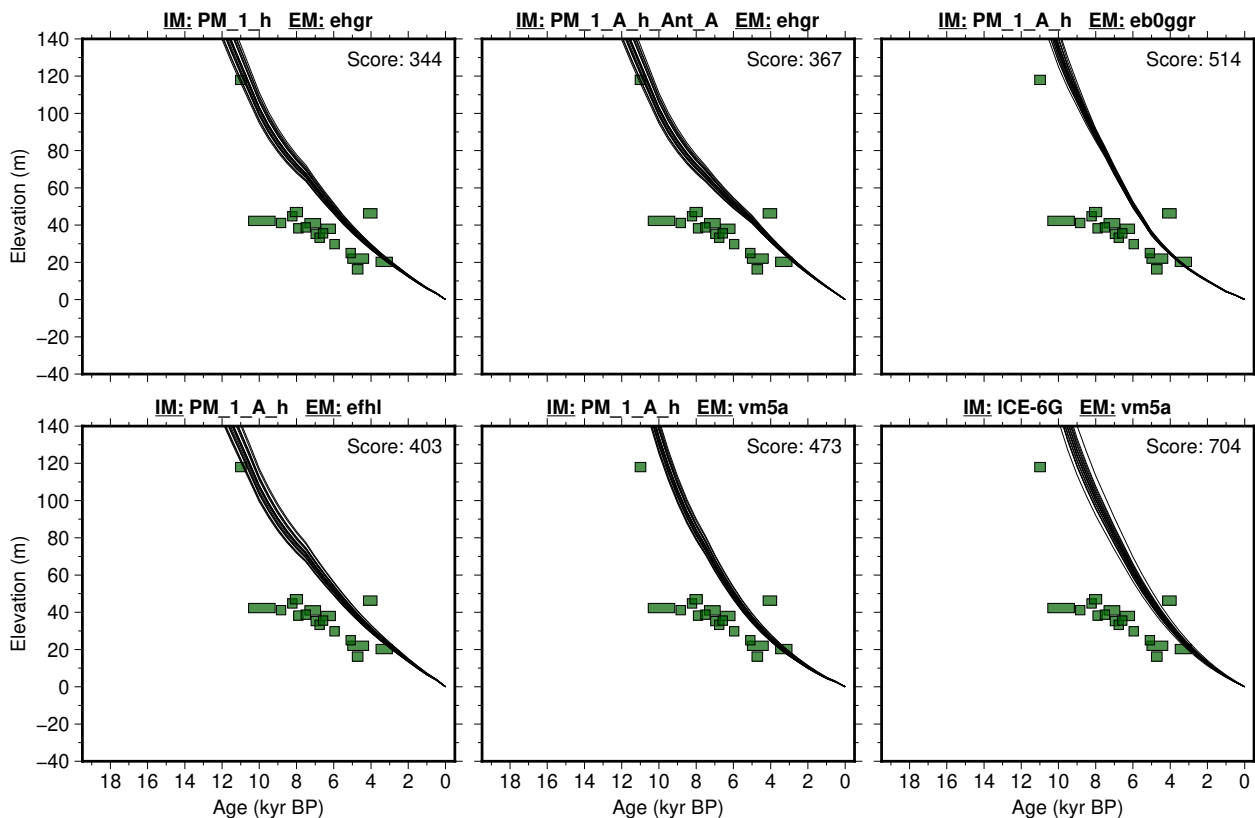


Figure 102: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Gulfs Of Riga - Finland, location: Salo. References: Eronen (1974); Eronen et al. (1993, 2001); Glückert (1976, 1978b); Leino (1973); Ristaniemi and Glückert (1988); Rosentau et al. (2021); Tolonen and Tolonen (1988).

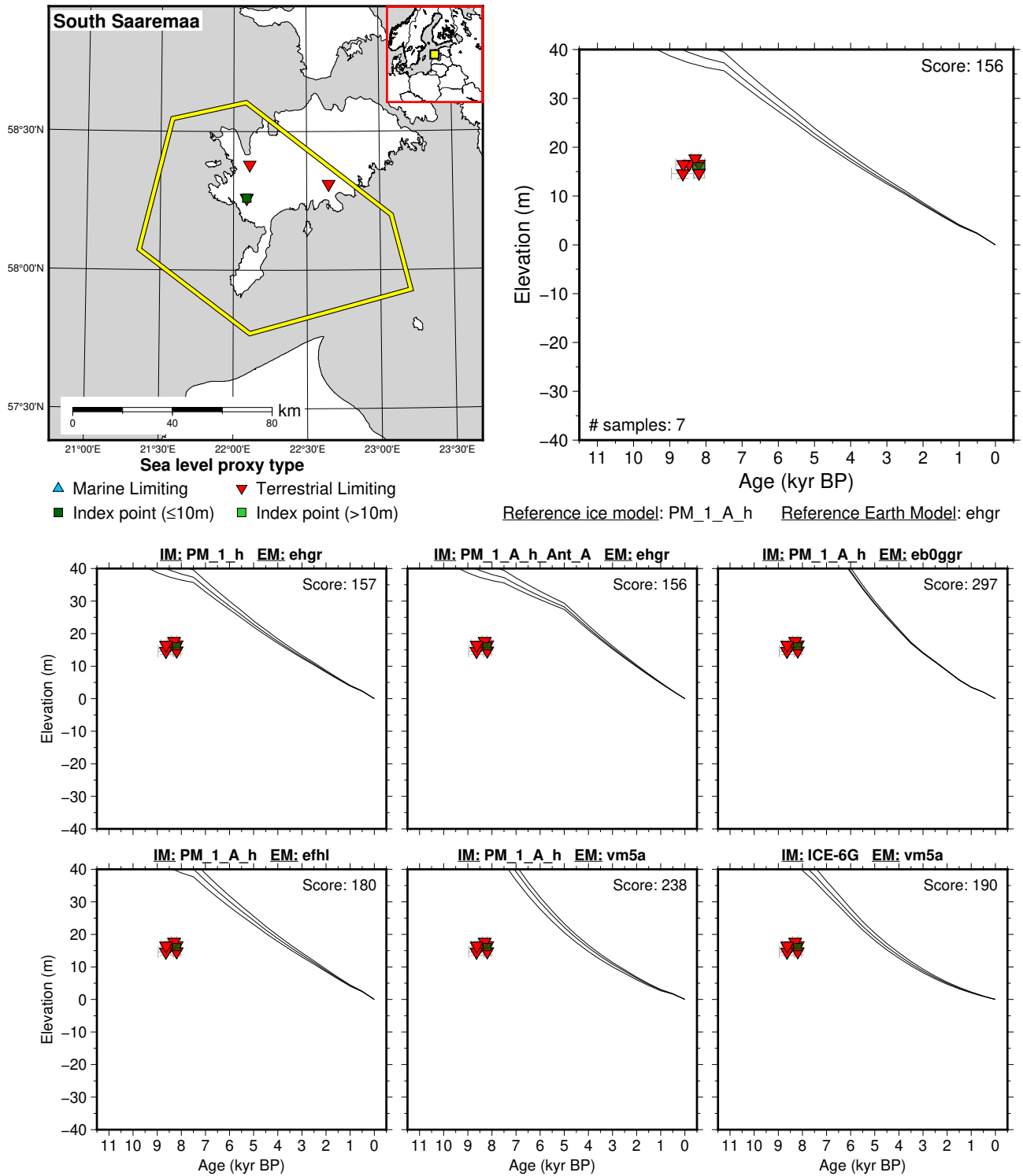
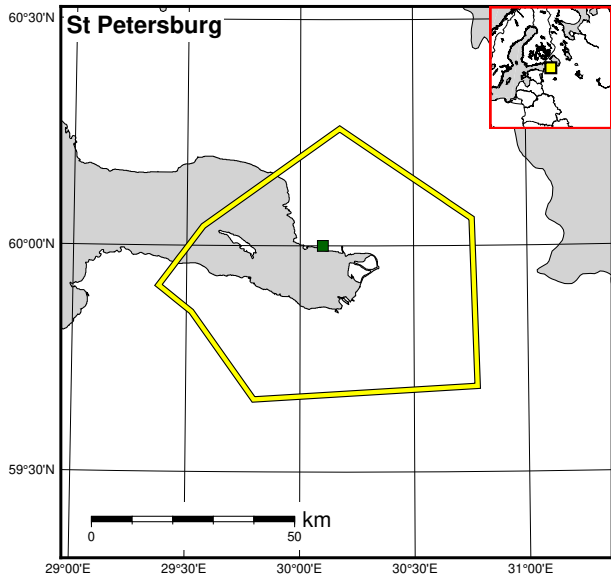
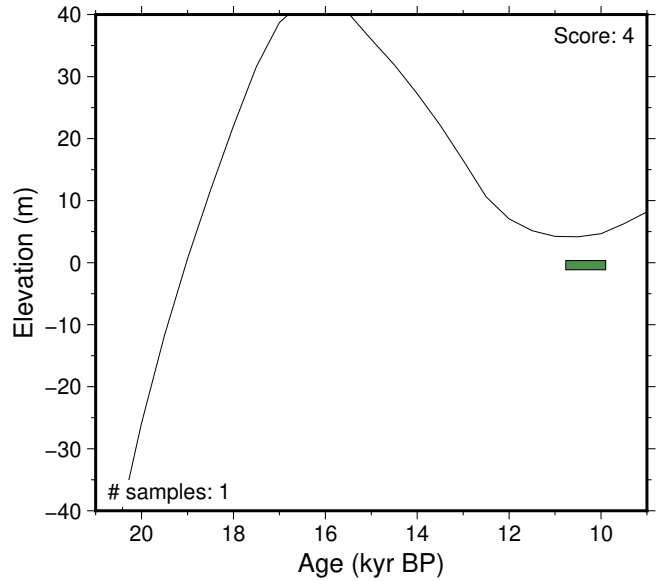


Figure 103: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Gulfs Of Riga - Finland, location: South Saaremaa. References: Reintam et al. (2008); Rosentau et al. (2021); Saarse et al. (2009).



- Sea level proxy type**
- ▲ Marine Limiting
  - ▼ Terrestrial Limiting
  - Index point (≤10m)
  - Index point (>10m)



Reference ice model: PM\_1\_A\_h Reference Earth Model: ehgr

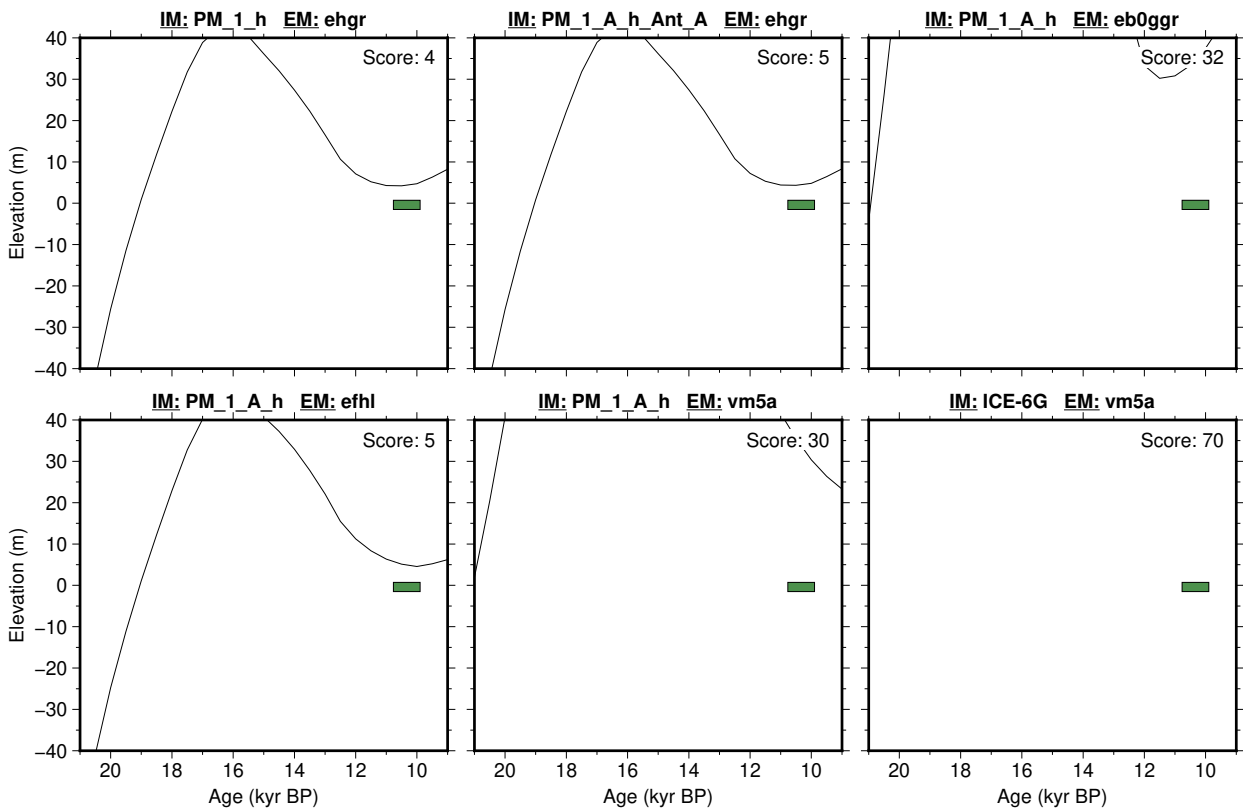


Figure 104: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Gulfs Of Riga - Finland, location: St Petersburg. References: Morozov (2014); Rosentau et al. (2021).

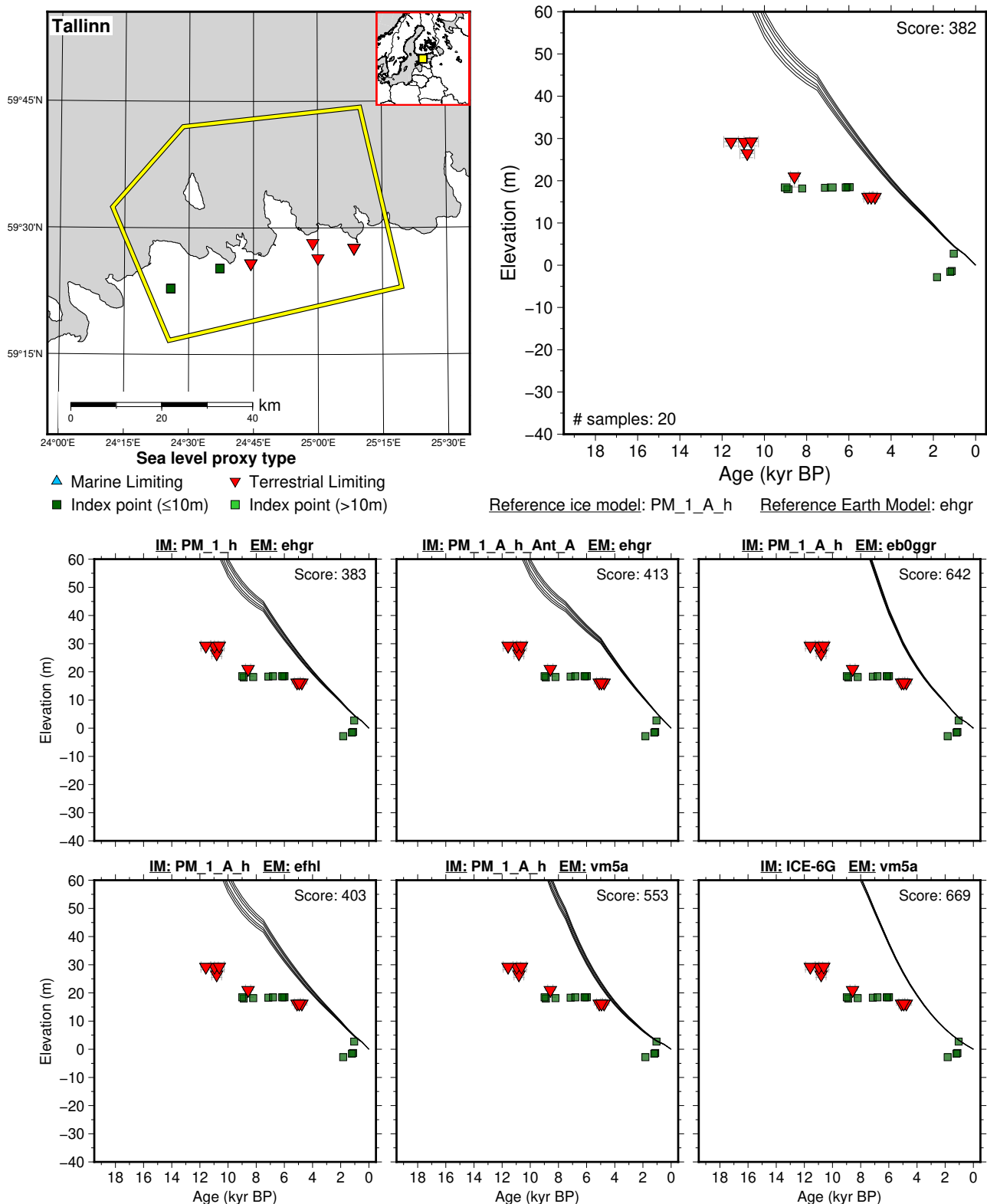


Figure 105: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Gulfs Of Riga - Finland, location: Tallinn. References: Grudzinska et al. (2014); Heinsalu (2000); Lõugas and Tomek (2013); Muru et al. (2017); Rosentau et al. (2021); Sarse et al. (2006, 2009); Veski (1998).



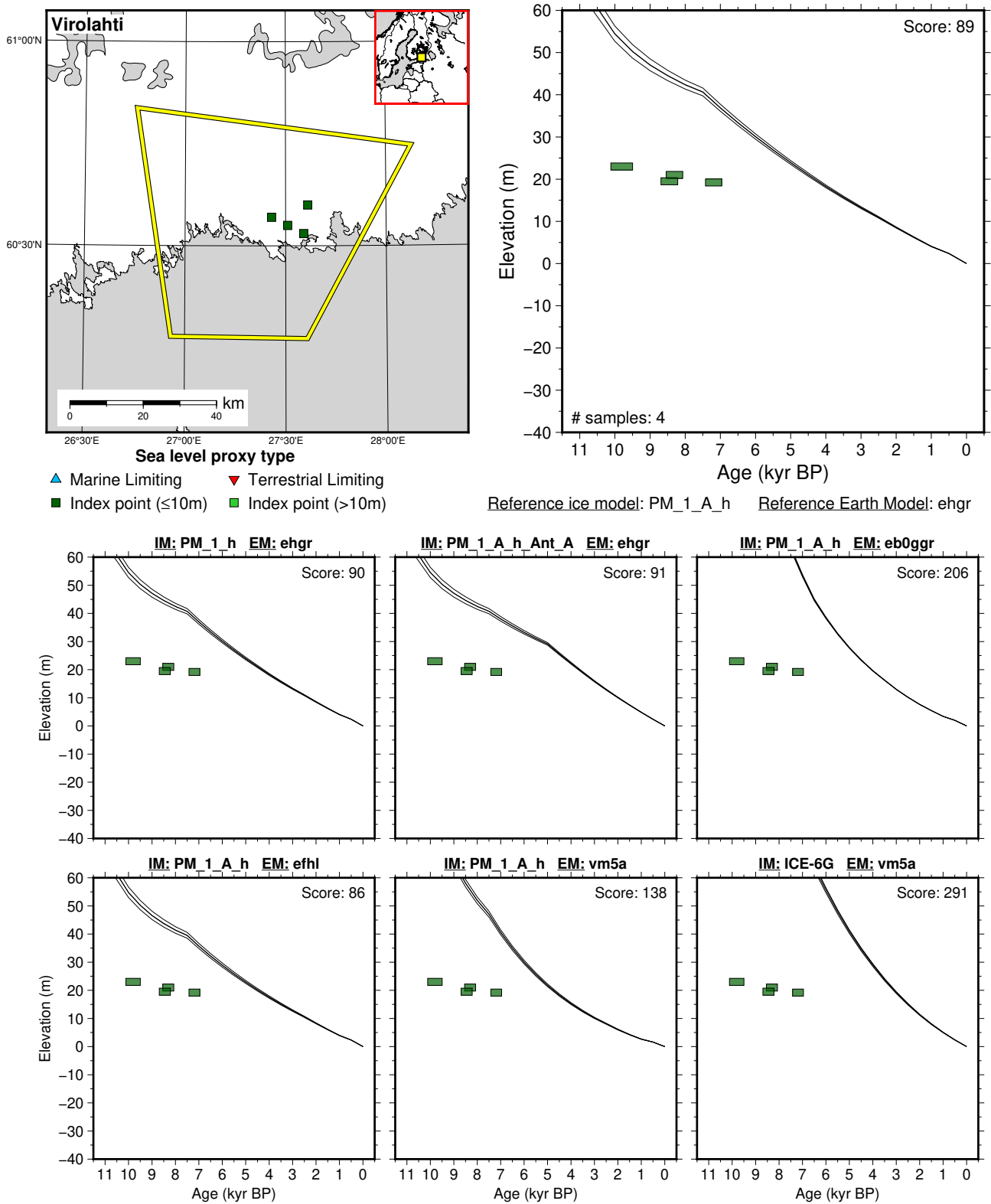


Figure 106: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Gulfs Of Riga - Finland, location: Virolahti. References: Miettinen (2002); Rosentau et al. (2021).

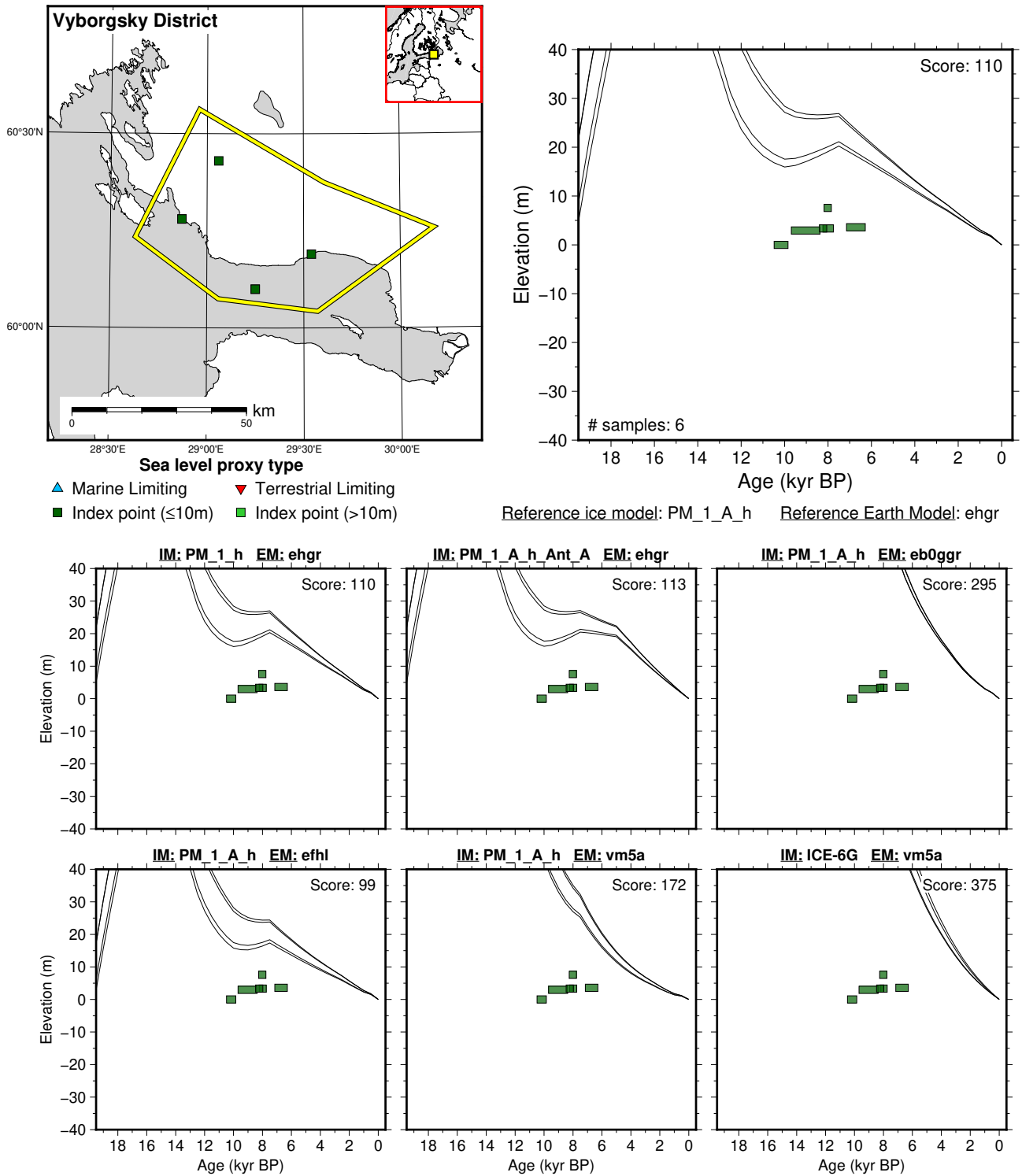


Figure 107: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Gulfs Of Riga - Finland, location: Vyborgsky District. References: Miettinen et al. (2007); Morozov (2014); Rosentau et al. (2021).

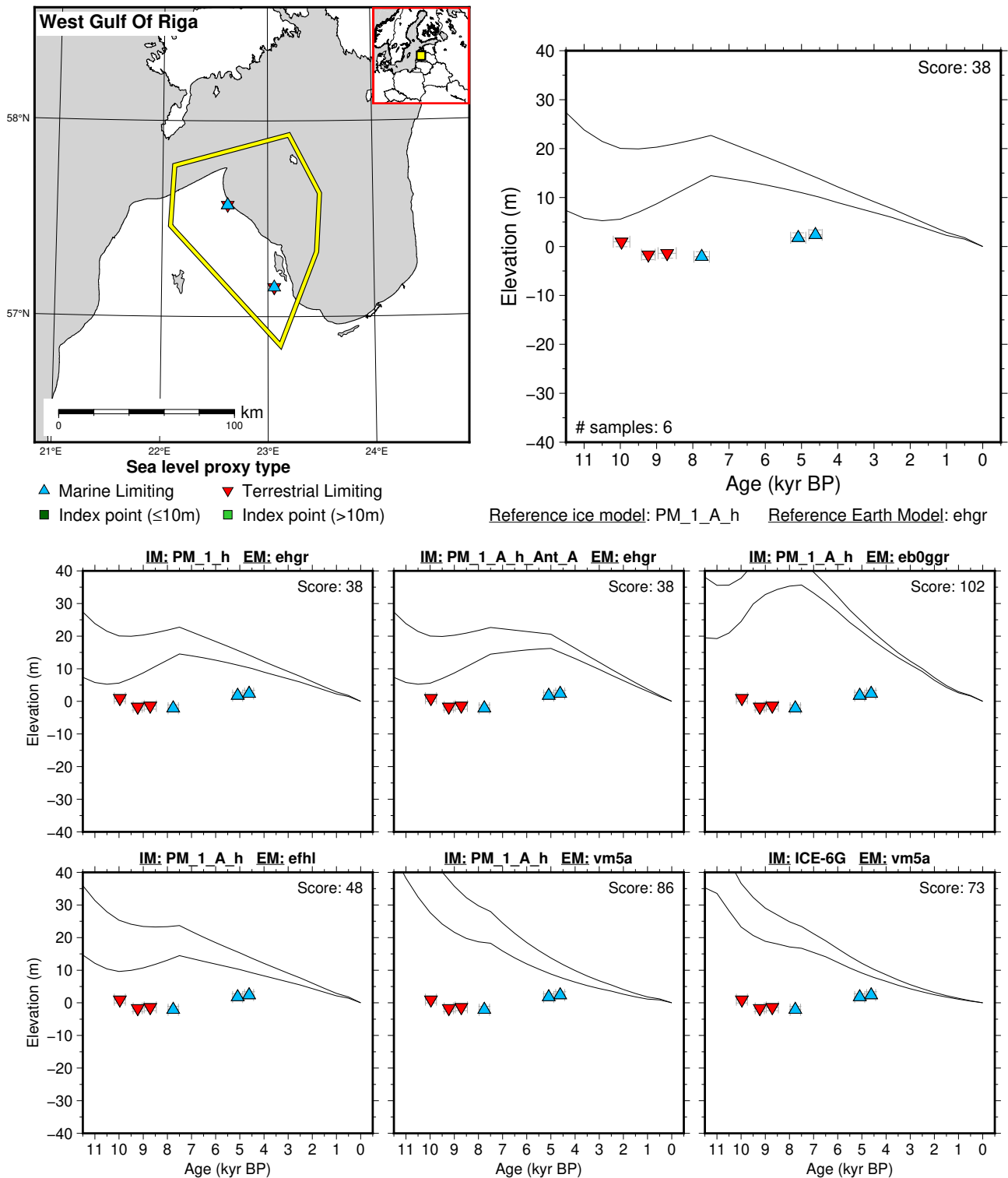


Figure 108: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Gulfs Of Riga - Finland, location: West Gulf Of Riga. References: Eberhards (2006); Grudzinska (2011); Pujāte (2015); Punning et al. (1973); Rosentau et al. (2021); Veinbergs (1996).

## 6.6.2 North Baltic

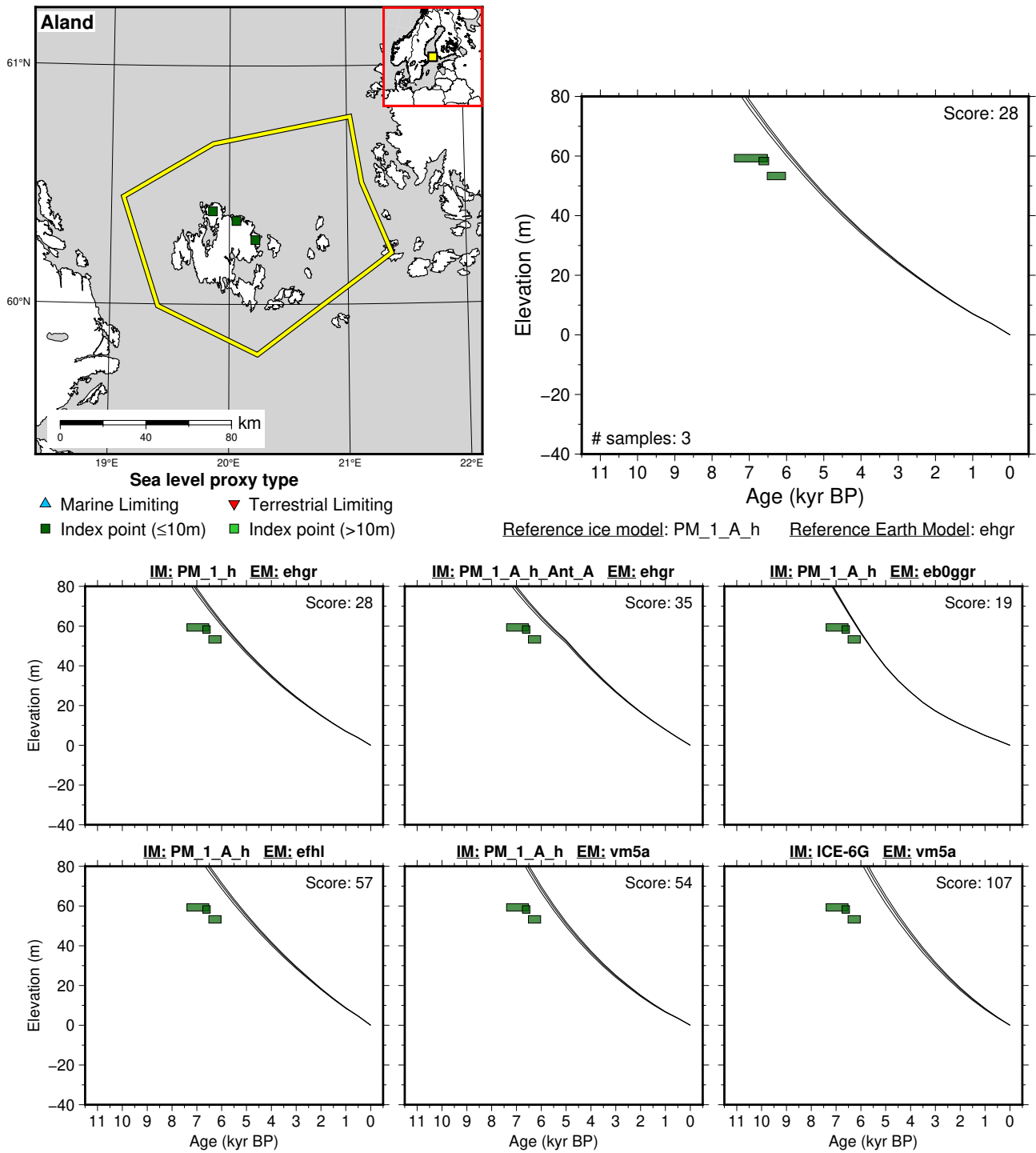


Figure 109: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: North Baltic, location: Åland. References: Glückert (1978a); Rosentau et al. (2021).

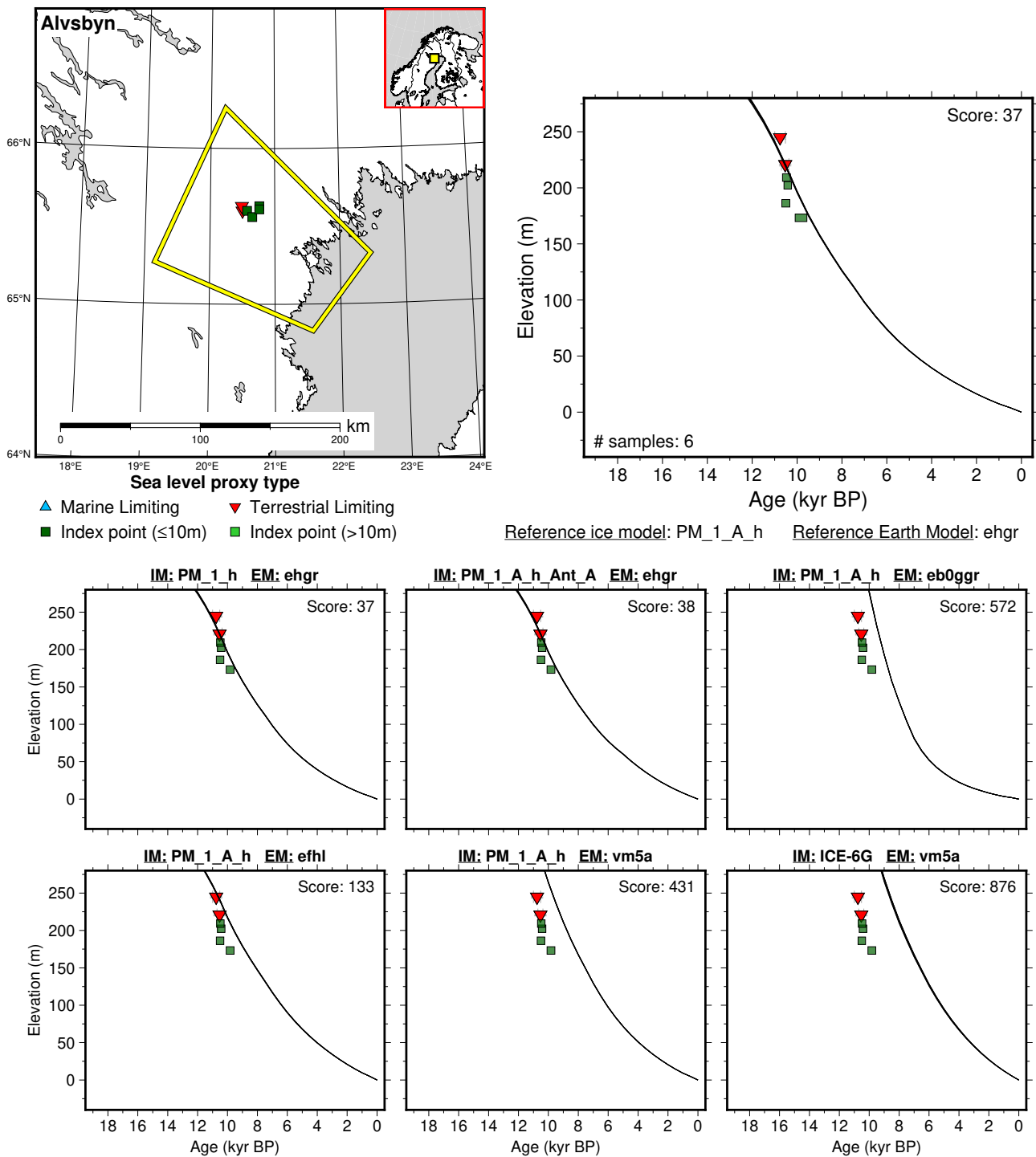


Figure 110: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: North Baltic, location: Alvsbyn. References: Lindén et al. (2006); Rosentau et al. (2021).

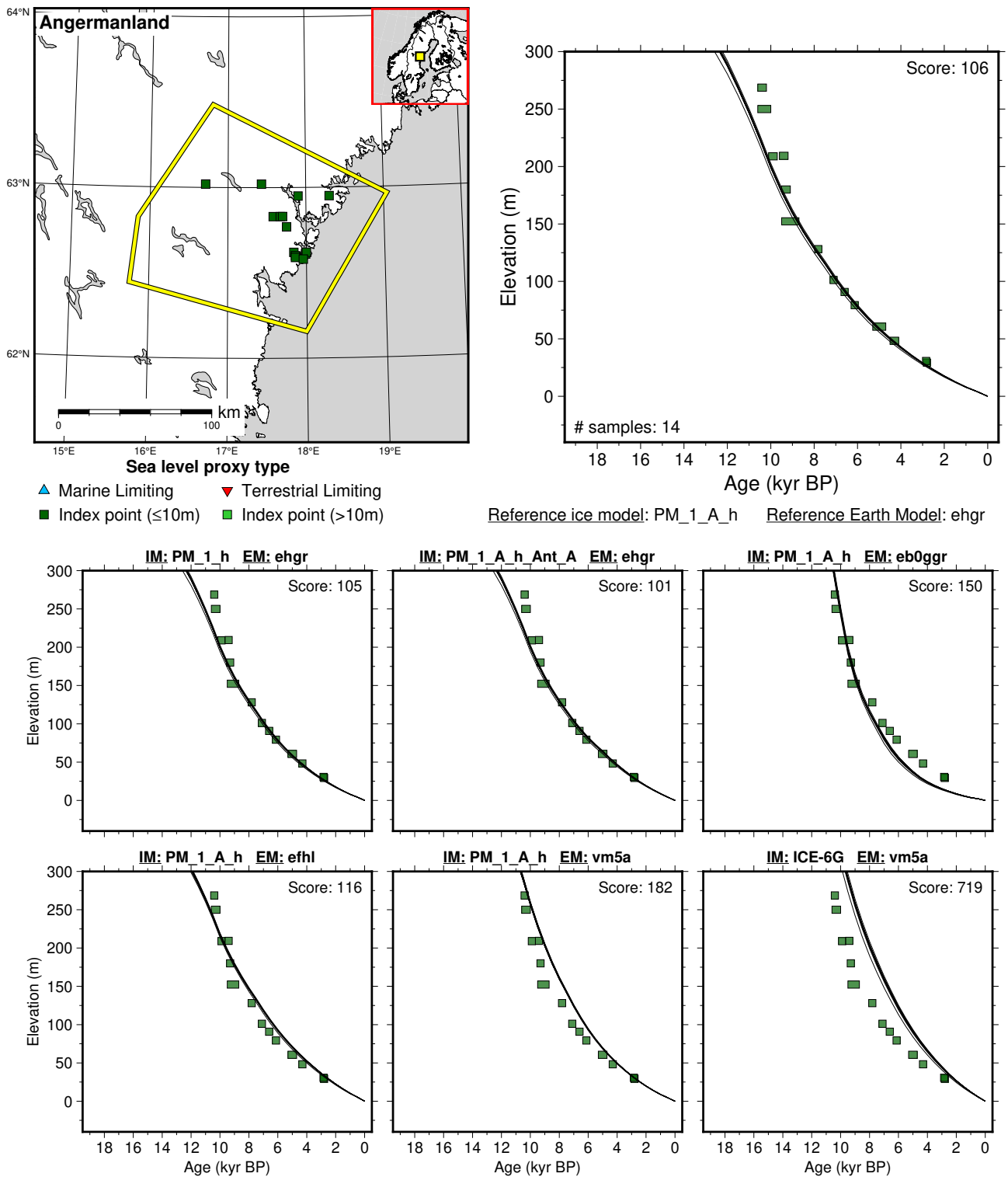


Figure 111: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: North Baltic, location: Angermanland. References: Berglund (2004, 2008); Rosentau et al. (2021); Wallin (1994).

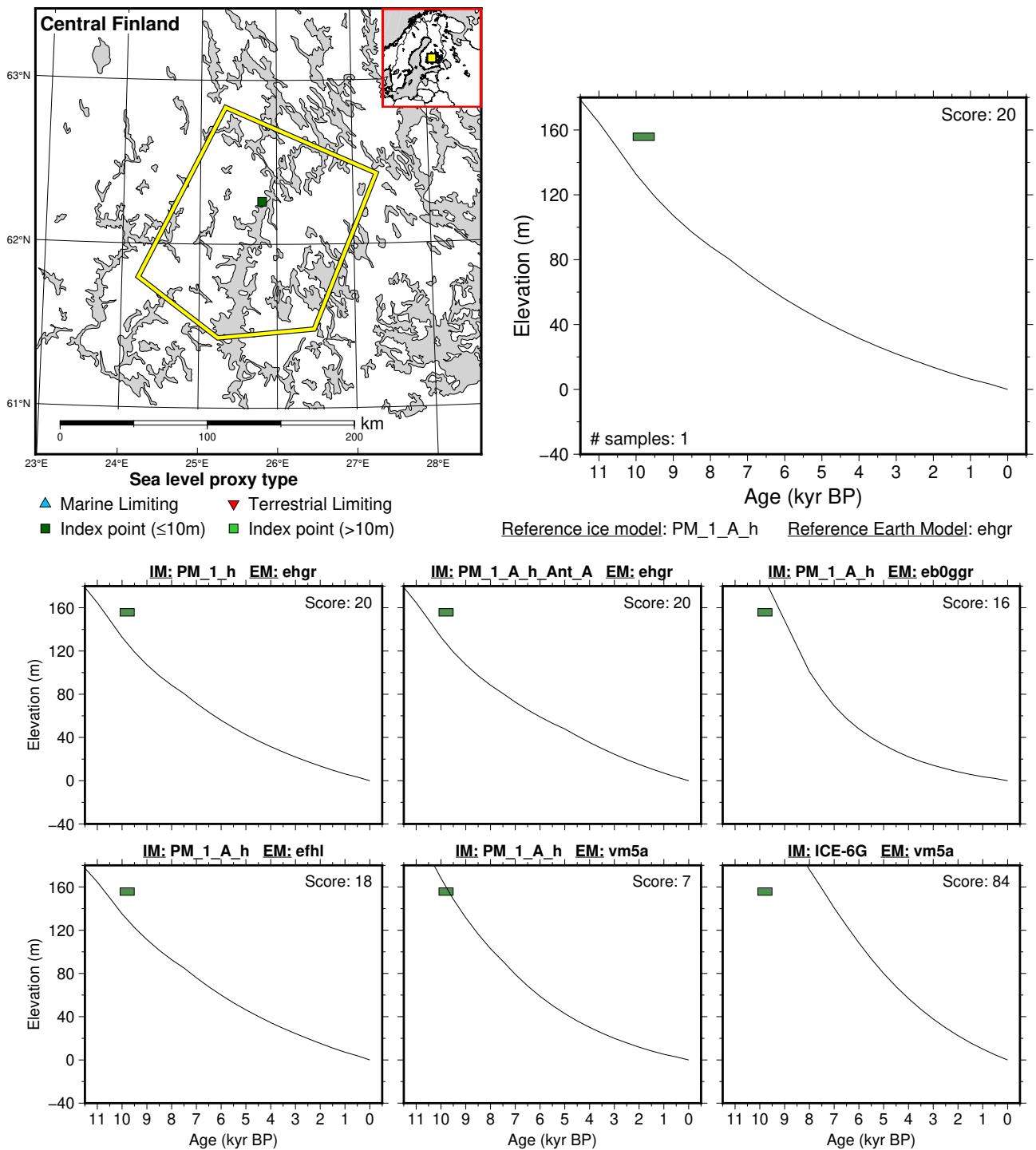


Figure 112: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: North Baltic, location: Central Finland. References: Ristaniemi (1987); Rosentau et al. (2021).

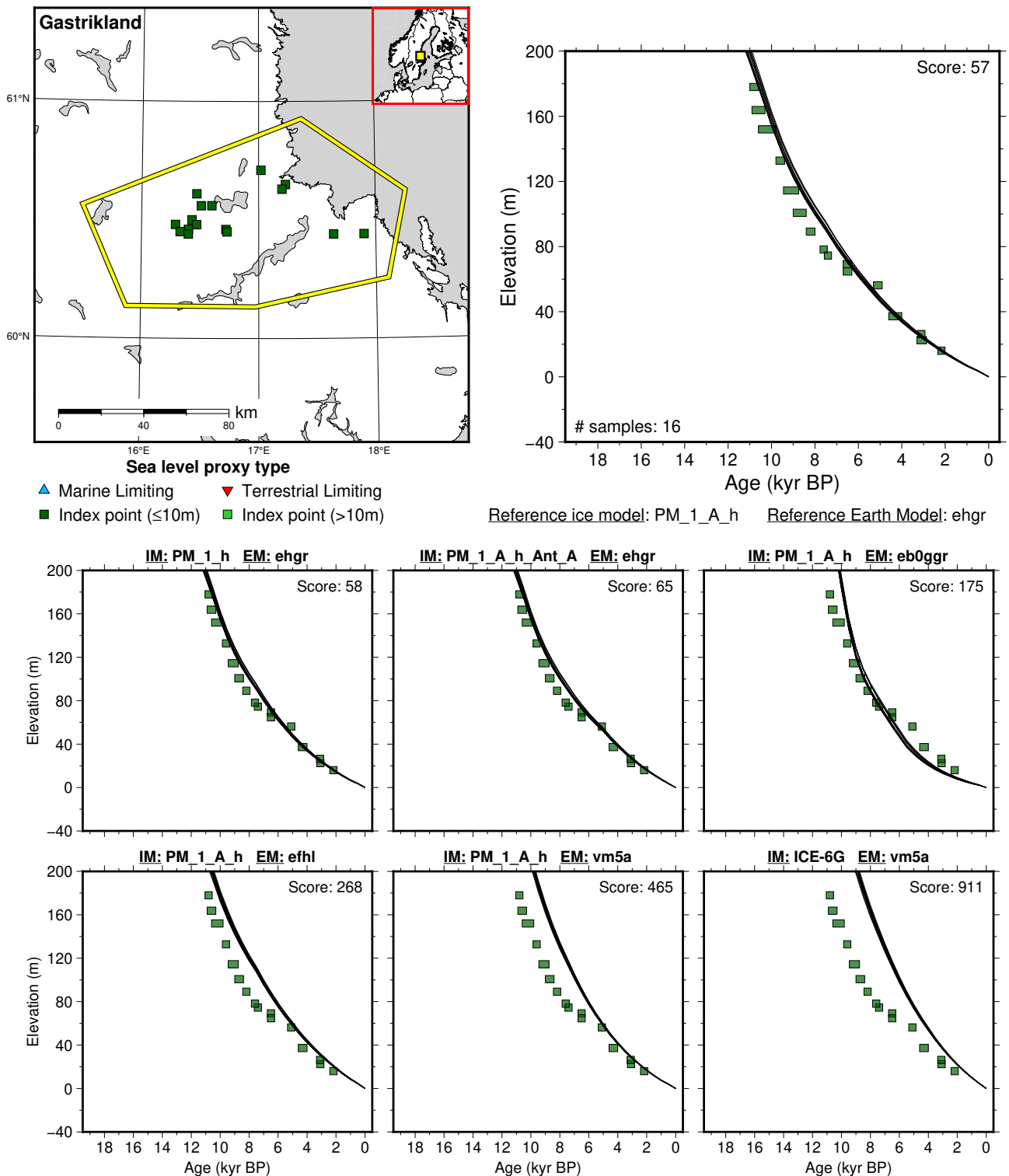


Figure 113: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: North Baltic, location: Gasterikland. References: Berglund (2005, 2010, 2012); Hedenström and Risberg (2003); Rosentau et al. (2021).



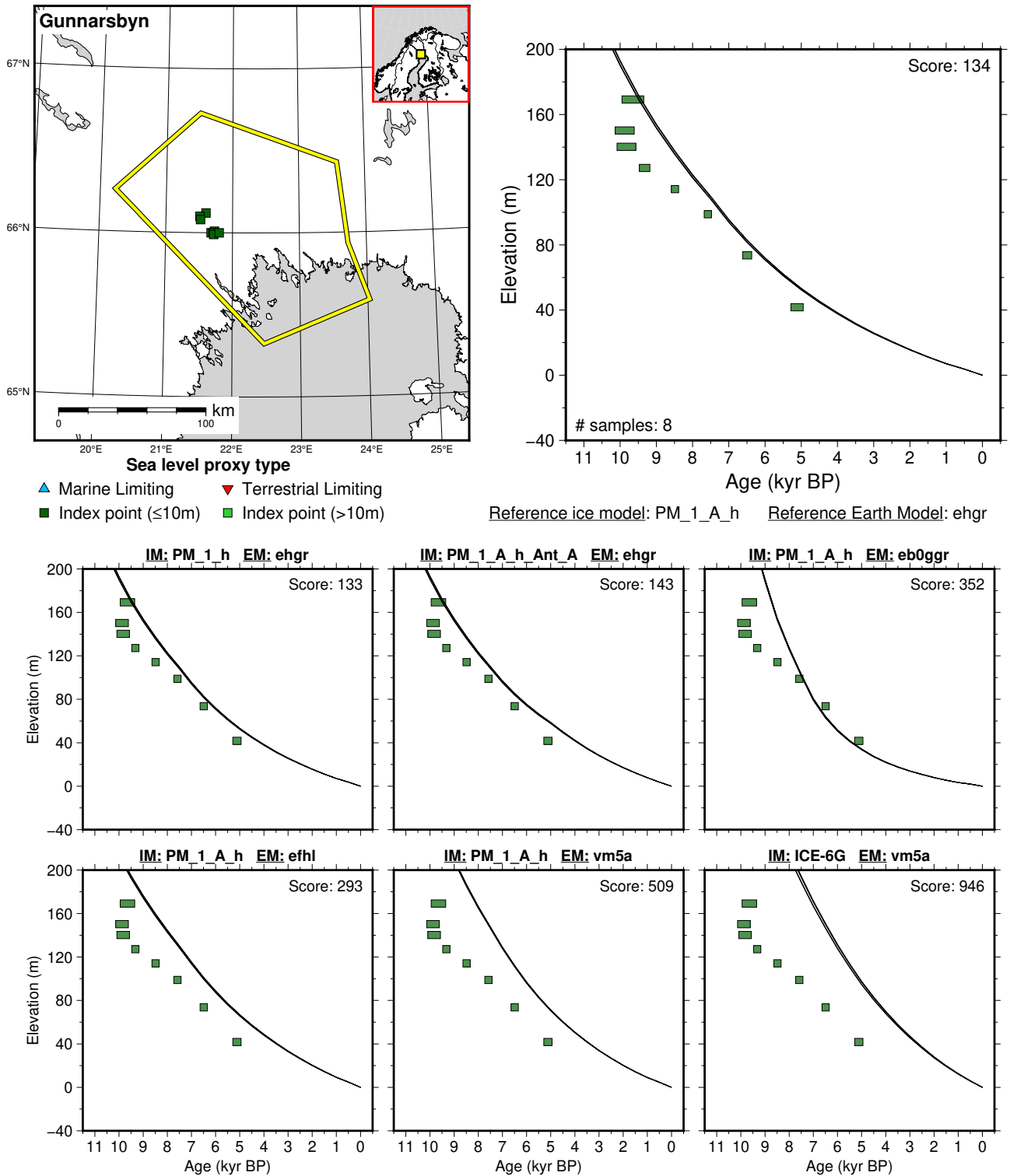
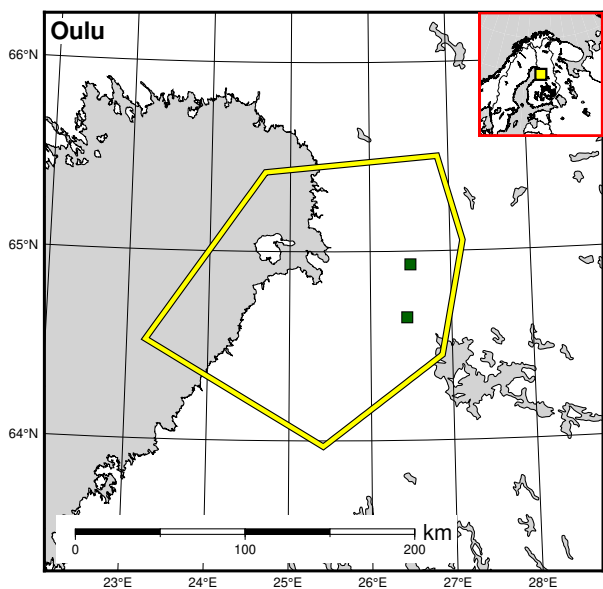
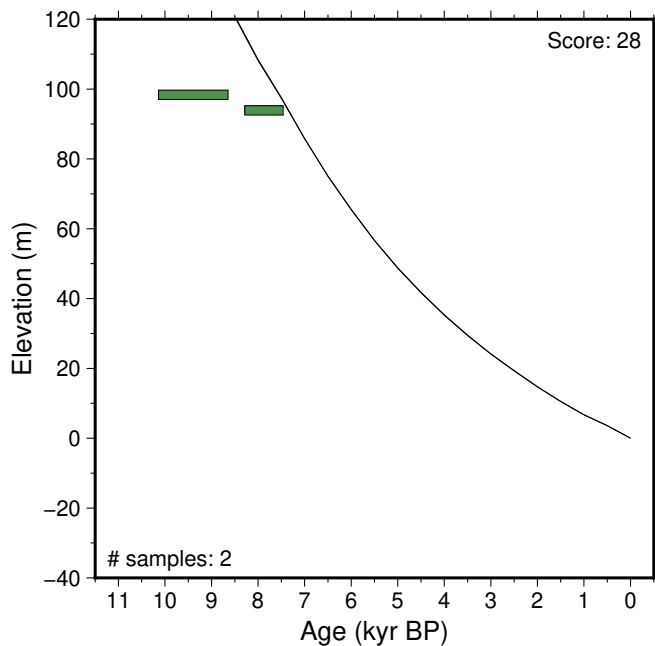


Figure 114: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: North Baltic, location: Gunnarsbyn. References: Lindén et al. (2006); Rosentau et al. (2021).



- Sea level proxy type**
- ▲ Marine Limiting
  - ▼ Terrestrial Limiting
  - Index point (≤10m)
  - Index point (>10m)



Reference ice model: PM\_1\_A\_h Reference Earth Model: ehgr

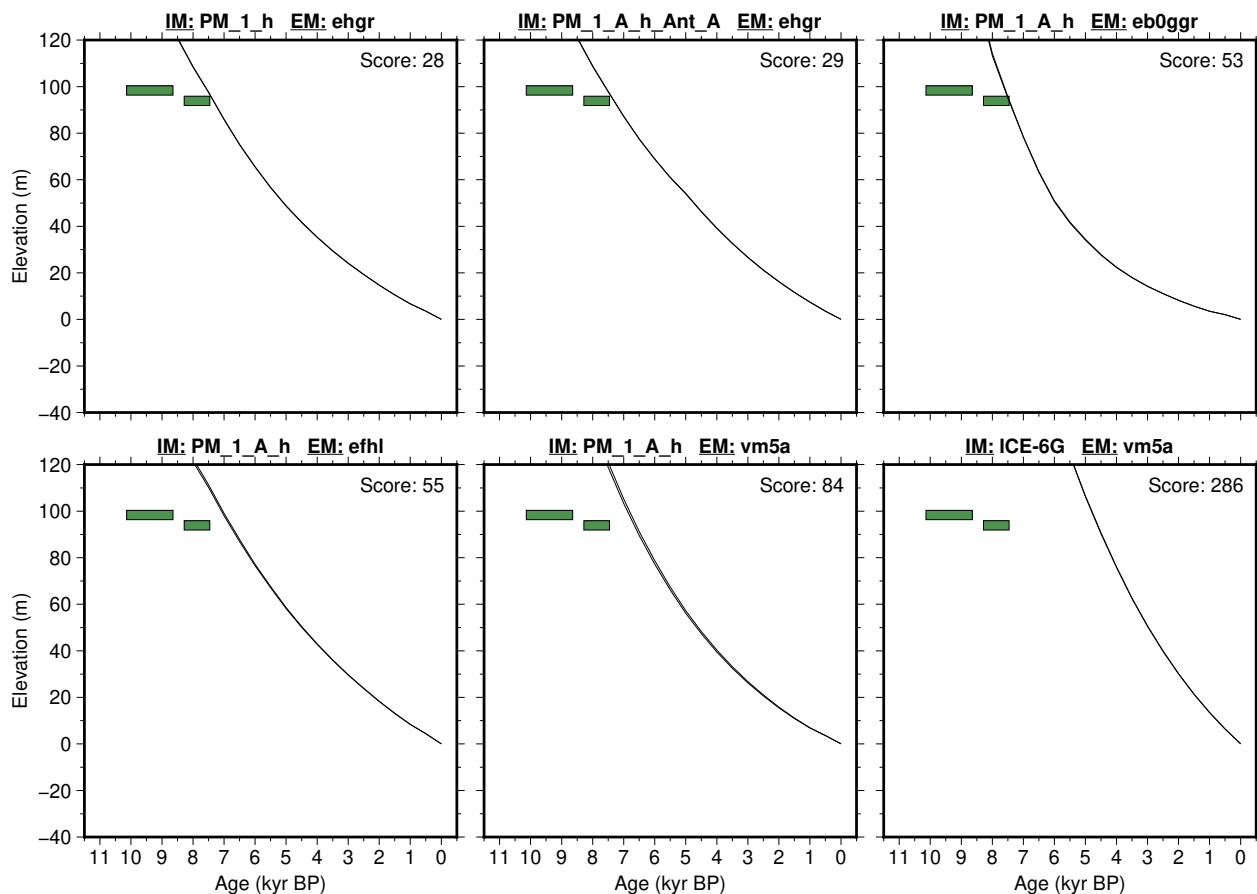


Figure 115: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: North Baltic, location: Oulu. References: Eronen (1974); Rosentau et al. (2021).

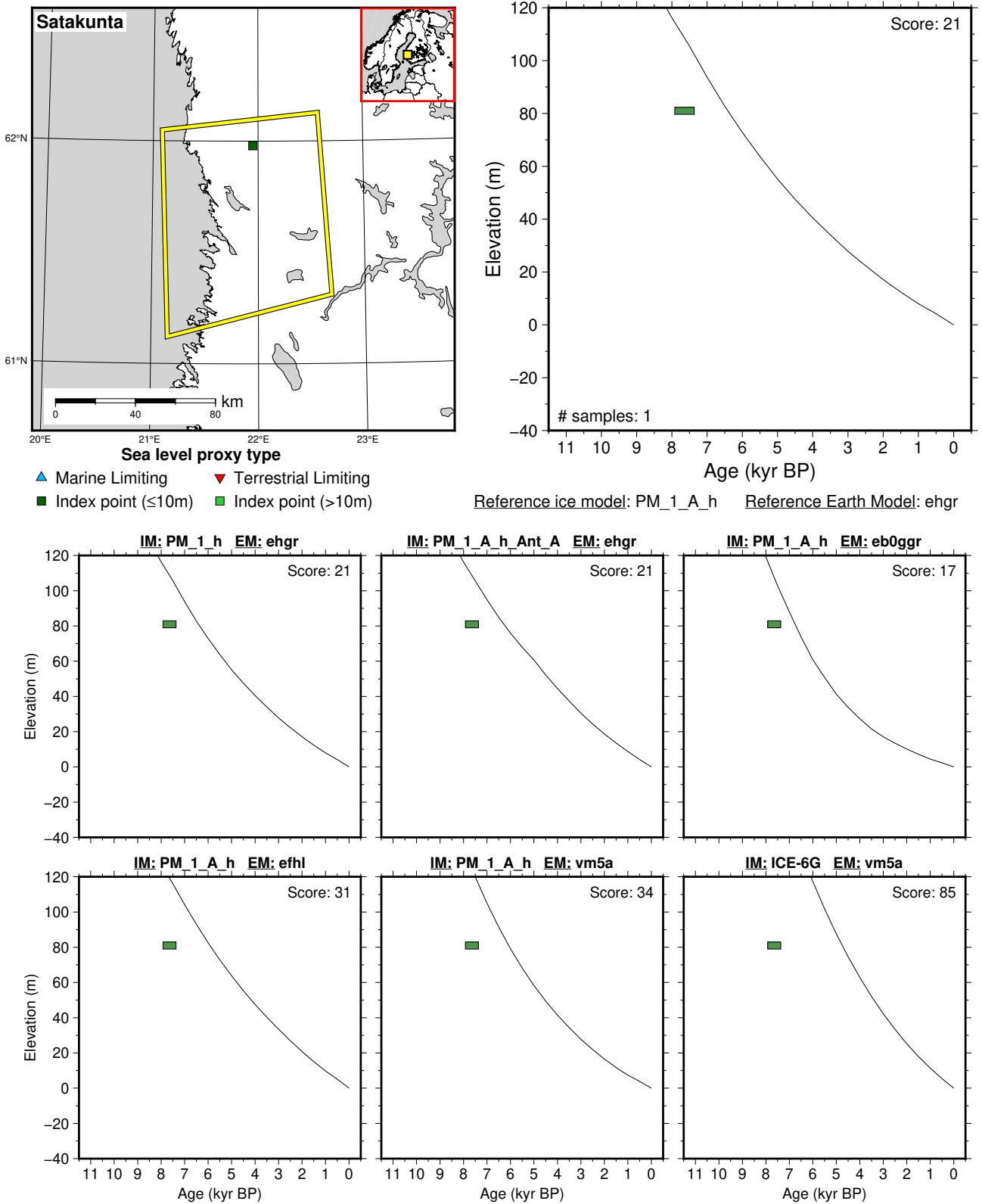


Figure 116: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: North Baltic, location: Satakunta. References: Rosentau et al. (2021); Salomaa (1982).

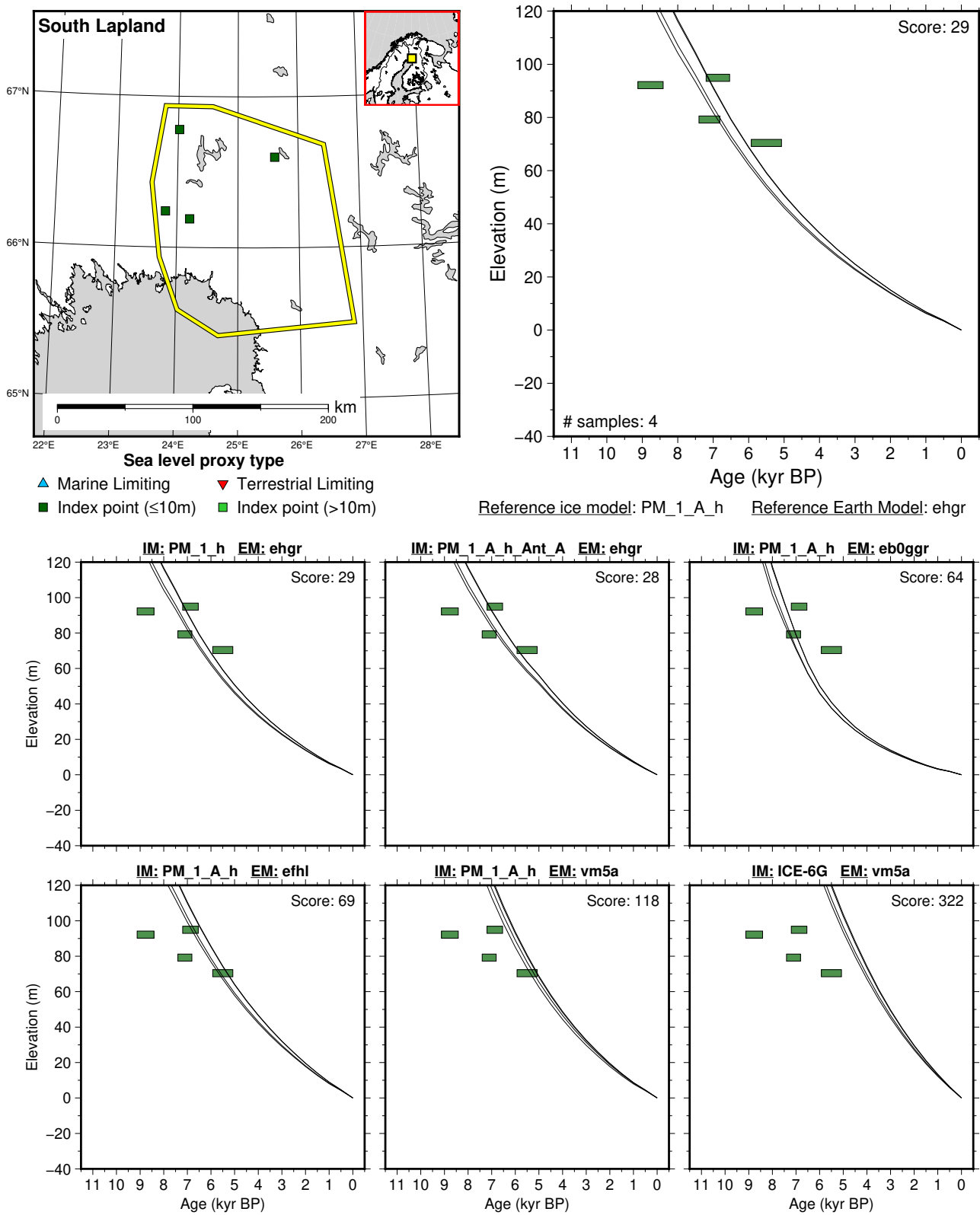
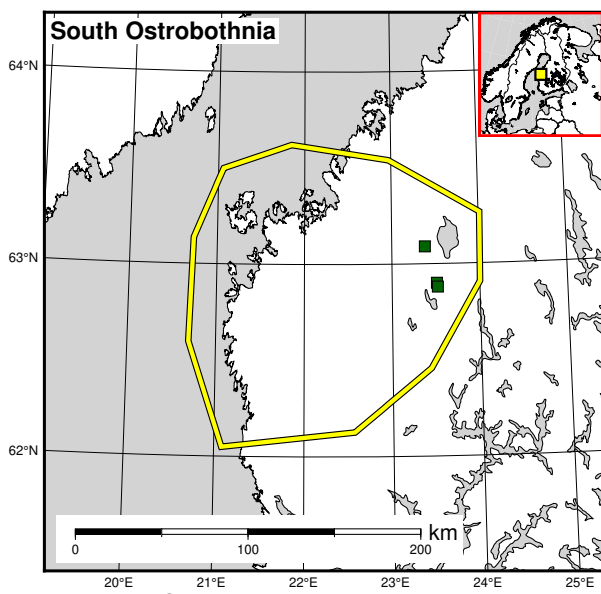
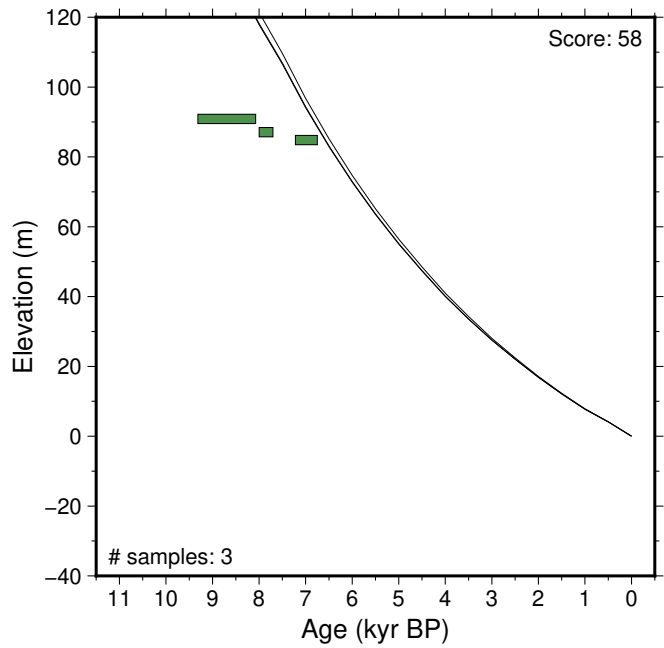


Figure 117: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: North Baltic, location: South Lapland. References: Eronen (1974); Rosentau et al. (2021); Saarnisto (1981).



- Sea level proxy type**
- ▲ Marine Limiting
  - ▼ Terrestrial Limiting
  - Index point (≤10m)
  - Index point (>10m)



Reference ice model: PM\_1\_A\_h Reference Earth Model: ehgr

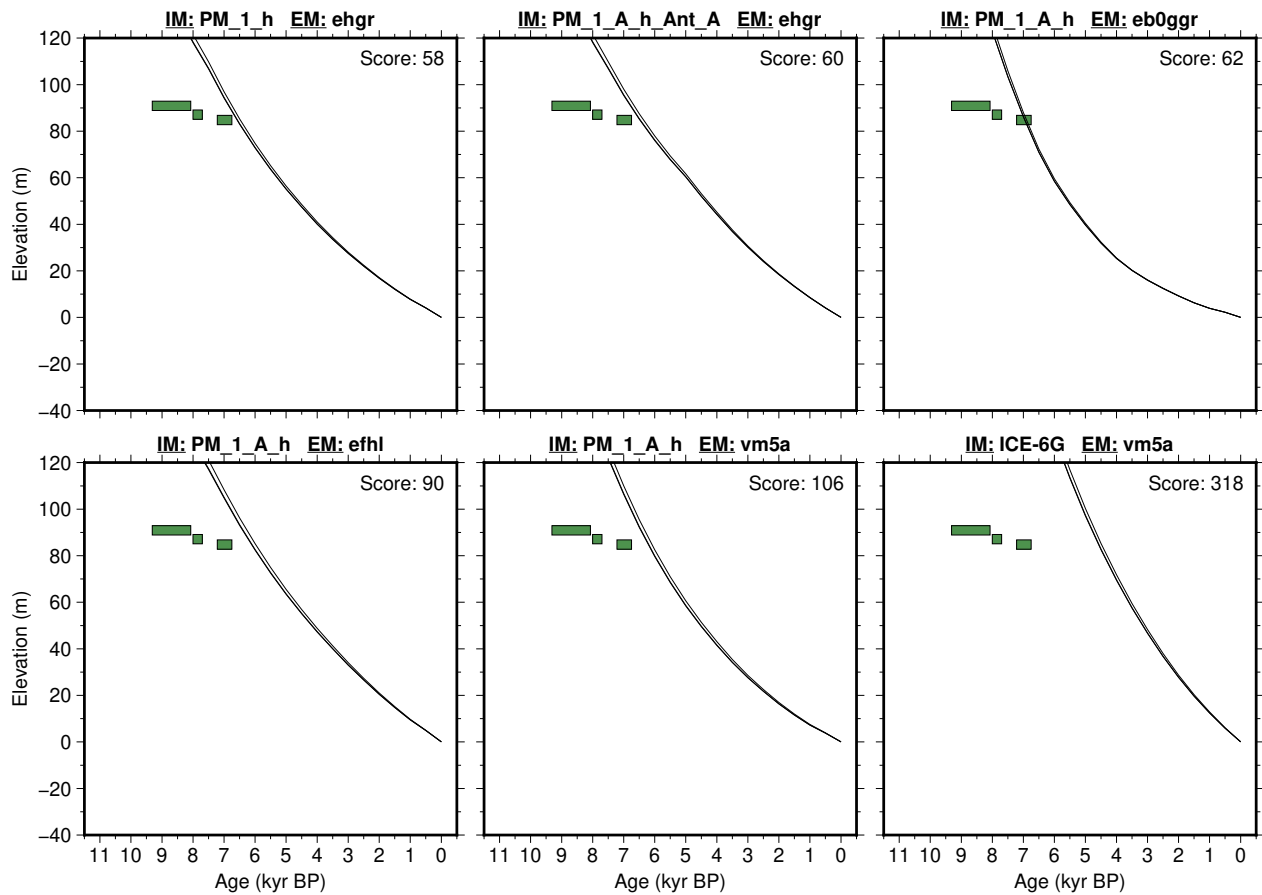


Figure 118: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: North Baltic, location: South Ostrobothnia. References: Eronen (1974); Glückert et al. (1993); Rosentau et al. (2021).

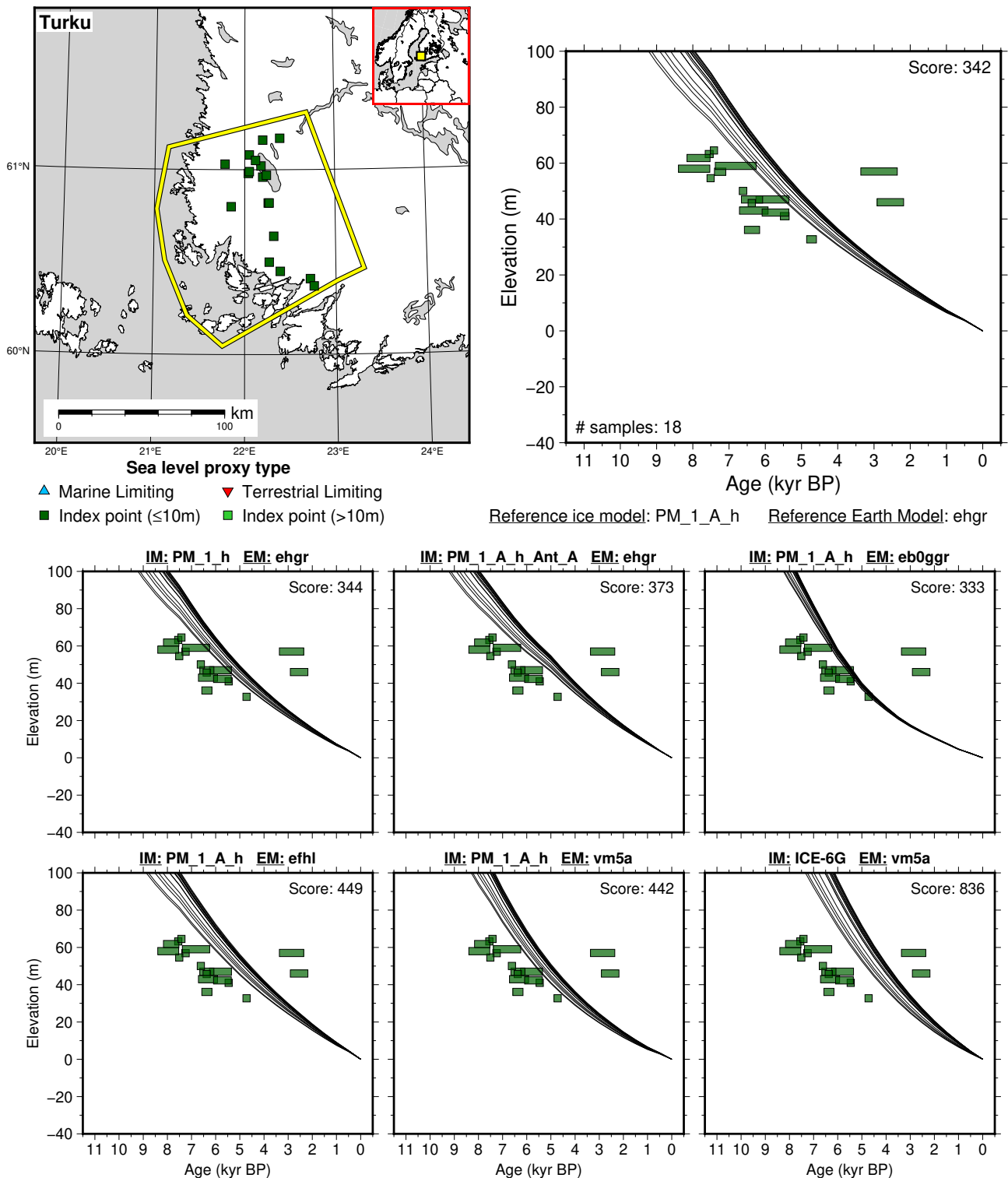


Figure 119: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: North Baltic, location: Turku. References: Eronen (1974); Eronen et al. (1982, 1995, 2001); Glückert (1976); Glückert et al. (1992); Rosentau et al. (2021).

### 6.6.3 North Sea

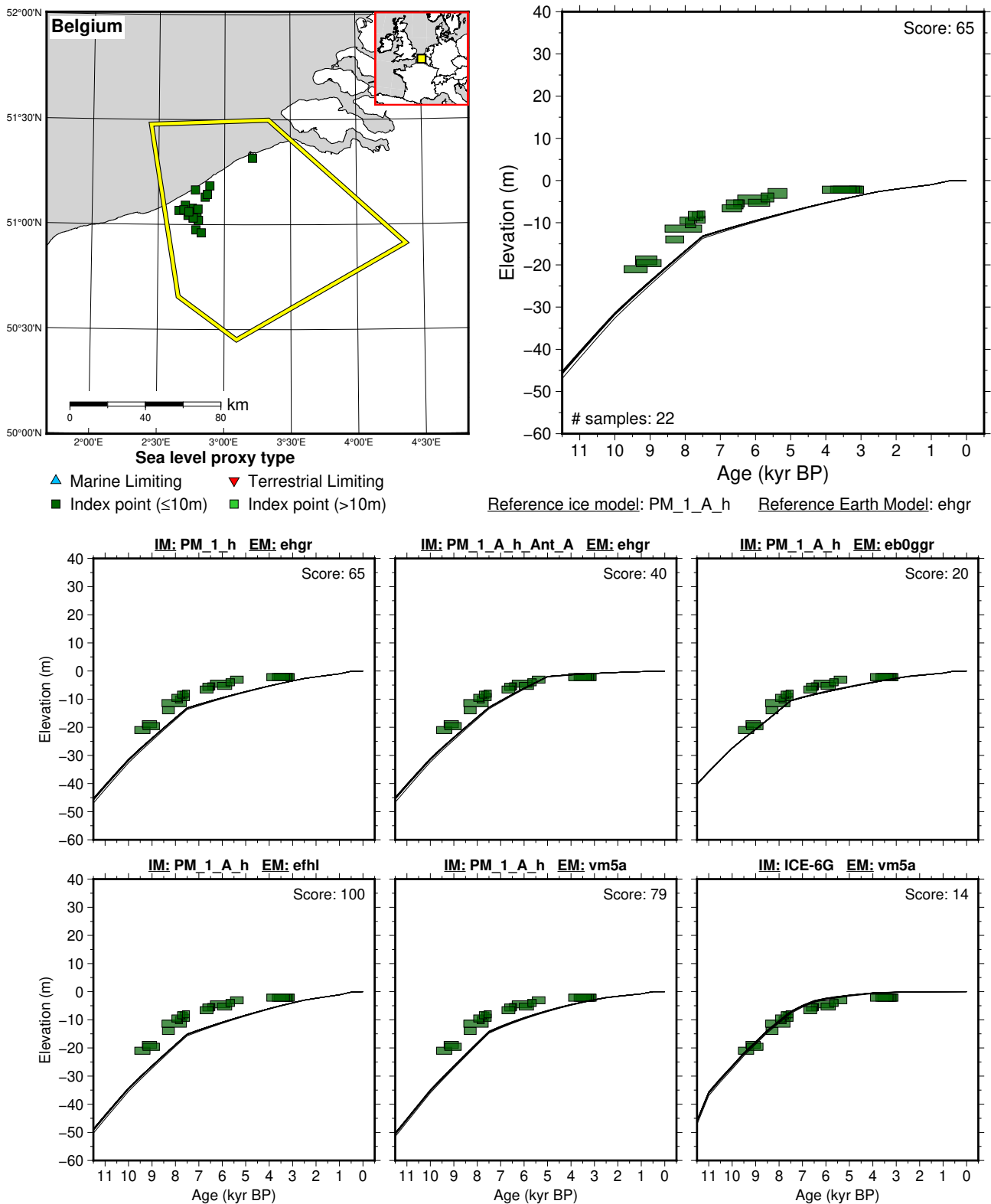


Figure 120: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: North Sea, location: Belgium. References: Denys and Baeteman (1995); Vink et al. (2007).

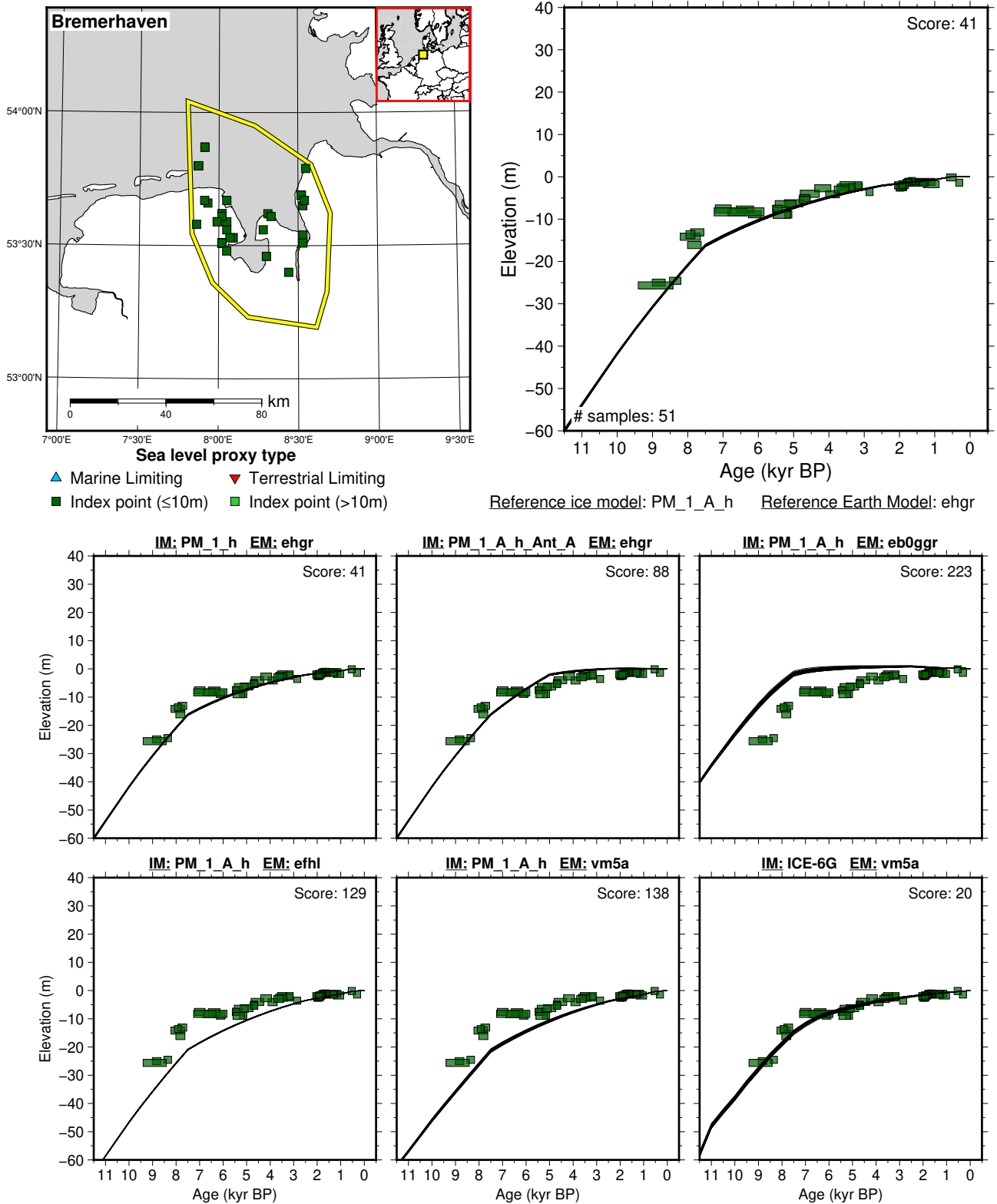


Figure 121: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: North Sea, location: Bremerhaven. References: Behre et al. (1975); Behre (2003, 2007); Behre and Kučan (1999); Brandt (1980, 1991); Ey (1995); Haarnagel (1979); Hanisch (1980); Körber-Grohne (1967); Ludwig et al. (1981); Preuss (1979); Schmid (1994); Schütte (1939); Sindowski (1969); Strahl (2002a,b); Streif (1981, 1984, 1985, 1986); Vink et al. (2007).



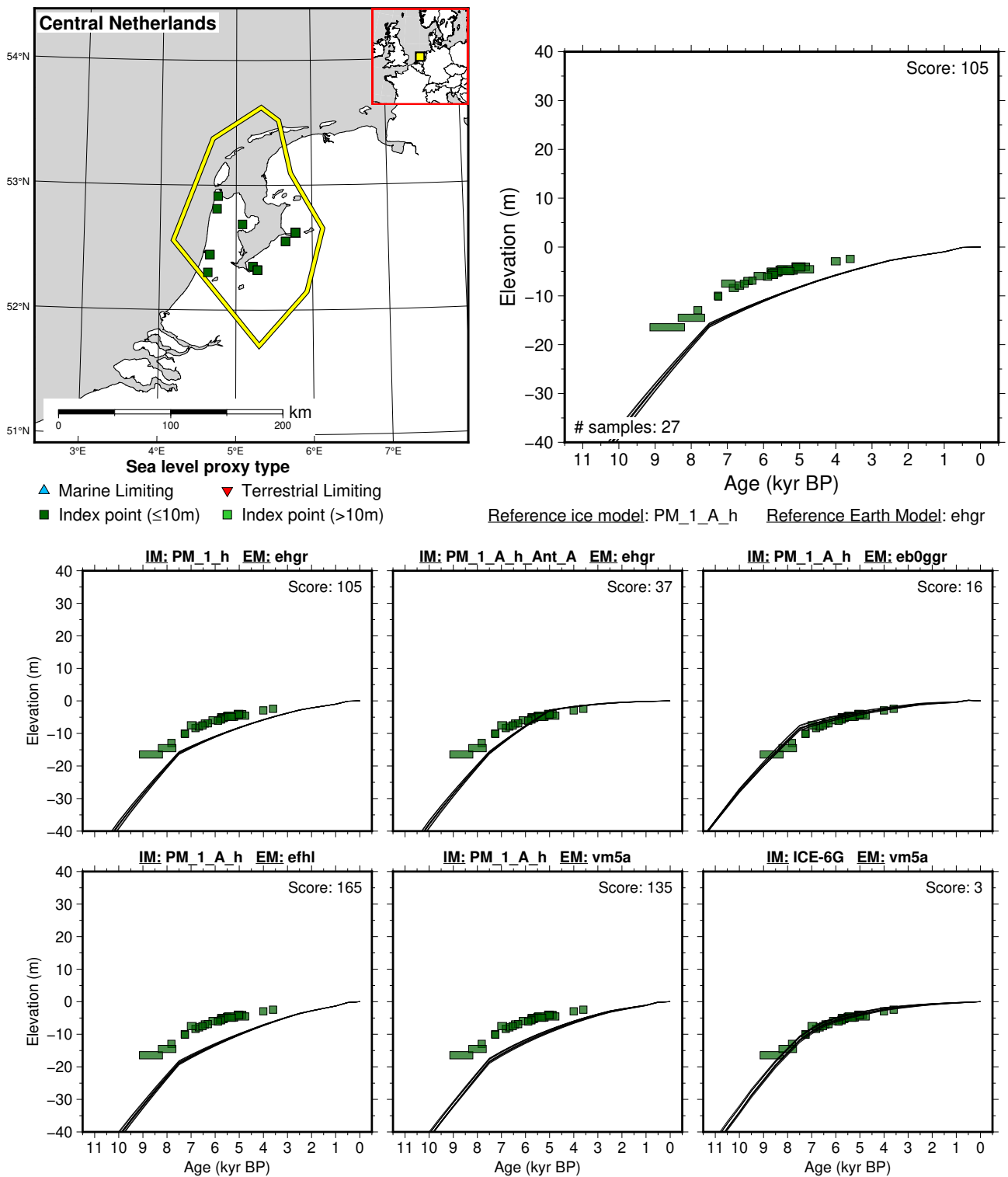


Figure 122: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: North Sea, location: Central Netherlands. References: Bennema (1954); Jelgersma (1961); Louwe Kooijmans (1976); Makaske et al. (2003); Roeleveld and Gotjé (1993); van de Plassche (1982); van de Plassche et al. (2005); Vink et al. (2007).

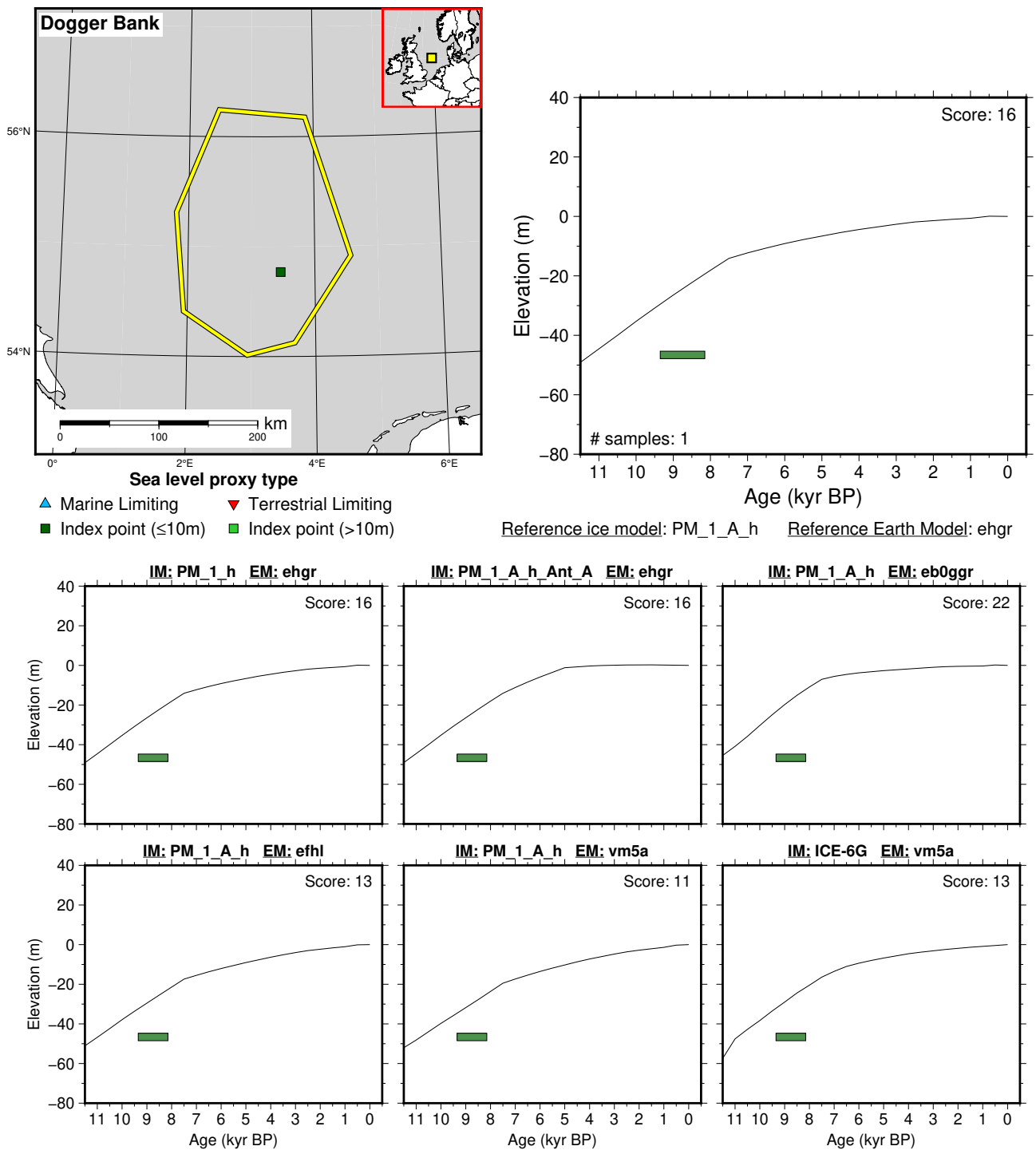


Figure 123: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: North Sea, location: Dogger Bank. References: Behre (2003, 2007); Behre and Menke (1969); Vink et al. (2007).

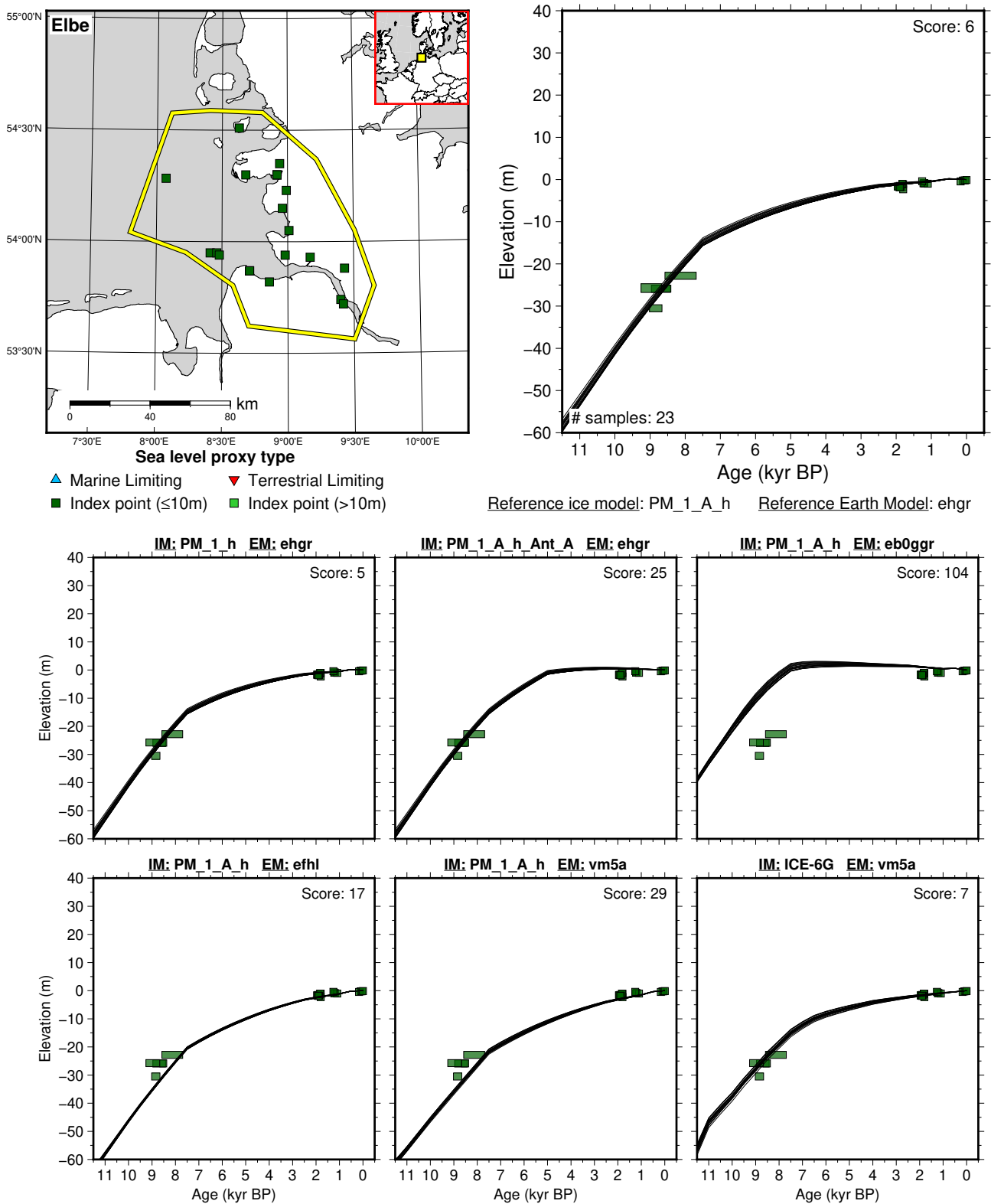


Figure 124: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: North Sea, location: Elbe. References: Bantelmann (1960, 1966, 1975); Bantelmann et al. (1984); Behre (2003, 2007); Behre et al. (1979); Brandt (1980); Higelke et al. (1984); Linke (1982); Meier (2001a,b); Menke (1976, 1988); Rohde (1975); Vink et al. (2007).

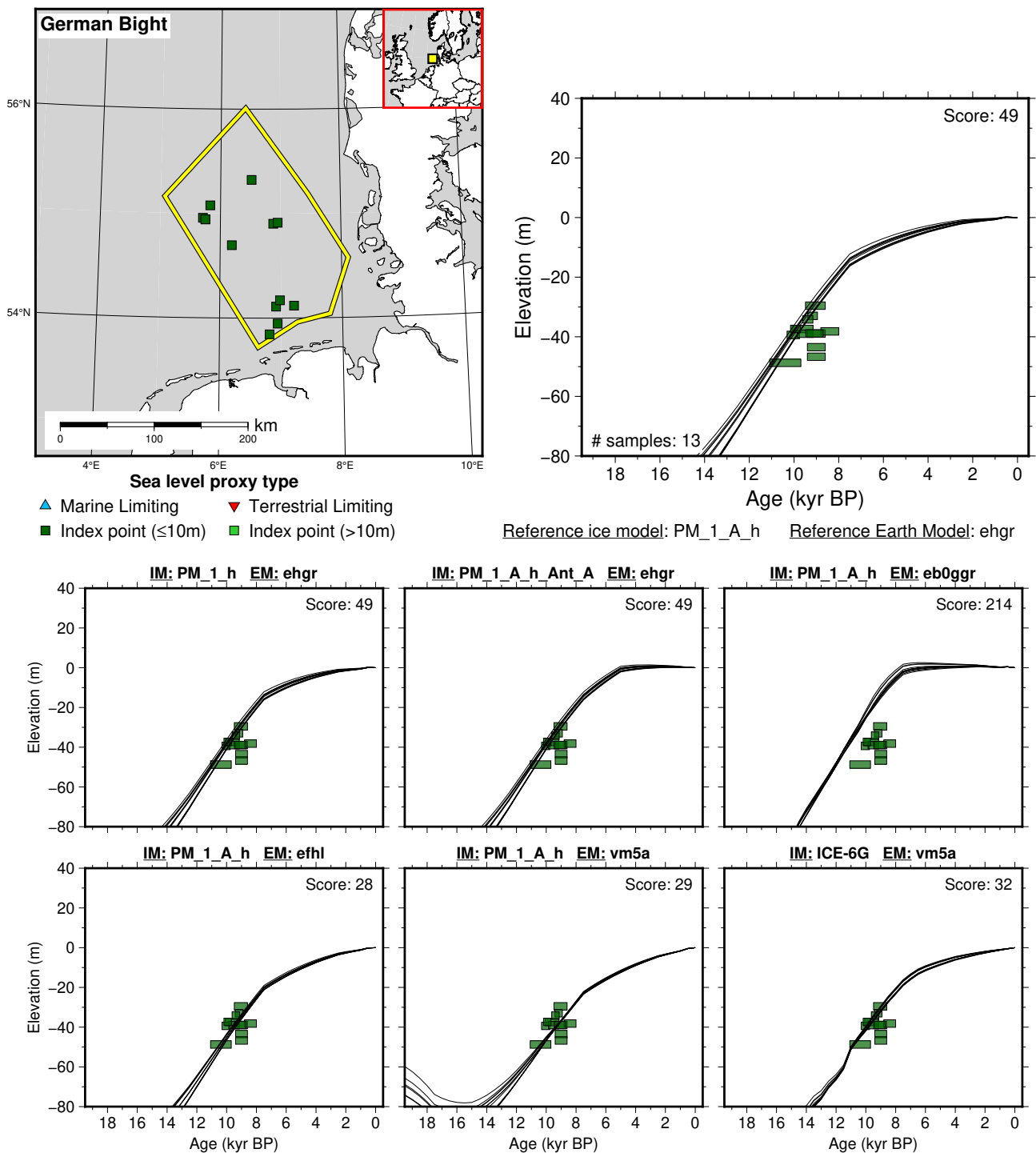
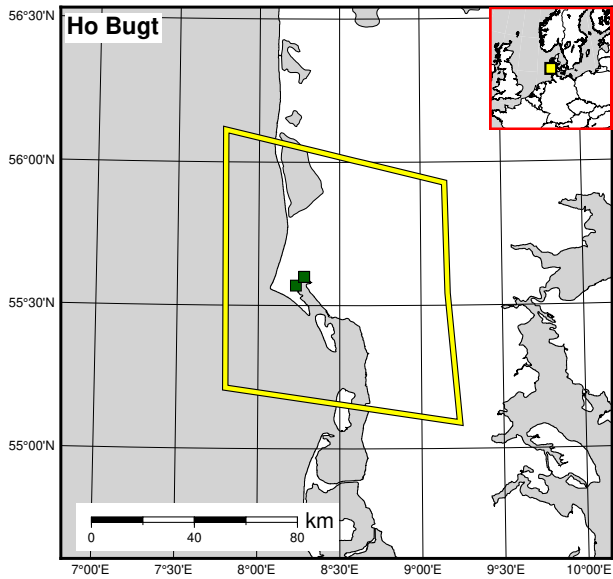
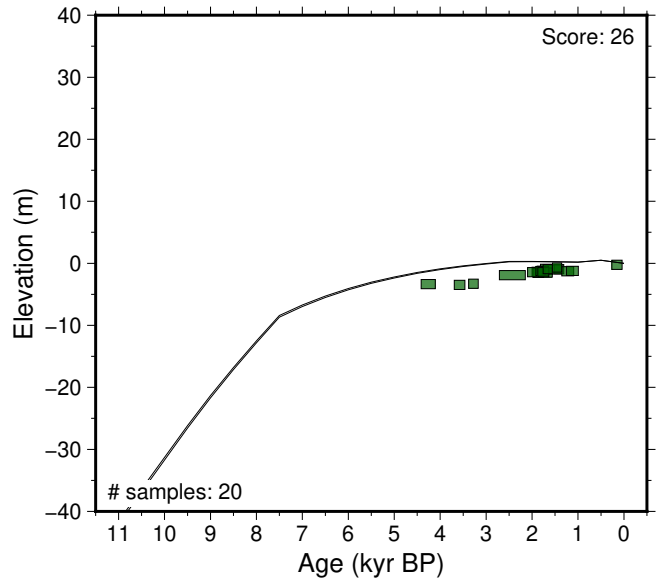


Figure 125: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: North Sea, location: German Bight. References: Behre (2003, 2007); Ludwig et al. (1979); Menke (1996); Streif et al. (1983); Vink et al. (2007).



- Sea level proxy type**
- ▲ Marine Limiting
  - ▼ Terrestrial Limiting
  - Index point (≤10m)
  - Index point (>10m)



Reference ice model: PM\_1\_A\_h Reference Earth Model: ehgr

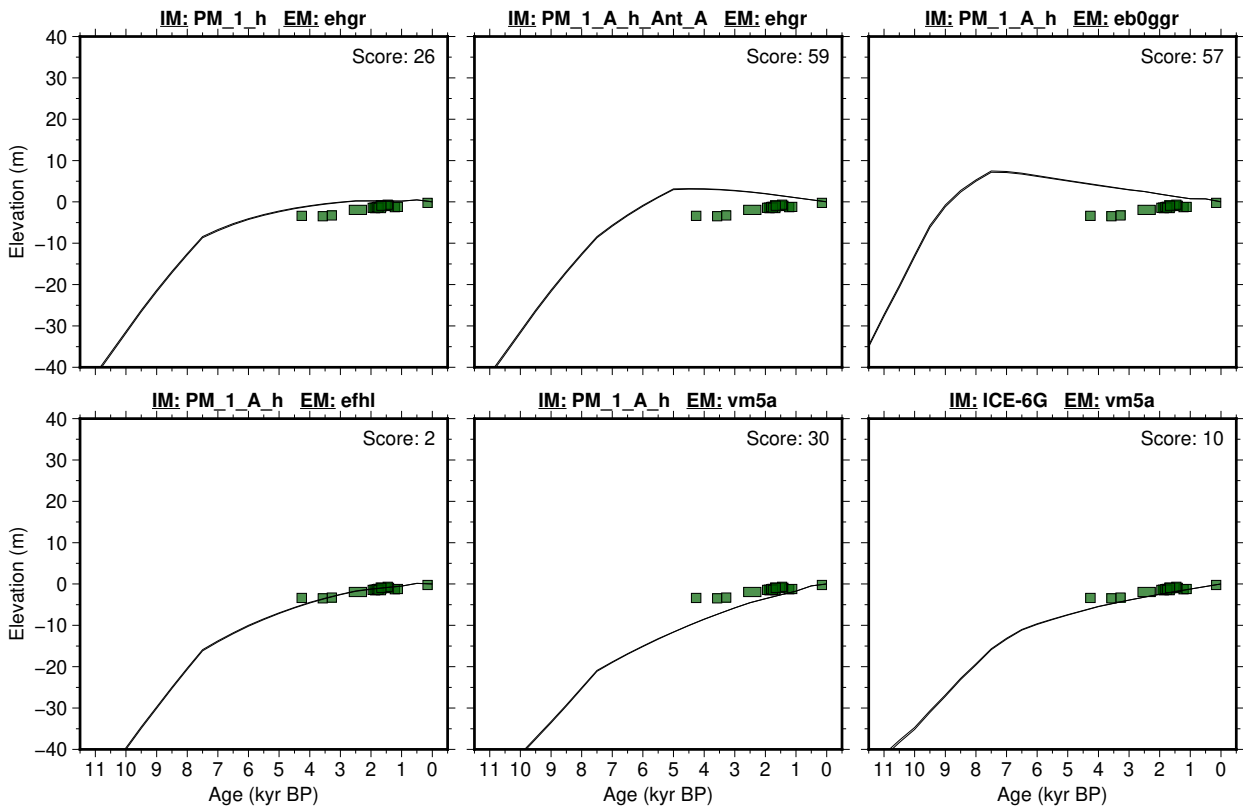
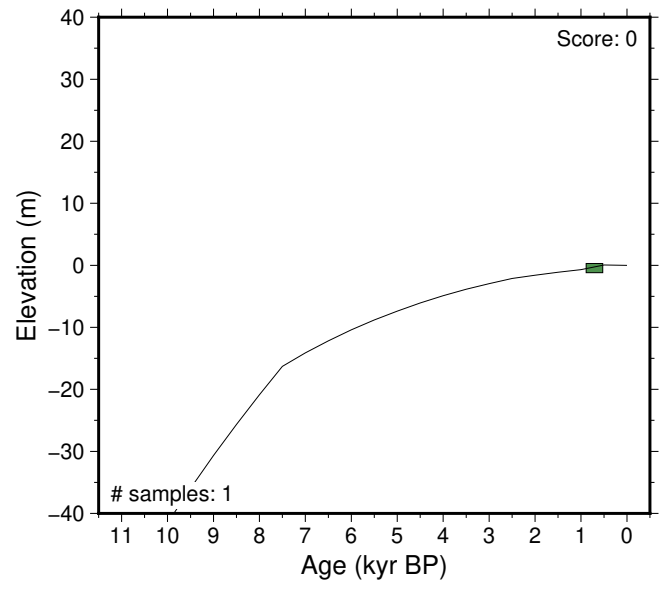
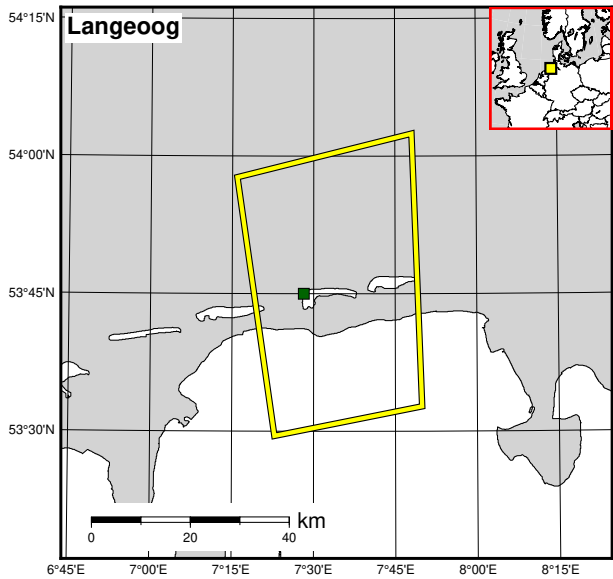


Figure 126: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: North Sea, location: Ho Bugt. References: Gehrels et al. (2006).



**Sea level proxy type**  
 ▲ Marine Limiting    ▼ Terrestrial Limiting  
 ■ Index point (≤10m)    ■ Index point (>10m)

Reference ice model: PM\_1\_A\_h    Reference Earth Model: ehgr

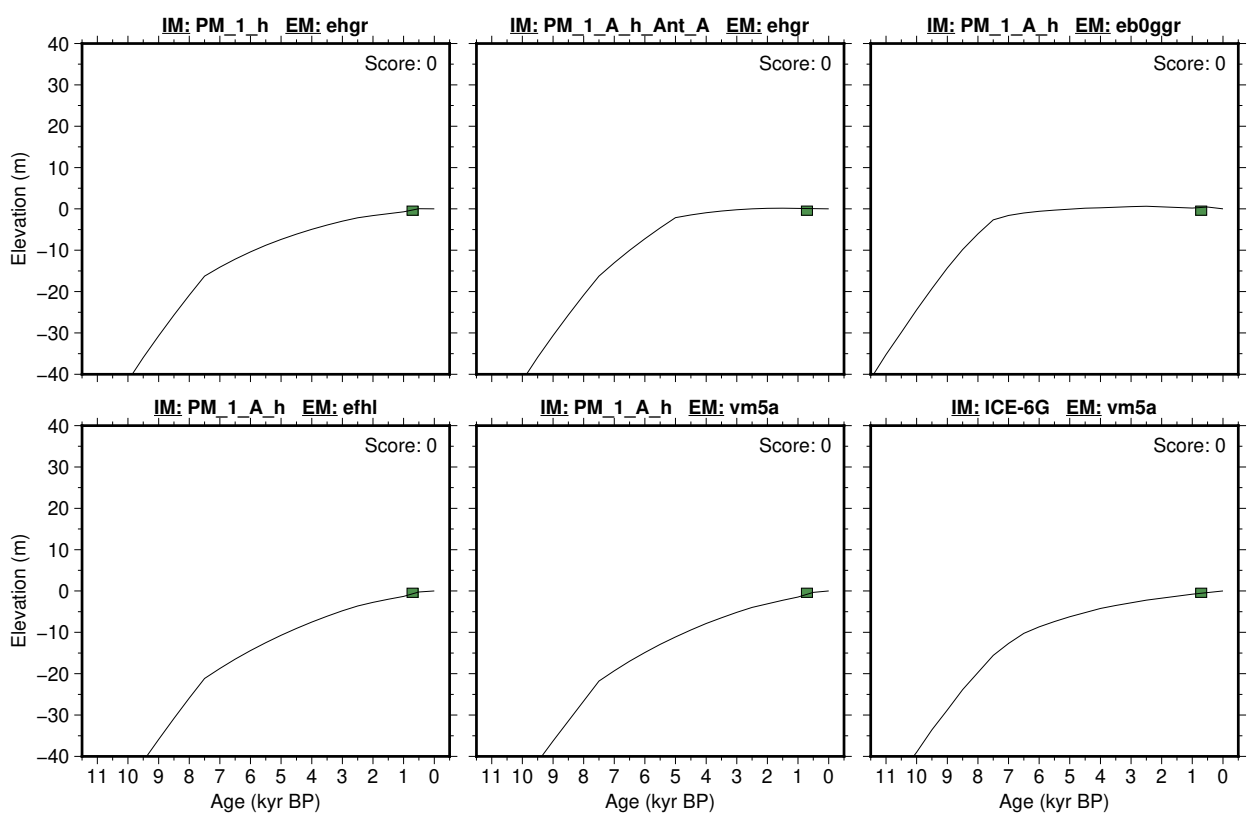


Figure 127: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: North Sea, location: Langeoog. References: Barckhausen (1969); Behre (2003, 2007); Vink et al. (2007).

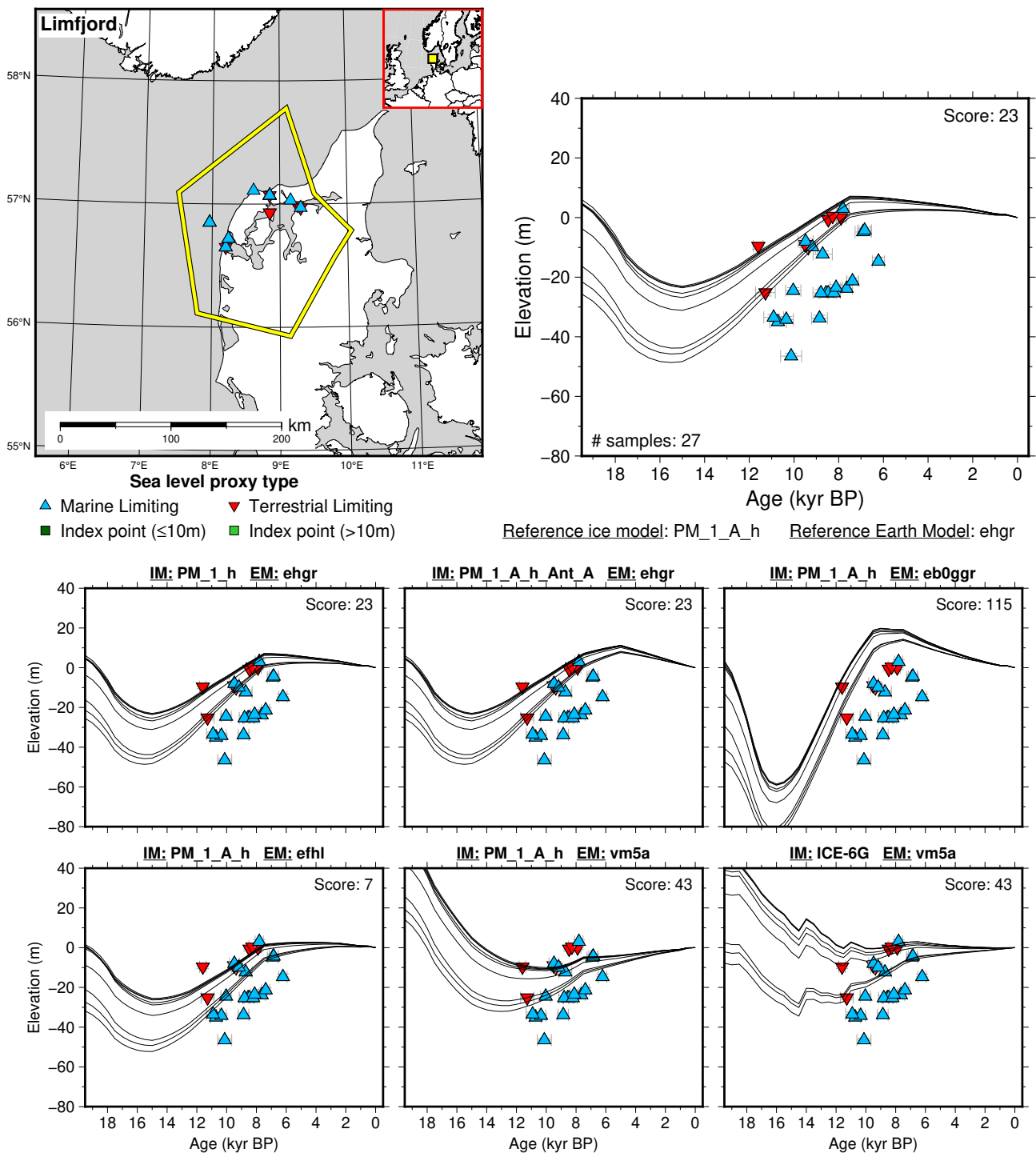


Figure 128: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: North Sea, location: Limfjord. References: Jessen et al. (2019); Nielsen (2010, 2013); Petersen (1975, 1981, 1985, 1998); Petersen and von Platen-Hallermund (2018).

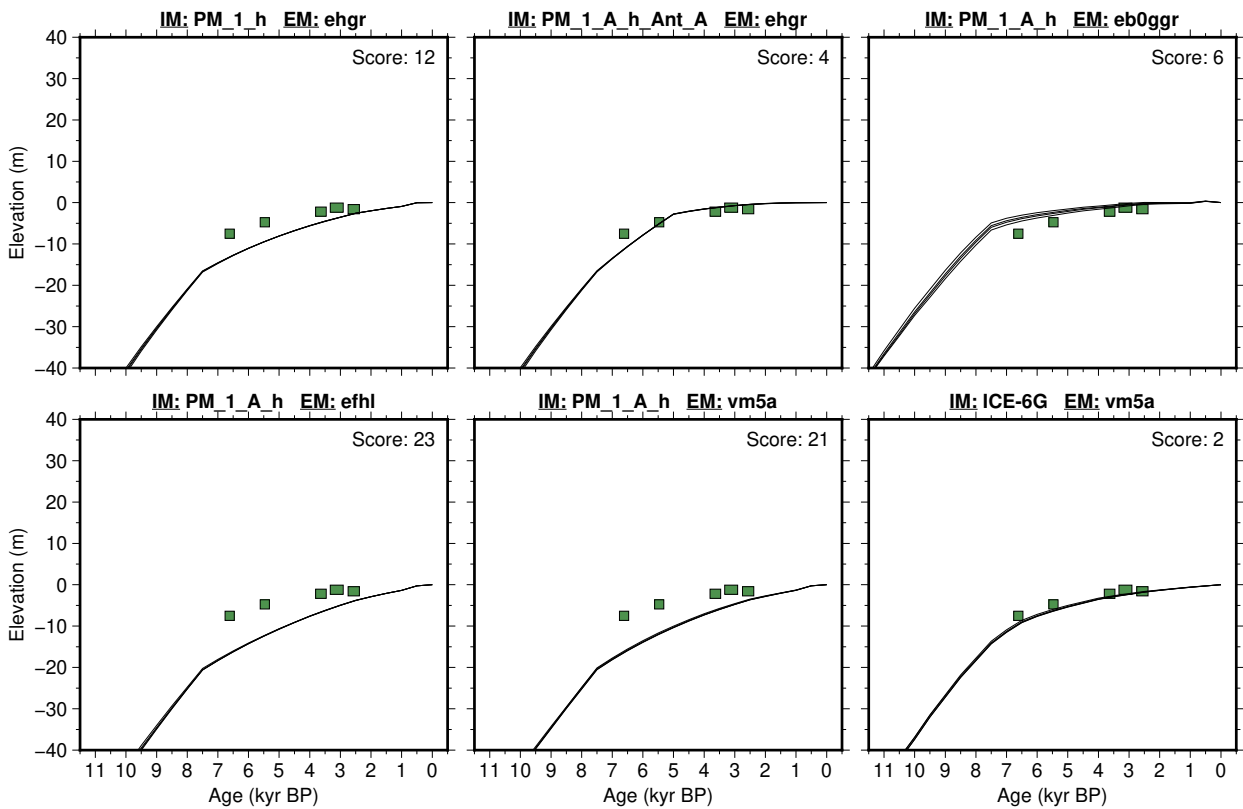
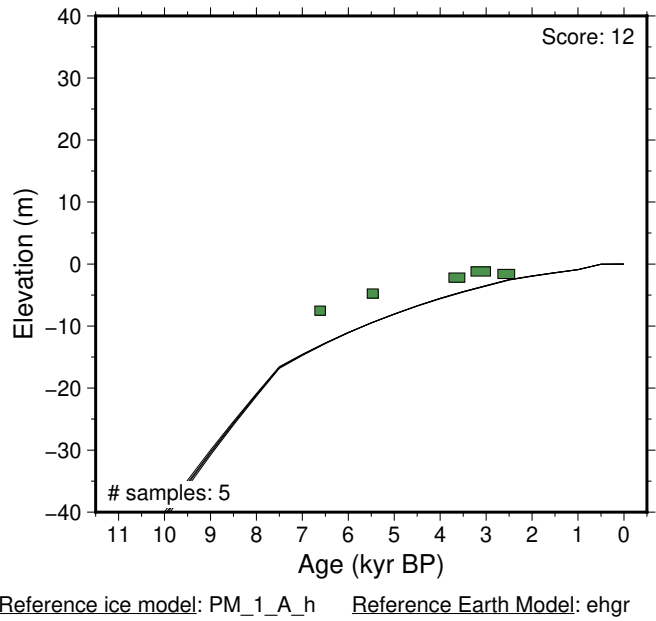
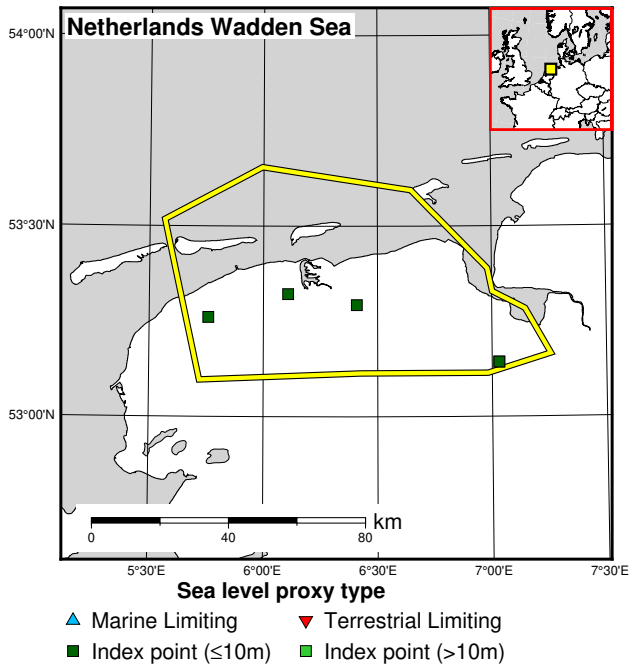


Figure 129: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: North Sea, location: Netherlands Wadden Sea. References: Griede (1978); Jelgersma (1961); Louwe Kooijmans (1976); van de Plassche (1982); Vink et al. (2007).



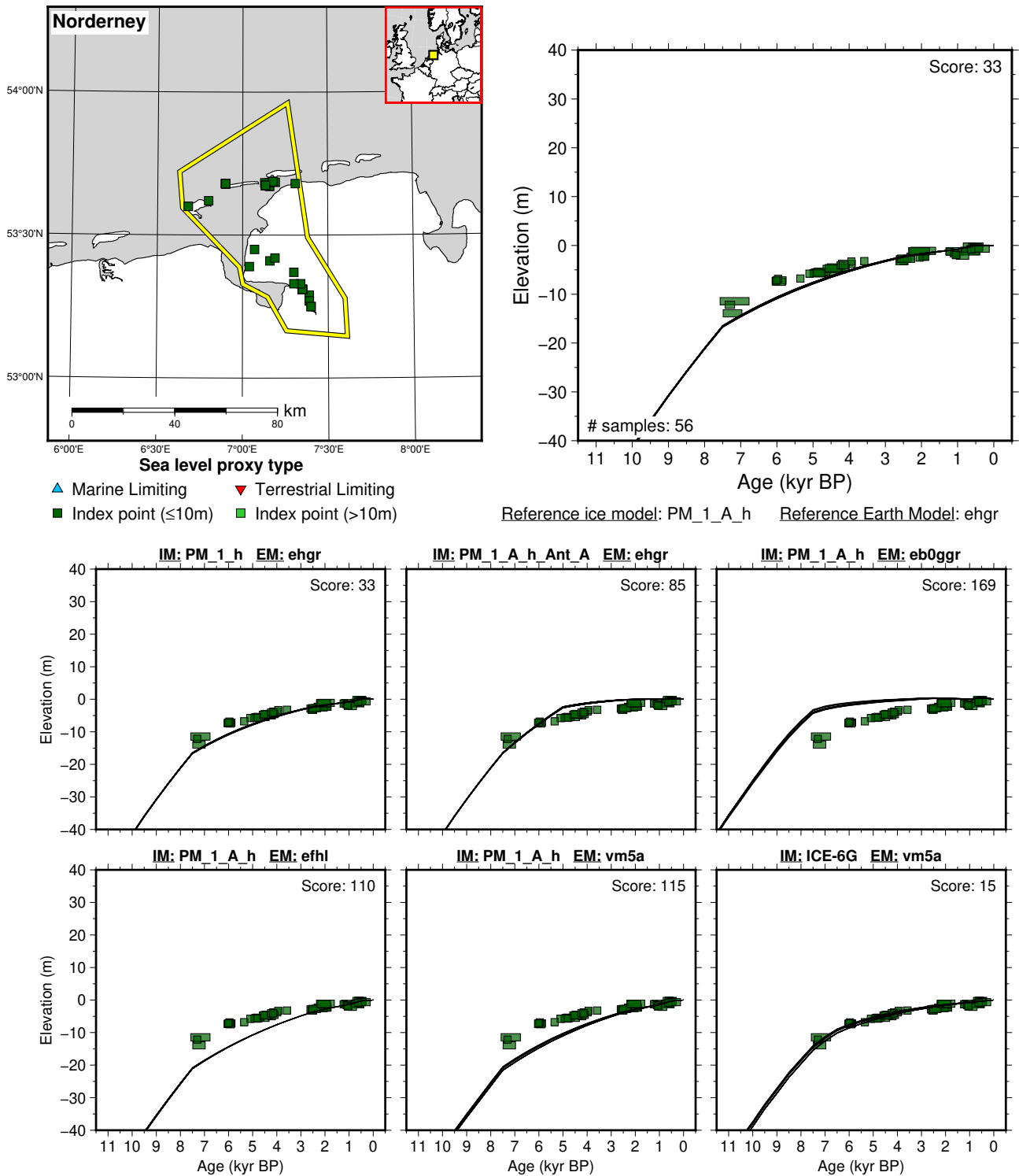


Figure 130: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: North Sea, location: Norderney. References: Barckhausen (1984); Behre (1970, 2003, 2007); Brandt (1980); Freund and Streif (2000); Haarnagel (1957, 1969, 1980); Reinhardt (1965); Scheder et al. (2019, 2022); Streif (1986); Vink et al. (2007).

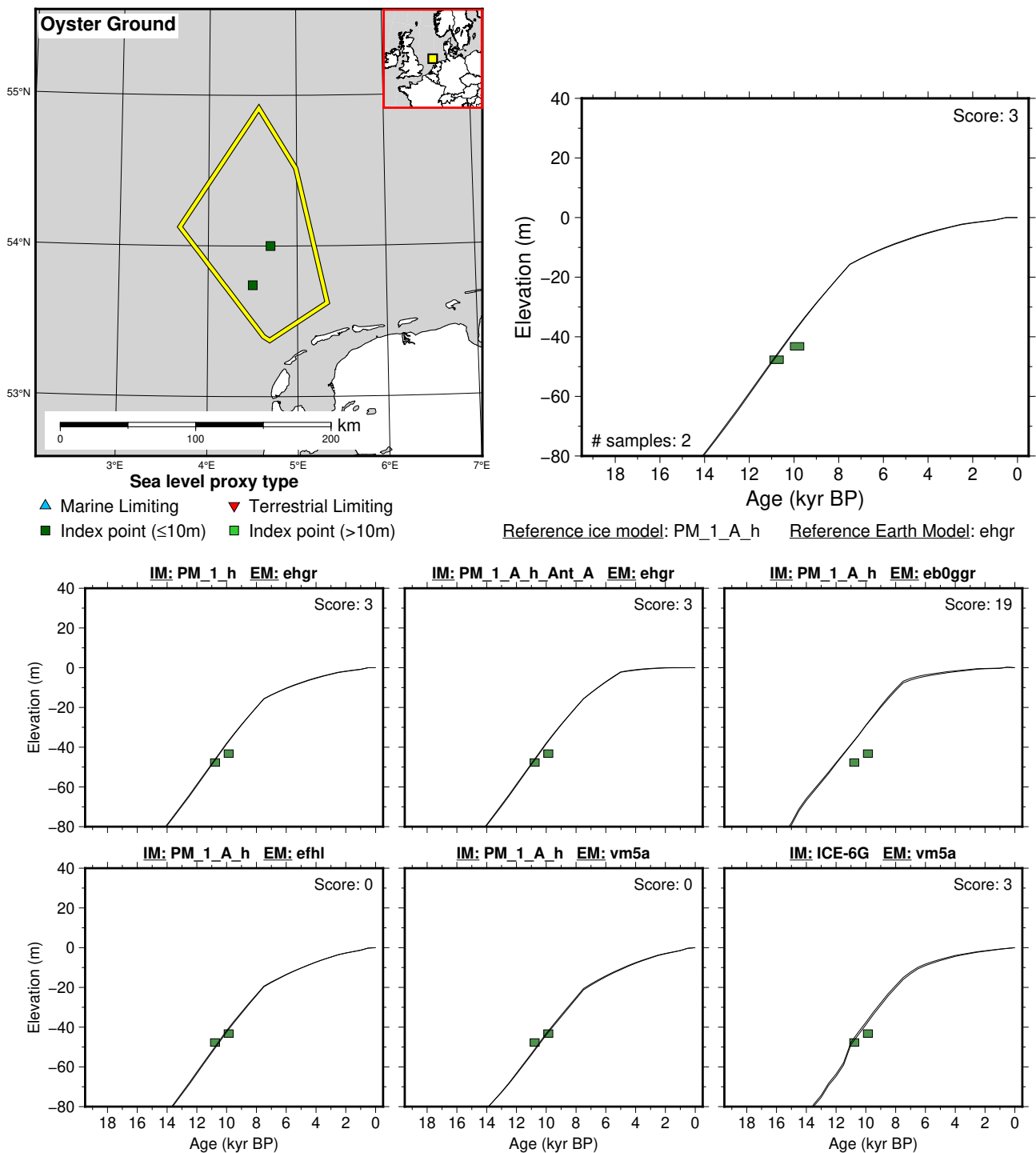


Figure 131: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: North Sea, location: Oyster Ground. References: Behre and Irion (1984); Behre (2003); Jelgersma (1979); Kiden et al. (2002); Vink et al. (2007).

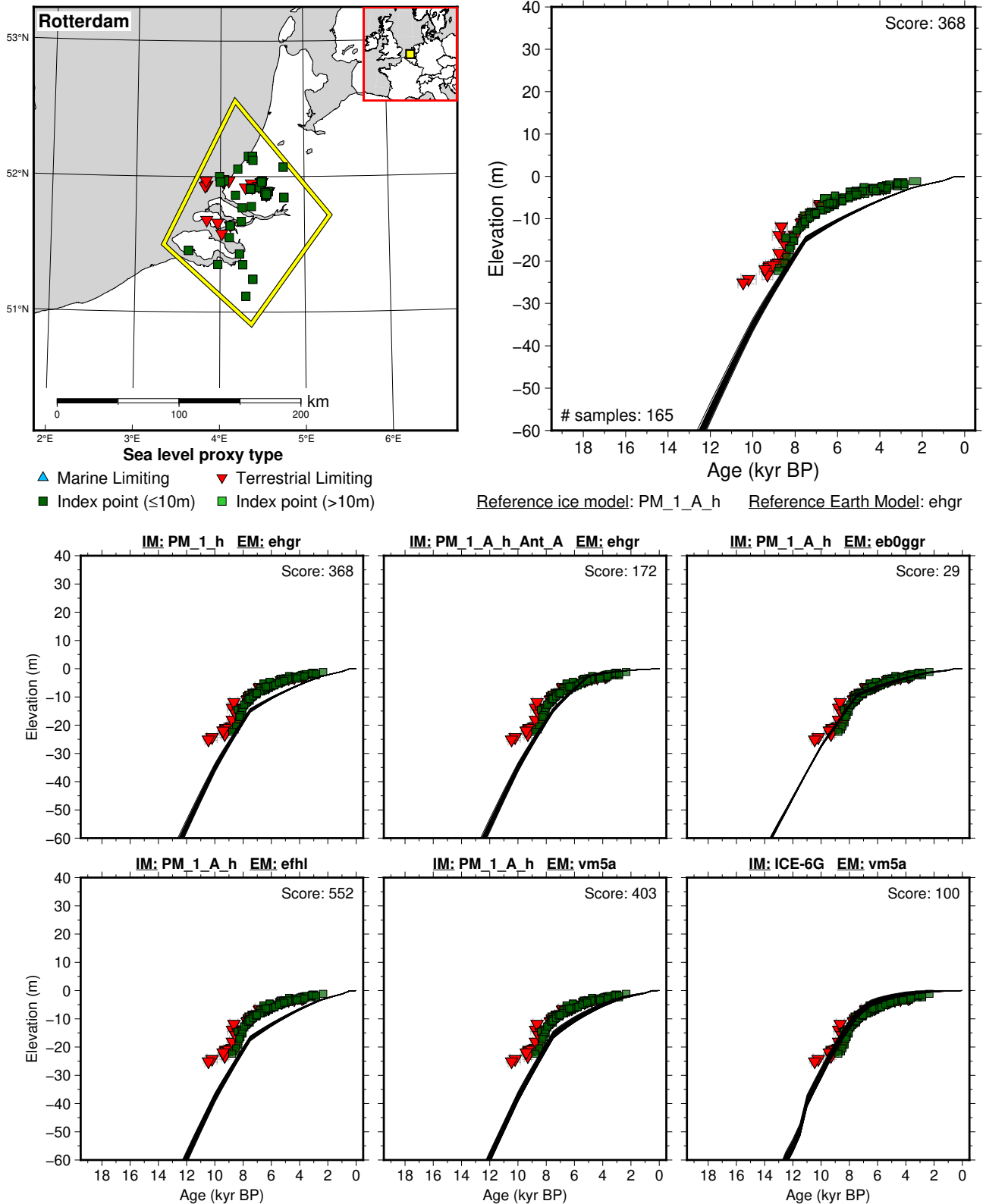
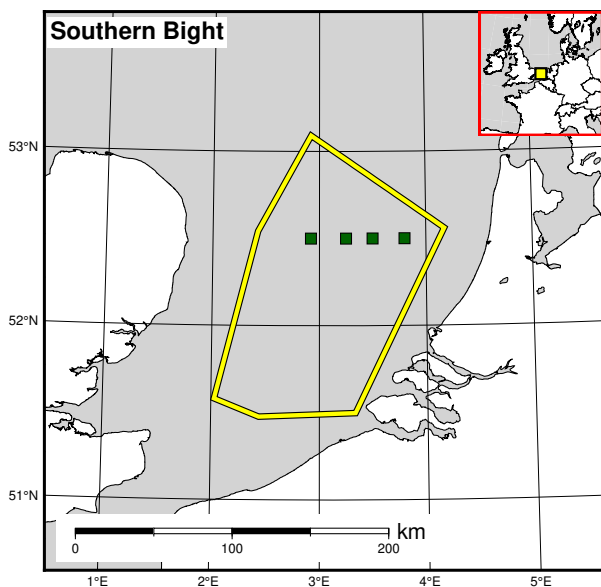
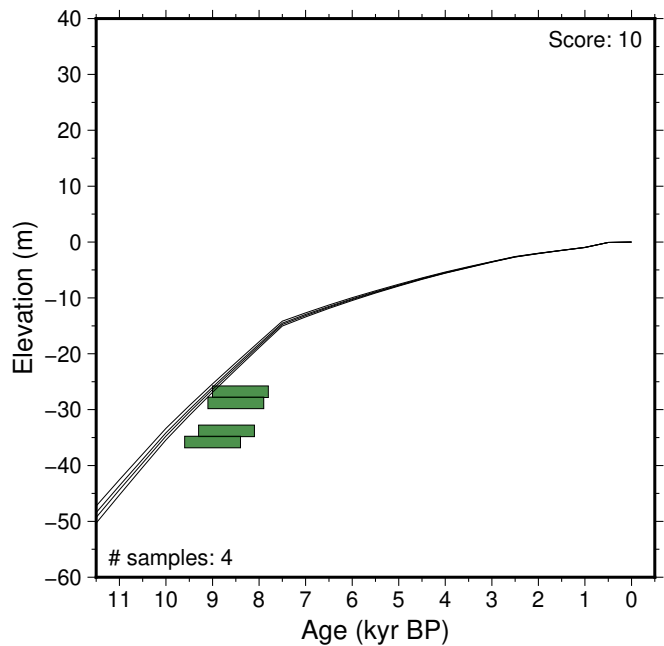


Figure 132: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: North Sea, location: Rotterdam. References: Bennema (1954); Berendsen et al. (2007); Hijma and Cohen (2010, 2019); Hijma et al. (2009); Jelgersma (1961); Kiden (1989, 1995); Louwe Kooijmans (1976); Louwe Kooijmans and van de Velde (1980); Slupik et al. (2013); van de Plassche (1982, 1995); van de Plassche et al. (2010); van Heteren et al. (2002); Vink et al. (2007); Vos (1992, 2013); Vos and Cohen (2014); Vos et al. (2010, 2011, 2015).



- Sea level proxy type**
- ▲ Marine Limiting
  - ▼ Terrestrial Limiting
  - Index point (≤10m)
  - Index point (>10m)



Reference ice model: PM\_1\_A\_h Reference Earth Model: ehgr

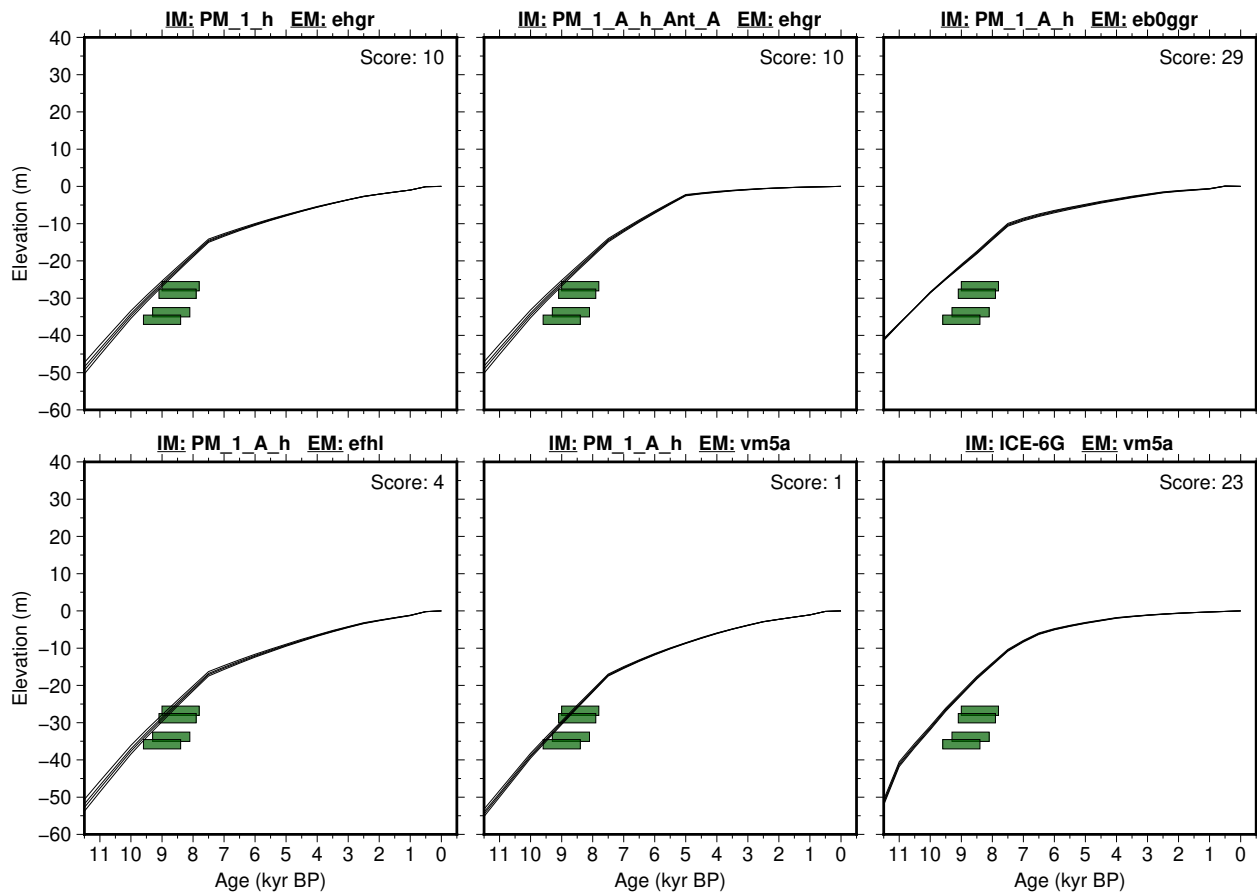


Figure 133: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: North Sea, location: Southern Bight. References: Jelgersma (1961); Kiden et al. (2002); Vink et al. (2007).

### 6.6.4 Skagerrak - Kattegat

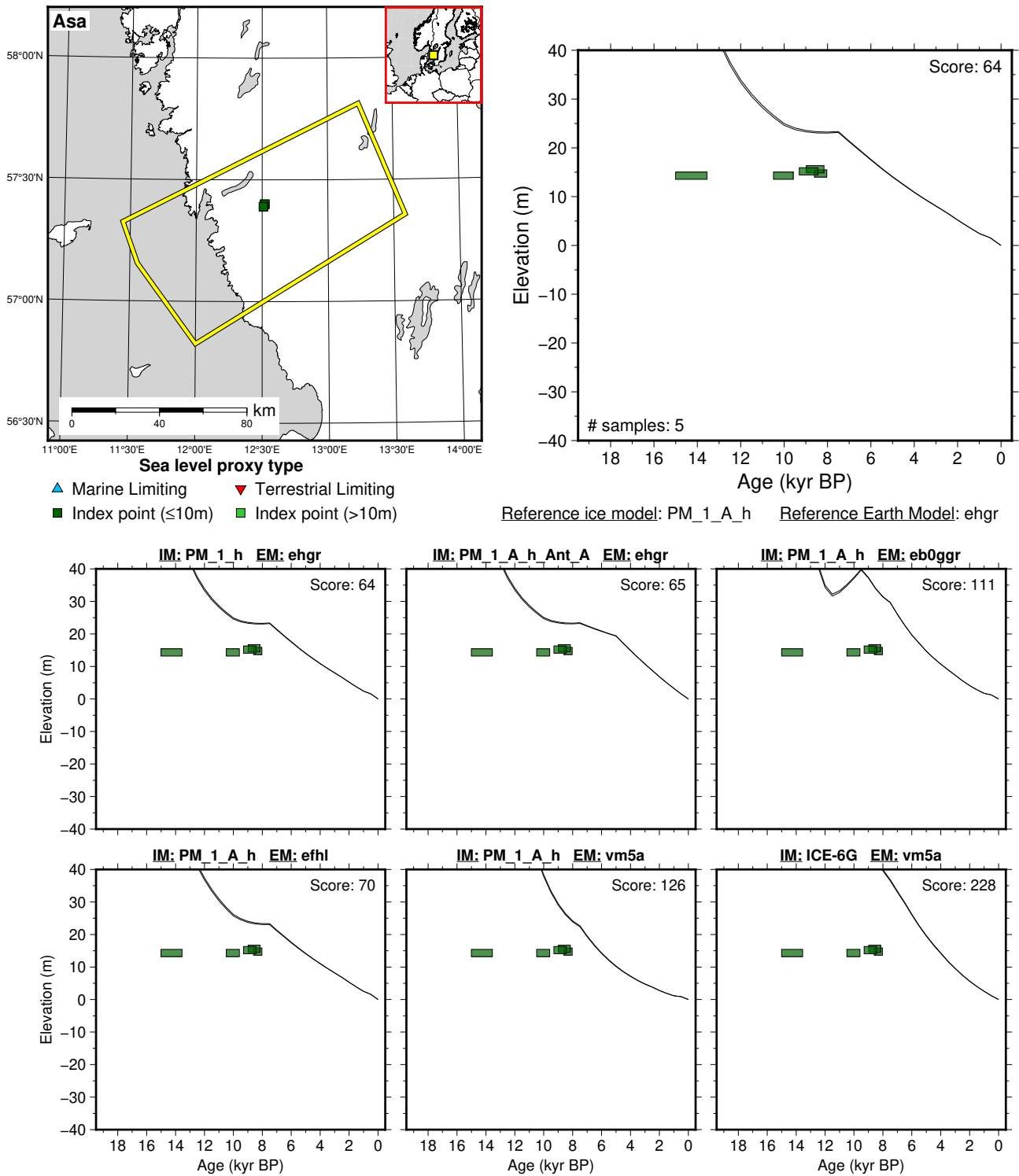
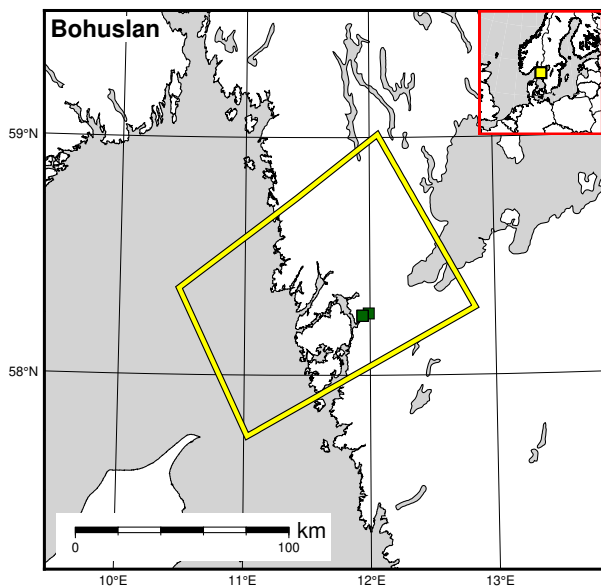


Figure 134: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Skagerrak - Kattegat, location: Asa. References: Mörner (1969); Rosentau et al. (2021).



- Sea level proxy type**
- ▲ Marine Limiting
  - ▼ Terrestrial Limiting
  - Index point (≤10m)
  - Index point (>10m)

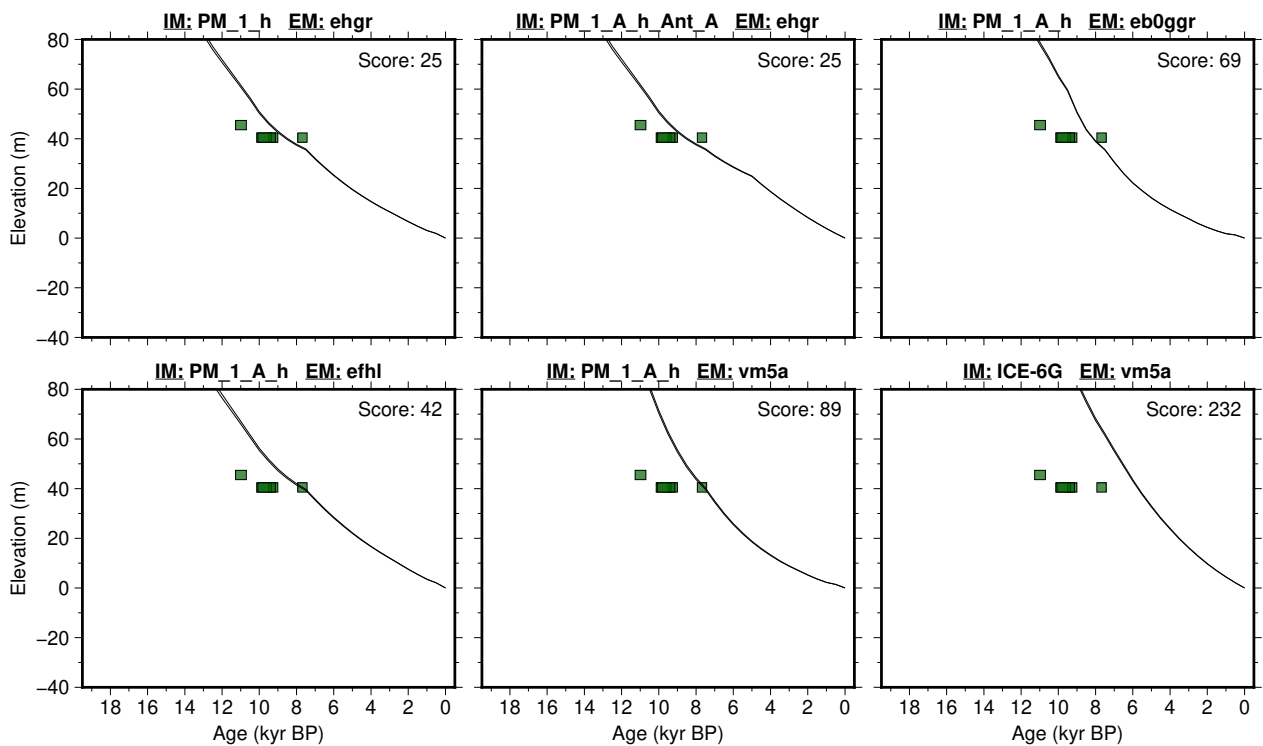
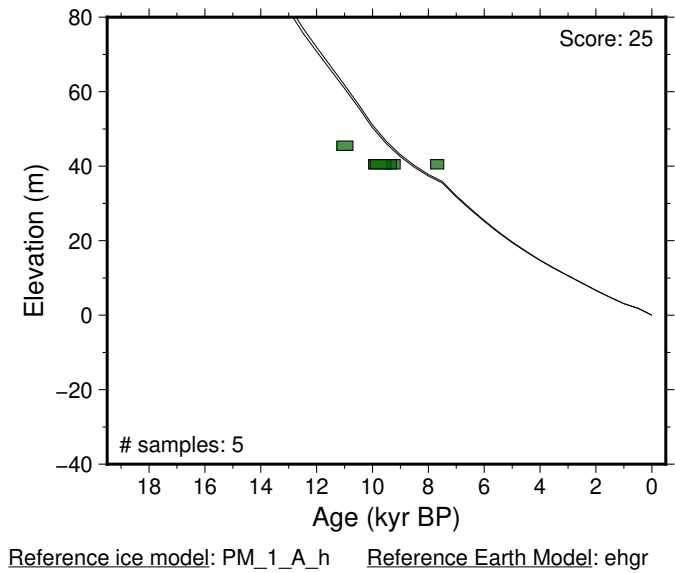
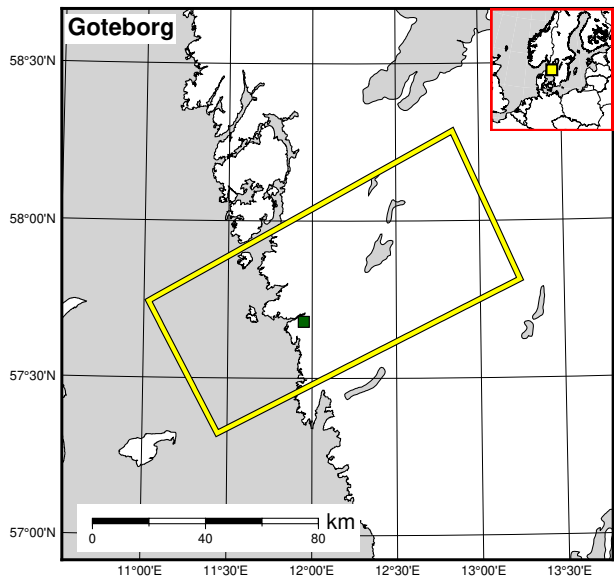
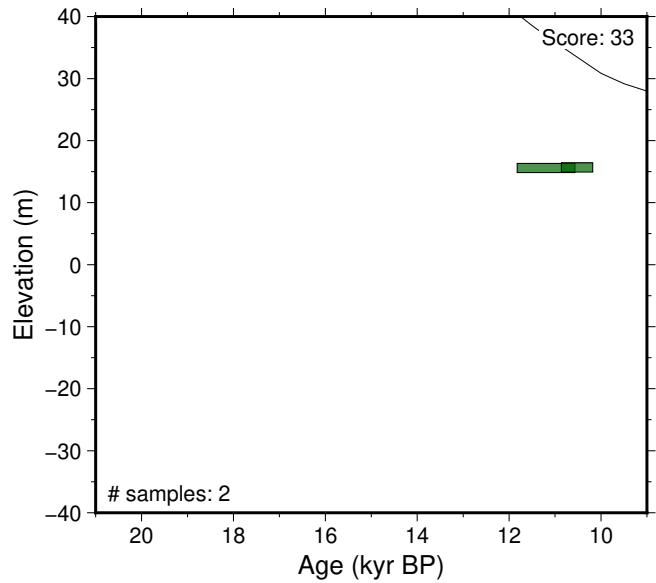


Figure 135: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Skagerrak - Kattegat, location: Bohuslan. References: Persson (1973); Rosentau et al. (2021).



- Sea level proxy type**
- ▲ Marine Limiting
  - ▼ Terrestrial Limiting
  - Index point (≤10m)
  - Index point (>10m)



Reference ice model: PM\_1\_A\_h Reference Earth Model: ehgr

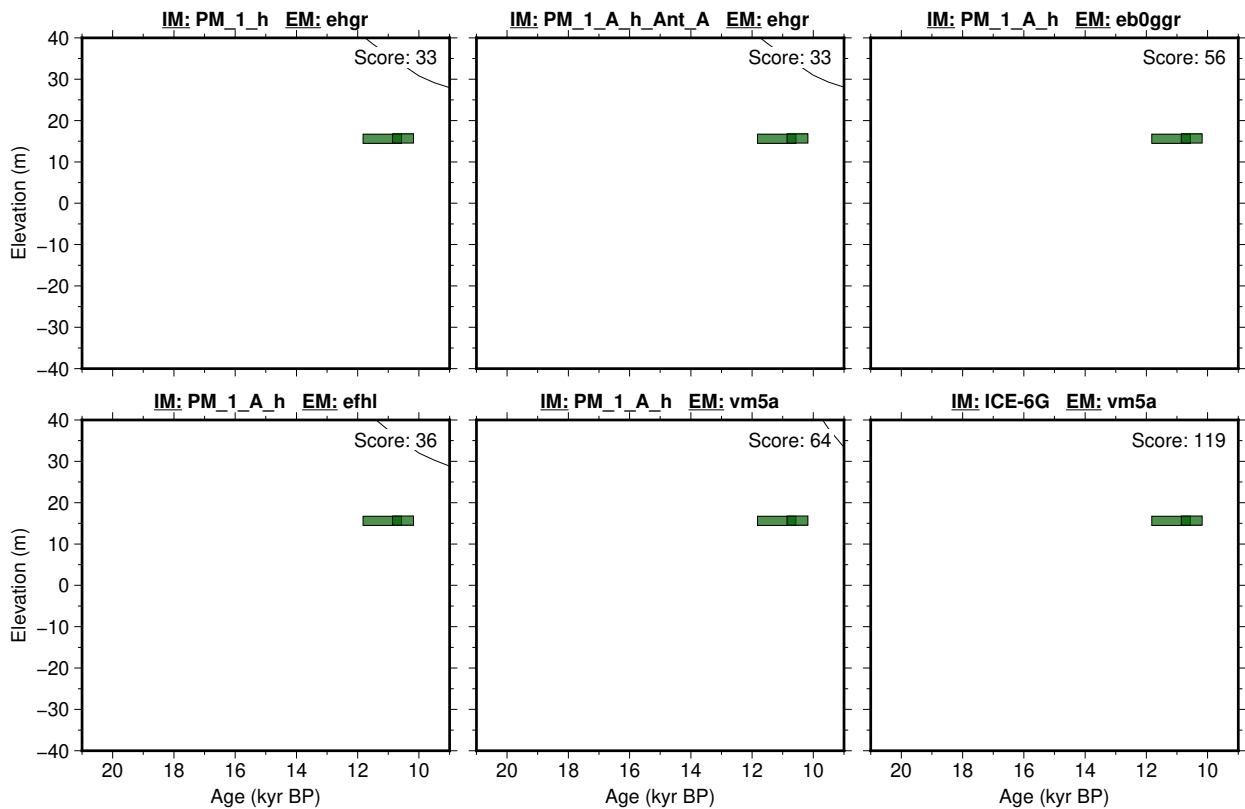
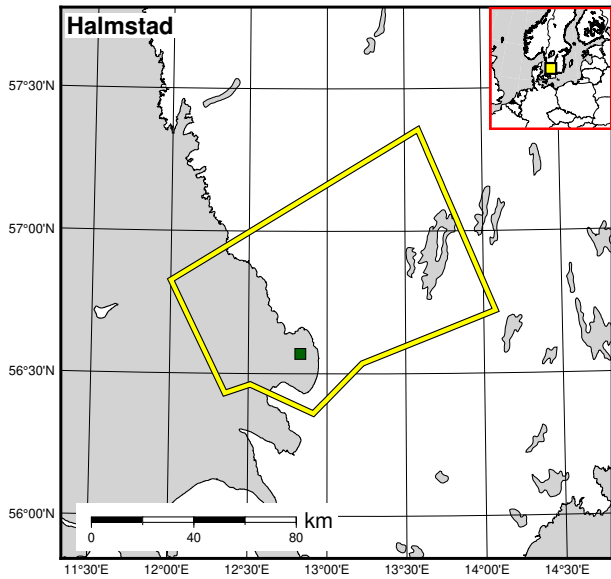
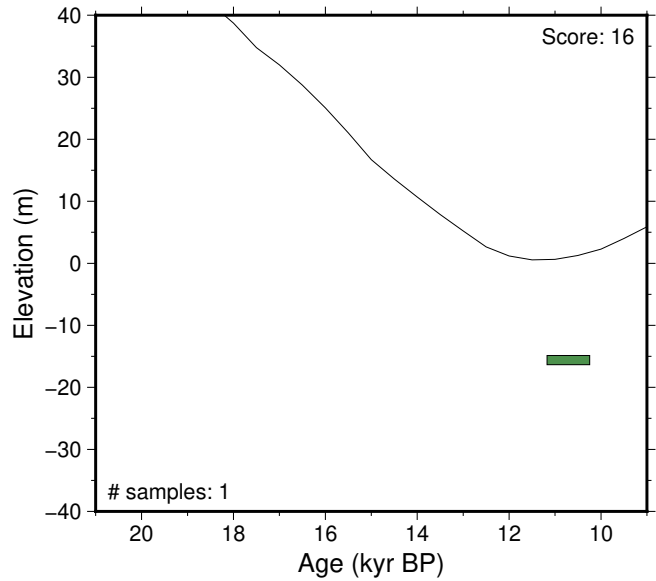


Figure 136: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Skagerrak - Kattegat, location: Goteborg. References: Mörner (1969); Rosentau et al. (2021).



- Sea level proxy type**
- ▲ Marine Limiting
  - ▼ Terrestrial Limiting
  - Index point (≤10m)
  - Index point (>10m)



Reference ice model: PM\_1\_A\_h Reference Earth Model: ehgr

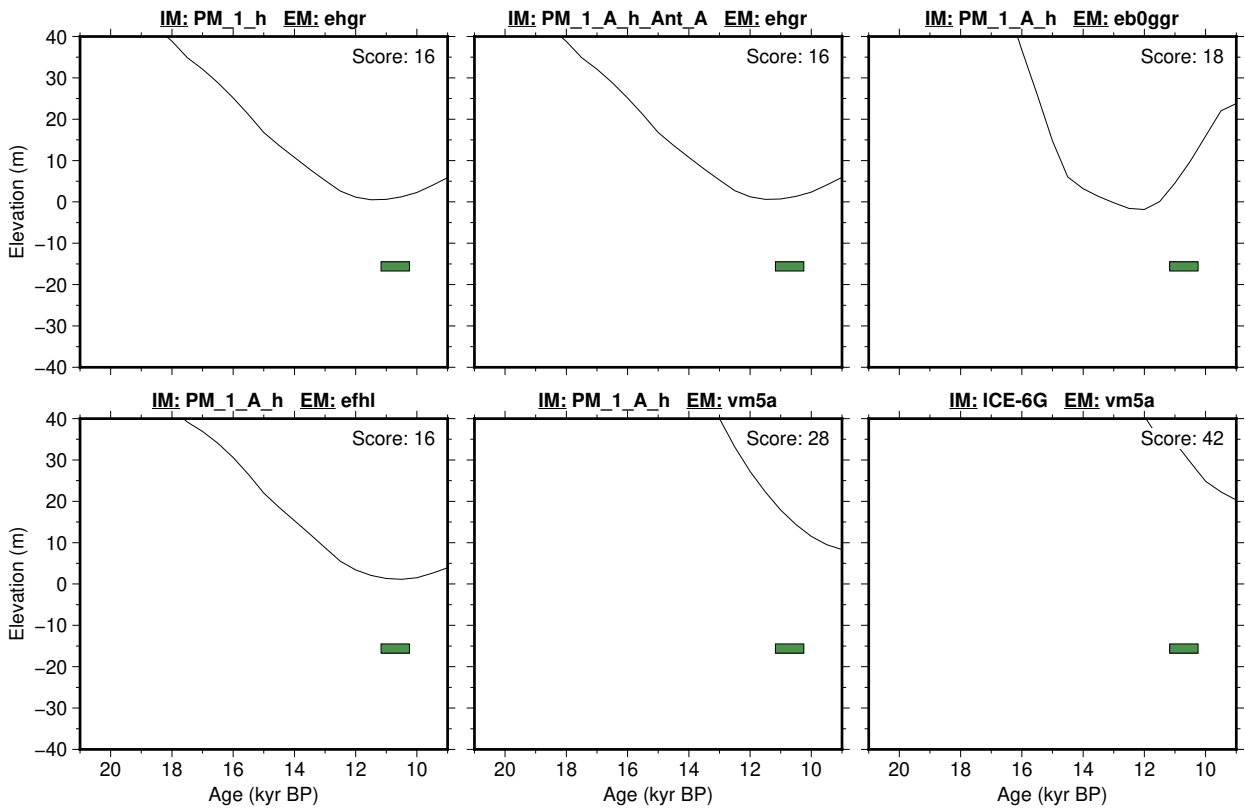


Figure 137: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Skagerrak - Kattegat, location: Halmstad. References: Mörner (1969); Rosentau et al. (2021).



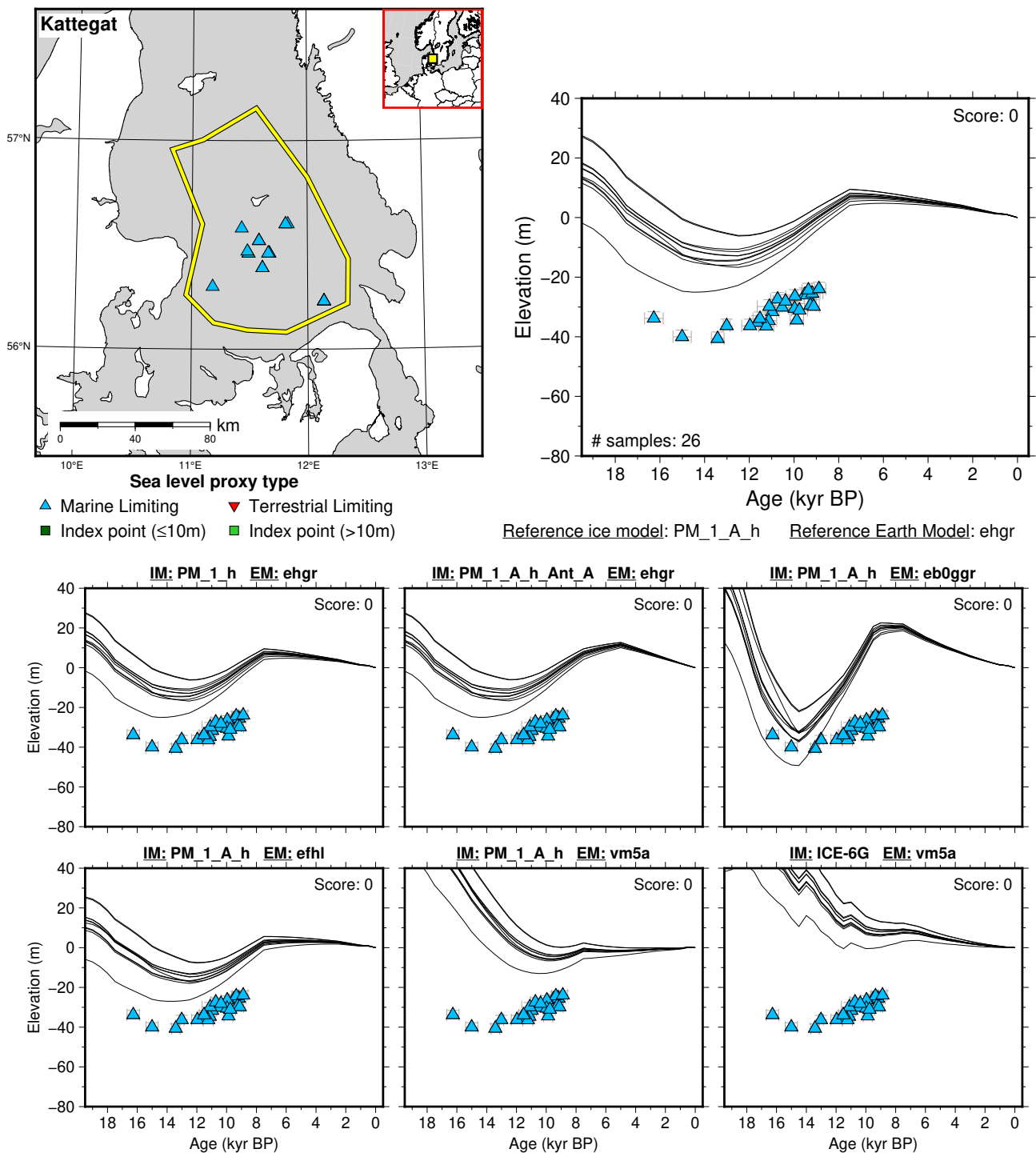


Figure 138: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Skagerrak - Kattegat, location: Kattegat. References: Bendixen et al. (2017); Bennike et al. (2000); Christiansen et al. (1993); Jensen et al. (2002); Rosentau et al. (2021).

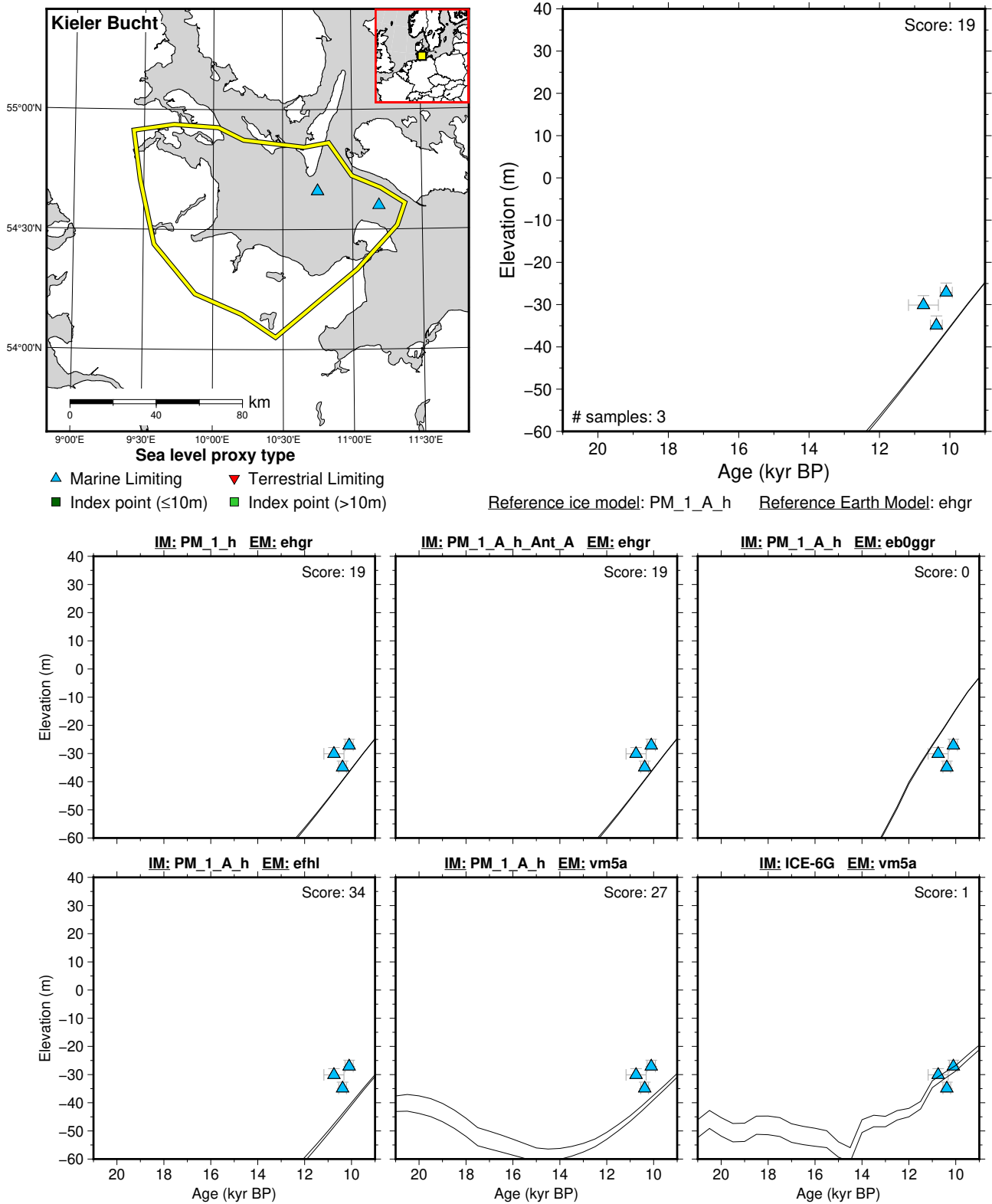
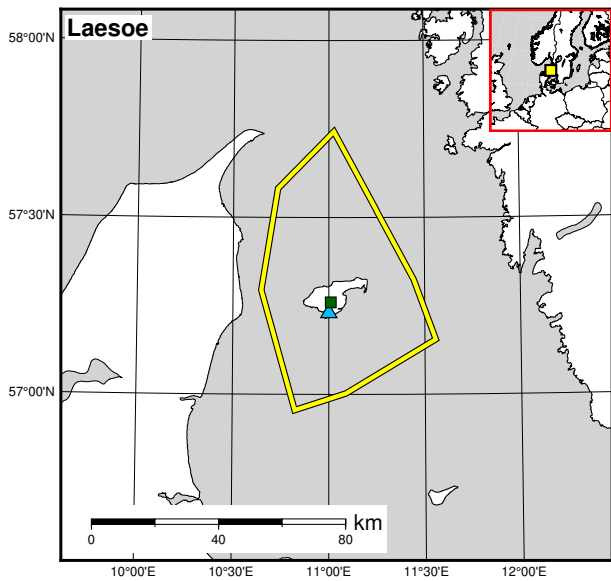
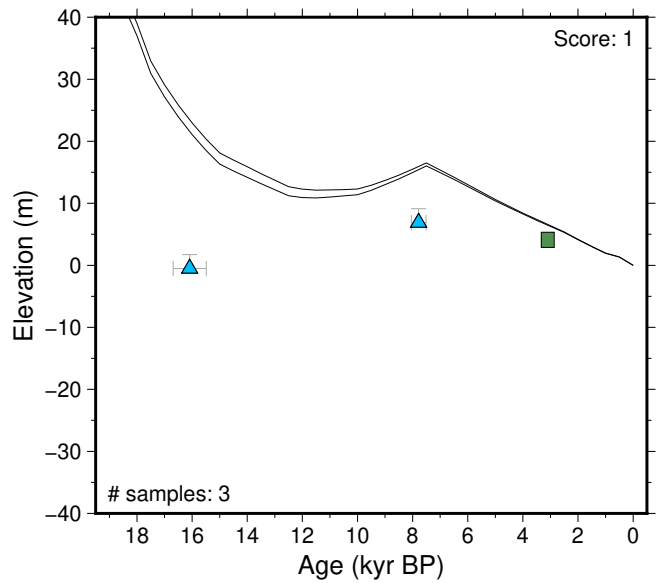


Figure 139: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Skagerrak - Kattegat, location: Kieler Bucht. References: Bennike and Jensen (1998); Bennike et al. (2004); Rosentau et al. (2021).



- Sea level proxy type**
- ▲ Marine Limiting
  - ▼ Terrestrial Limiting
  - Index point (≤10m)
  - Index point (>10m)



Reference ice model: PM\_1\_A\_h Reference Earth Model: ehgr

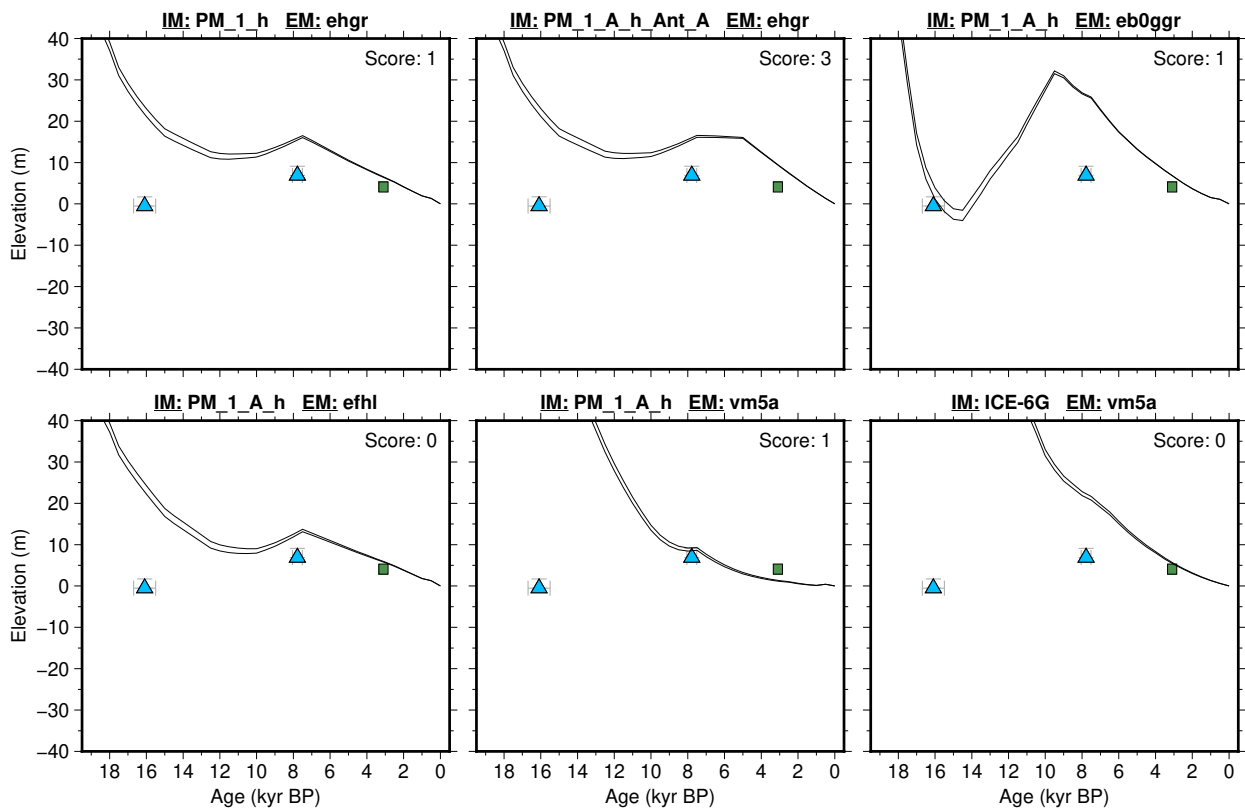


Figure 140: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Skagerrak - Kattegat, location: Laesoe. References: Hansen (1977); Petersen and Rasmussen (1995); Rosentau et al. (2021).

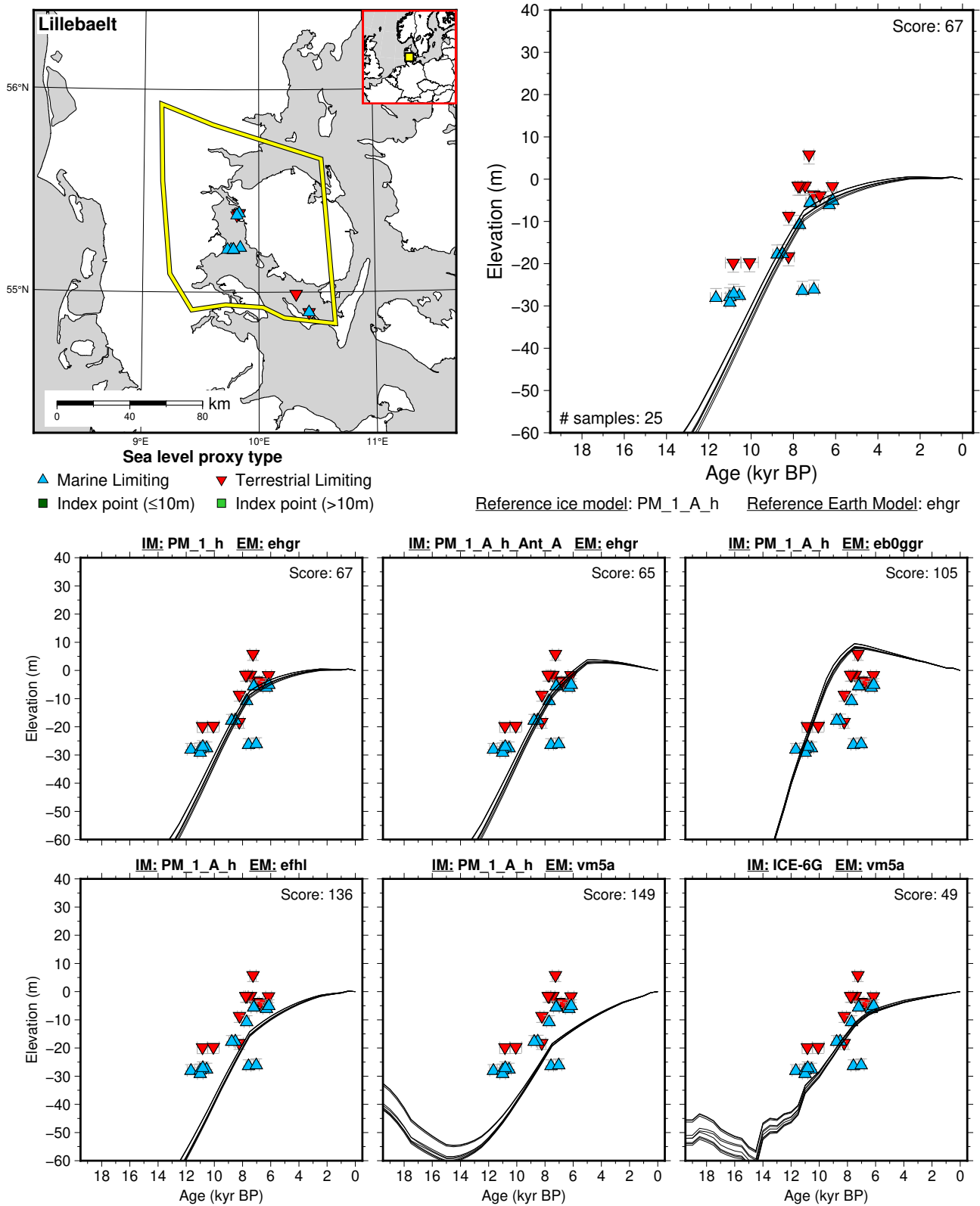


Figure 141: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Skagerrak - Kattegat, location: Lillebaelt. References: Andersen (2013); Bennike and Jensen (2011); Krog (1979); Petersen and Rasmussen (1995); Rosentau et al. (2021); Skaarup and Grøn (2004); Tauber (1966).

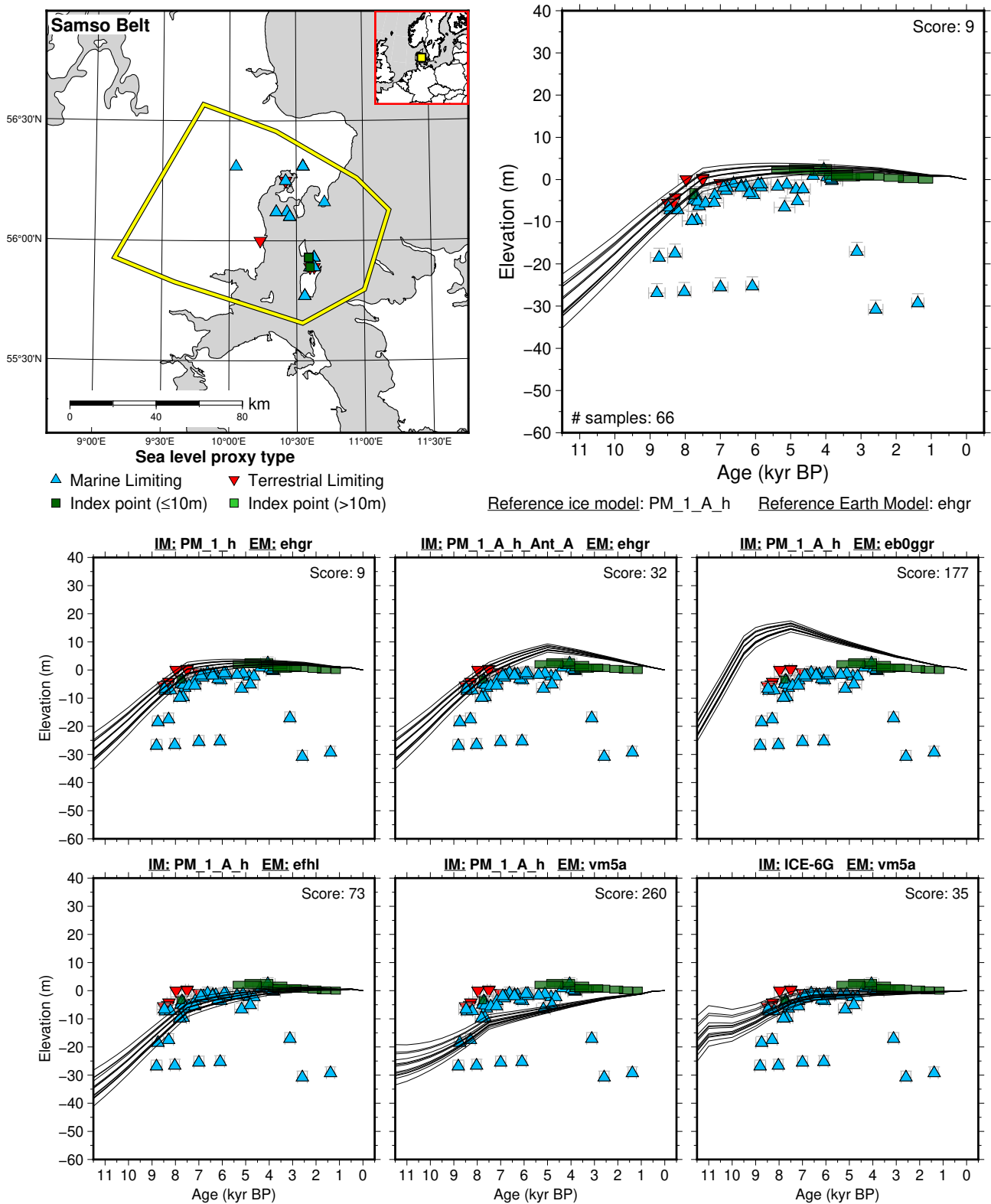


Figure 142: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Skagerrak - Kattegat, location: Samsø Belt. References: Fischer (2005); Hede et al. (2015); Jensen and Bennike (2009); Petersen (1993); Petersen and Rasmussen (1995); Rahbek and Rasmussen (1994); Rasmussen (1995); Rosentau et al. (2021); Sander et al. (2015).

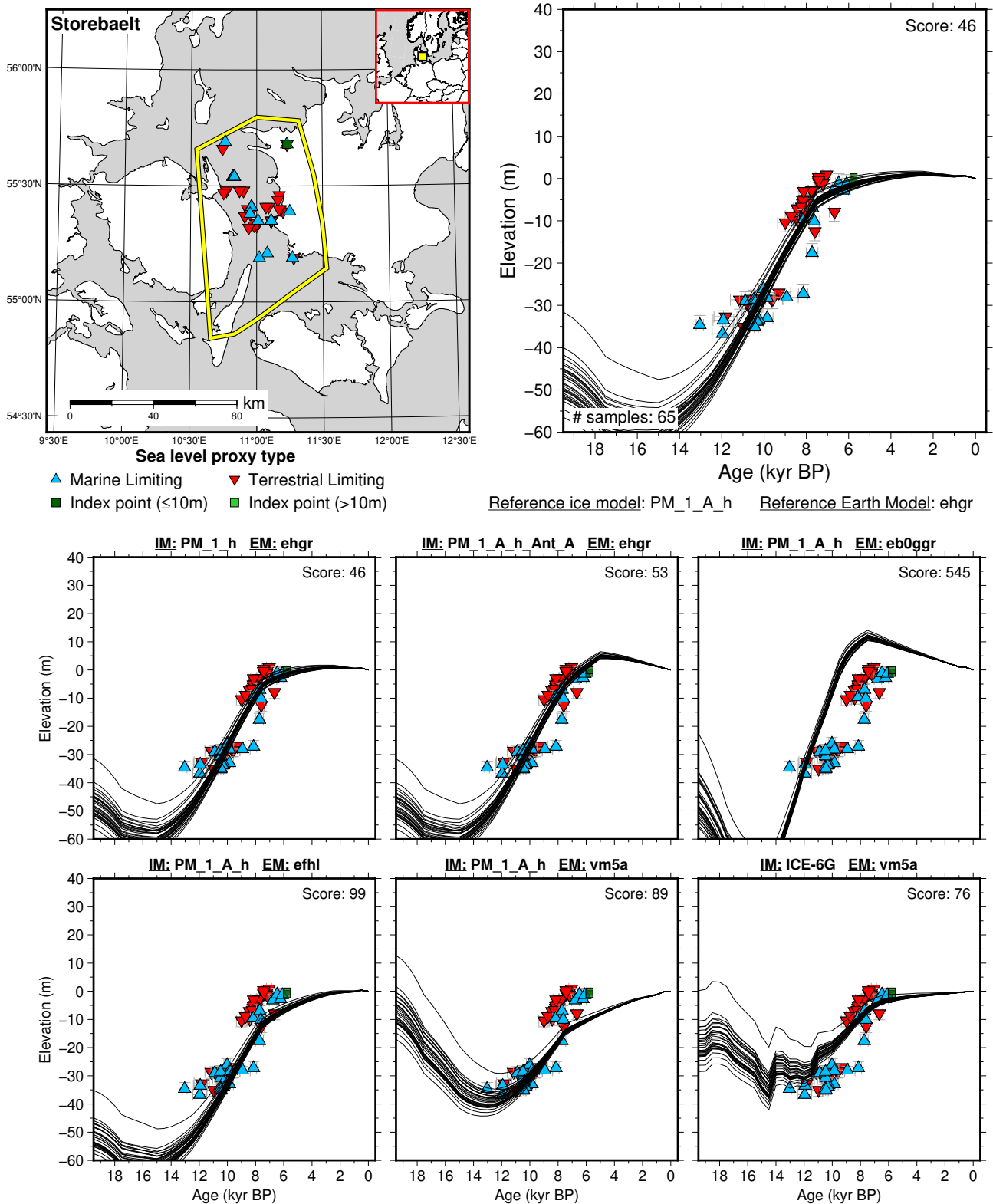


Figure 143: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Skagerrak - Kattegat, location: Storebaelt. References: Bennike et al. (2004); Christensen et al. (1997); Hede (2003); Krog (1979); Petersen (1978); Rosentau et al. (2021); Winn et al. (1986).

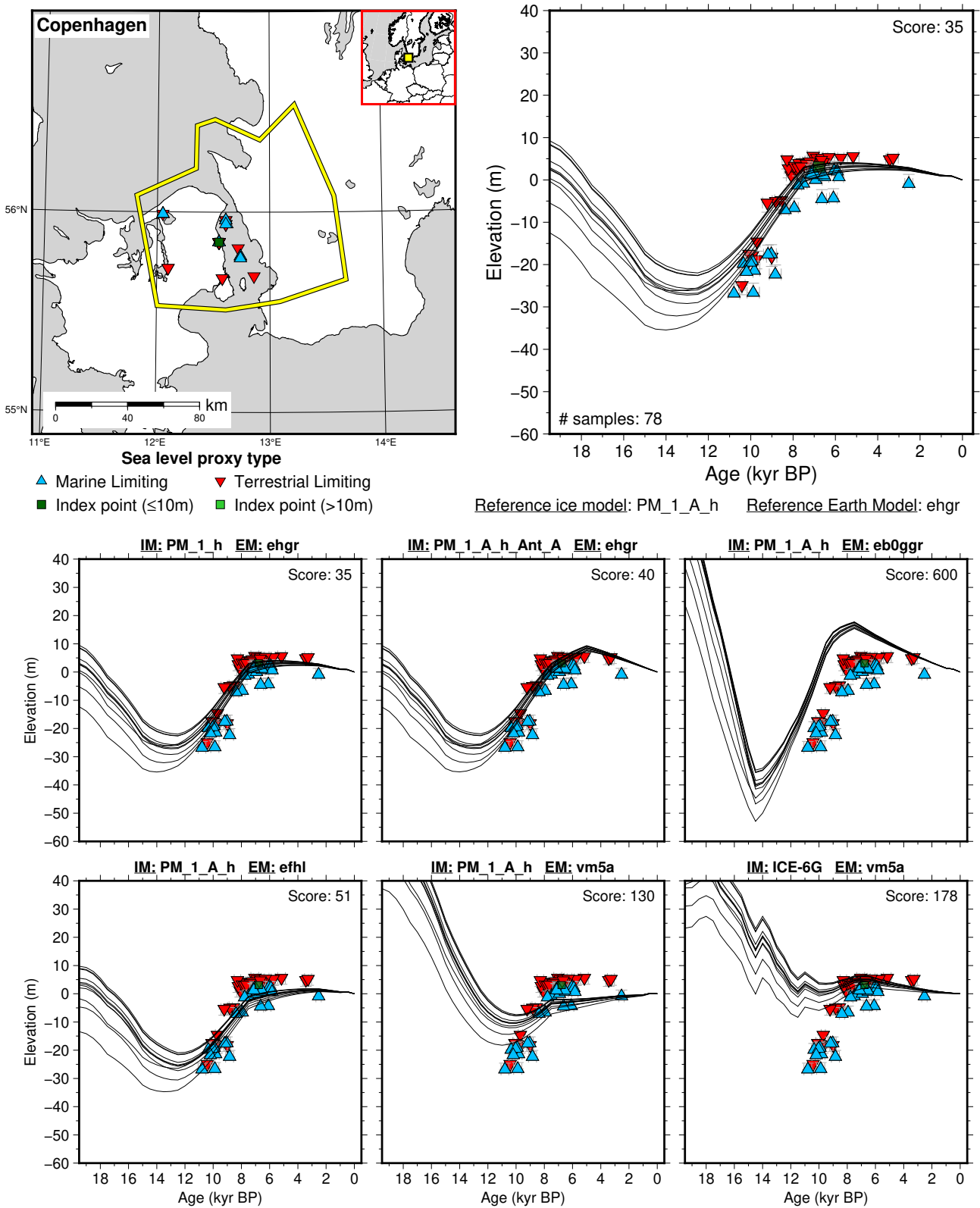


Figure 144: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Skagerrak - Kattegat, location: Copenhagen. References: Bennike et al. (2012, 2017); Christensen (1982, 2014); Fischer (1993); Rasmussen (1992); Rosentau et al. (2021).

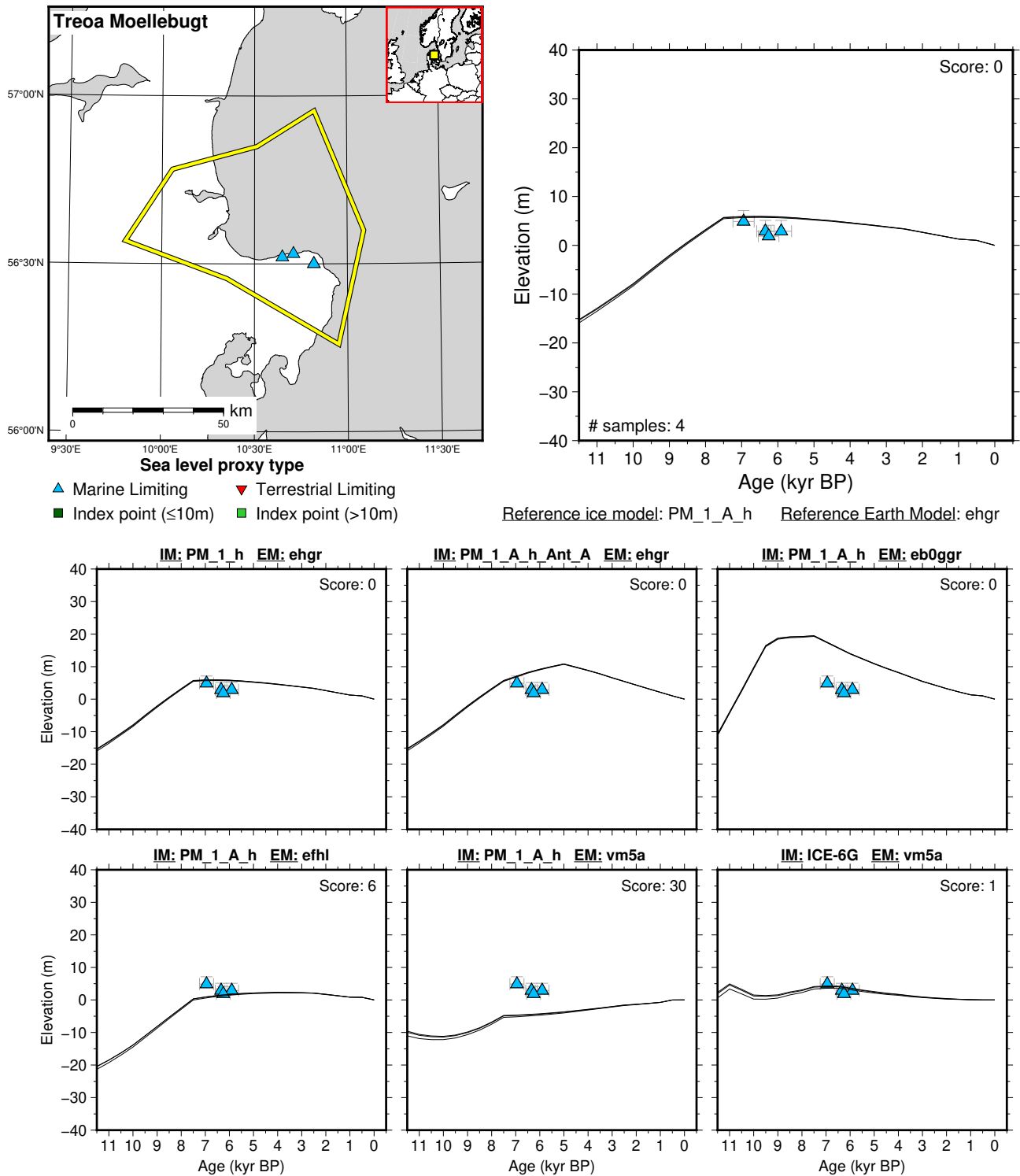


Figure 145: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Skagerrak - Kattegat, location: Treoa Moellebugt. References: Petersen and Rasmussen (1995); Rosentau et al. (2021).



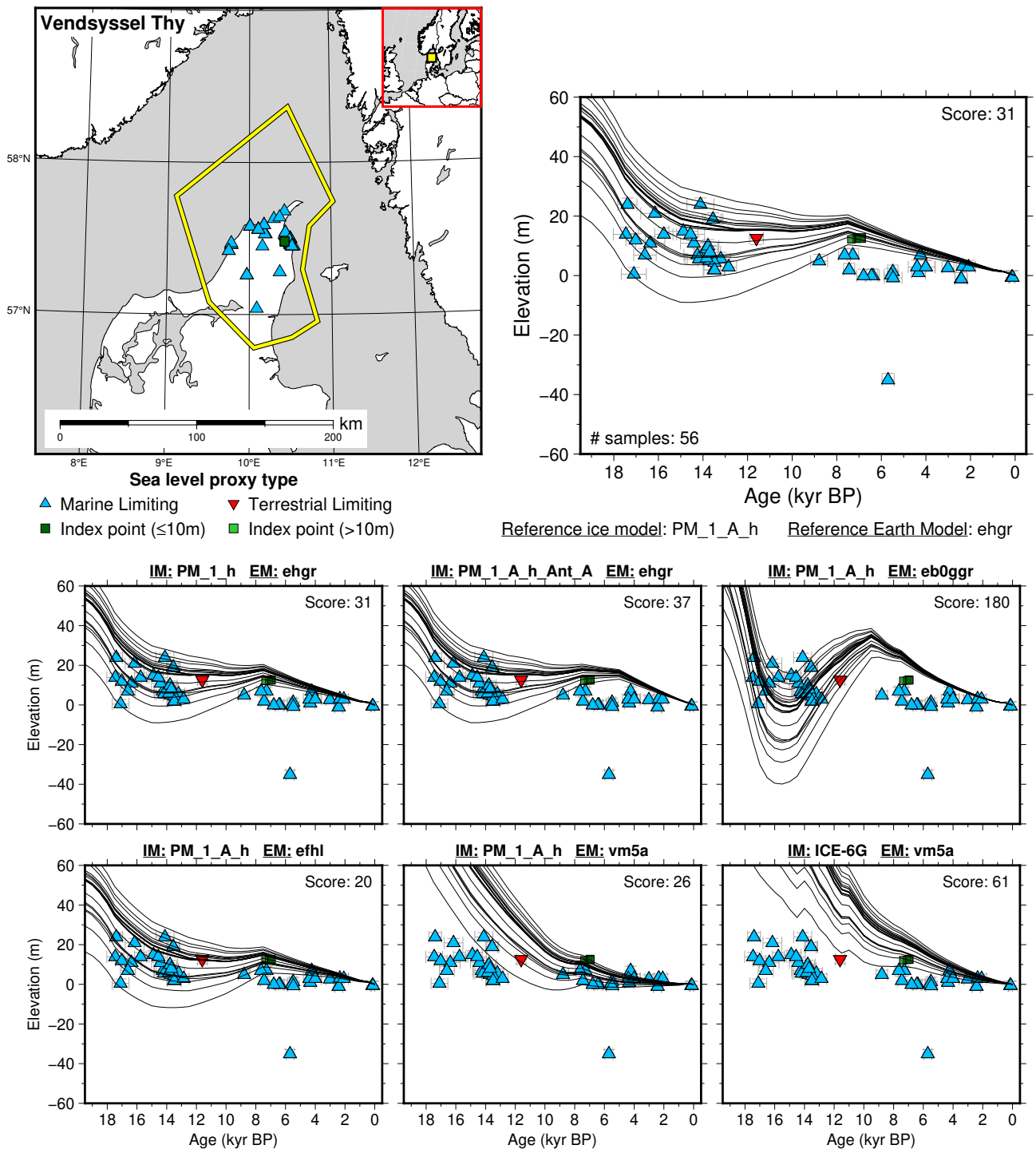


Figure 146: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Skagerrak - Kattegat, location: Vendsyssel Thy. References: Aaris-Sørensen and Petersen (1984); Christensen and Nielsen (2008); Knudsen (1978); Krog and Tauber (1974); Petersen (1991); Petersen and Rasmussen (1995); Richarddt (1996); Rosentau et al. (2021).

## 6.6.5 South Baltic

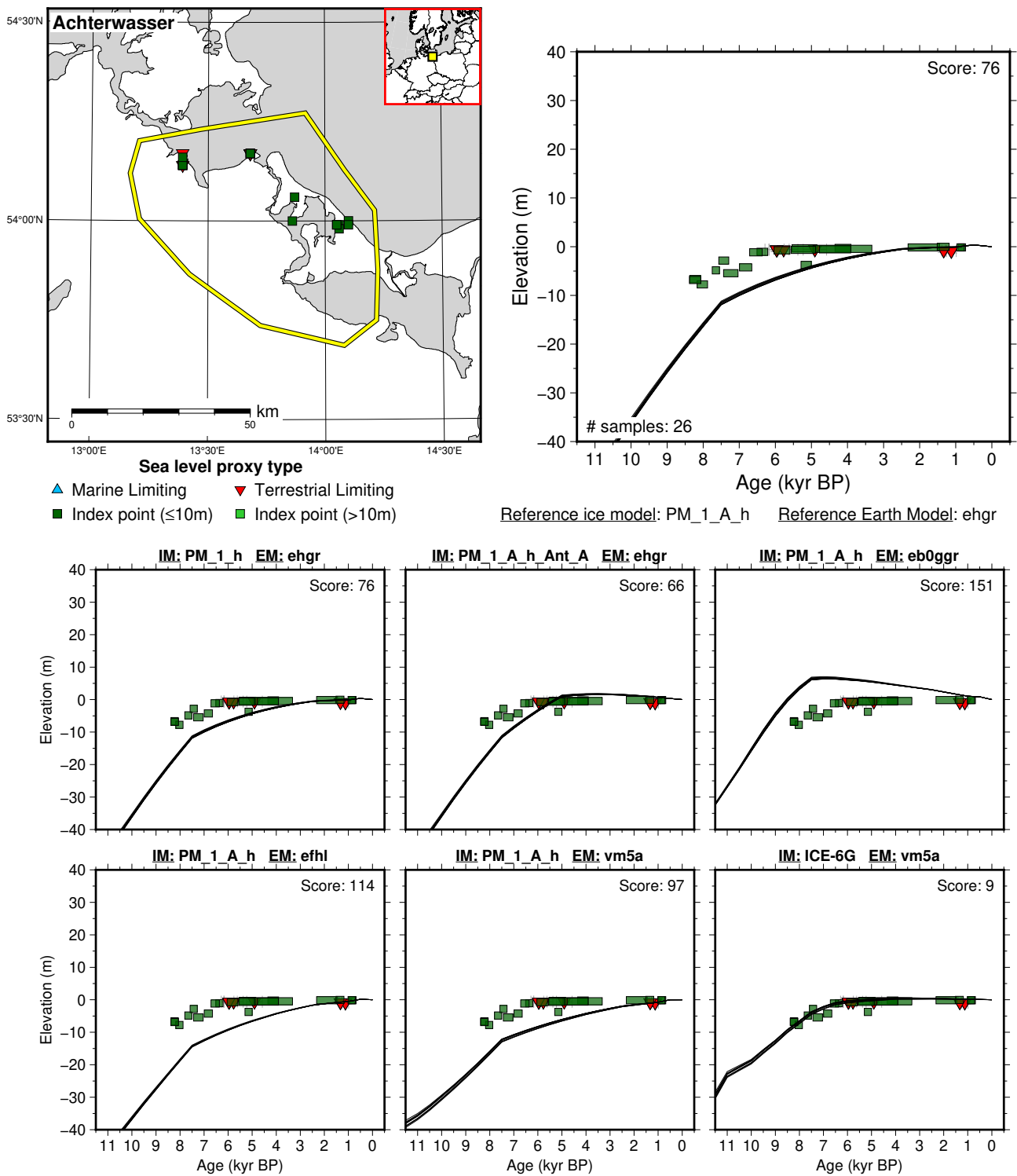
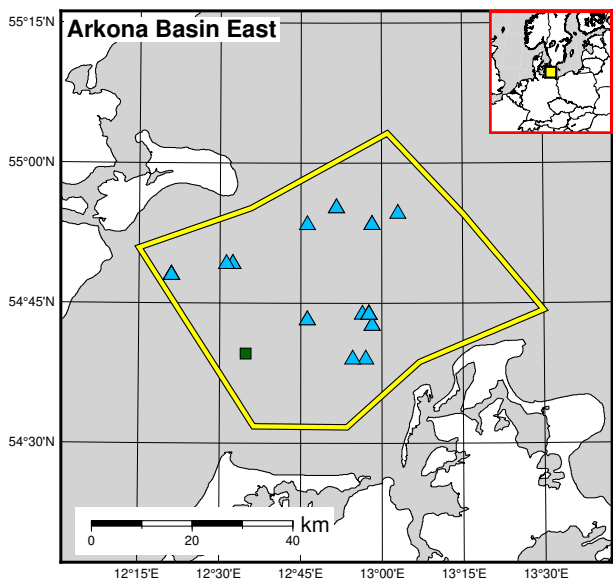
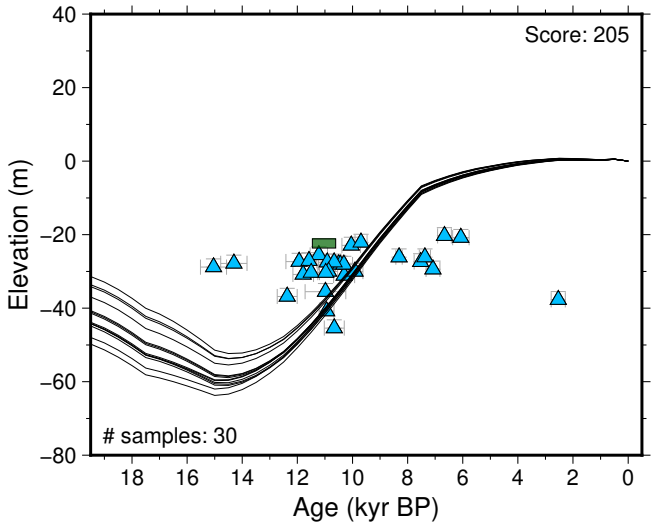


Figure 147: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: South Baltic, location: Achterwasser. References: Hoffmann et al. (2009); Lampe and Janke (2004); Rosentau et al. (2021).



**Sea level proxy type**

- ▲ Marine Limiting
- ▼ Terrestrial Limiting
- Index point (≤10m)
- Index point (>10m)



Reference ice model: PM\_1\_A\_h Reference Earth Model: ehgr

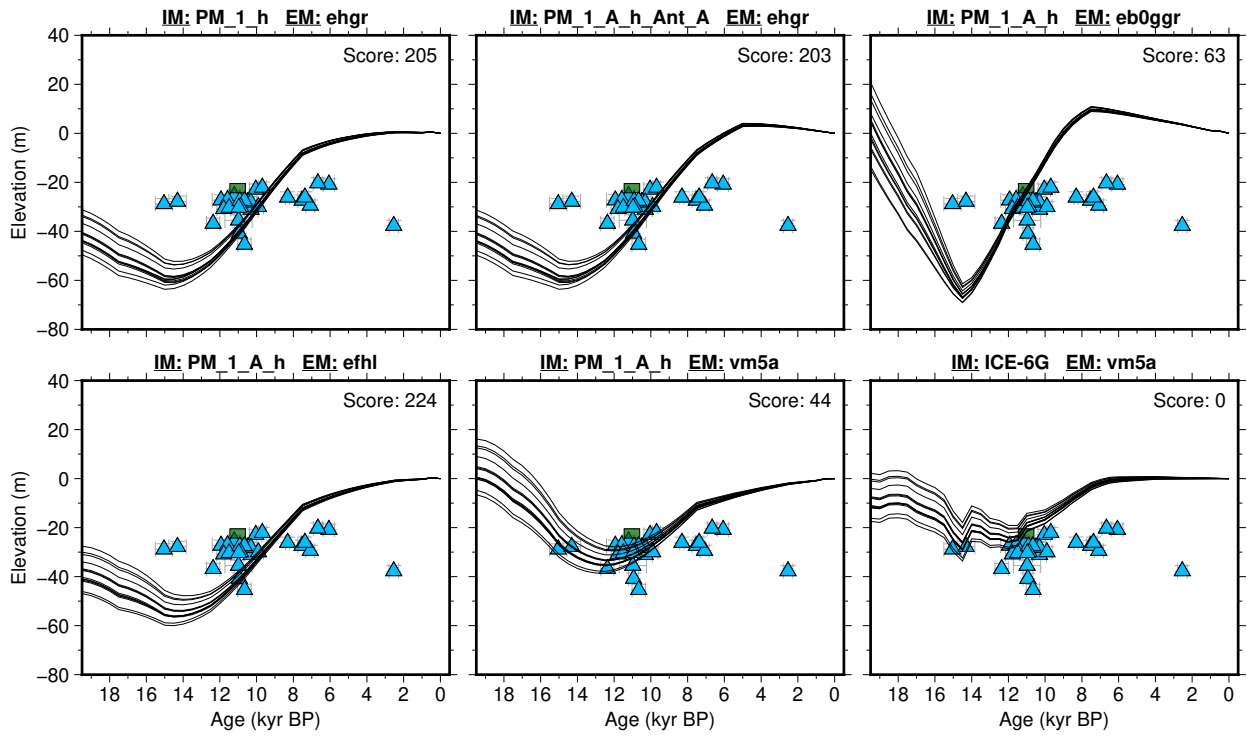
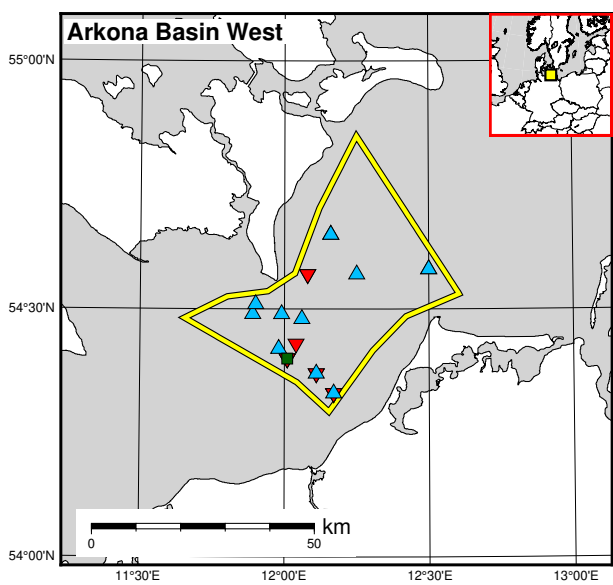
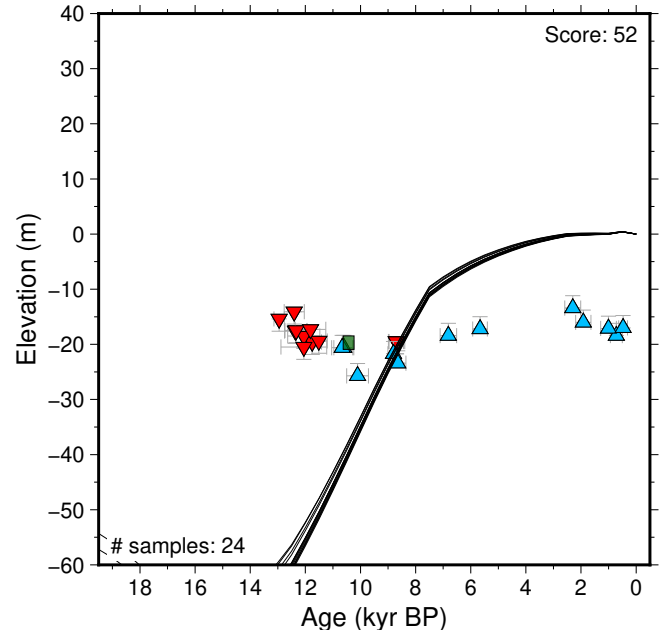


Figure 148: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: South Baltic, location: Arkona Basin East. References: Bennike and Jensen (1998); Jensen et al. (1997); Rosentau et al. (2021).



**Sea level proxy type**

- ▲ Marine Limiting
- ▼ Terrestrial Limiting
- Index point (≤10m)
- Index point (>10m)



Reference ice model: PM\_1\_A\_h Reference Earth Model: ehgr

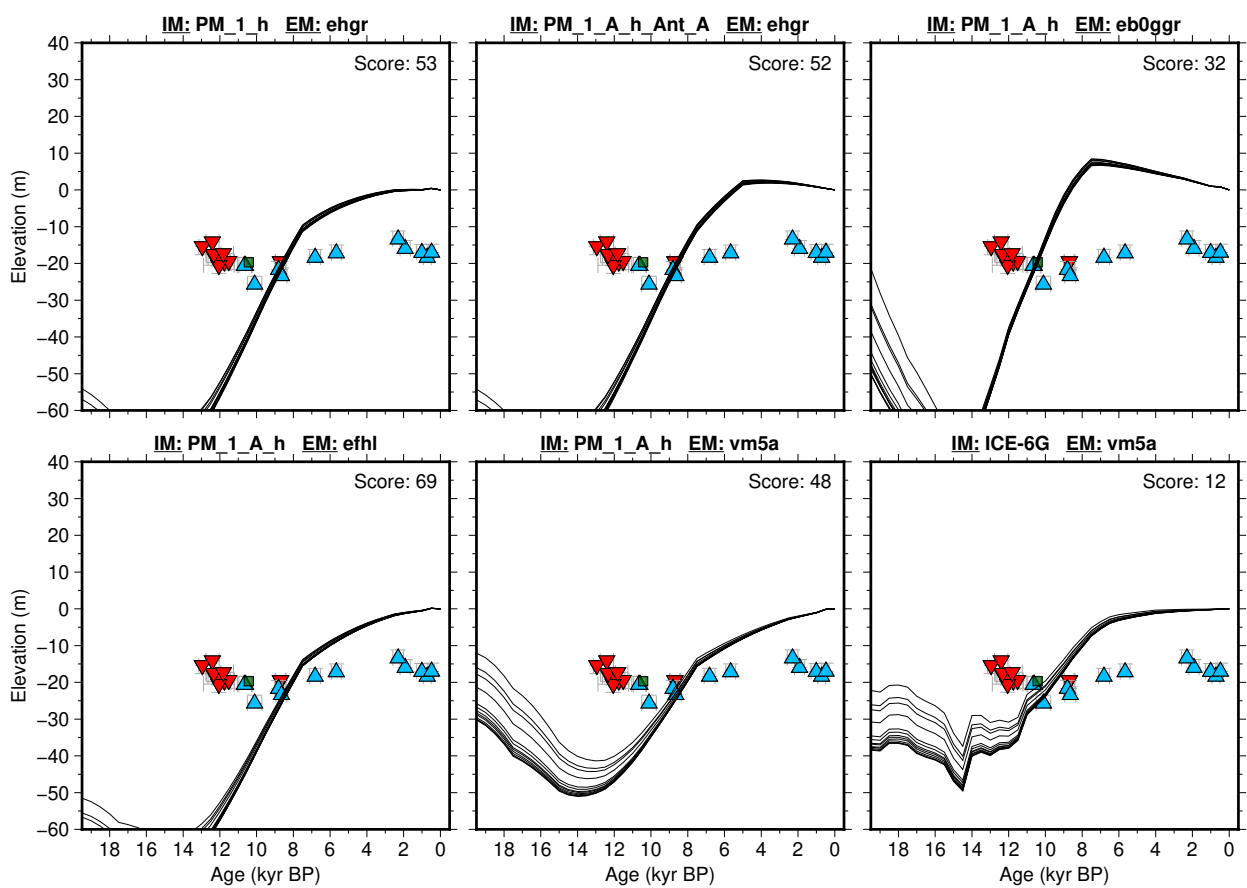


Figure 149: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: South Baltic, location: Arkona Basin West. References: Bennike and Jensen (1998); Jensen et al. (1997); Rosentau et al. (2021).

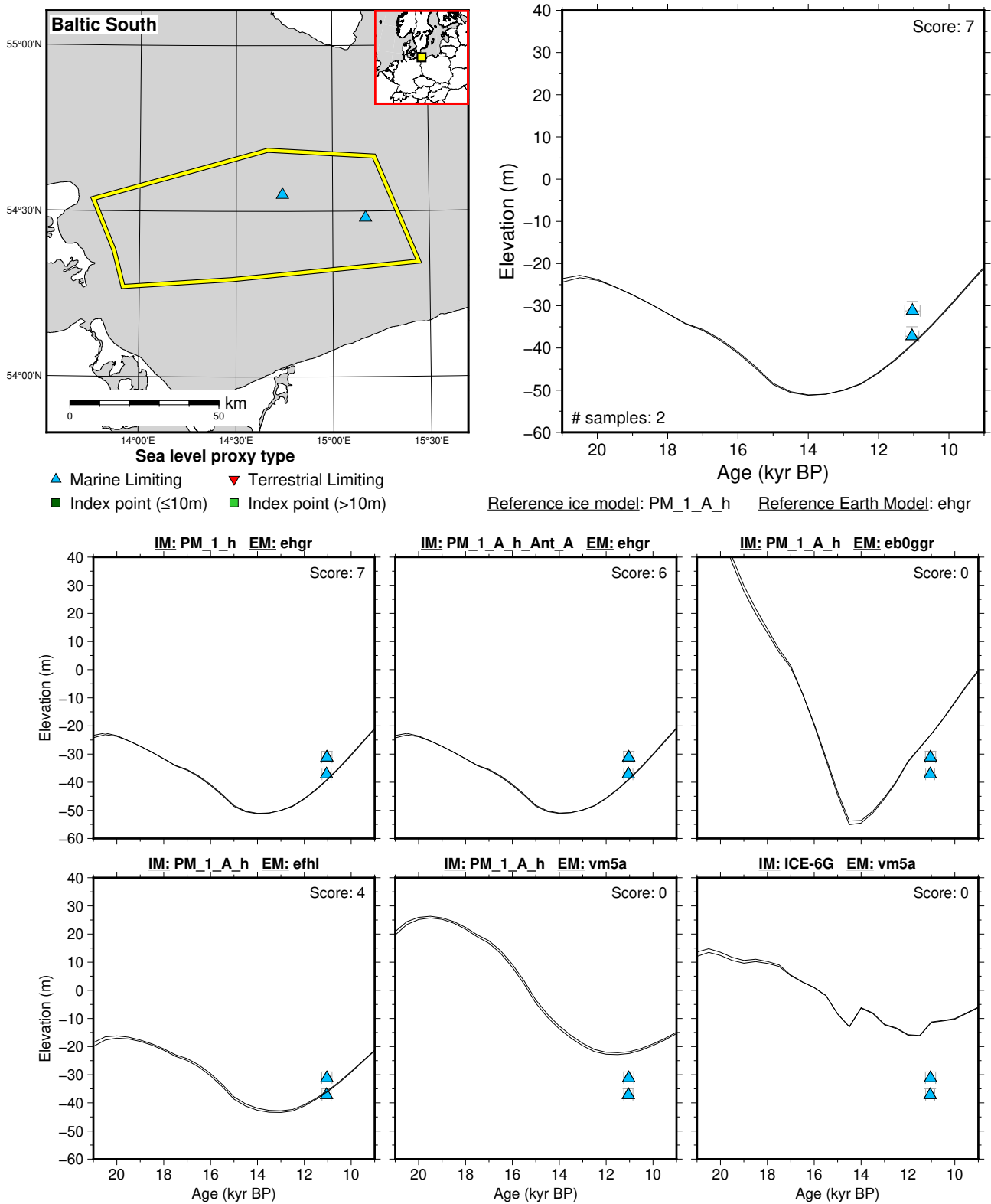


Figure 150: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: South Baltic, location: Baltic South. References: Bennike and Lemke (2001); Rosentau et al. (2021).

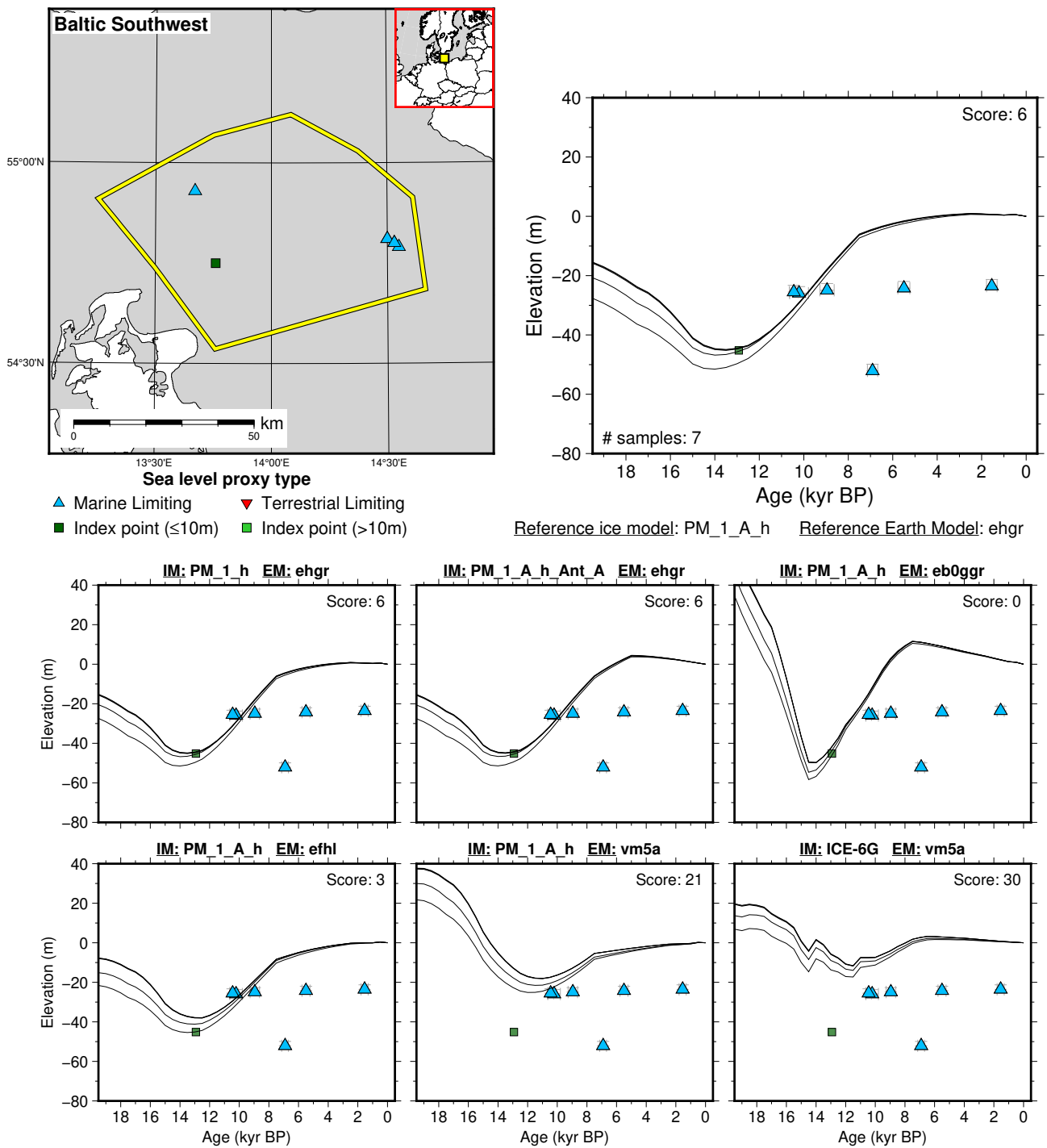


Figure 151: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: South Baltic, location: Baltic Southwest. References: Bennike and Jensen (1998, 2013); Nielsen et al. (2004); Rosentau et al. (2021).

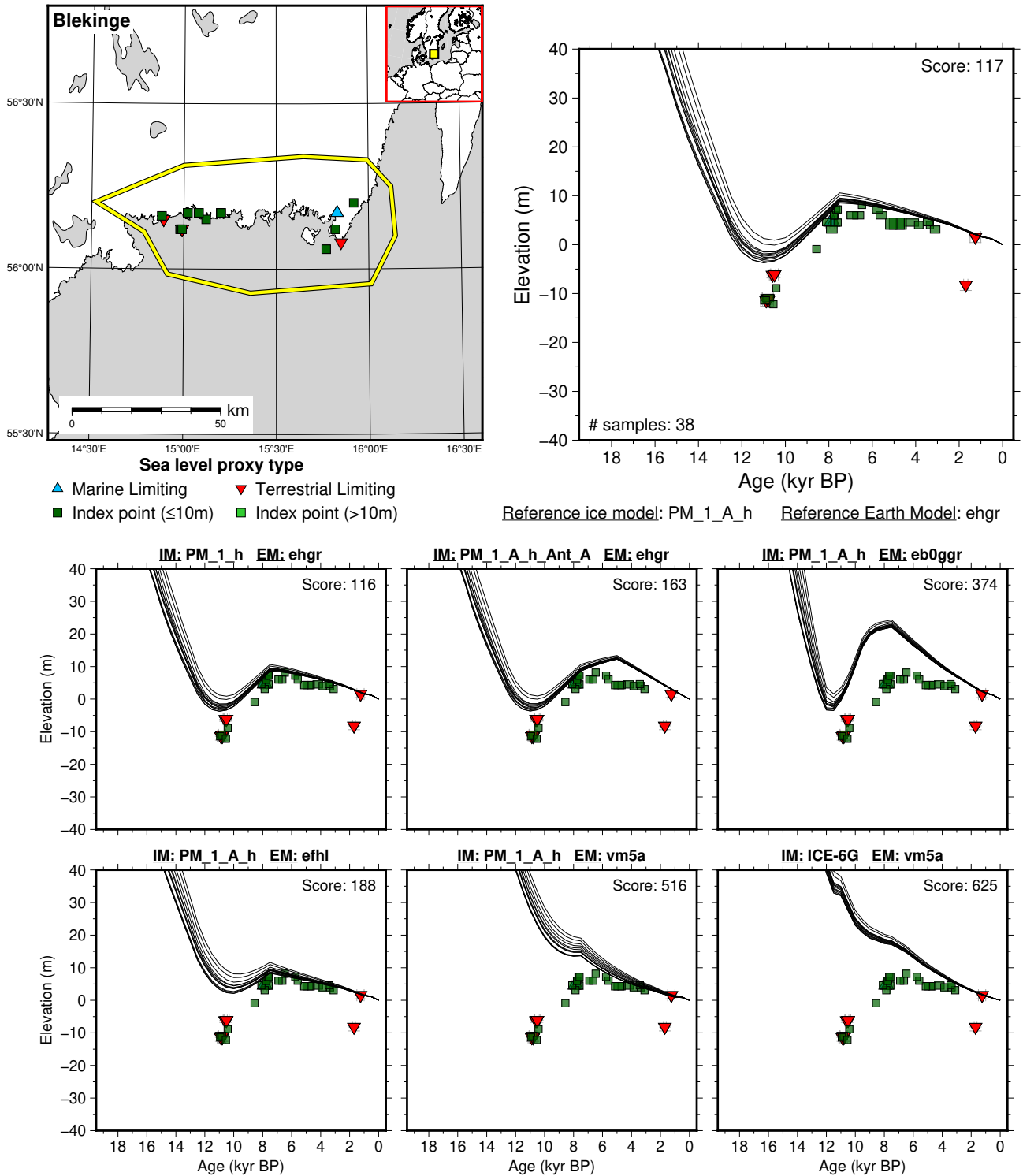


Figure 152: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: South Baltic, location: Blekinge. References: Berglund (1964, 1971); Hansson (2018); Hansson et al. (2019); Liljegren (1970); Nylander (1969); Rosentau et al. (2021); Yu et al. (2003, 2005, 2007).

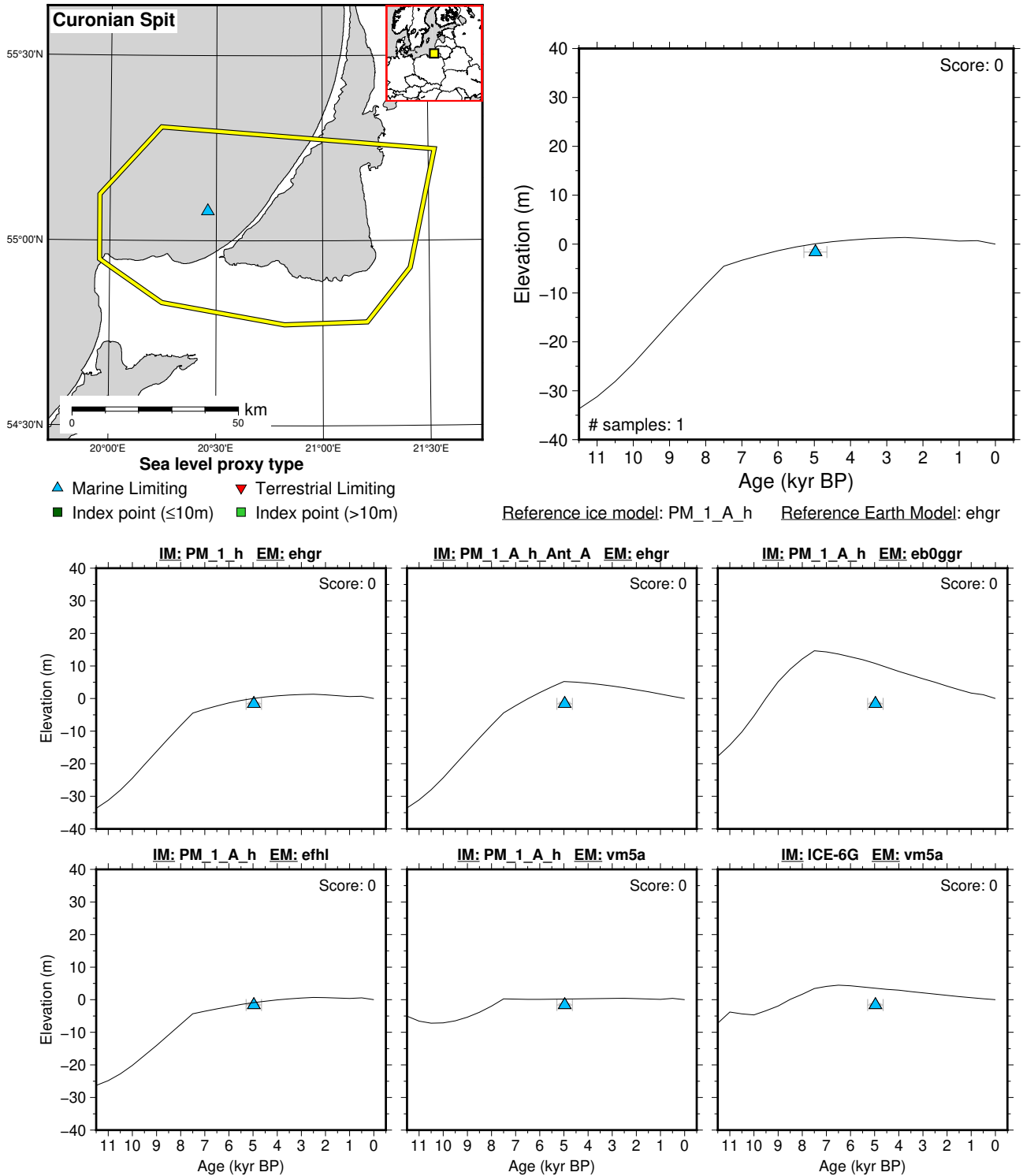


Figure 153: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: South Baltic, location: Curonian Spit. References: Rosentau et al. (2021); Sergeev et al. (2015).



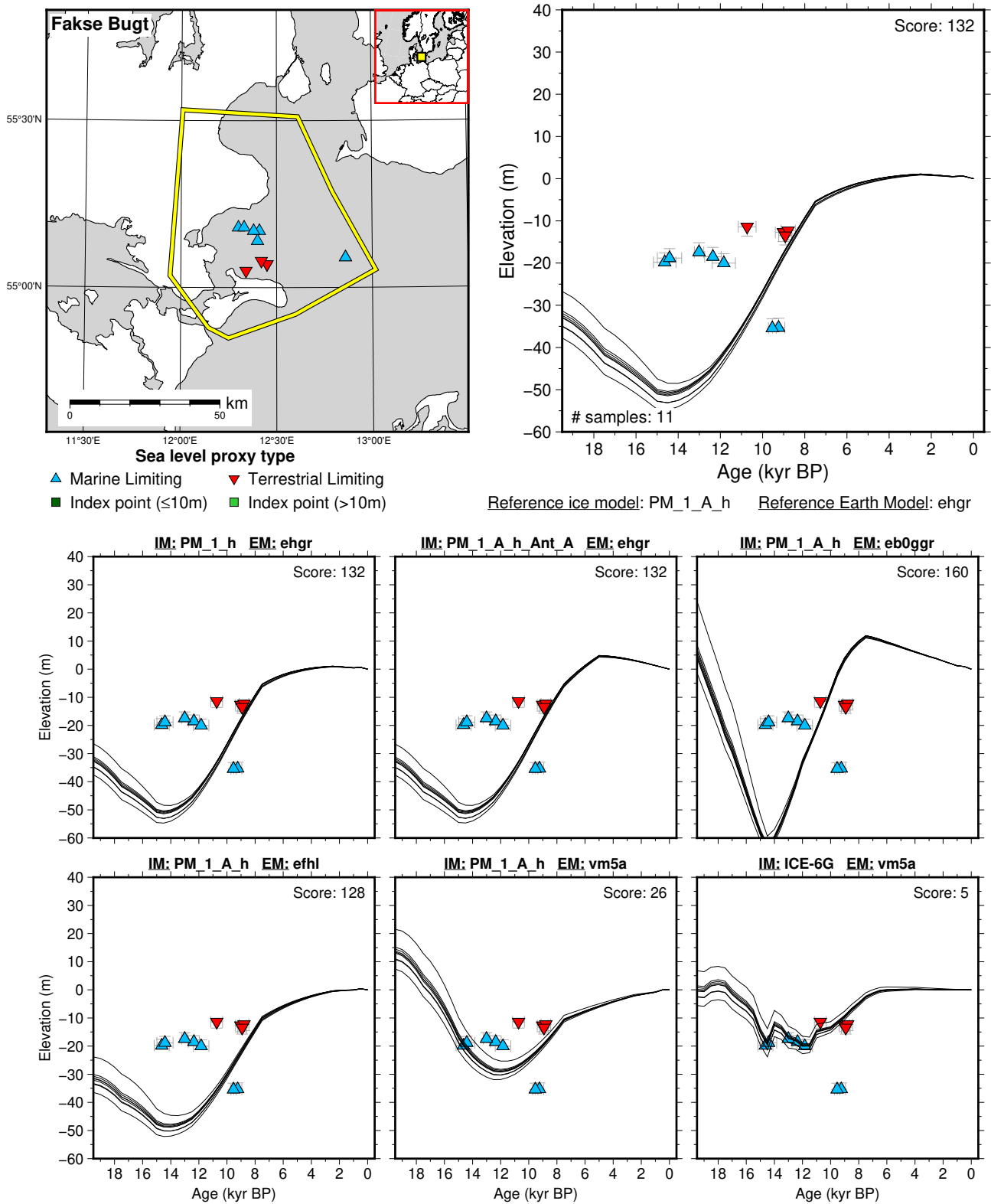


Figure 154: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: South Baltic, location: Fakse Bugt. References: Bennike and Jensen (1995, 1998); Jensen and Stecher (1992); Rosentau et al. (2021).

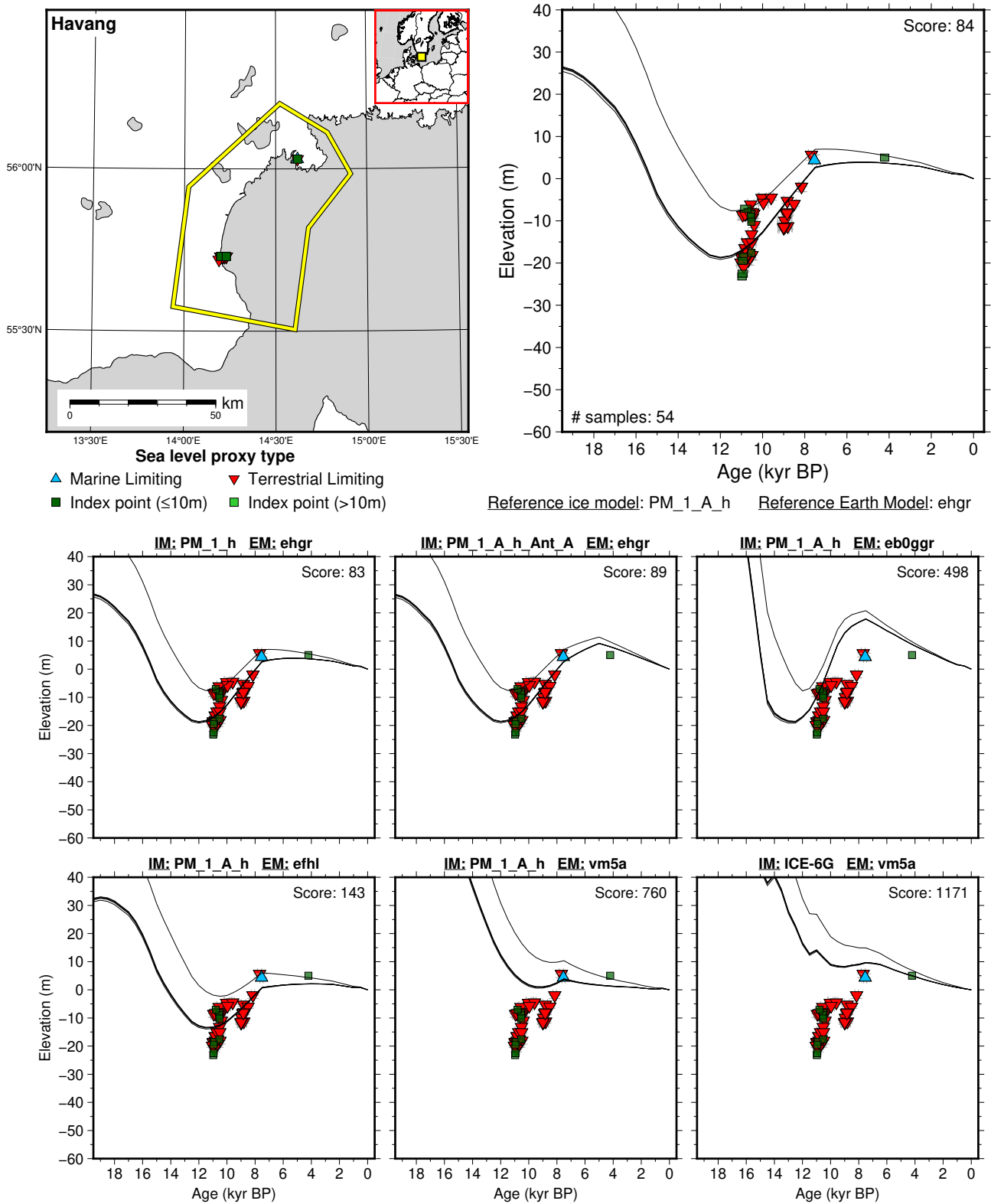


Figure 155: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: South Baltic, location: Havang. References: Berglund (1971); Hansson (2018); Hansson et al. (2018a,b); Rosentau et al. (2021).

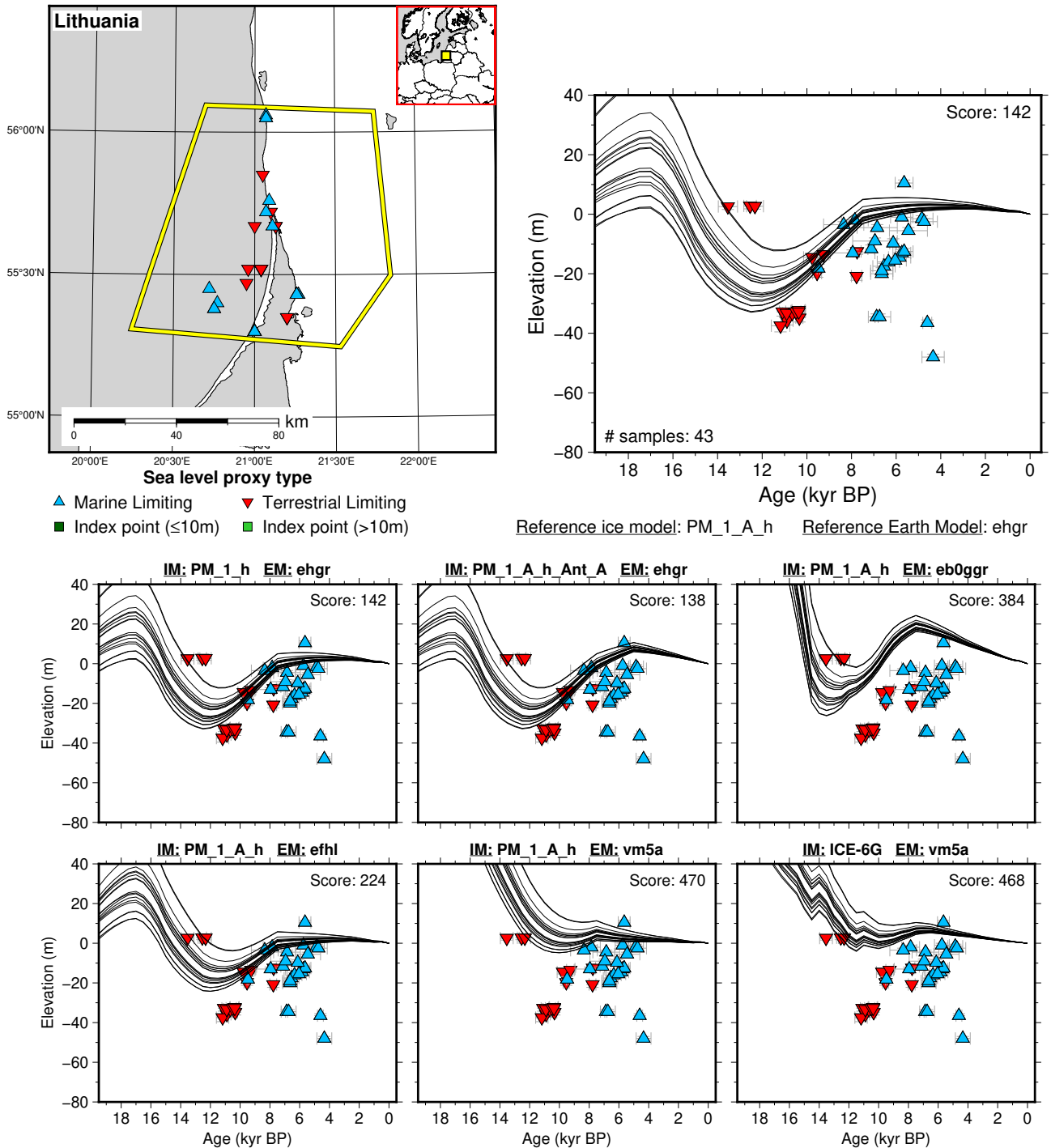


Figure 156: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: South Baltic, location: Lithuania. References: Bitinas et al. (2000, 2001, 2002, 2003, 2017); Damušytė (2011); Gelumauskaitė (2009); Girininkas and Žulkus (2017); Rosentau et al. (2021); Trimonis et al. (2007); Žulkus and Girininkas (2012).

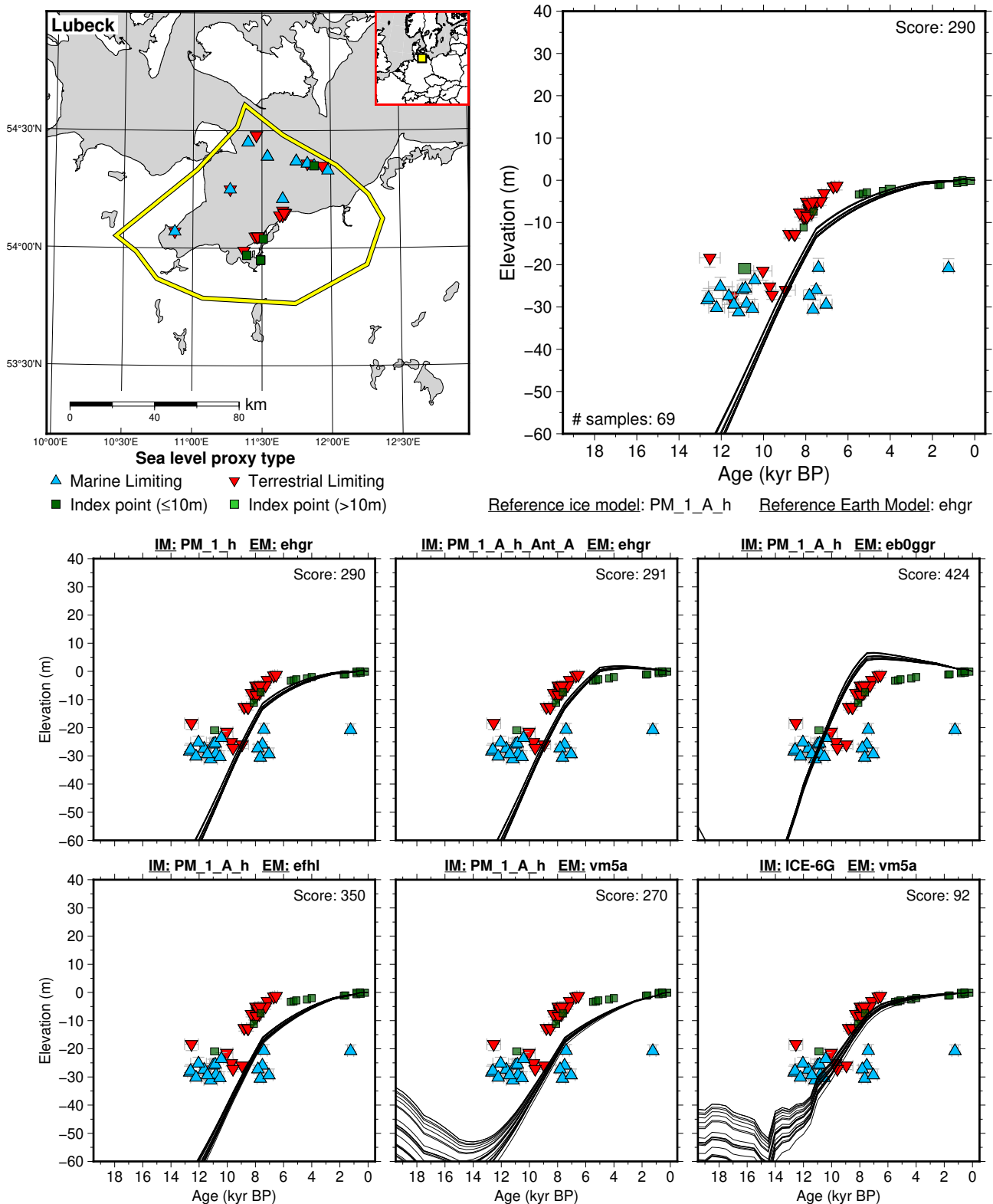


Figure 157: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: South Baltic, location: Lubeck. References: Bennike and Jensen (1998); Bennike and Lemke (2001); Harders et al. (2005); Heinrich et al. (2018); Jensen et al. (1997, 2002); Lampe et al. (2010); Rosentau et al. (2021); Winn et al. (1986).

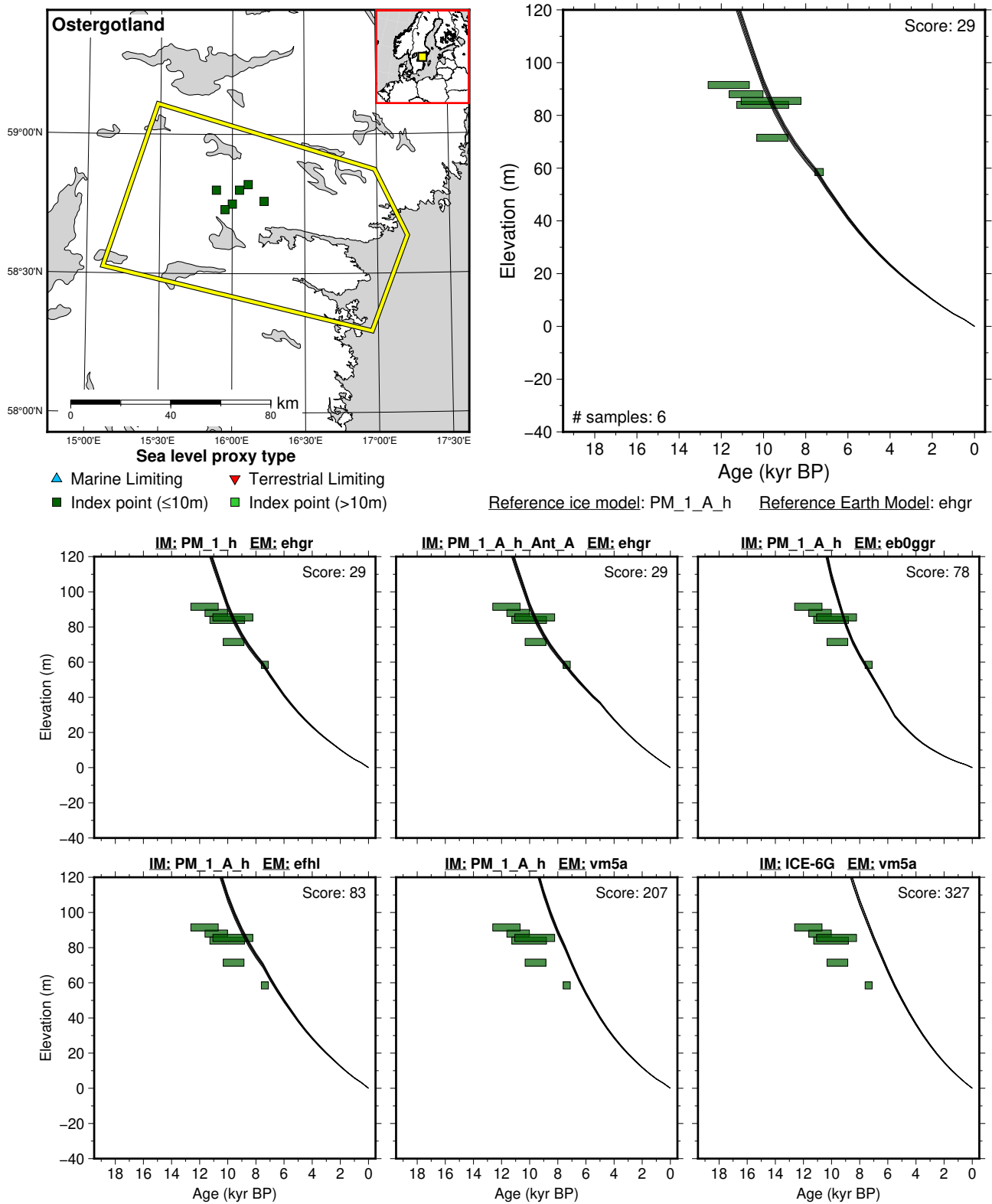


Figure 158: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: South Baltic, location: Ostergotland. References: Persson (1979); Rosentau et al. (2021).

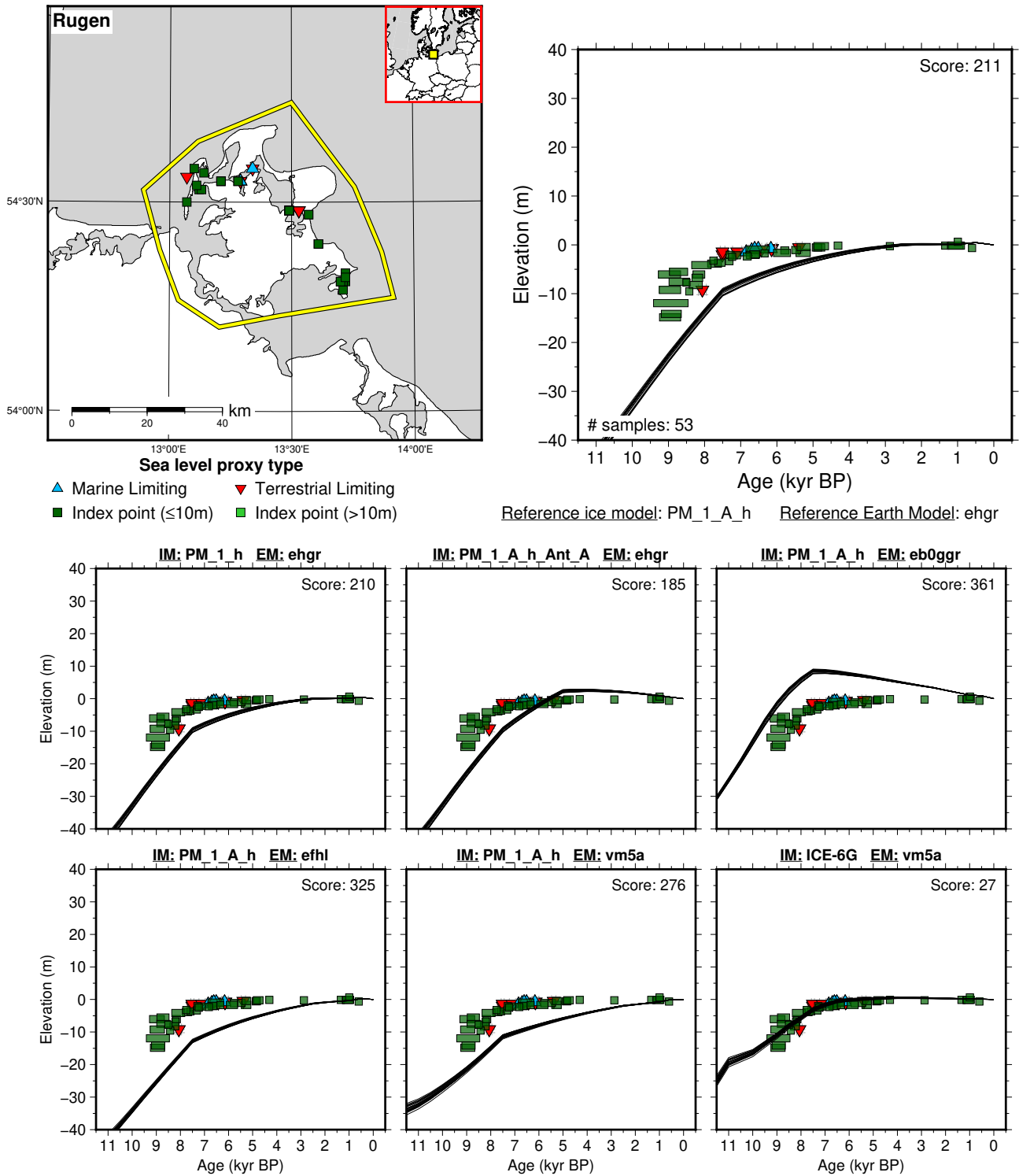


Figure 159: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: South Baltic, location: Rugen. References: Hoffmann et al. (2009); Lampe et al. (2010); Naumann and Lampe (2011); Rosentau et al. (2021).

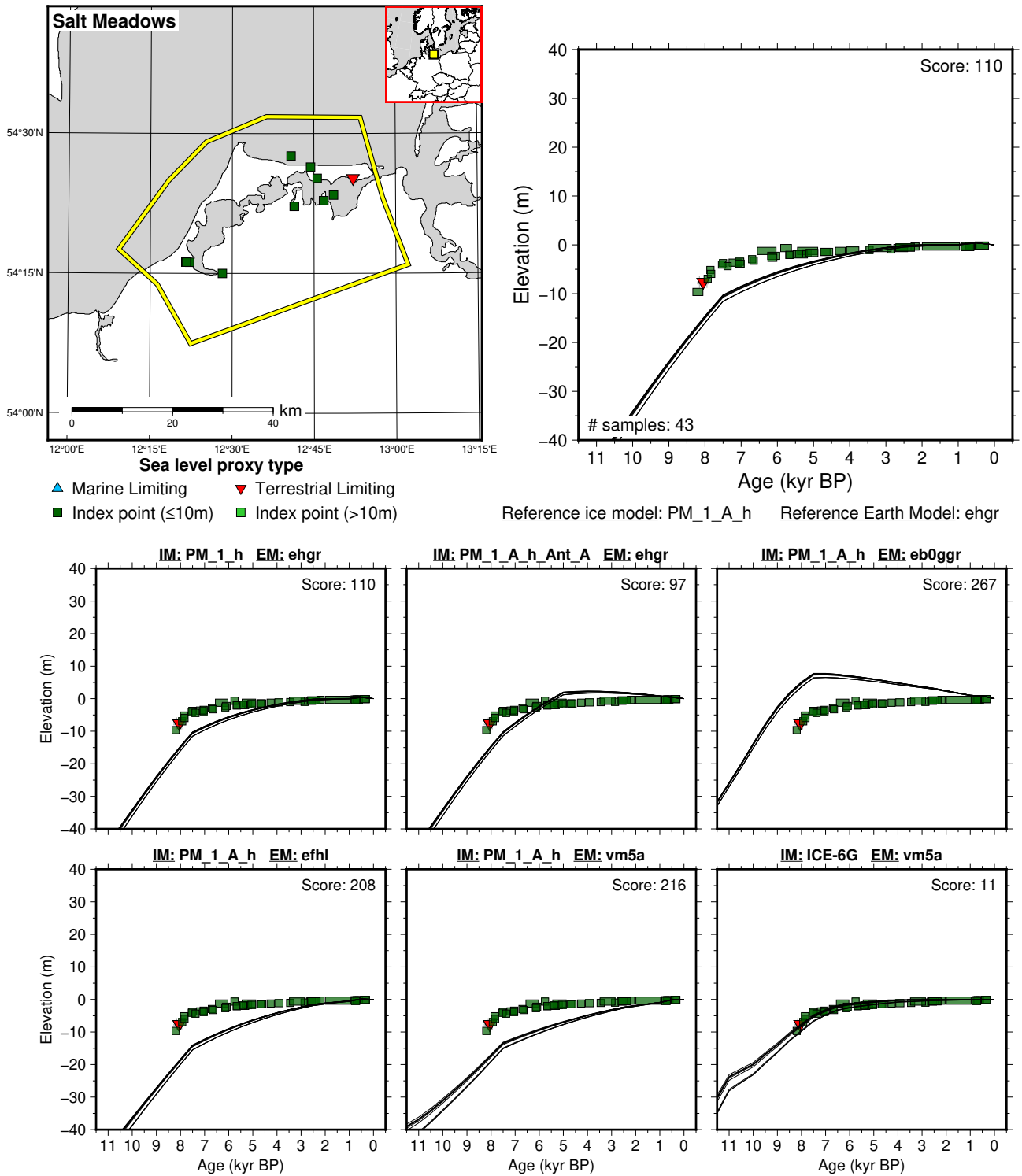


Figure 160: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: South Baltic, location: Salt Meadows. References: Lampe and Janke (2004); Lampe et al. (2010); Naumann and Lampe (2011); Rosentau et al. (2021).

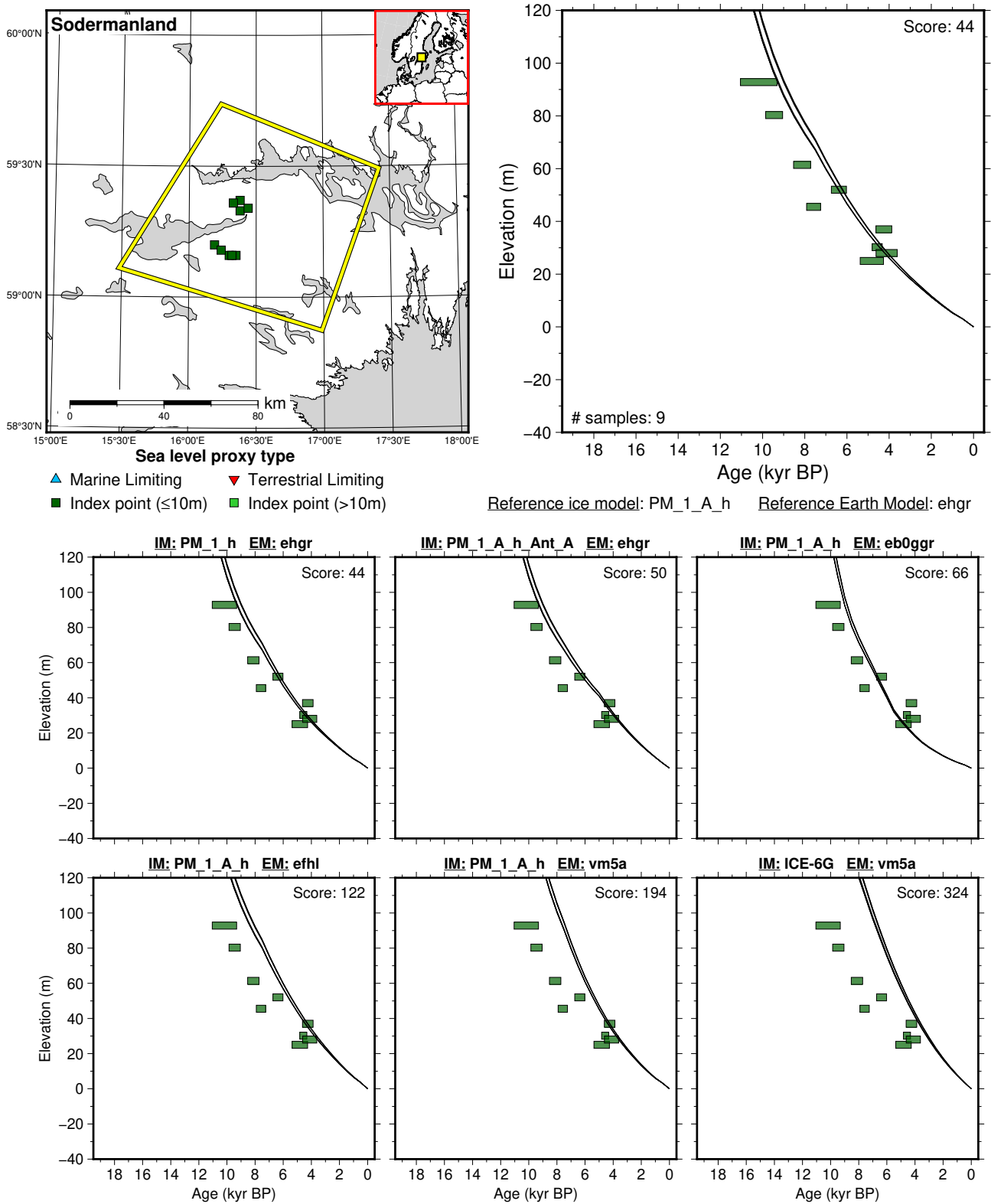


Figure 161: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: South Baltic, location: Sodermanland. References: Robertsson (1991); Rosentau et al. (2021).



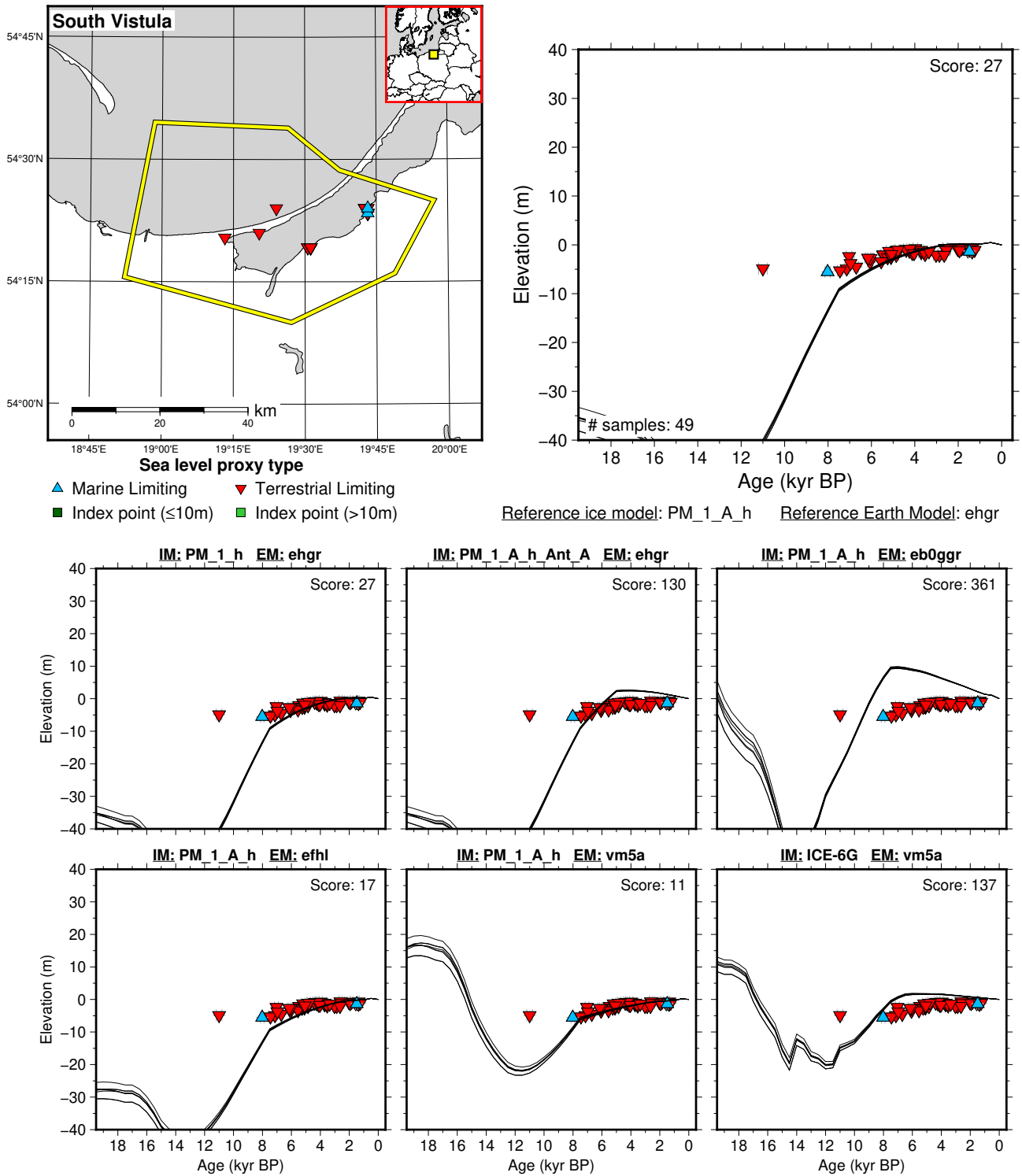


Figure 162: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: South Baltic, location: South Vistula. References: Miotk-Szpiganowicz (2016); Miotk-Szpiganowicz and Uścińowicz (2013); Rosentau et al. (2021).

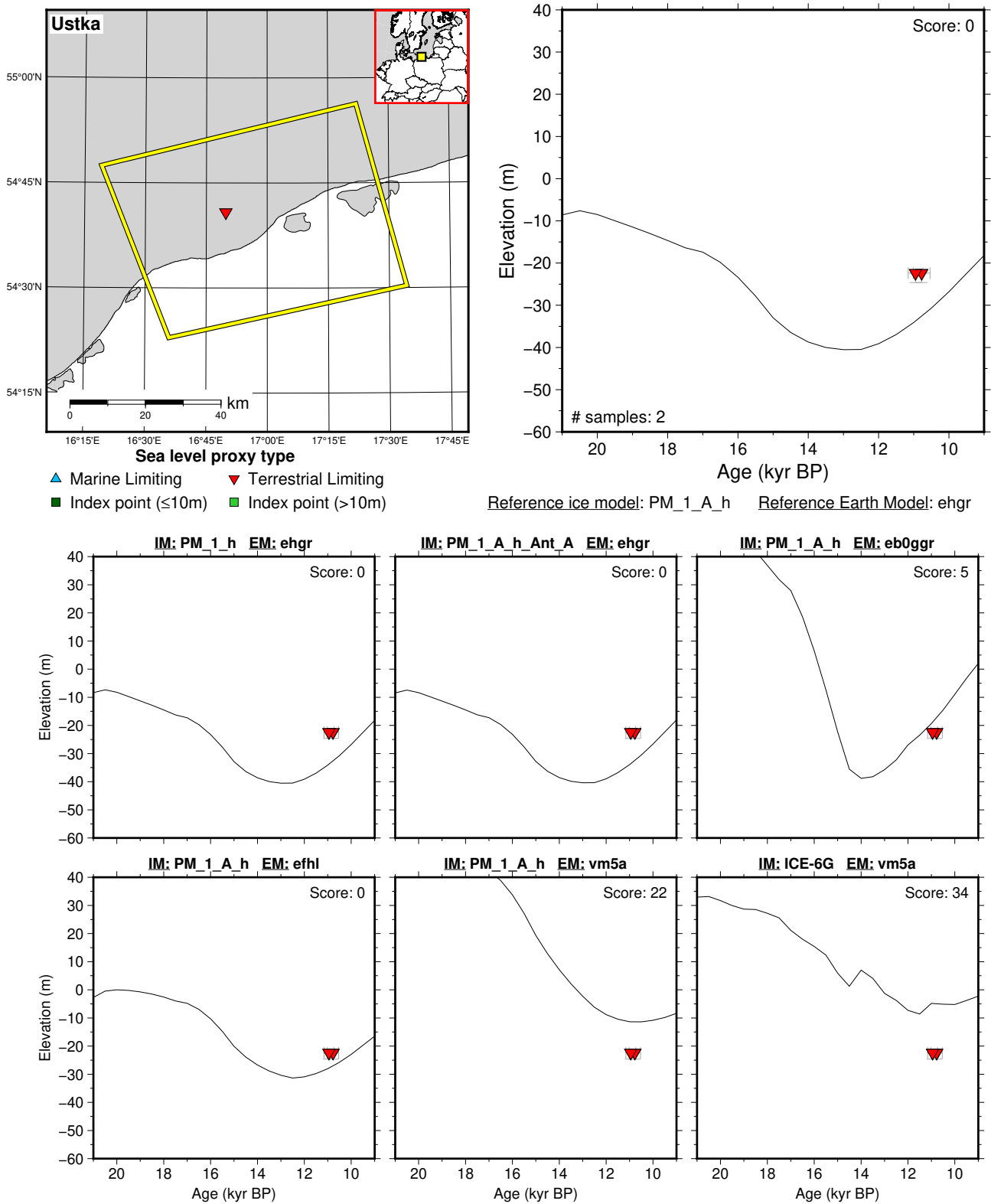


Figure 163: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: South Baltic, location: Ustka. References: Miotk-Szpiganowicz et al. (2009); Rosentau et al. (2021).

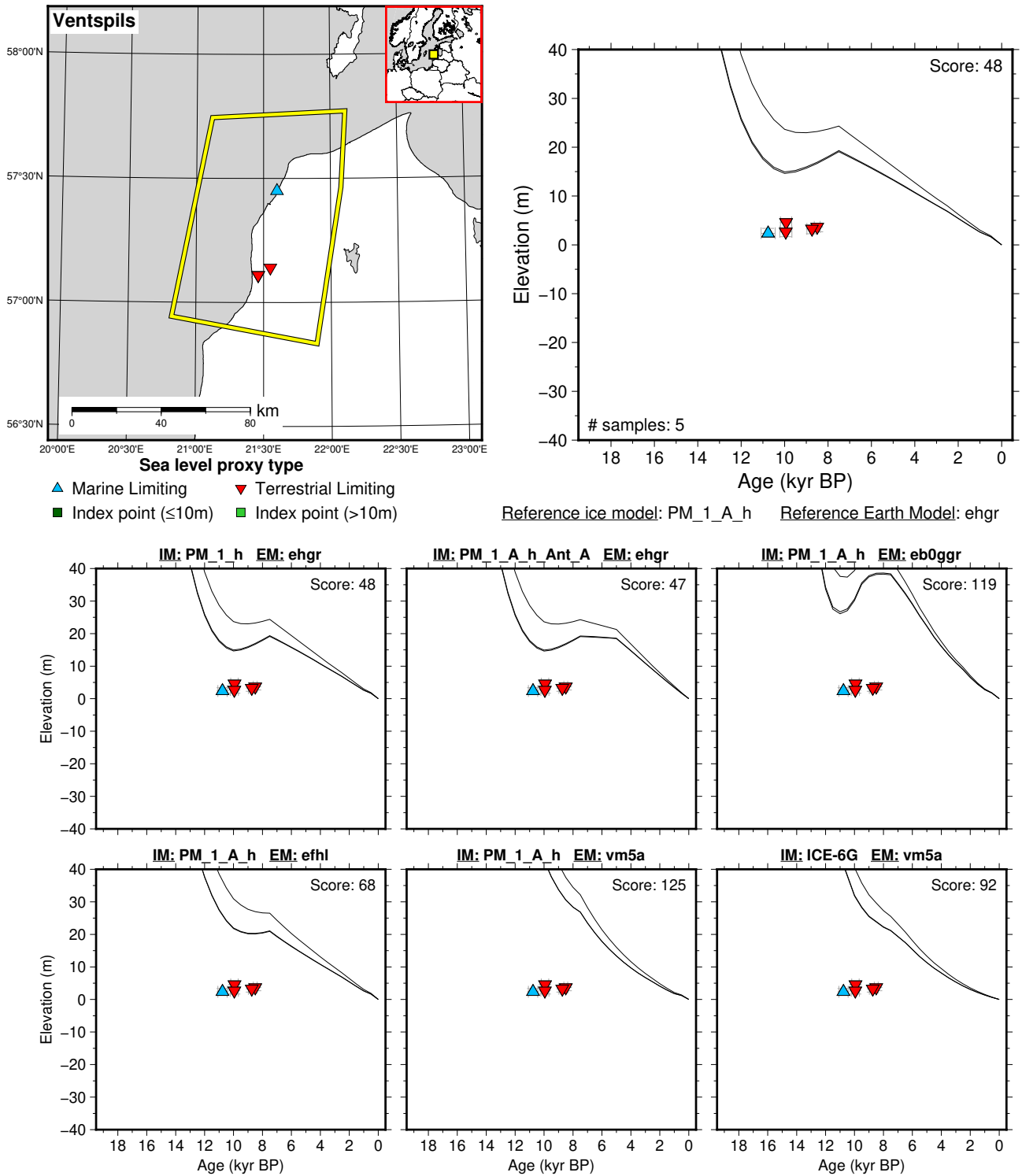


Figure 164: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: South Baltic, location: Ventspils. References: Bērziņš et al. (2016); Murniece et al. (1999); Rosentau et al. (2021); Veinbergs (1996).

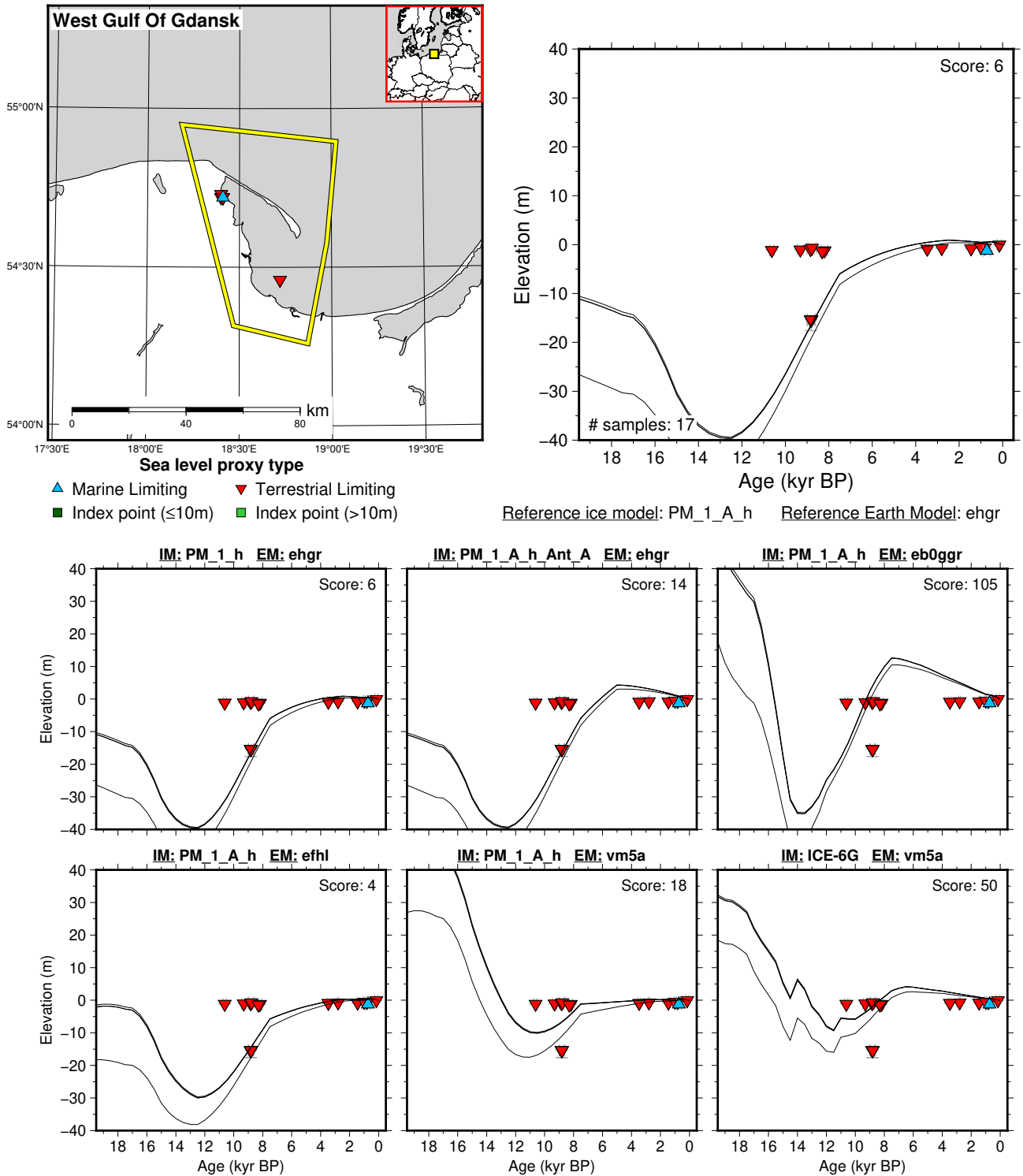


Figure 165: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: South Baltic, location: West Gulf Of Gdansk. References: Rosentau et al. (2021); Uścińowicz et al. (2011, 2013).

## 6.7 Greenland

### 6.7.1 Northeast Greenland

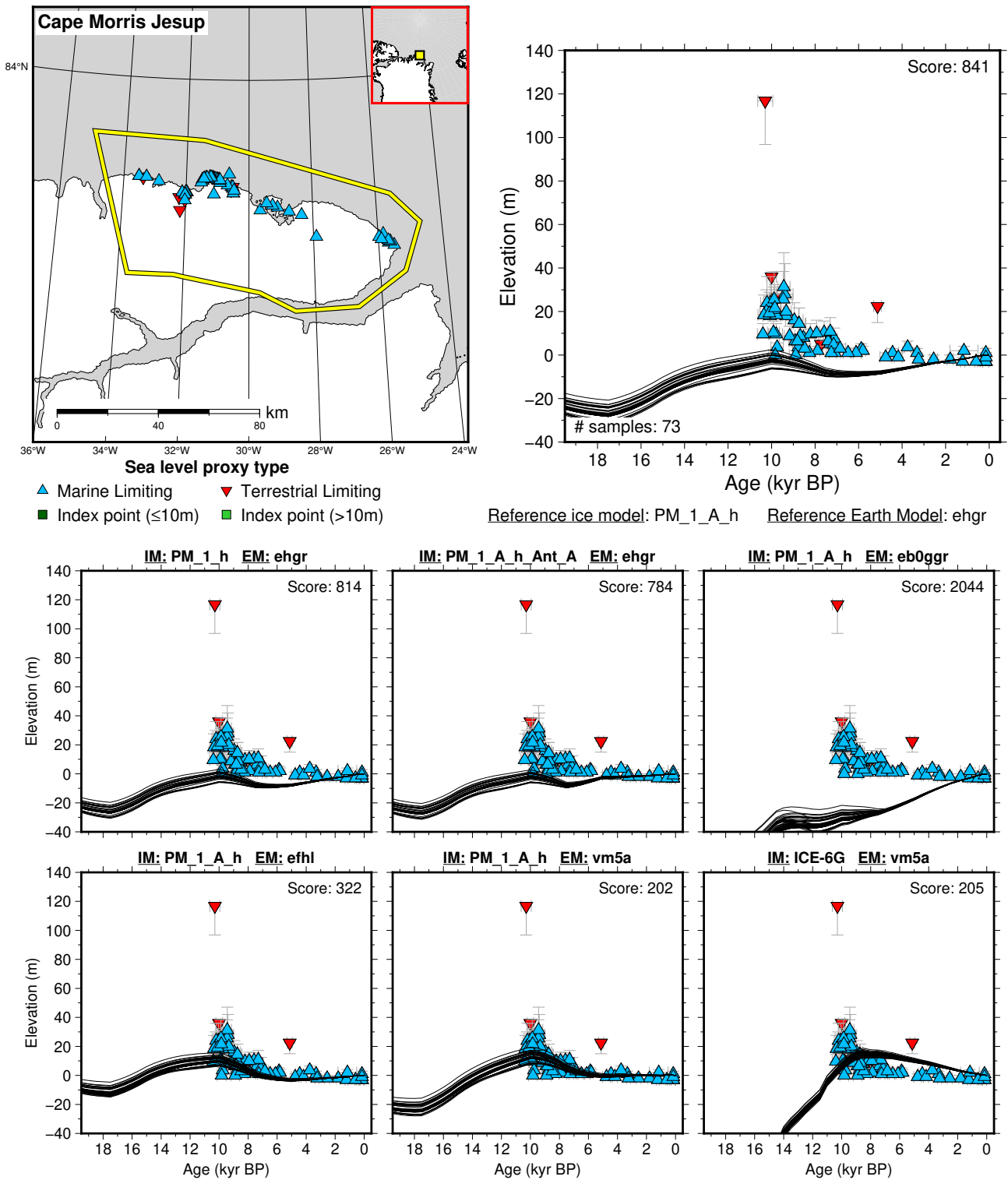


Figure 166: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Northeast Greenland, location: Cape Morris Jesup. References: Funder (1982); Funder et al. (2011); Ives et al. (1964); Möller et al. (2010).

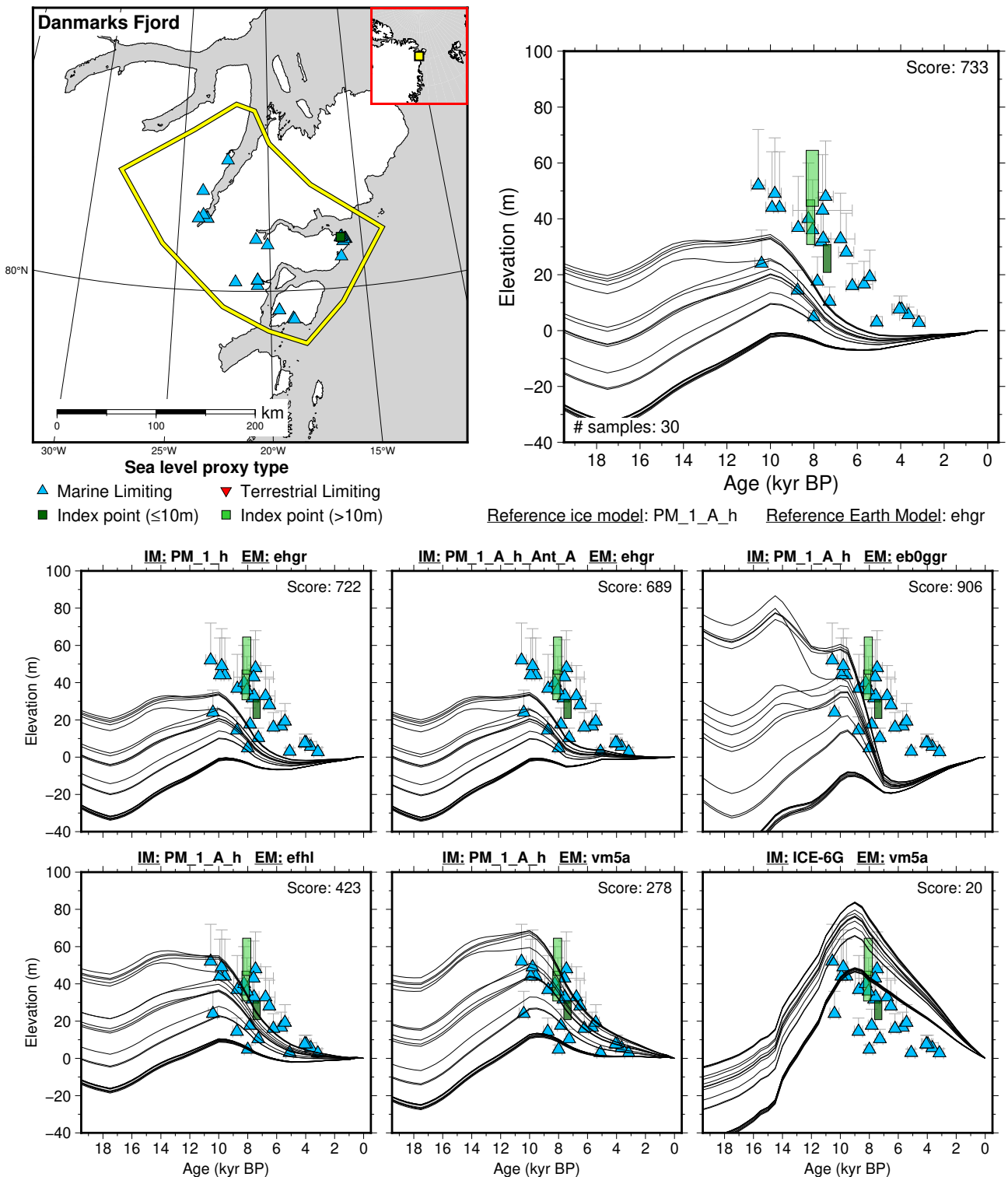
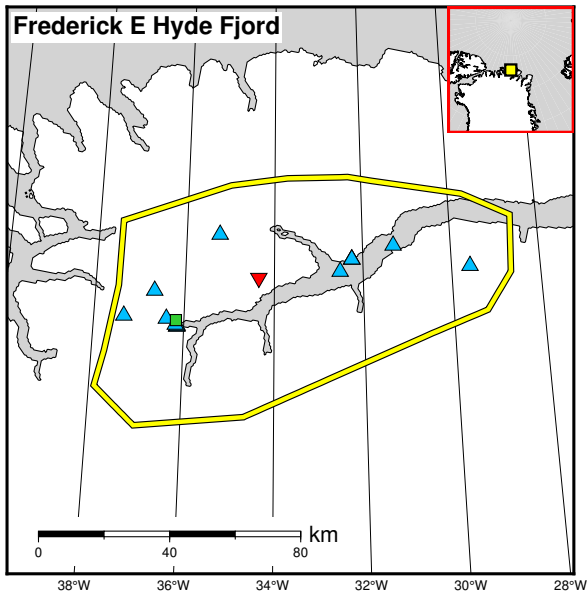
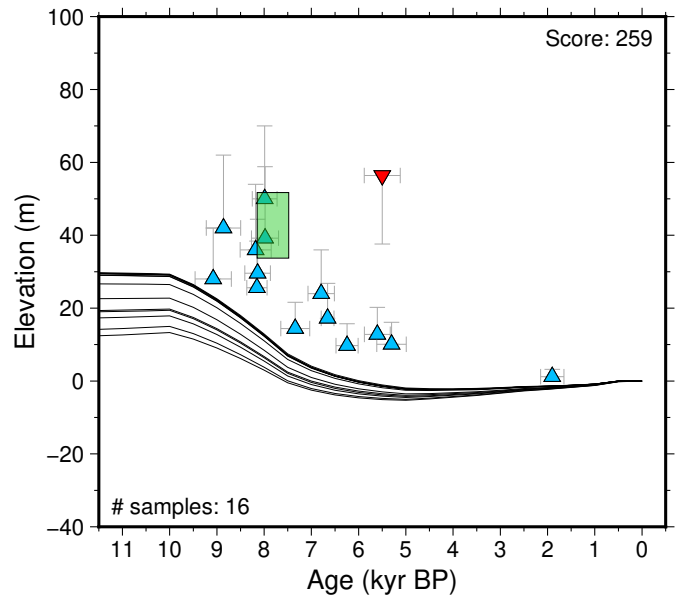


Figure 167: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Northeast Greenland, location: Danmarks Fjord. References: Bennike and Weidick (2001); Funder (1982); Funder et al. (2011); Hjort (1997); Håkansson (1982); Ives et al. (1964); Tauber (1960, 1961, 1964); Trautman (1963).



**Sea level proxy type**

- ▲ Marine Limiting
- ▼ Terrestrial Limiting
- Index point (≤10m)
- Index point (>10m)



Reference ice model: PM\_1\_A\_h Reference Earth Model: ehgr

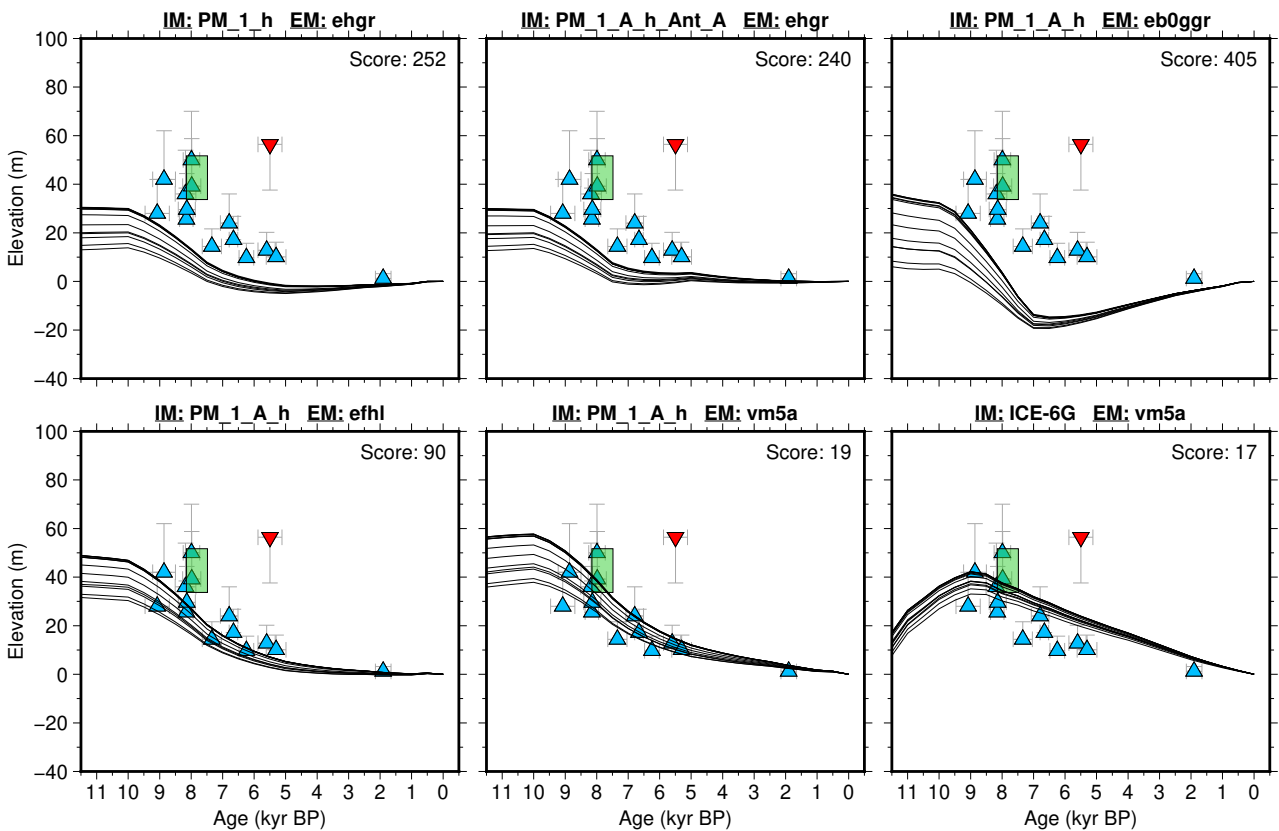


Figure 168: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Northeast Greenland, location: Frederick E Hyde Fjord. References: Funder (1982); Landvik et al. (2001); Weidick (1972b, 1973, 1977).

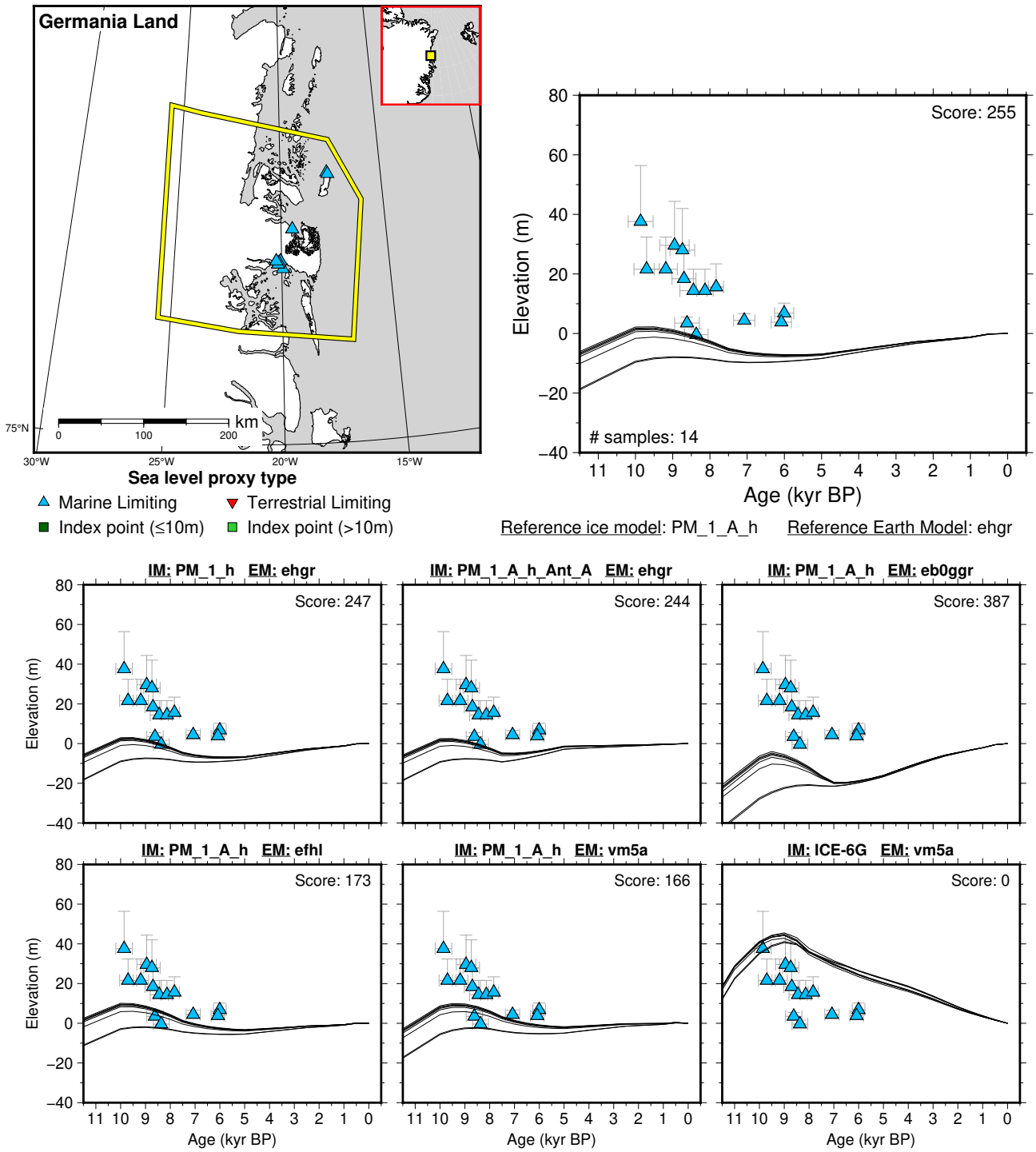


Figure 169: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Northeast Greenland, location: Germania Land. References: Landvik (1994).



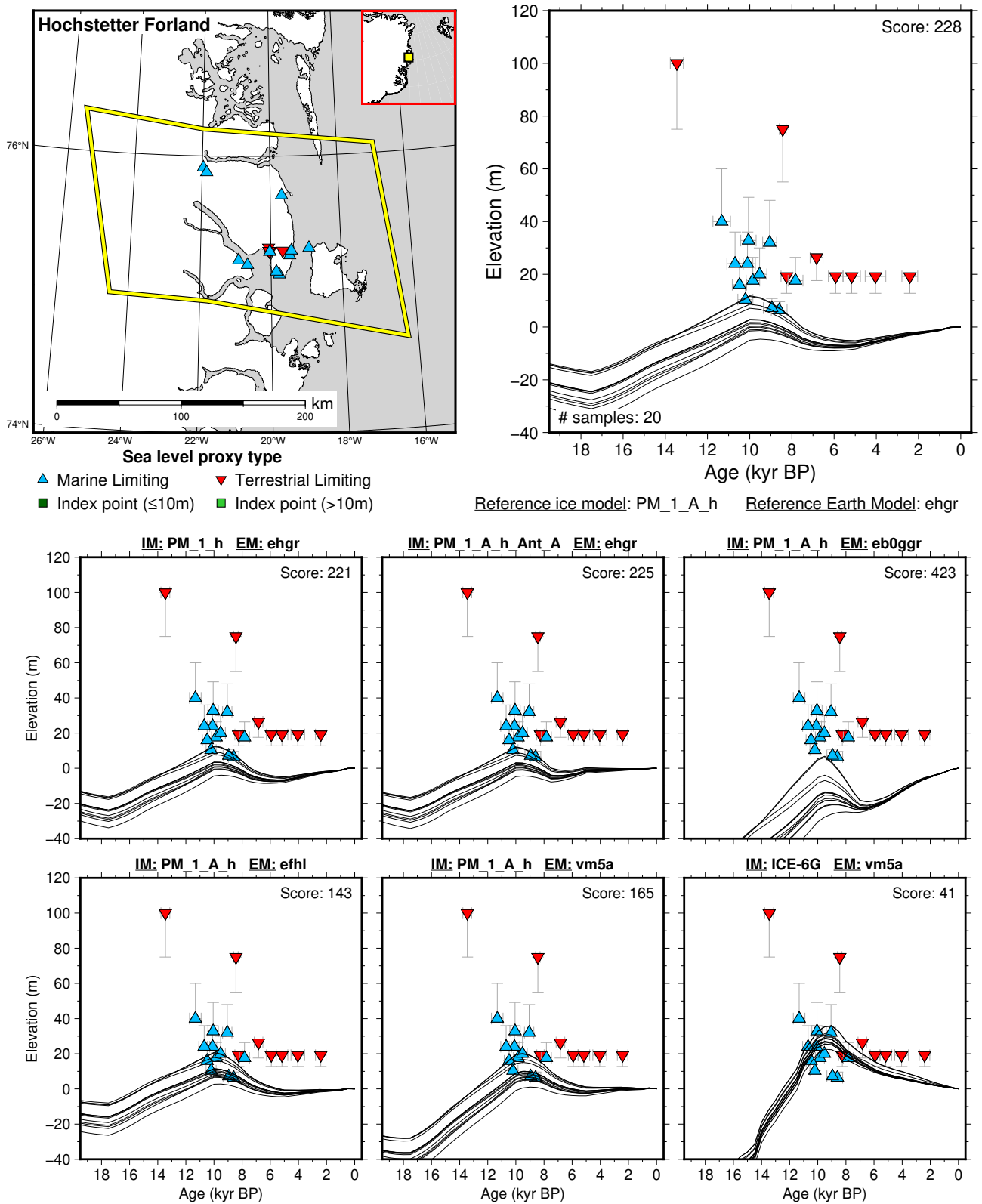


Figure 170: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Northeast Greenland, location: Hochstetter Forland. References: Björck et al. (1994b); Hjort (1979, 1981); Håkansson (1978, 1981); Weidick (1977).

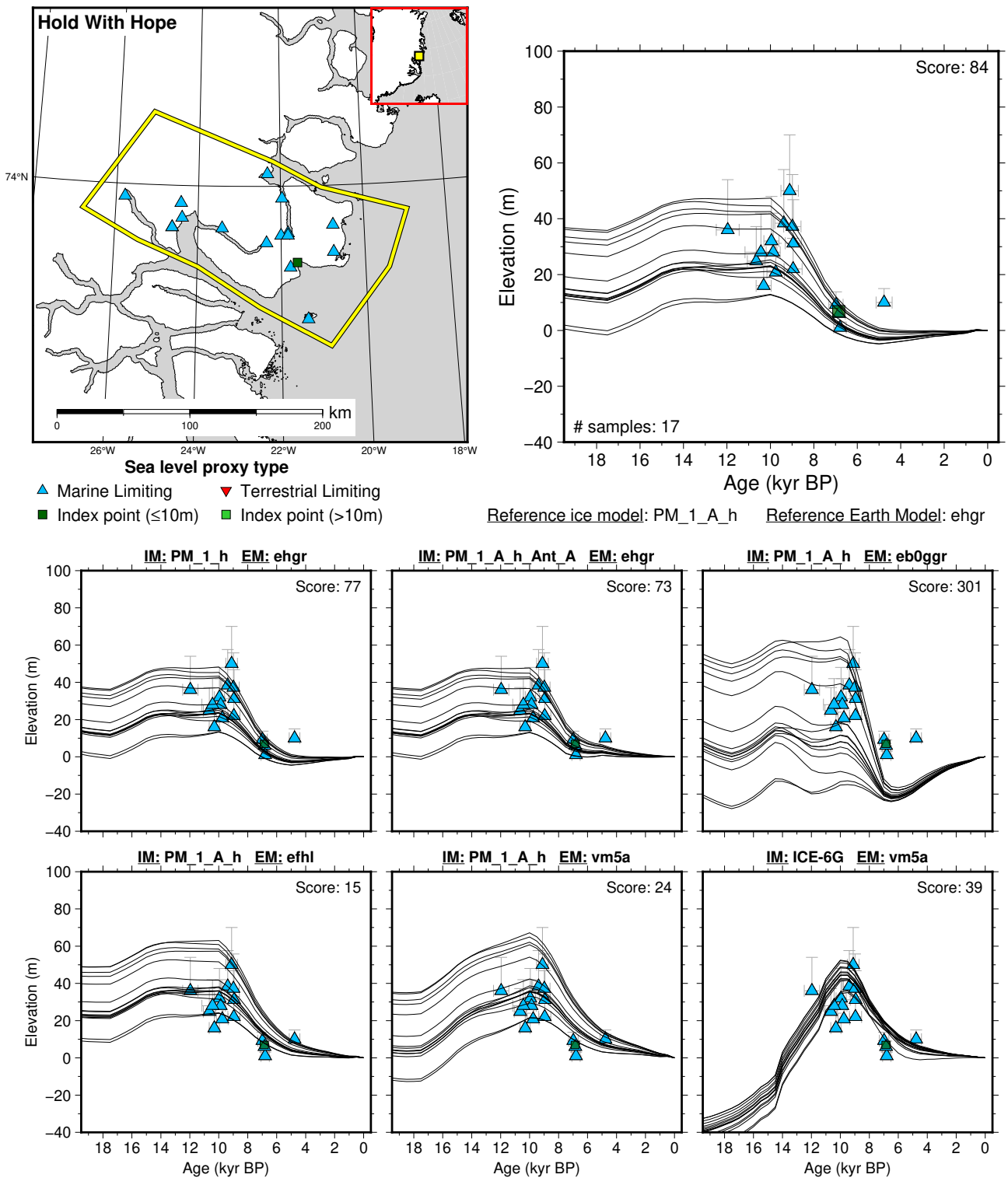


Figure 171: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Northeast Greenland, location: Hold With Hope. References: Hjort (1979); Hjort and Funder (1974); Håkansson (1975); Weidick (1976, 1977).

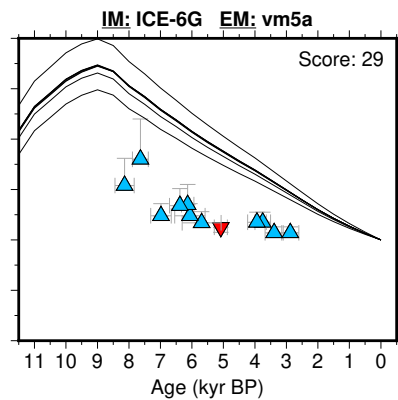
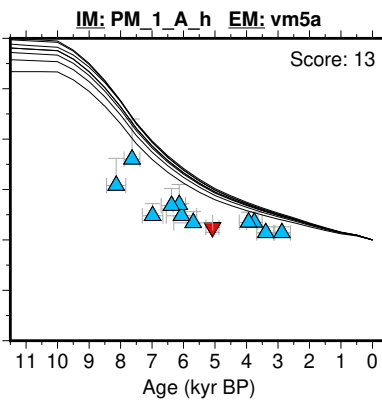
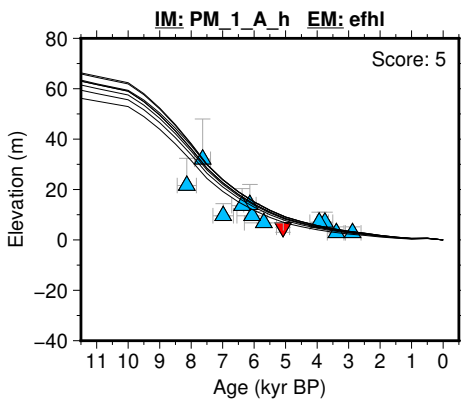
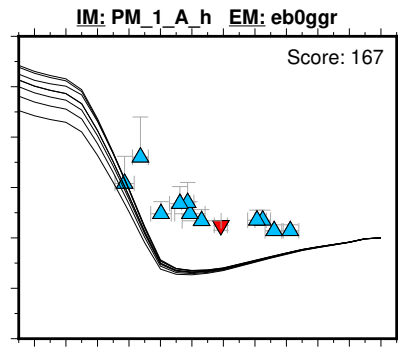
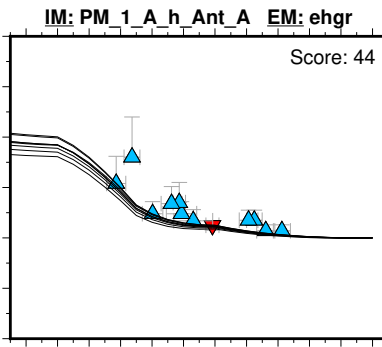
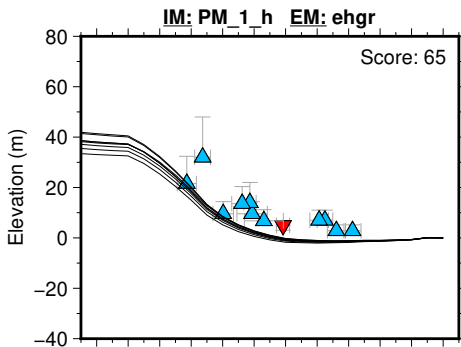
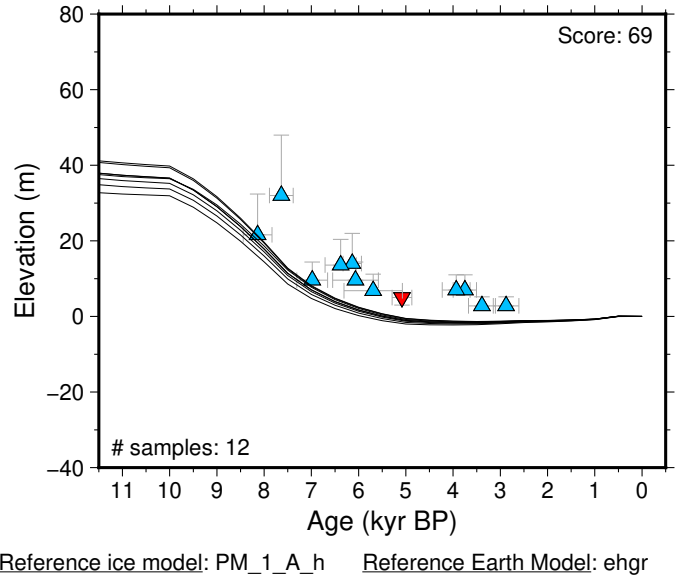
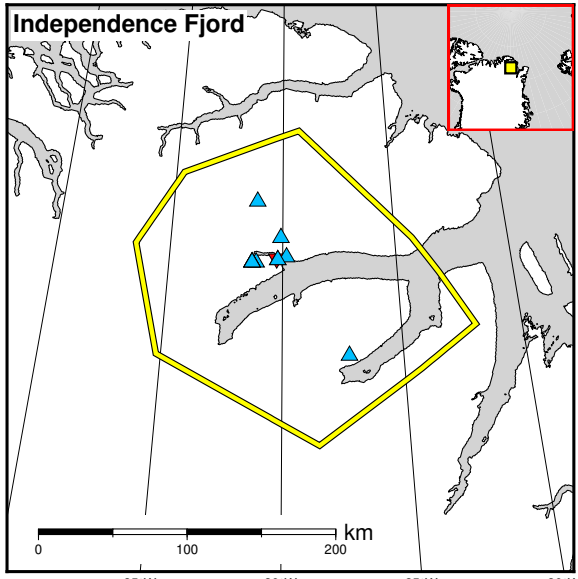
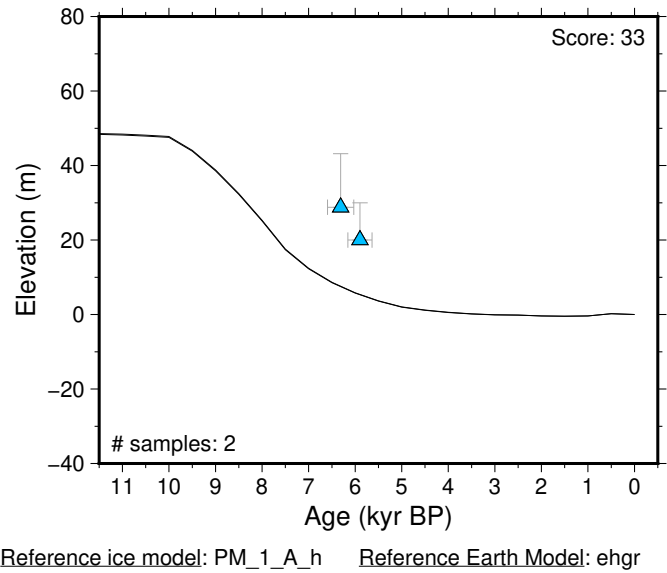
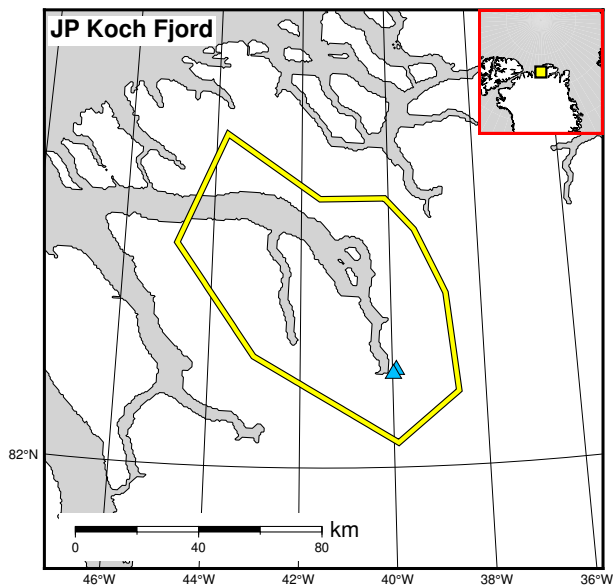


Figure 172: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Northeast Greenland, location: Independence Fjord. References: Bennike (2002); Funder (1982); Funder and Abrahamsen (1988); Funder et al. (2011); Ives et al. (1964); Rubin and Alexander (1960); Tauber (1966); Weidick (1977).



**Sea level proxy type**  
 ▲ Marine Limiting    ▼ Terrestrial Limiting  
 ■ Index point (≤10m)    ■ Index point (>10m)

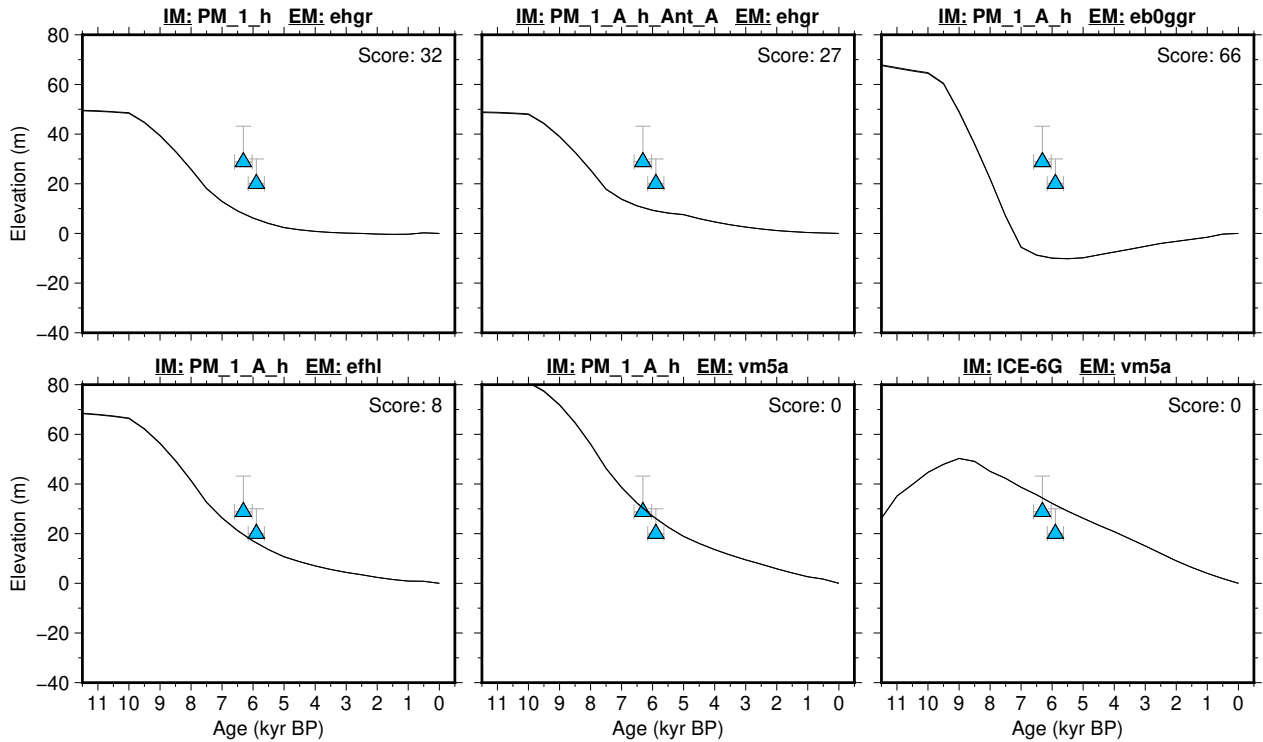


Figure 173: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Northeast Greenland, location: JP Koch Fjord. References: Landvik et al. (2001).

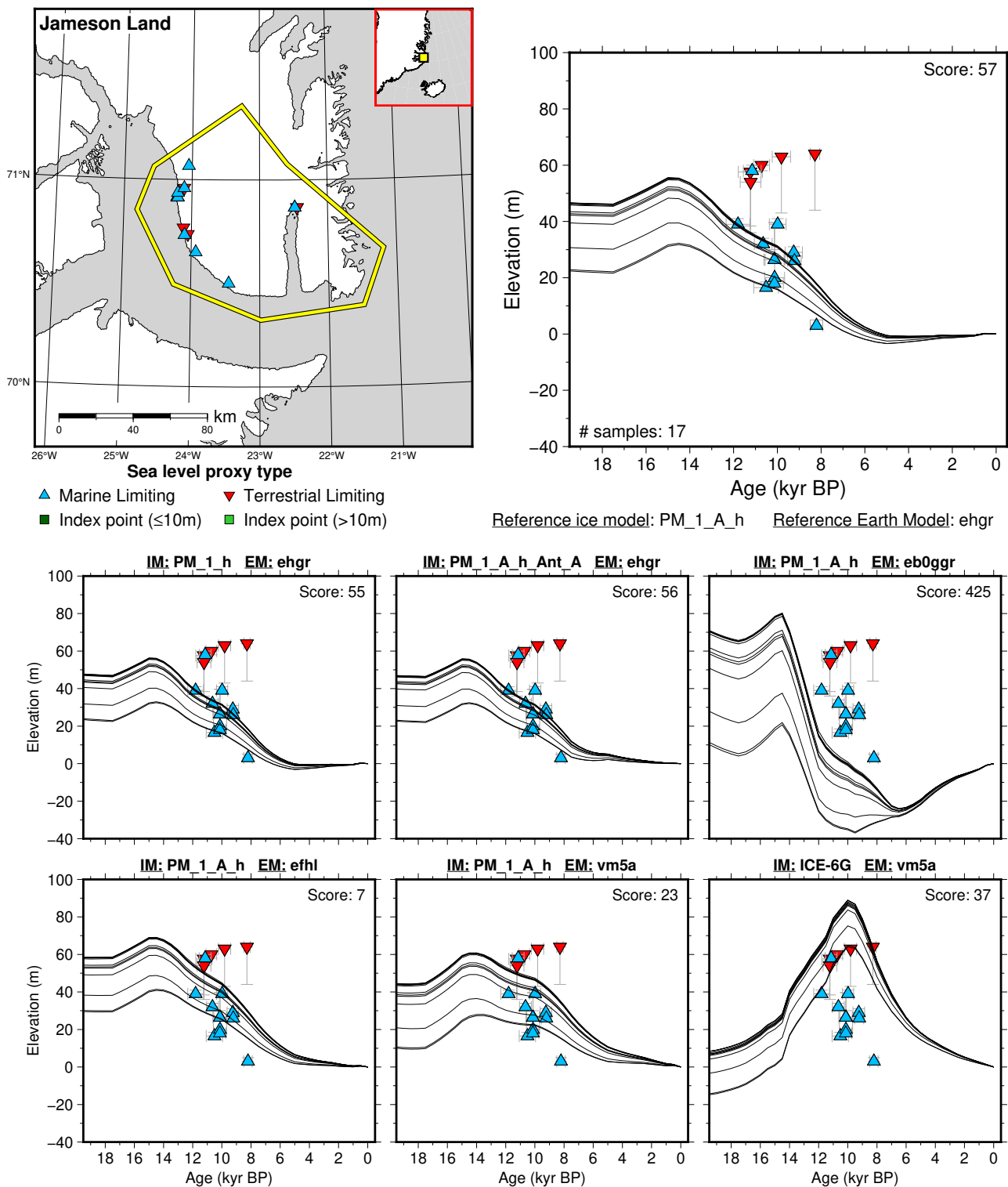
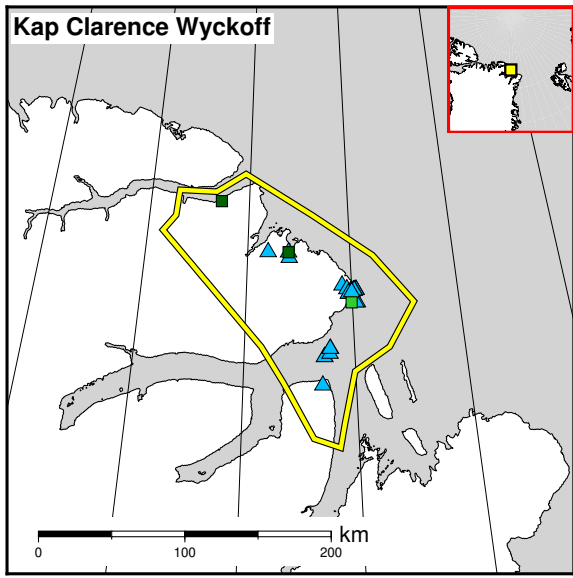
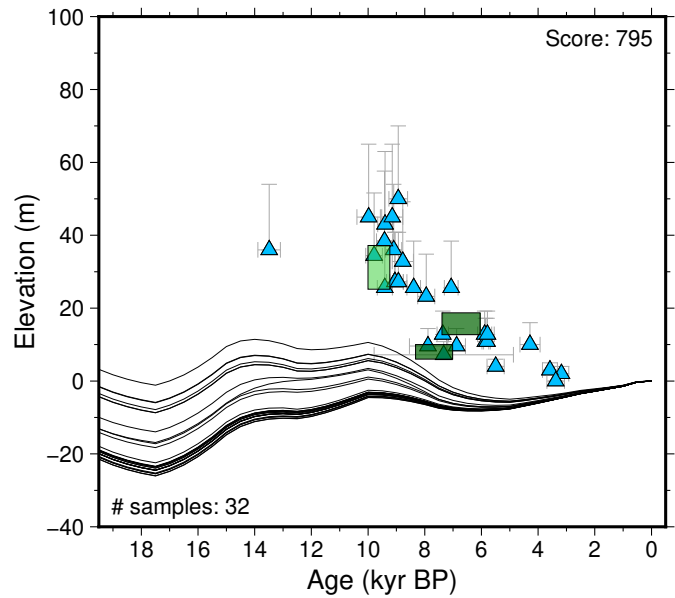


Figure 174: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Northeast Greenland, location: Jameson Land. References: Björck et al. (1994a); Funder (1971, 1972, 1973, 1978, 1990a); Funder and Hansen (1996); Hjort (1979); Ingólfsson et al. (1994); Weidick (1972b, 1973, 1974).



**Sea level proxy type**

- ▲ Marine Limiting
- ▼ Terrestrial Limiting
- Index point (≤10m)
- Index point (>10m)



Reference ice model: PM\_1\_A\_h Reference Earth Model: ehgr

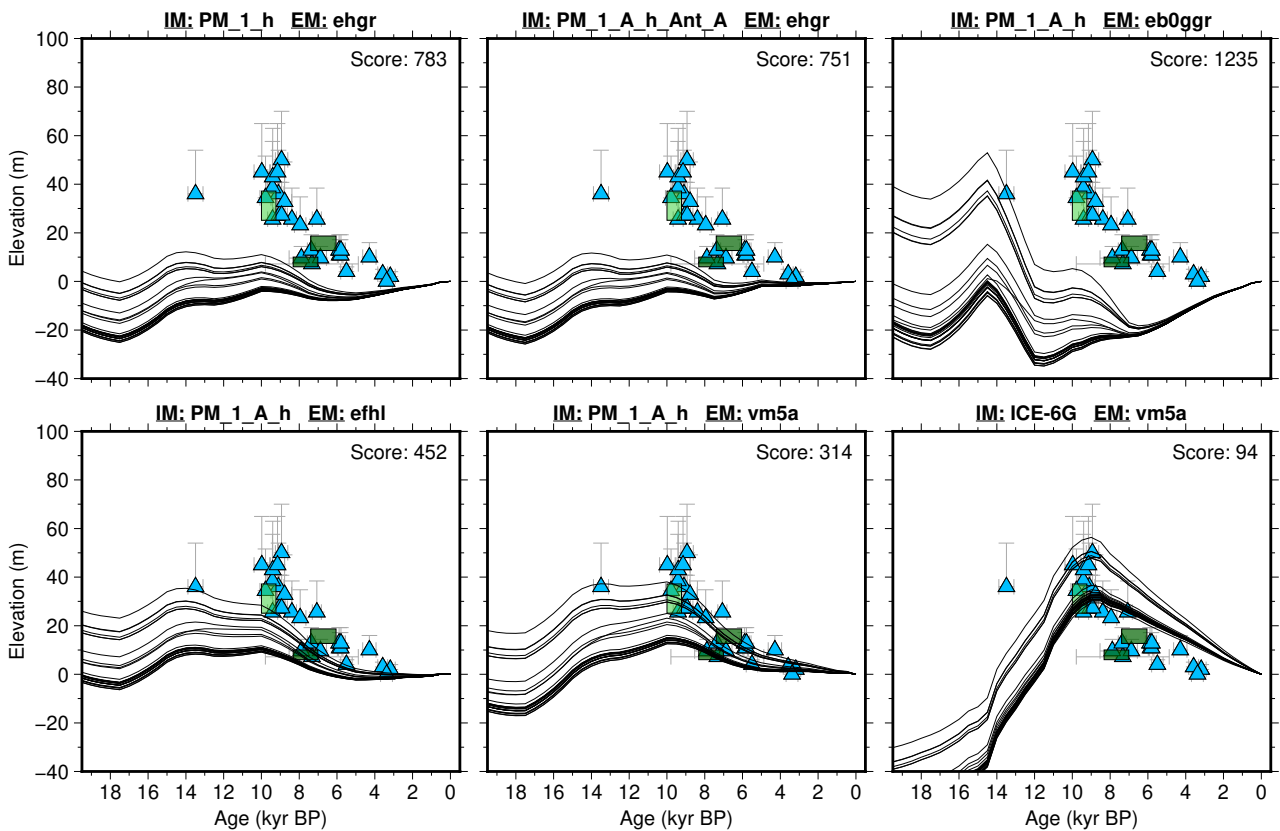


Figure 175: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Northeast Greenland, location: Kap Clarence Wyckoff. References: Funder (1982); Funder and Abrahamsen (1988); Funder et al. (2011); Ives et al. (1964); Tauber (1964).

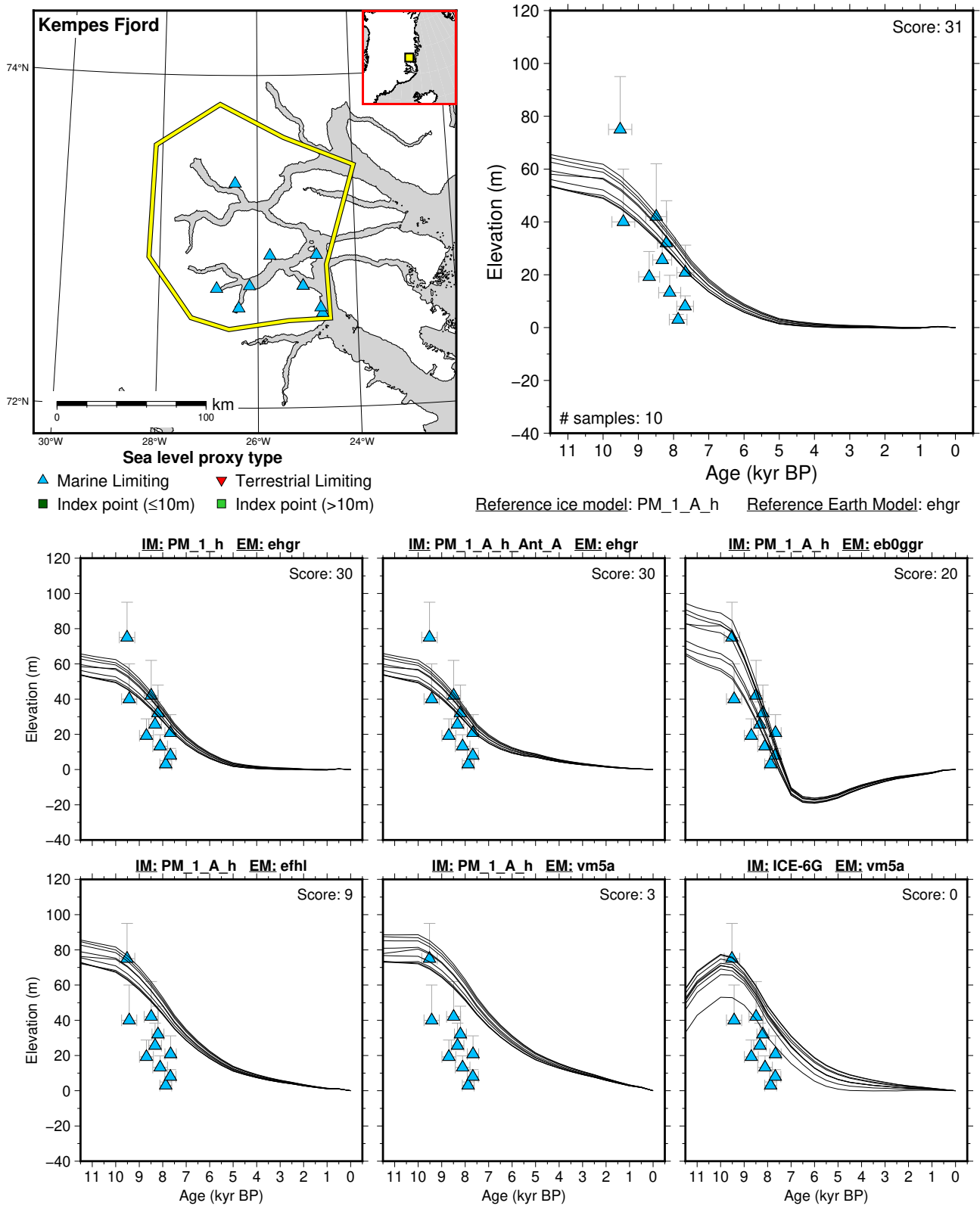


Figure 176: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Northeast Greenland, location: Kempes Fjord. References: Hjort (1979); Hjort and Funder (1974); Håkansson (1973, 1974, 1976); Weidick (1977).

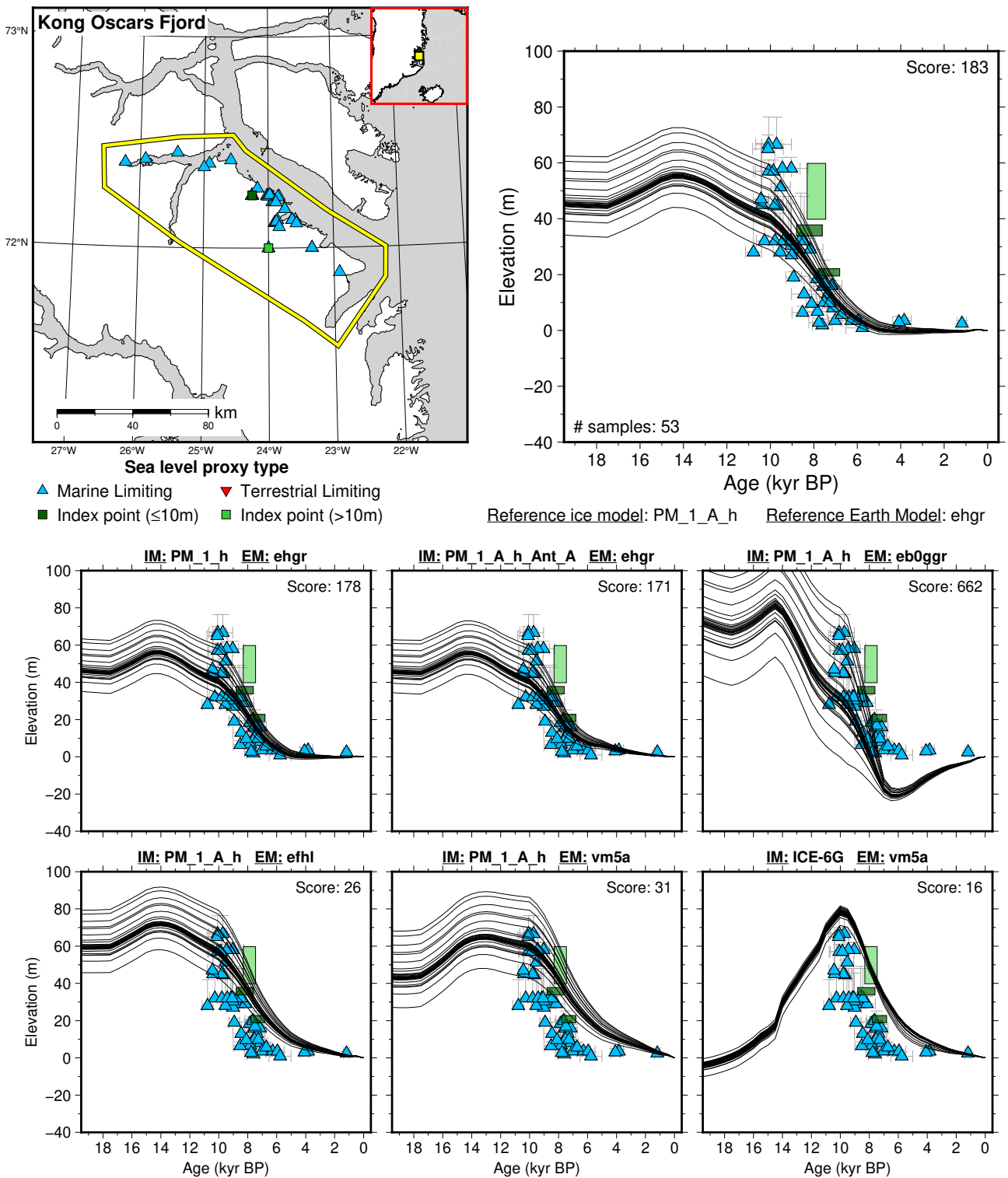
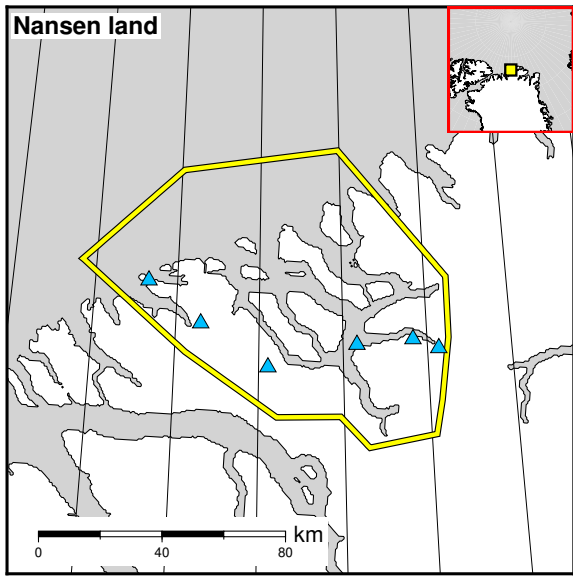


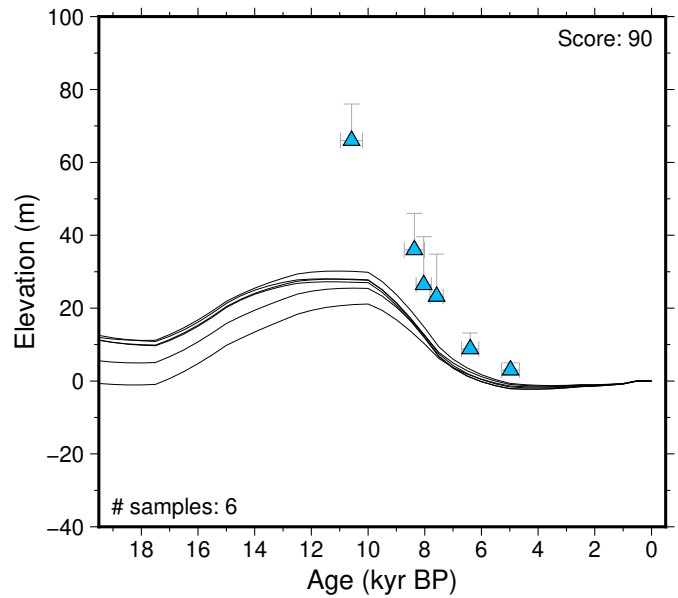
Figure 177: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Northeast Greenland, location: Kong Oscars Fjord. References: Hjort (1979); Hjort and Funder (1974); Håkansson (1972, 1973, 1974, 1975, 1976); Lasca (1966); Trautman (1963); Washburn and Stuiver (1962).





**Sea level proxy type**

- ▲ Marine Limiting
- ▼ Terrestrial Limiting
- Index point (≤10m)
- Index point (>10m)



Reference ice model: PM\_1\_A\_h Reference Earth Model: ehgr

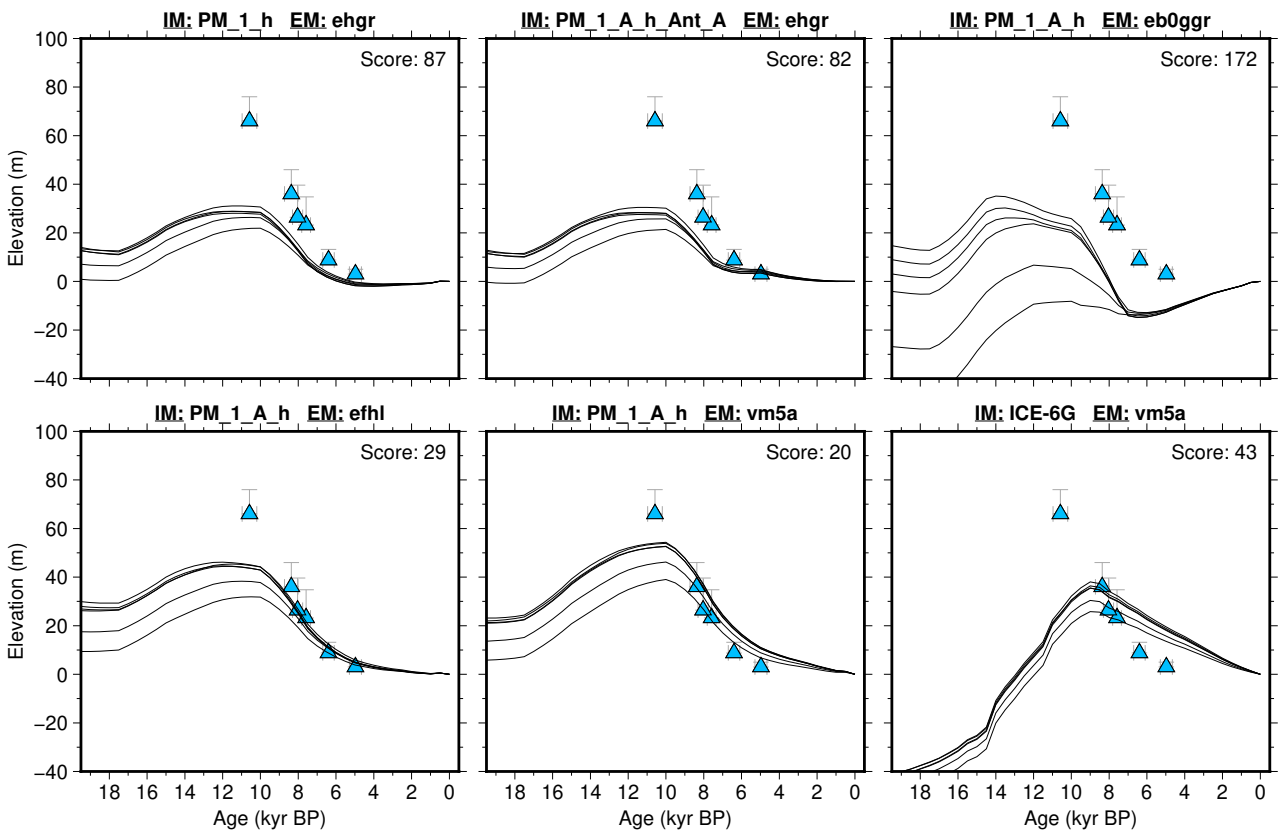


Figure 178: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Northeast Greenland, location: Nansen land. References: Bennike and Kelly (1987); Kelly and Bennike (1985, 1992); Landvik et al. (2001); Weidick (1973).

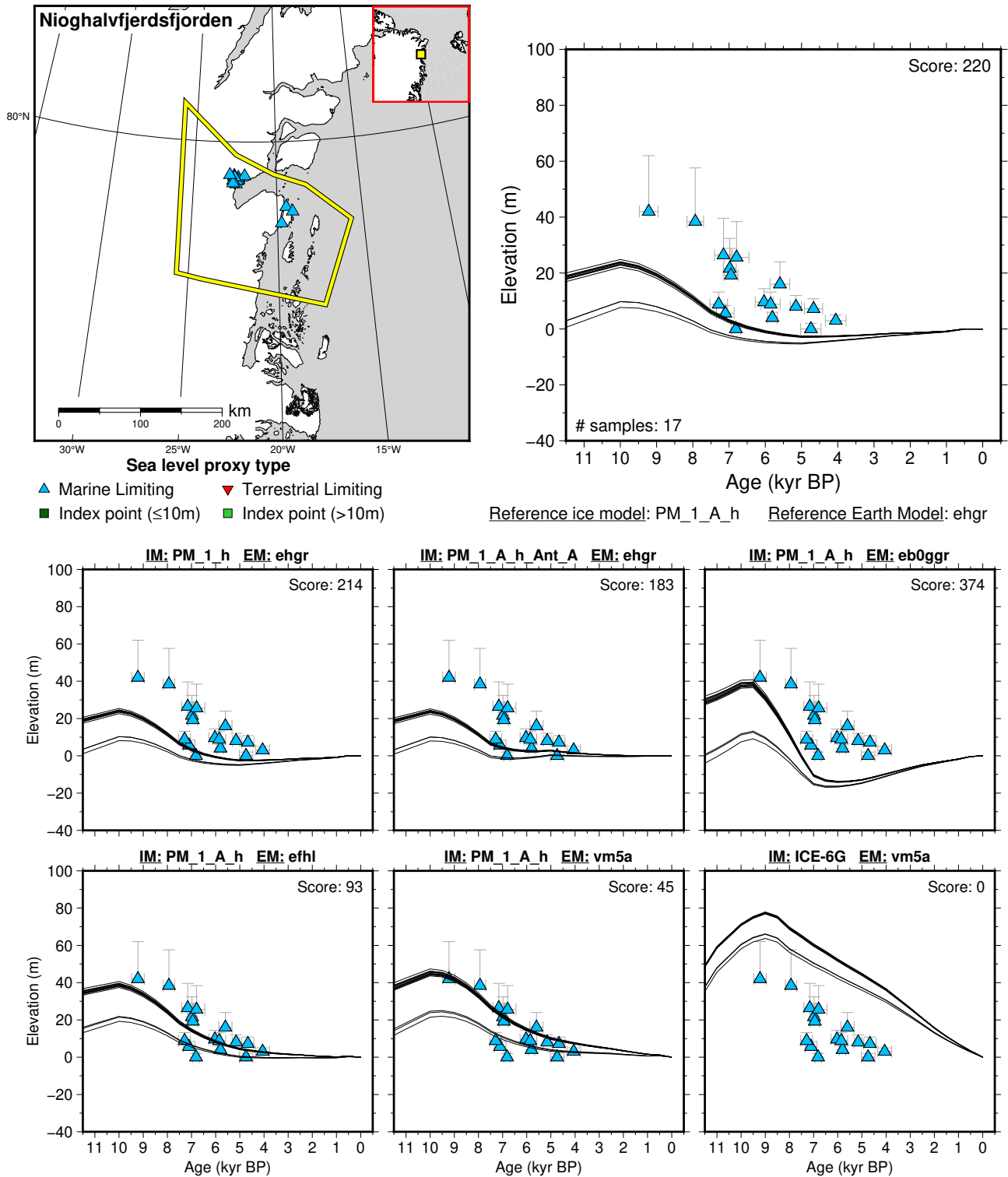


Figure 179: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Northeast Greenland, location: Nioghalvfjærdsfjorden. References: Bennike and Weidick (2001).

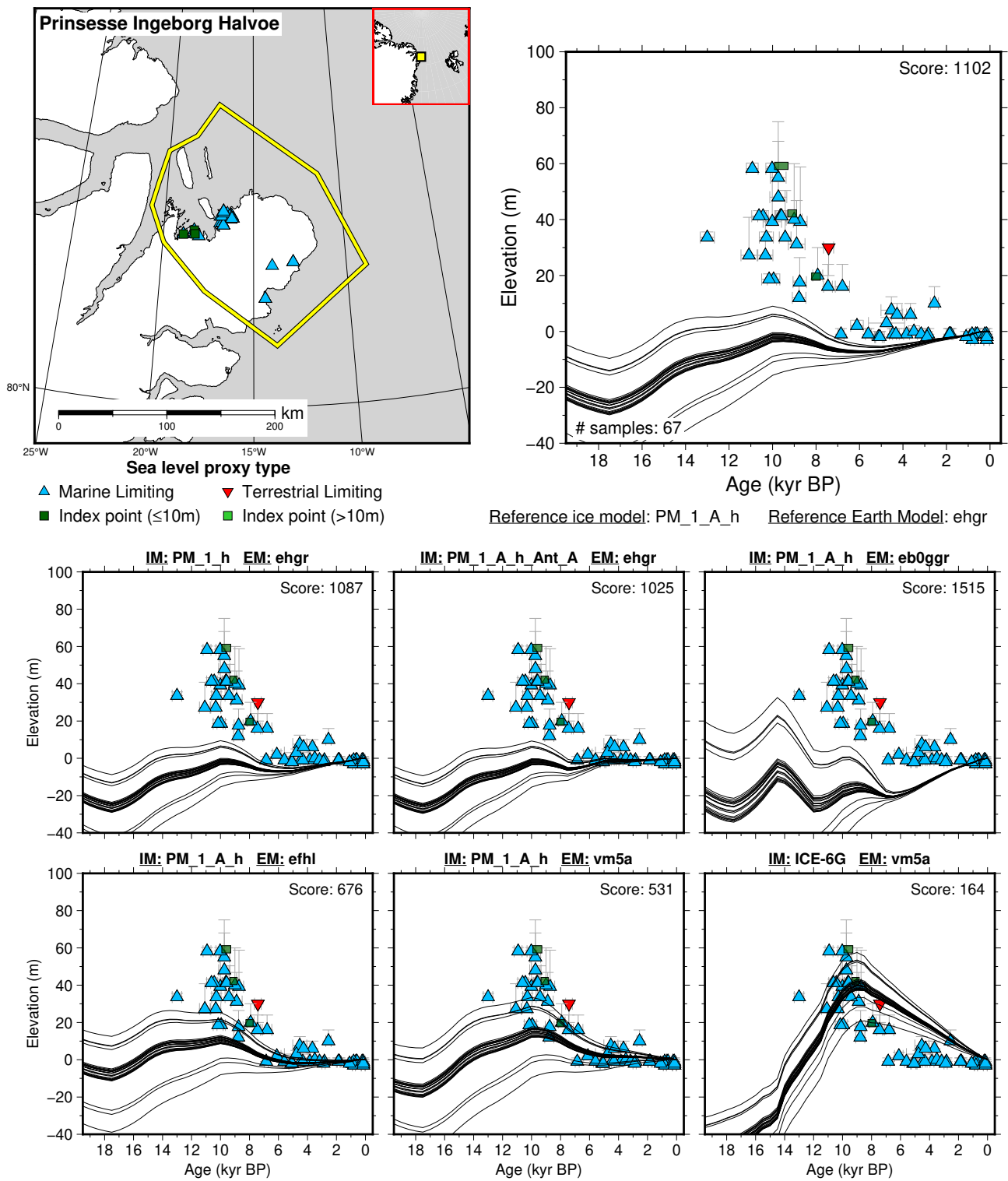


Figure 180: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Northeast Greenland, location: Prinsesse Ingeborg Halvoe. References: Bennike (1997); Funder (1982); Funder and Abrahamsen (1988); Funder et al. (2011); Hjort (1997); Håkansson (1987); Ives et al. (1964); Strunk et al. (2018); Tauber (1961).

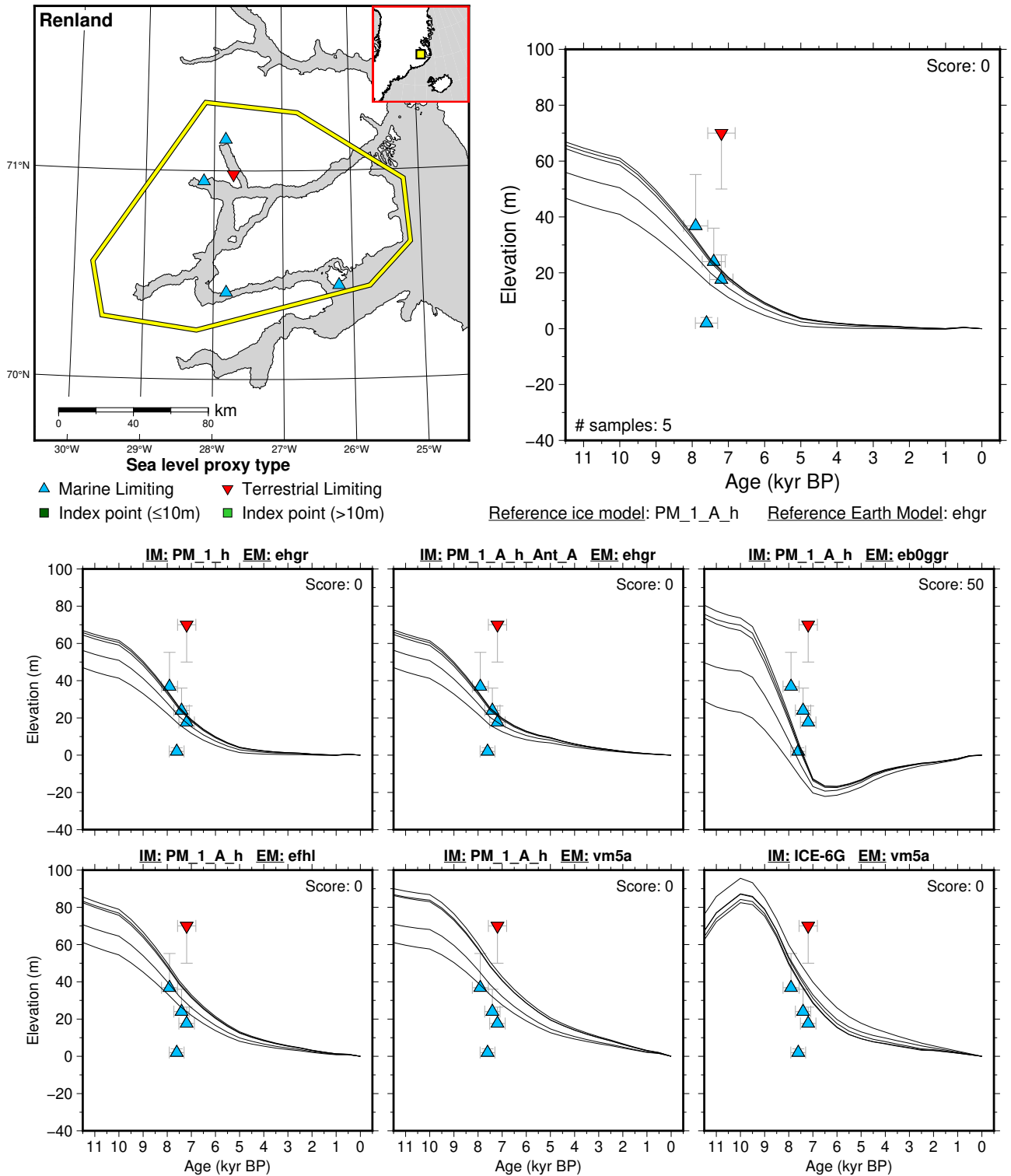


Figure 181: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Northeast Greenland, location: Renland. References: Funder (1971); Hjort and Funder (1974).

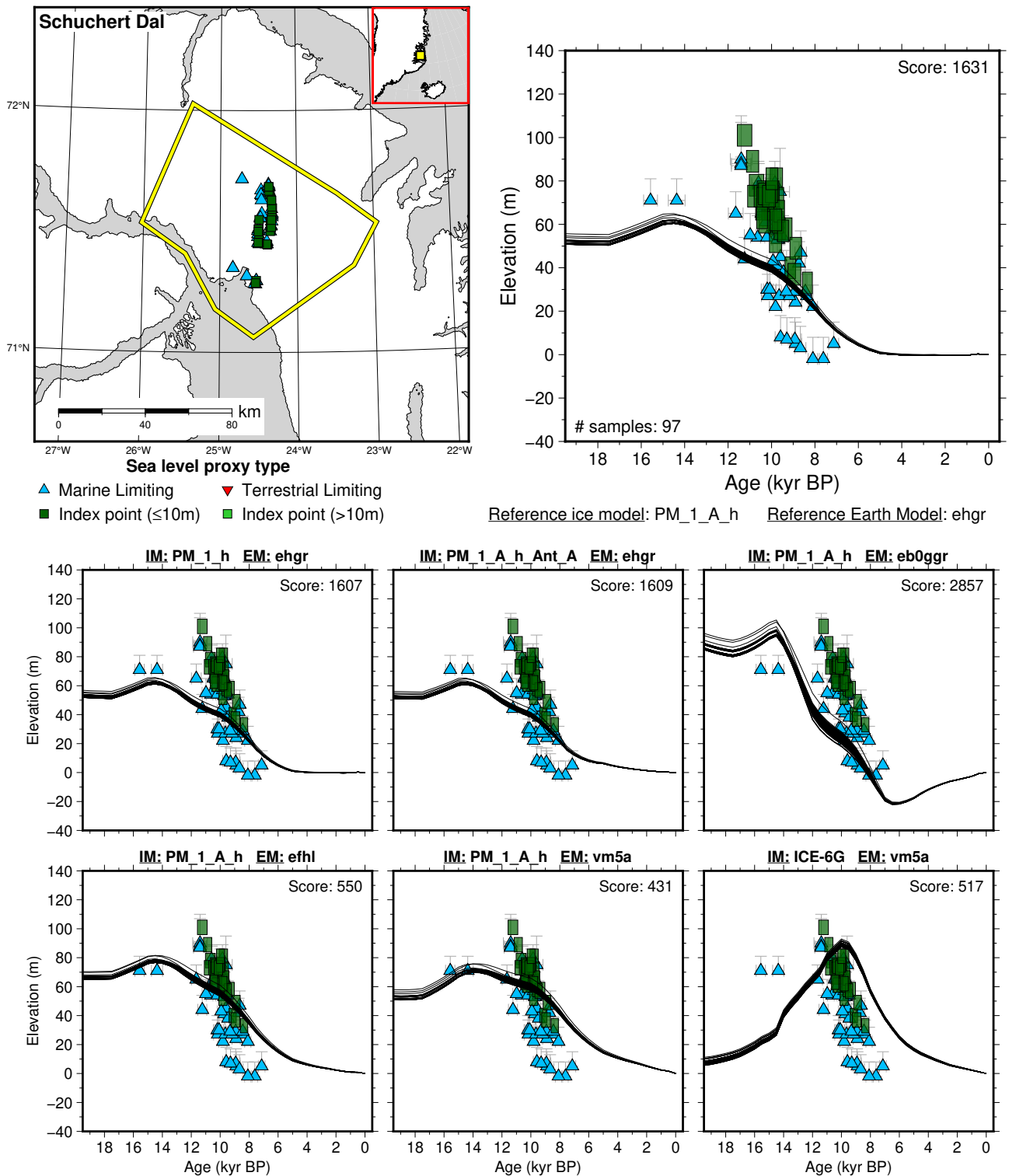


Figure 182: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Northeast Greenland, location: Schuchert Dal. References: Funder (1972, 1978); Funder and Hansen (1996); Hall et al. (2008, 2010); Hjort (1979); Street (1977); Weidick (1972b).

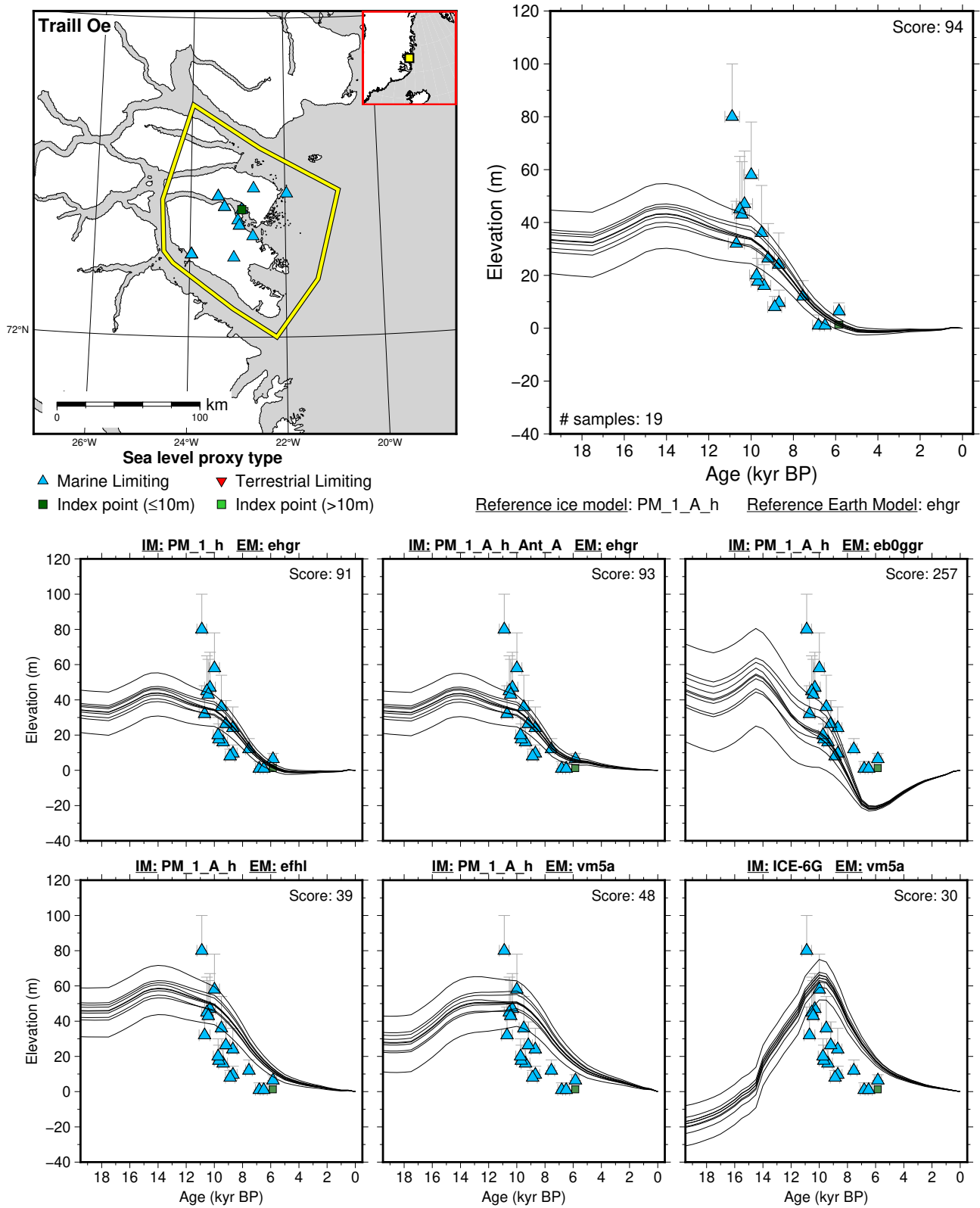


Figure 183: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Northeast Greenland, location: Traill Oe. References: Hjort (1973, 1979); Hjort and Funder (1974); Håkansson (1972, 1973, 1974).

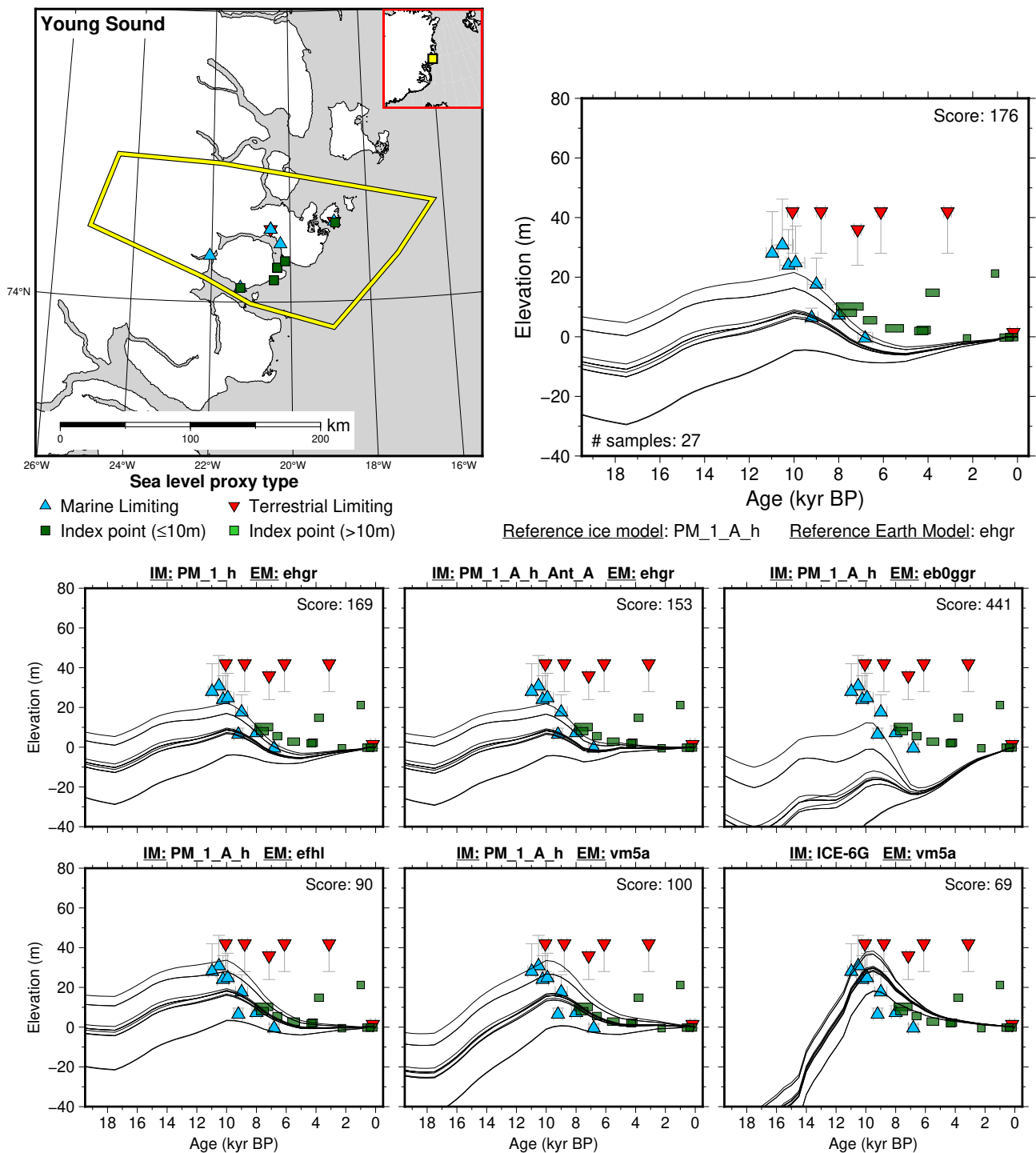


Figure 184: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Northeast Greenland, location: Young Sound. References: Bennike and Wagner (2012); Christiansen et al. (2002); Hjort (1979); Pedersen et al. (2011); Weidick (1977).

### 6.7.2 Northwest Greenland

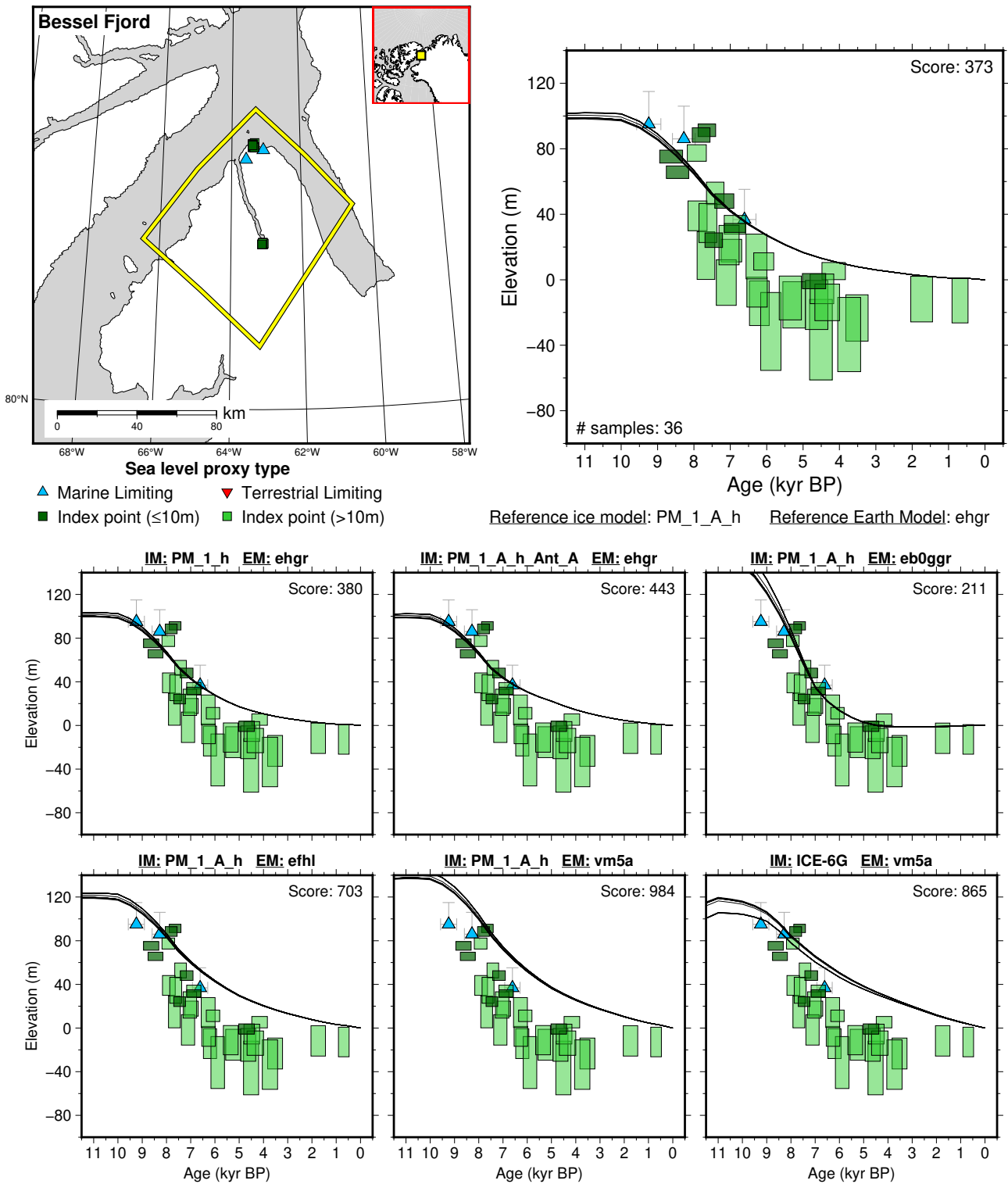


Figure 185: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Northwest Greenland, location: Bessel Fjord. References: Bennike (2002); Blake (1987); Glueder et al. (2022); McNeely and Brennan (2005); Weidick (1977).



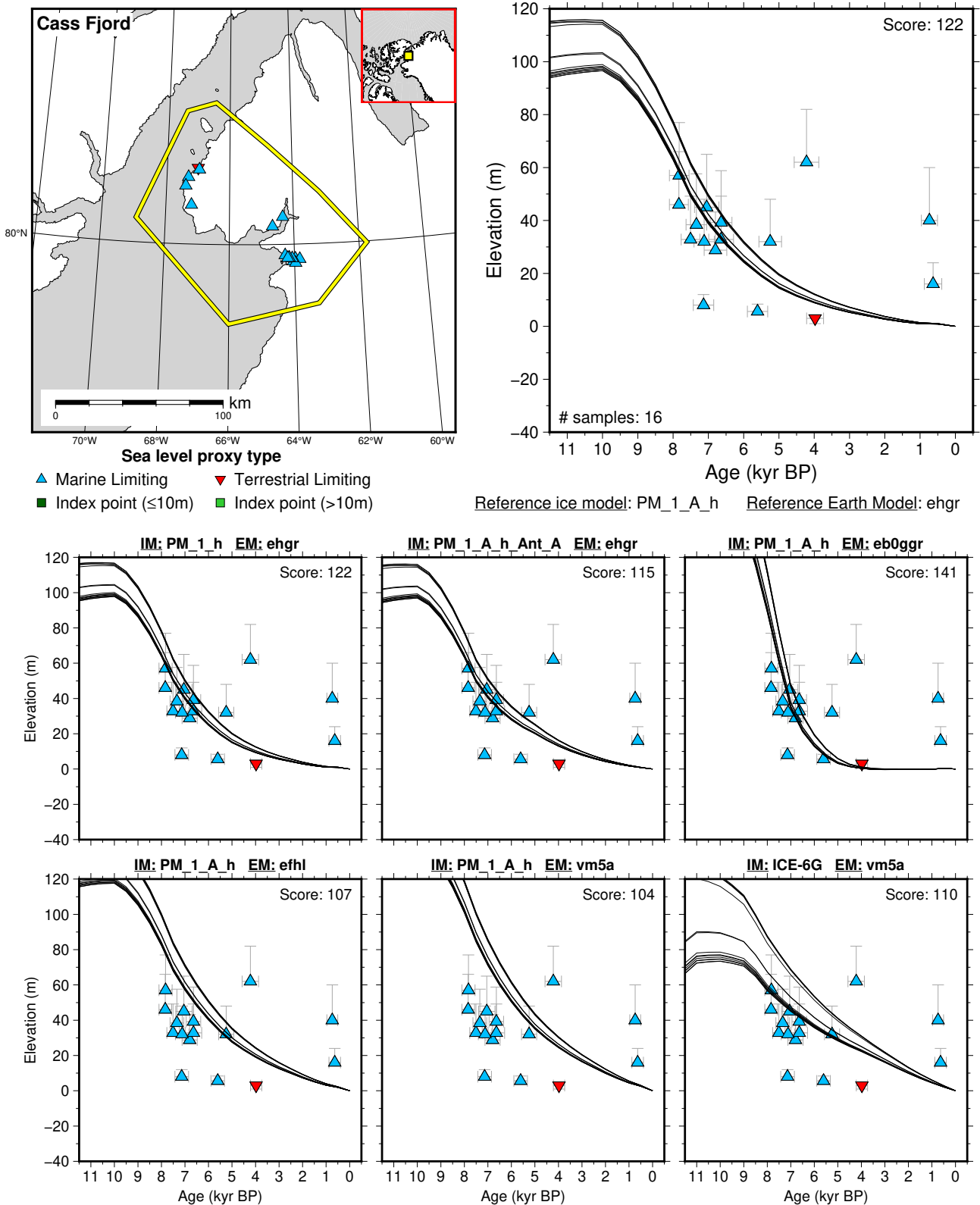
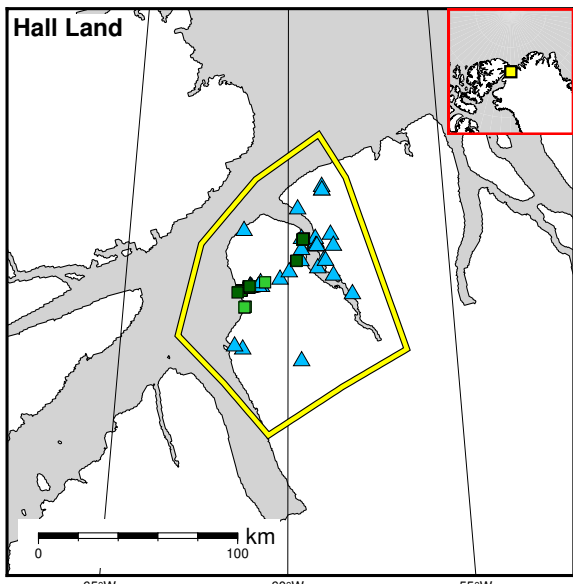
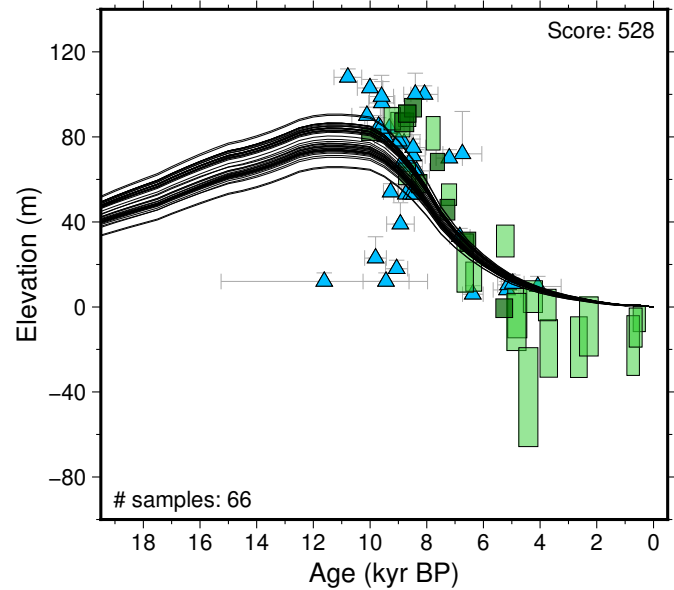


Figure 186: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Northwest Greenland, location: Cass Fjord. References: Bennike (2002); Blake (1987); McNeely and Brennan (2005); Weidick (1977).



**Sea level proxy type**

- ▲ Marine Limiting
- ▼ Terrestrial Limiting
- Index point (≤10m)
- Index point (>10m)



Reference ice model: PM\_1\_A\_h Reference Earth Model: ehgr

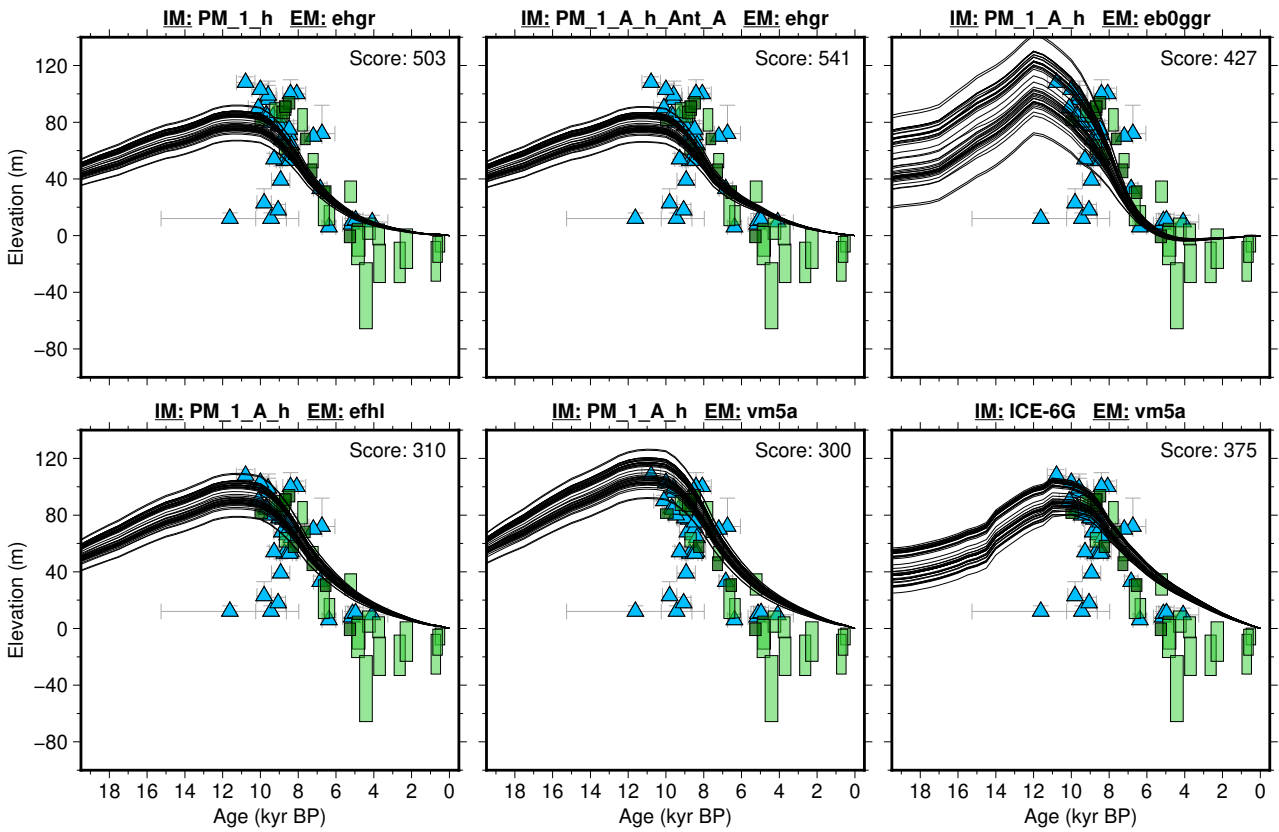


Figure 187: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Northwest Greenland, location: Hall Land. References: Bennike and Kelly (1987); England (1985); Glueder et al. (2022); Kelly and Bennike (1985, 1992); McNeely and Brennan (2005); McNeely and McCuaig (1991); Rubin and Alexander (1960).

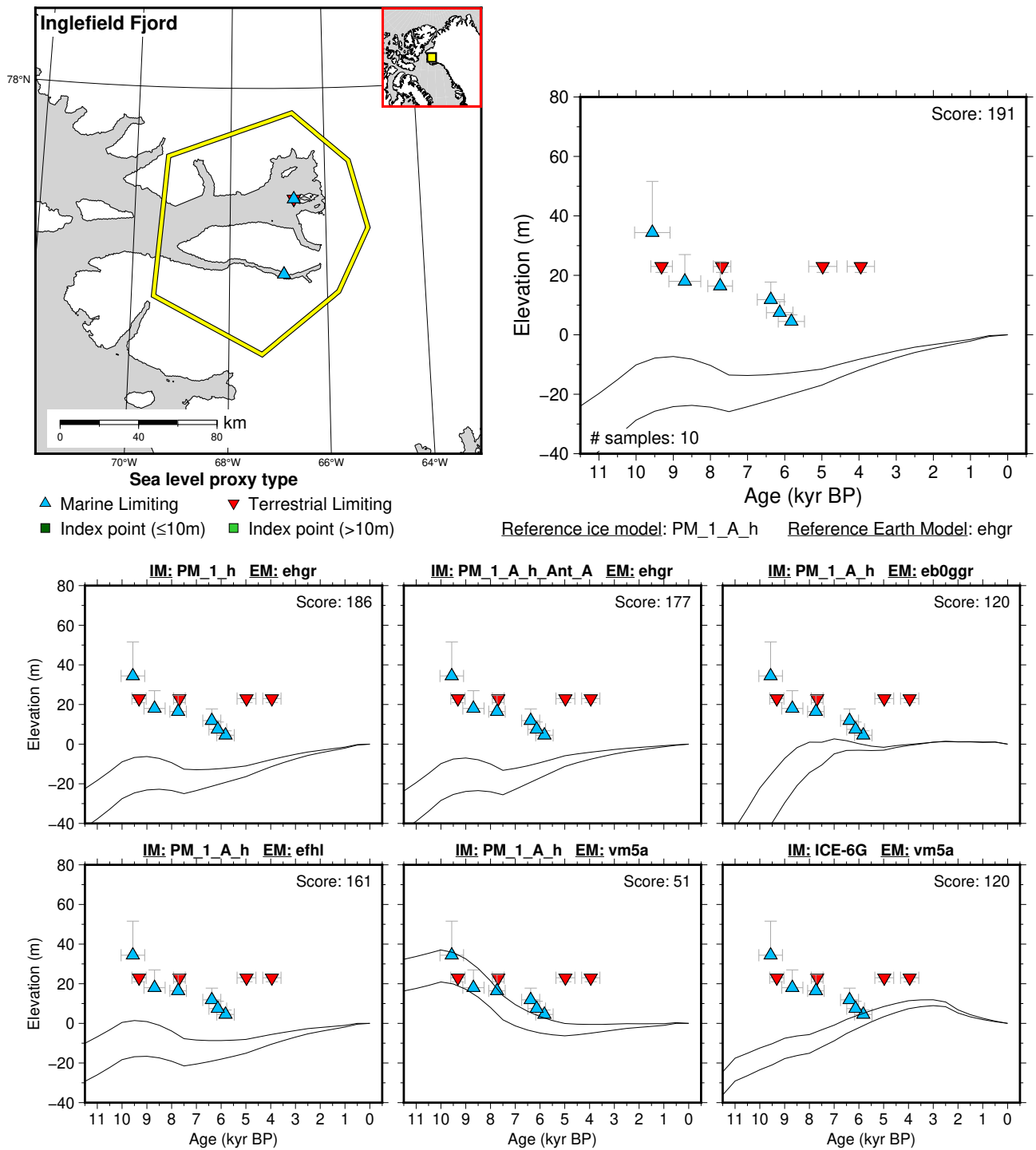


Figure 188: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Northwest Greenland, location: Inglefield Fjord. References: Blake et al. (1996); Fredskild (1985); Weidick (1976).

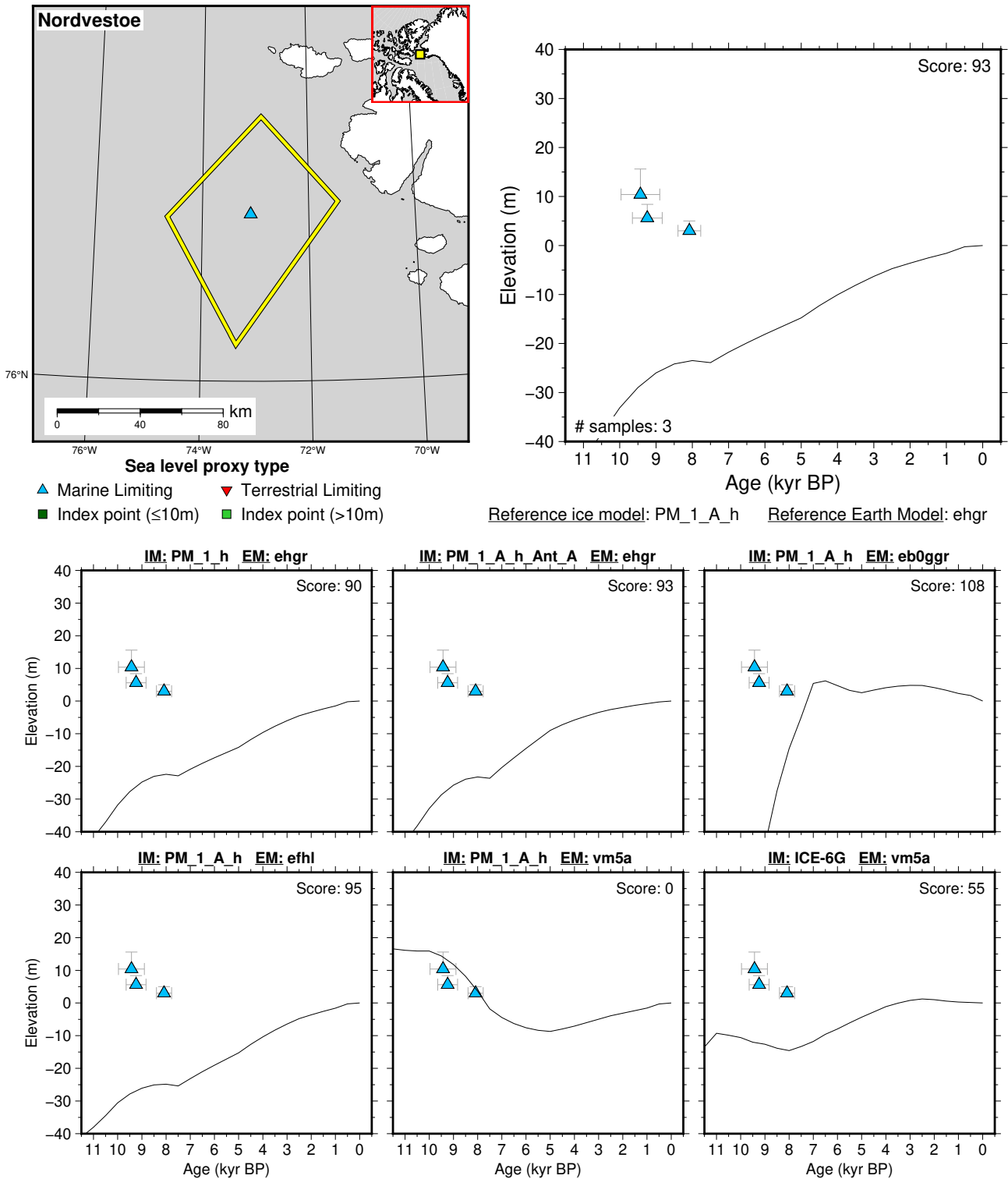


Figure 189: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Northwest Greenland, location: Nordvestoe. References: Kelly et al. (1999).

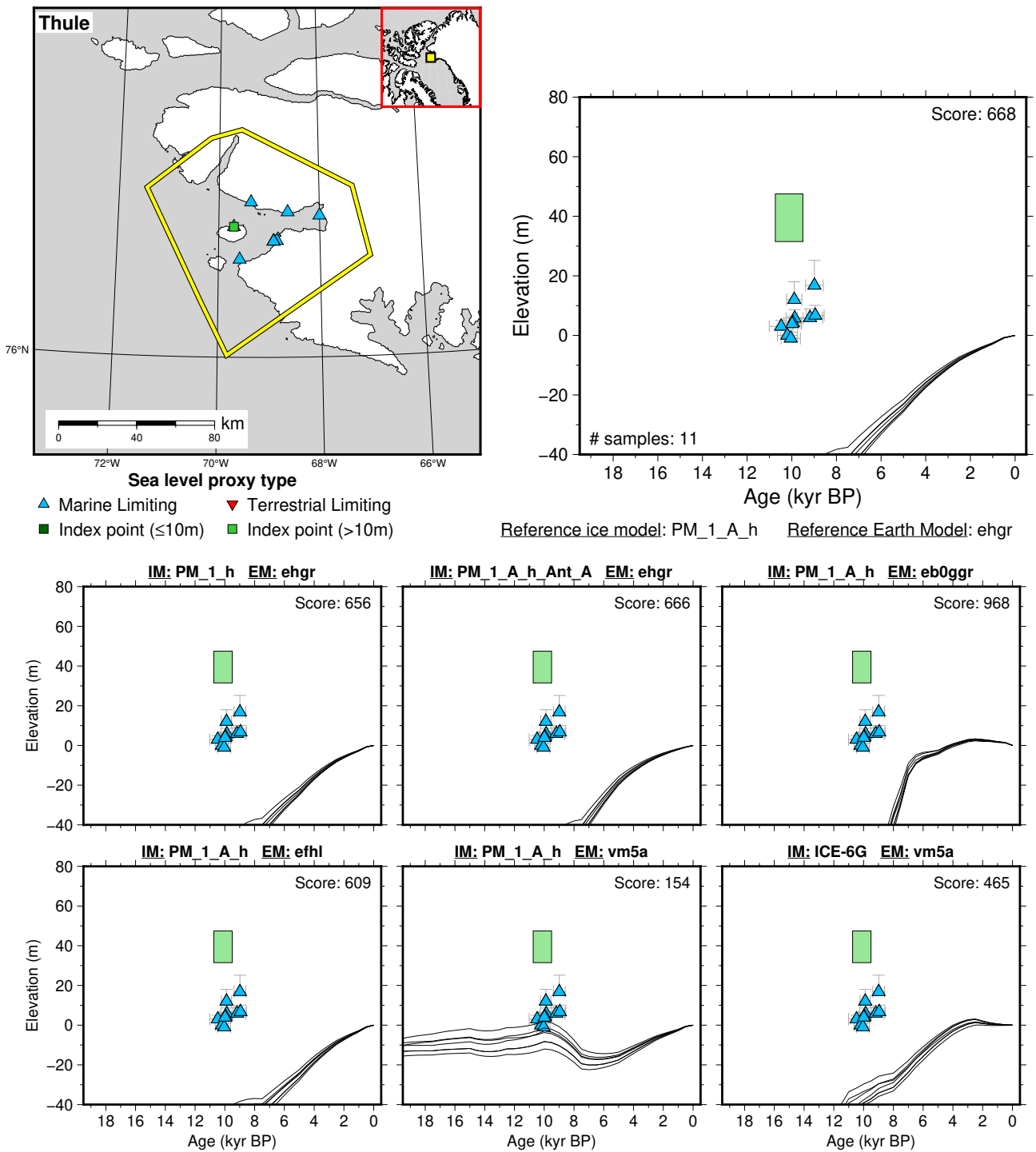


Figure 190: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Northwest Greenland, location: Thule. References: Funder (1990b); Kelly et al. (1999).

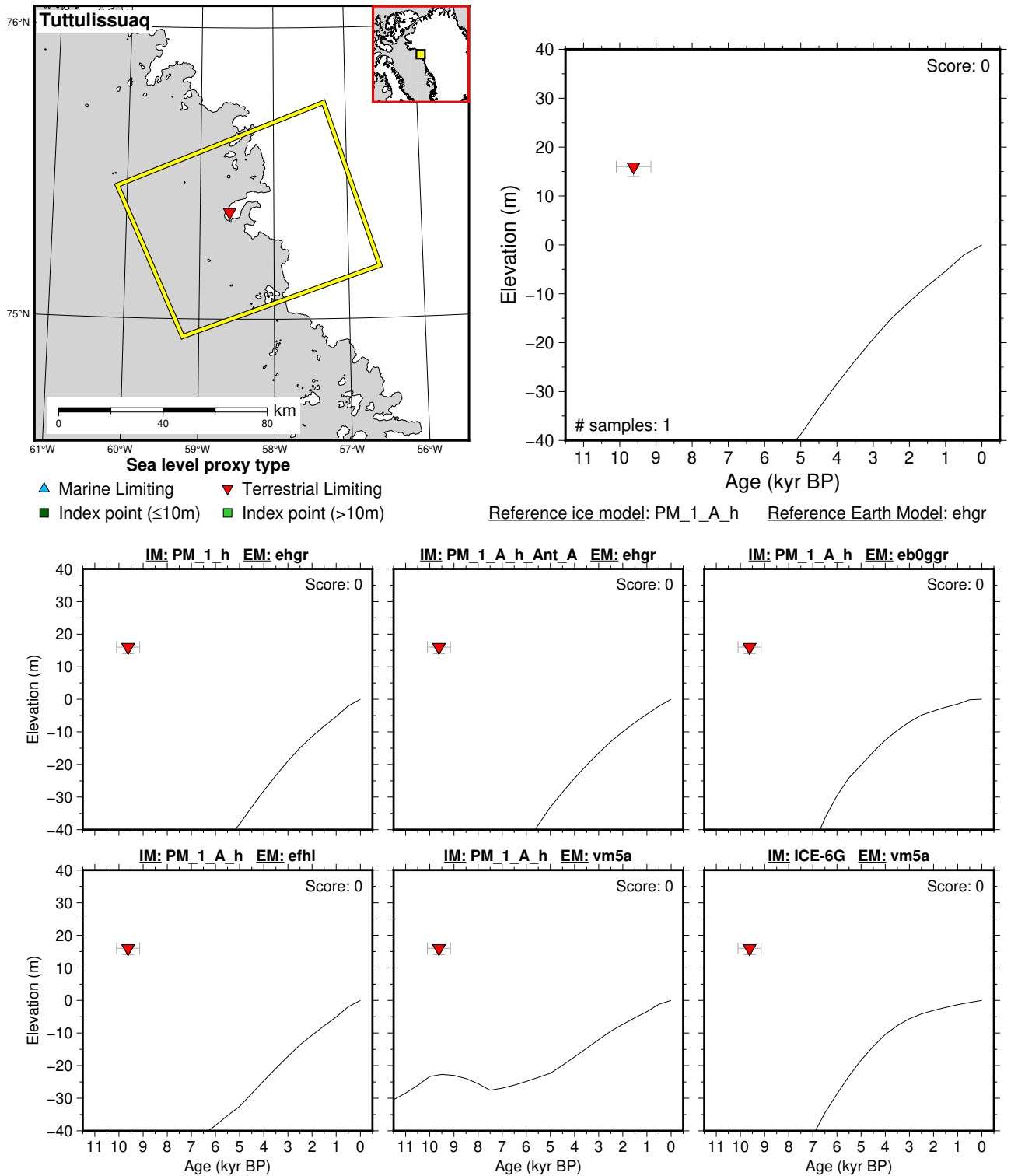
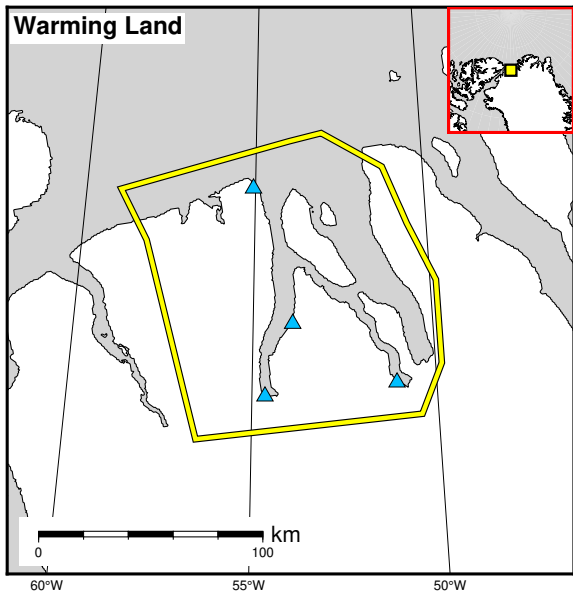


Figure 191: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Northwest Greenland, location: Tuttulissuaq. References: Blake (1987); Fredskild (1985).



**Sea level proxy type**  
 ▲ Marine Limiting    ▼ Terrestrial Limiting  
 ■ Index point (≤10m)    ■ Index point (>10m)

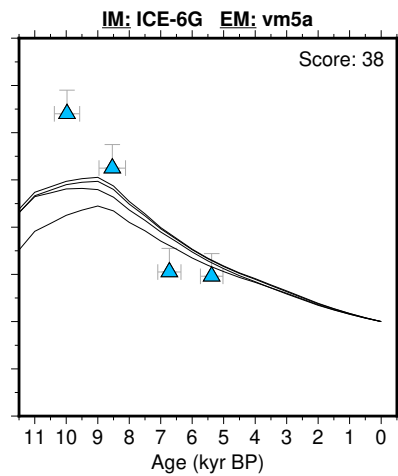
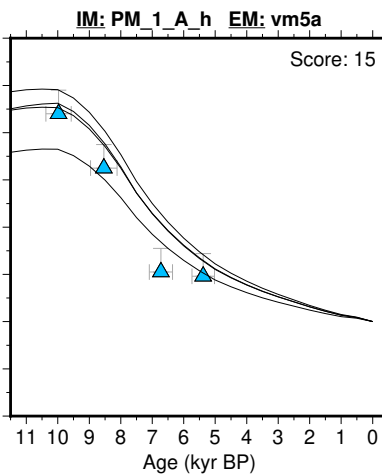
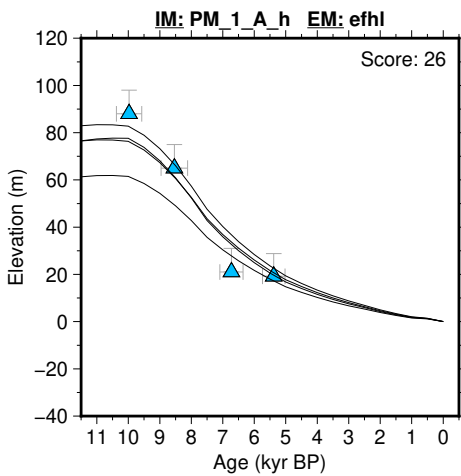
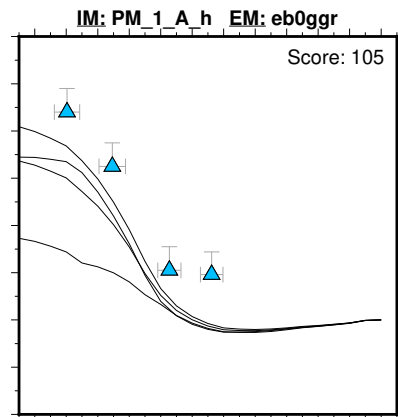
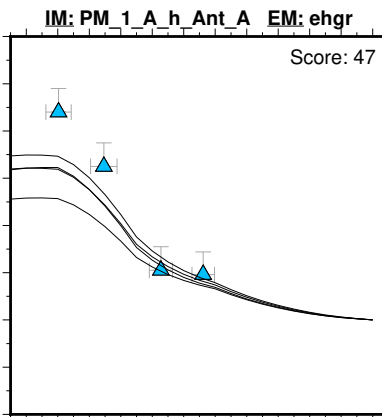
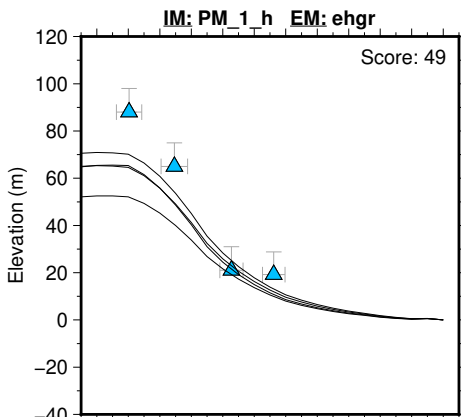
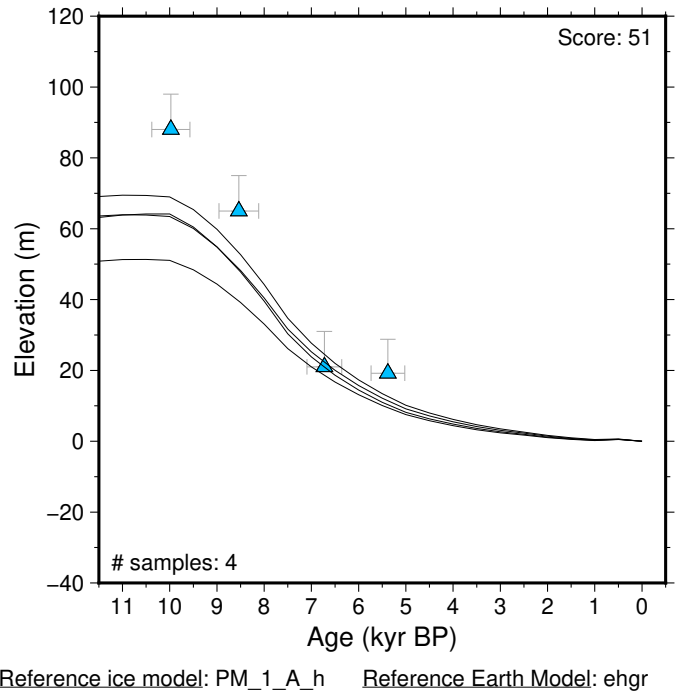
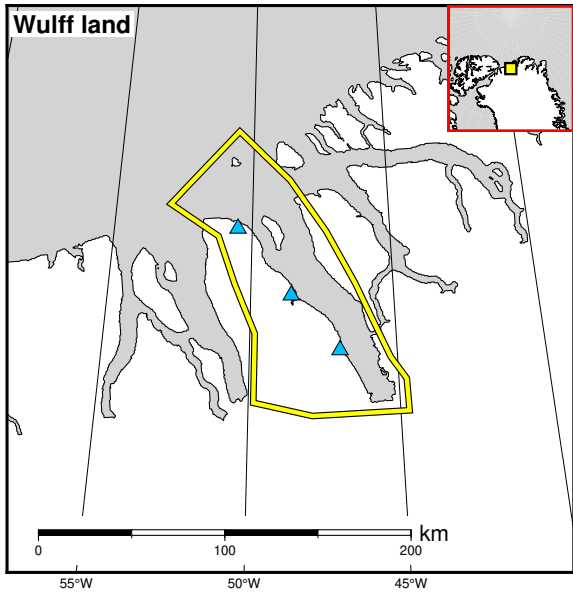
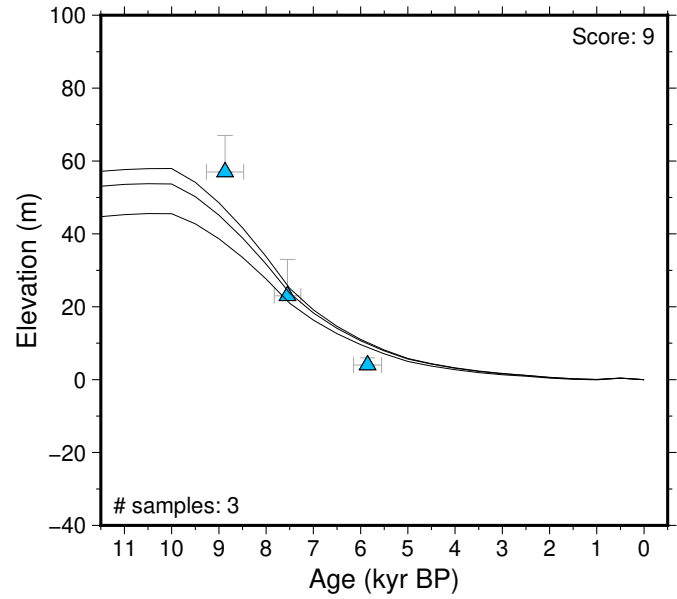


Figure 192: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Northwest Greenland, location: Warming Land. References: Bennike and Kelly (1987); Kelly and Bennike (1985, 1992).



- Sea level proxy type**
- ▲ Marine Limiting
  - ▼ Terrestrial Limiting
  - Index point (≤10m)
  - Index point (>10m)



Reference ice model: PM\_1\_A\_h Reference Earth Model: ehgr

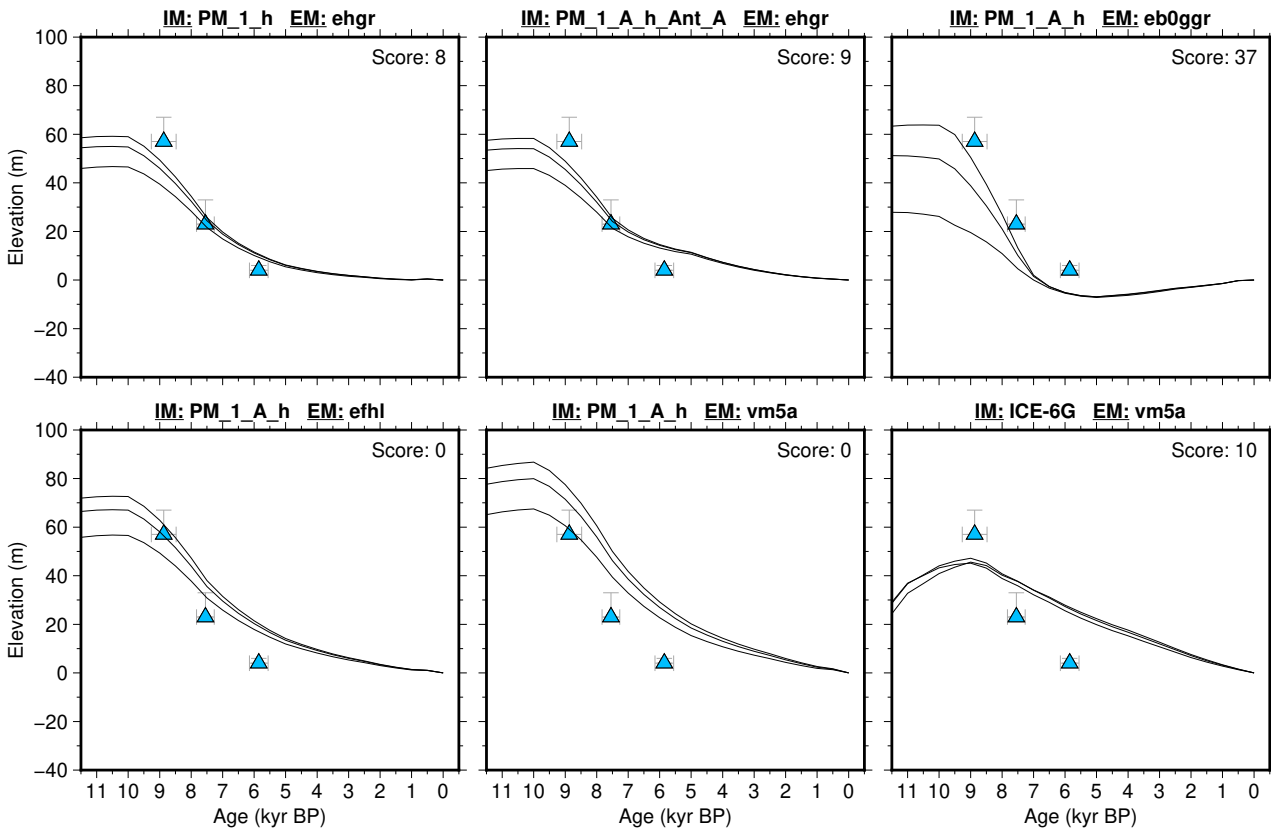


Figure 193: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Northwest Greenland, location: Wulff land. References: Bennike and Kelly (1987); Kelly and Bennike (1992).



### 6.7.3 Southeast Greenland

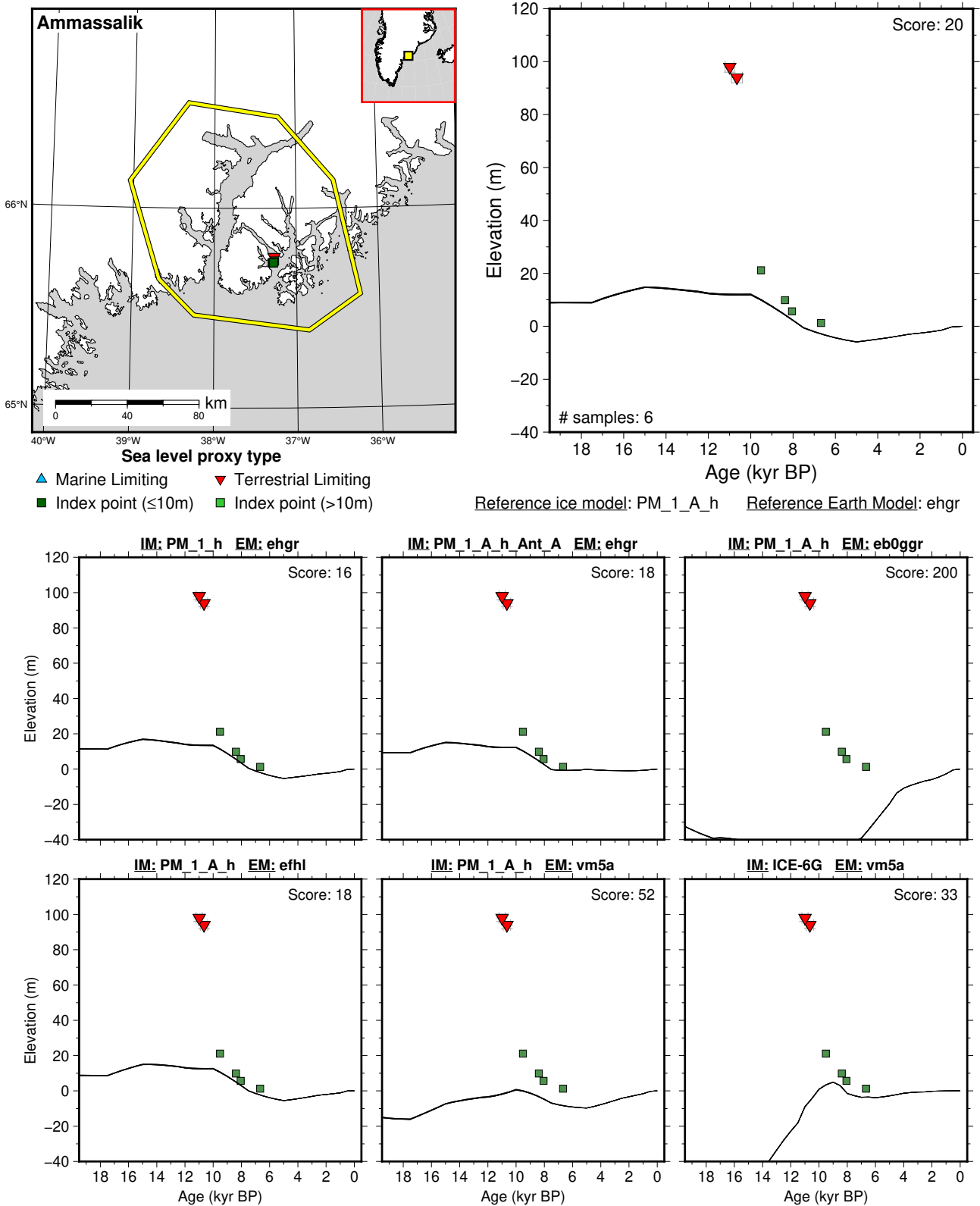


Figure 194: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Southeast Greenland, location: Ammassalik. References: Long et al. (2008, 2011).

### 6.7.4 Southwest Greenland

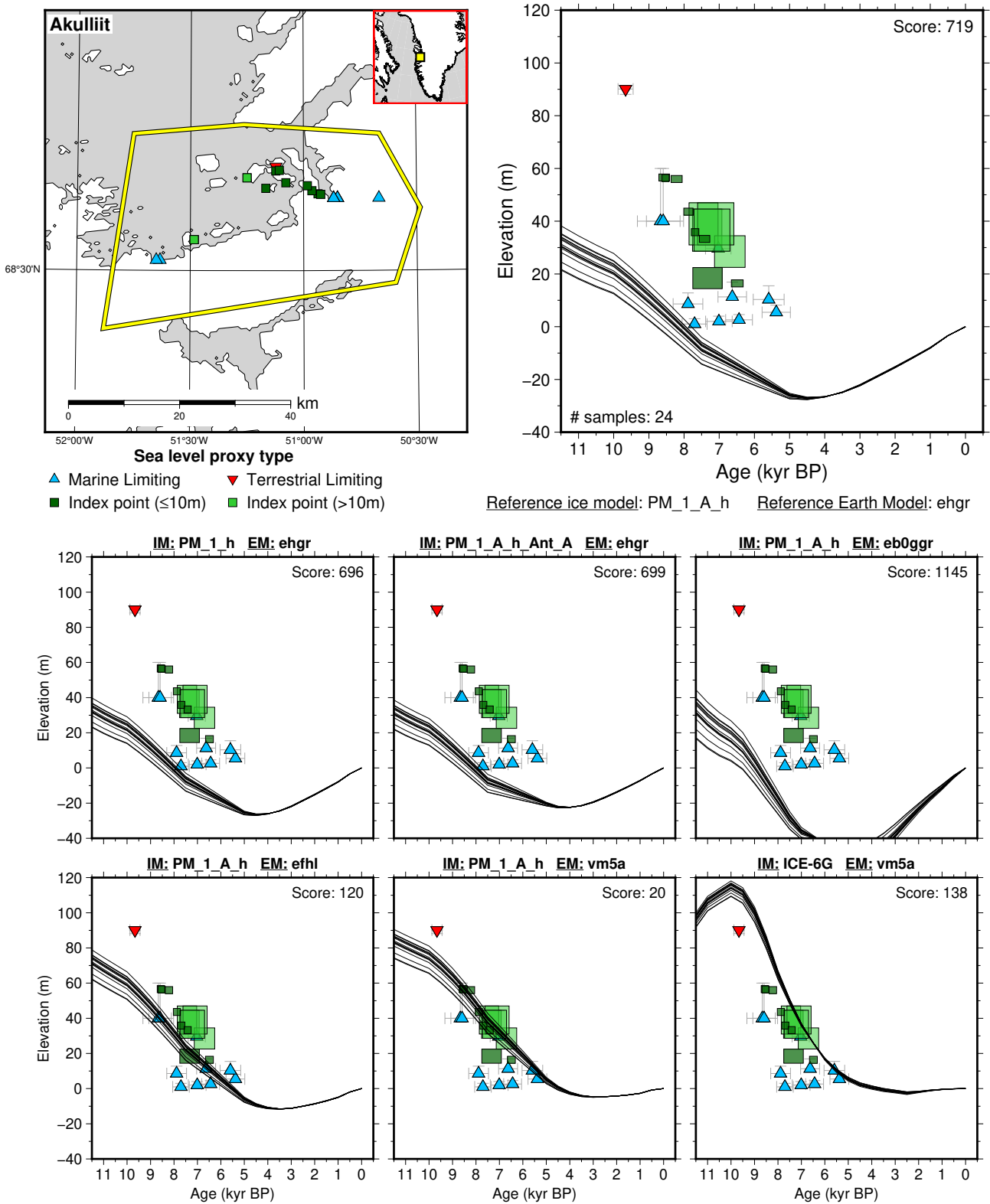


Figure 195: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Southwest Greenland, location: Akulliit. References: Jungner (1979); Long and Roberts (2002); Long et al. (2011); Weidick (1972b, 1974, 1976).

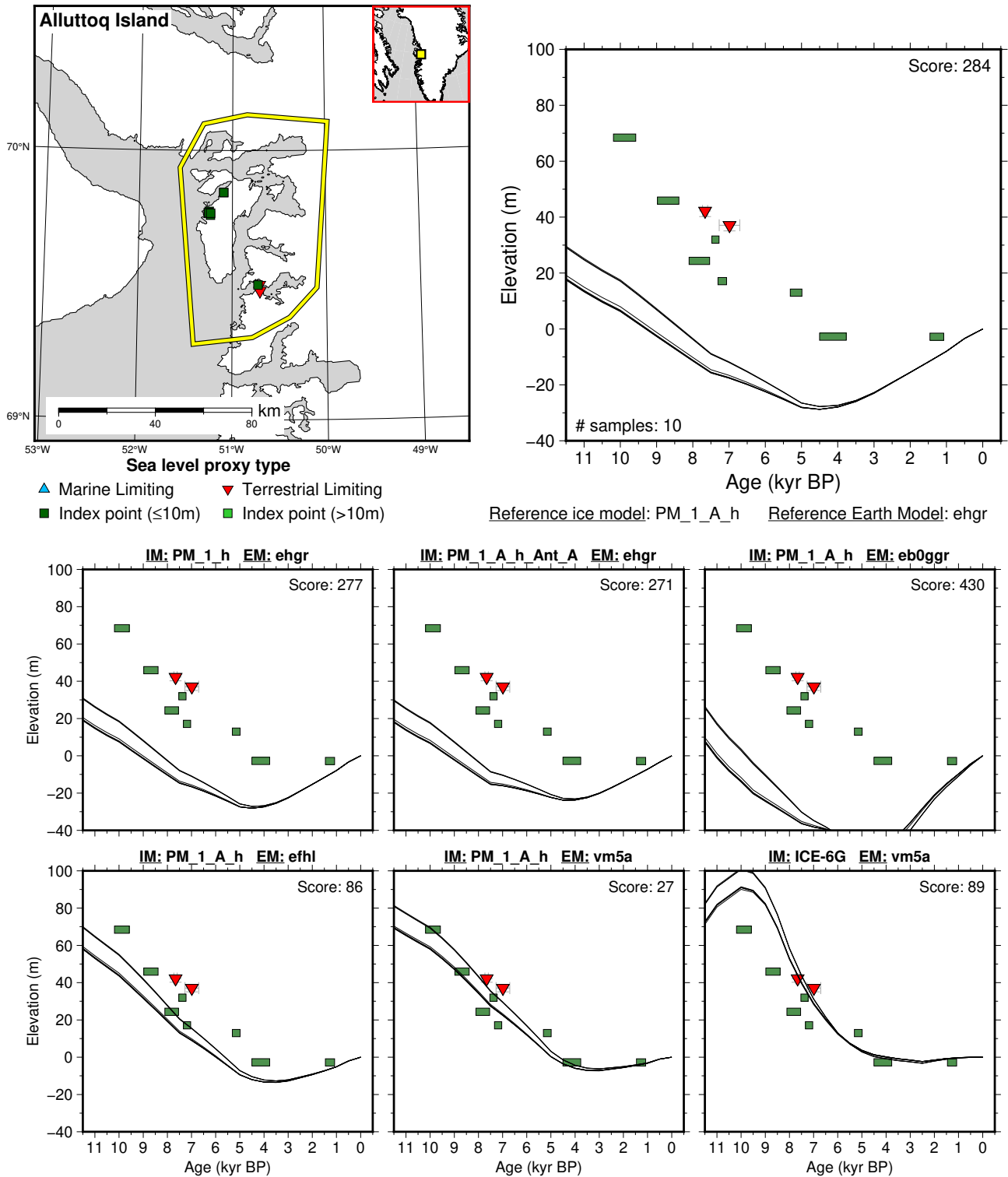
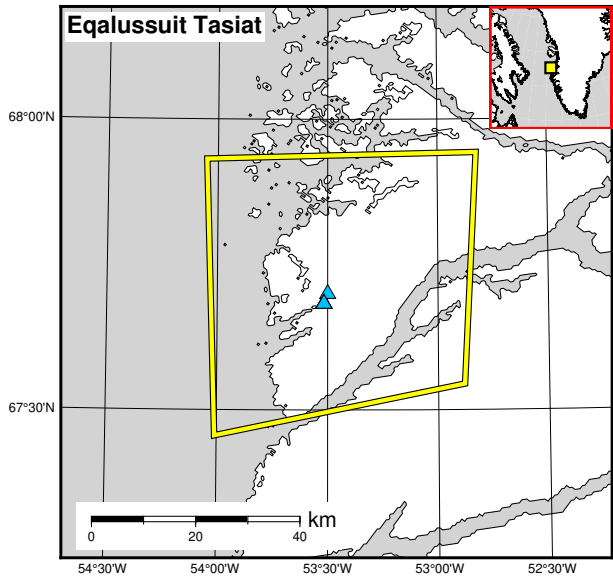
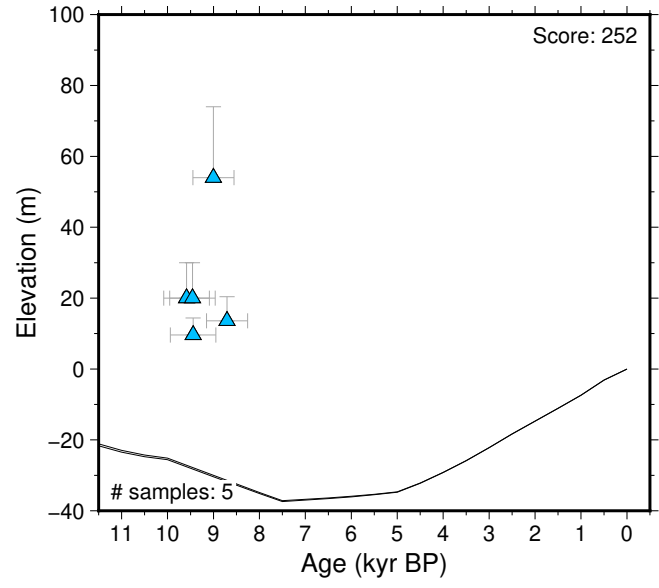


Figure 196: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Southwest Greenland, location: Alluttoq Island. References: Long et al. (2006, 1999, 2011).



- Sea level proxy type**
- ▲ Marine Limiting
  - ▼ Terrestrial Limiting
  - Index point (≤10m)
  - Index point (>10m)



Reference ice model: PM\_1\_A\_h Reference Earth Model: ehgr

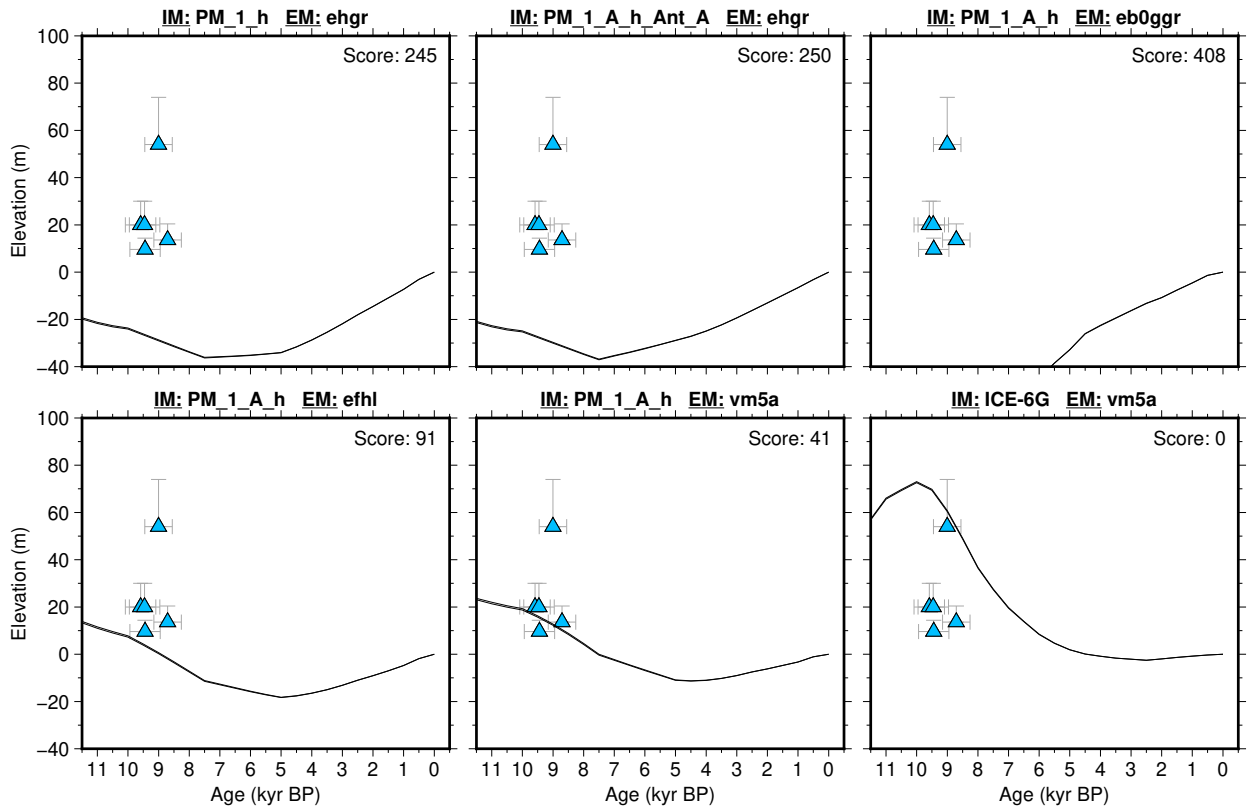


Figure 197: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Southwest Greenland, location: Equalussuit Tasiat. References: Weidick (1972b, 1974).

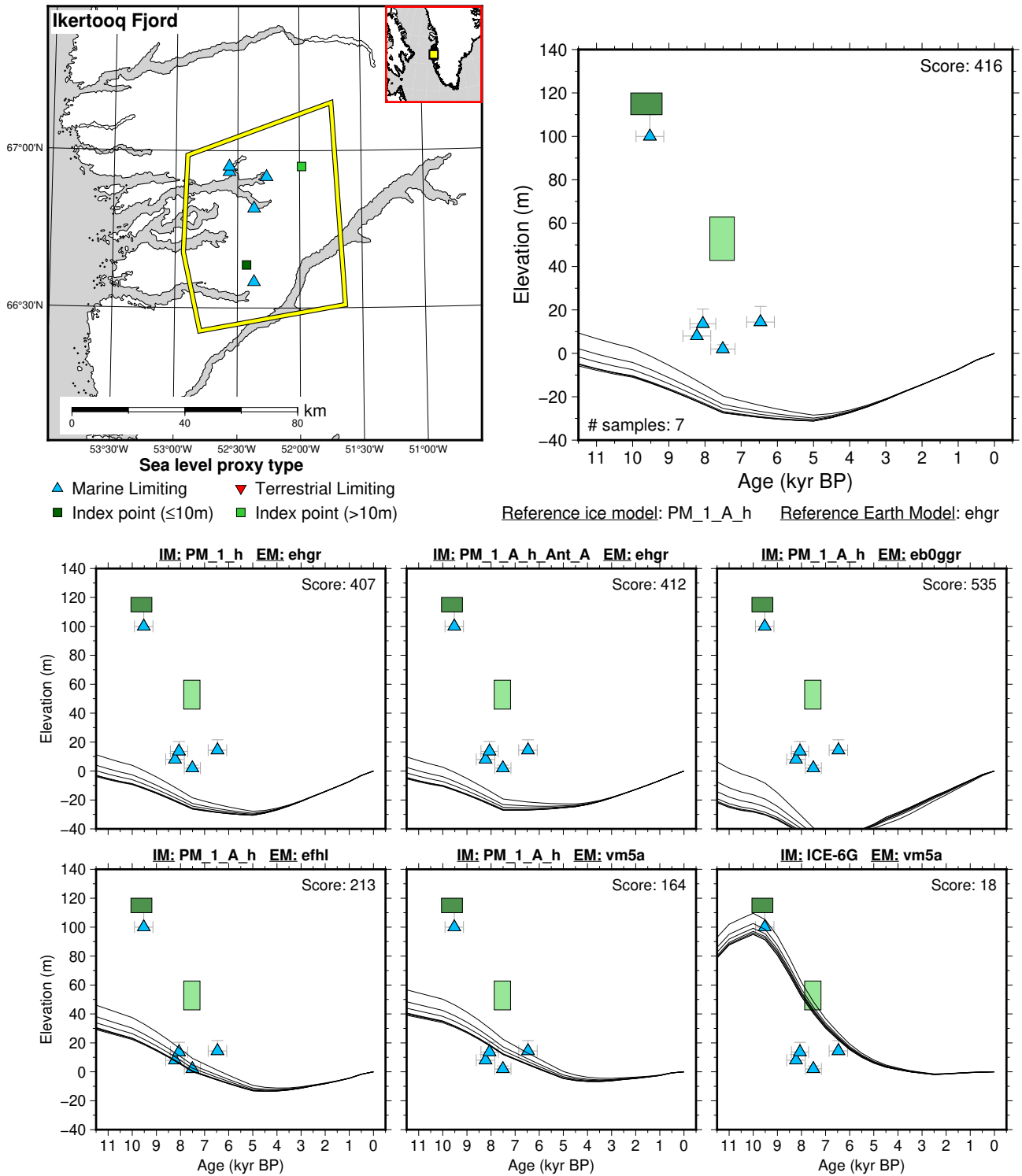


Figure 198: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Southwest Greenland, location: Ikertooq Fjord. References: Ten Brink (1975); Ten Brink and Weidick (1974); van Tatenhove et al. (1996); Weidick (1972b, 1973).

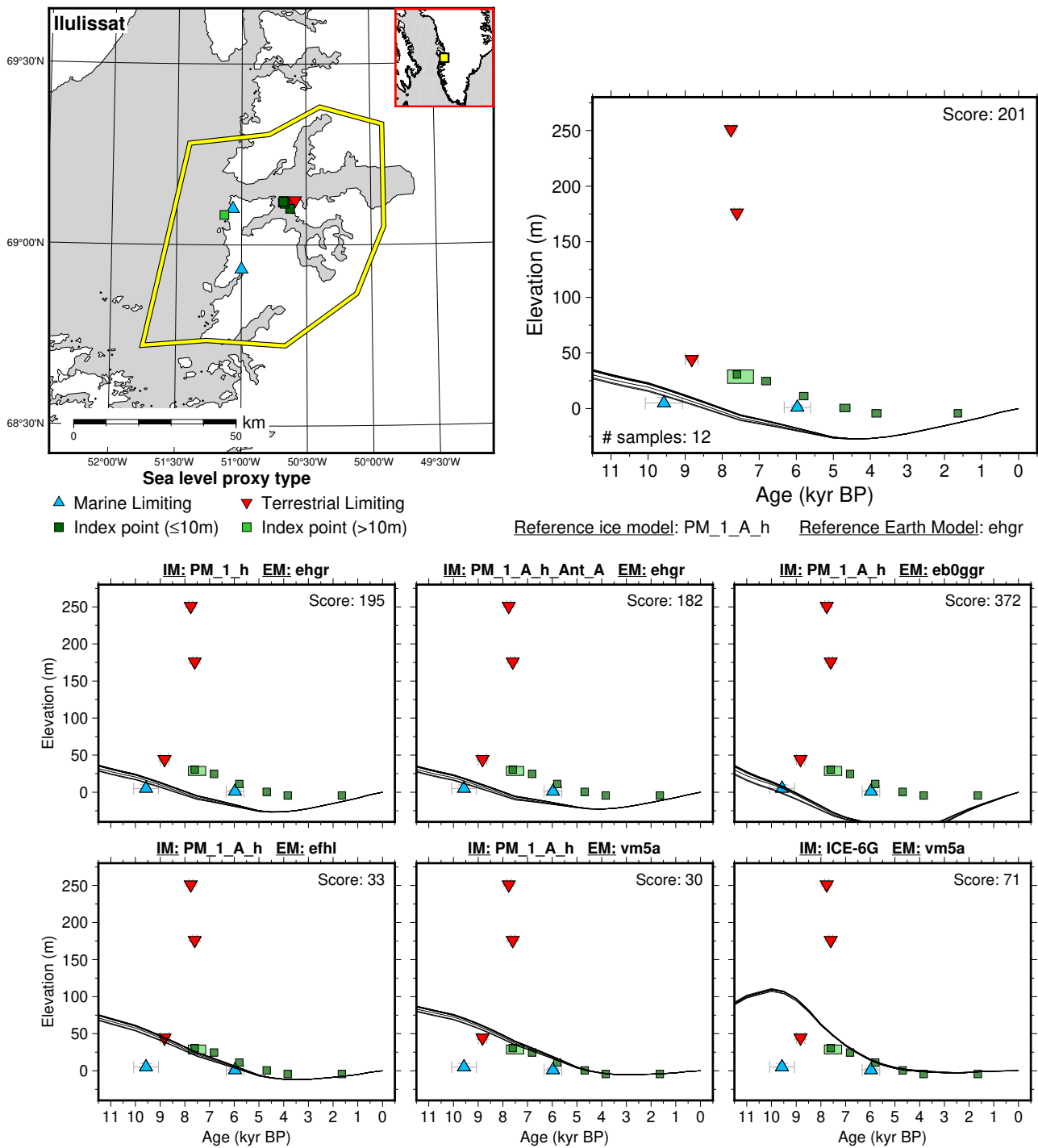


Figure 199: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Southwest Greenland, location: Ilulissat. References: Long et al. (2006, 2011); Weidick (1972b, 1973).

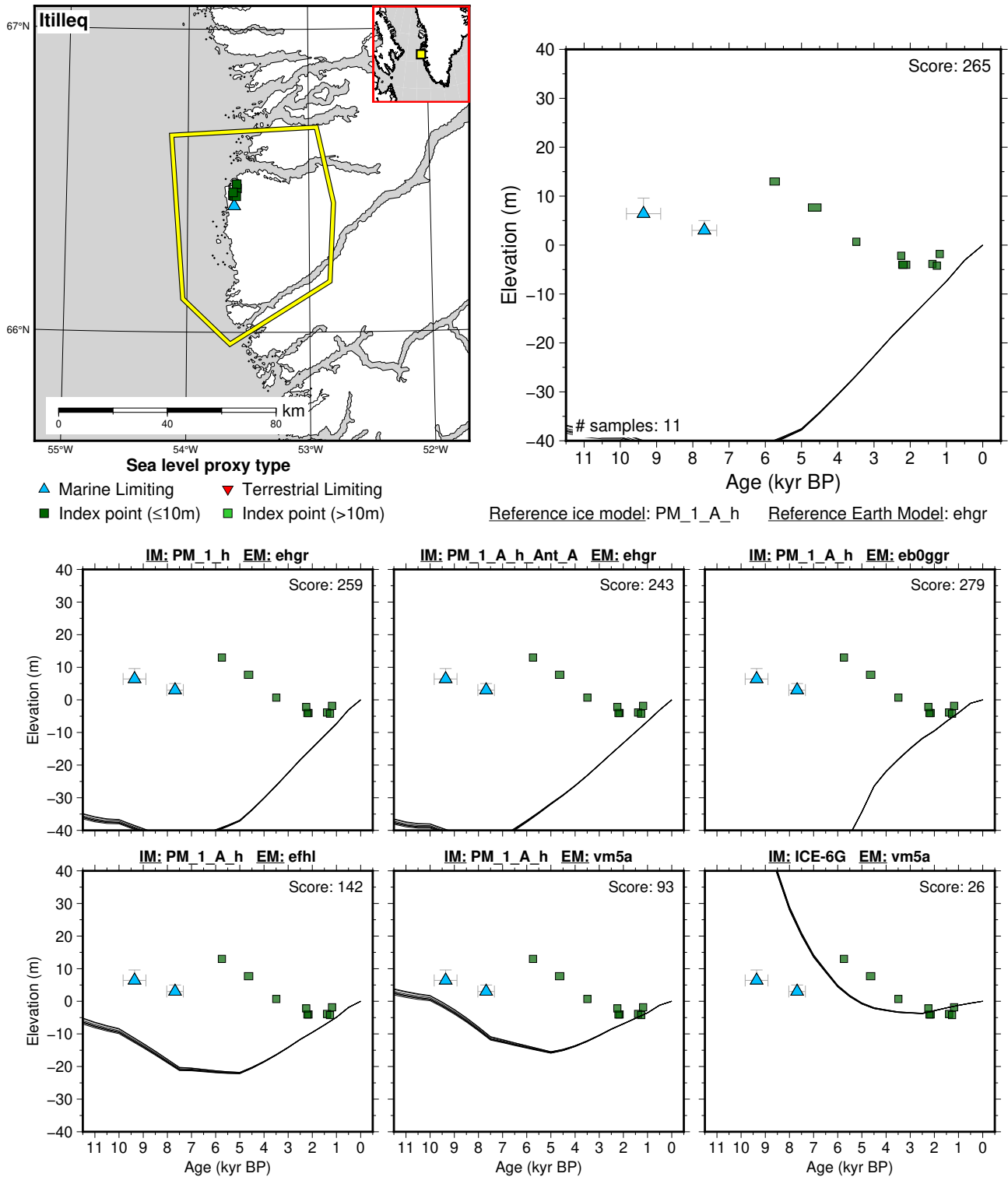


Figure 200: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Southwest Greenland, location: Itilleq. References: Long et al. (2009, 2011); Weidick (1972b).

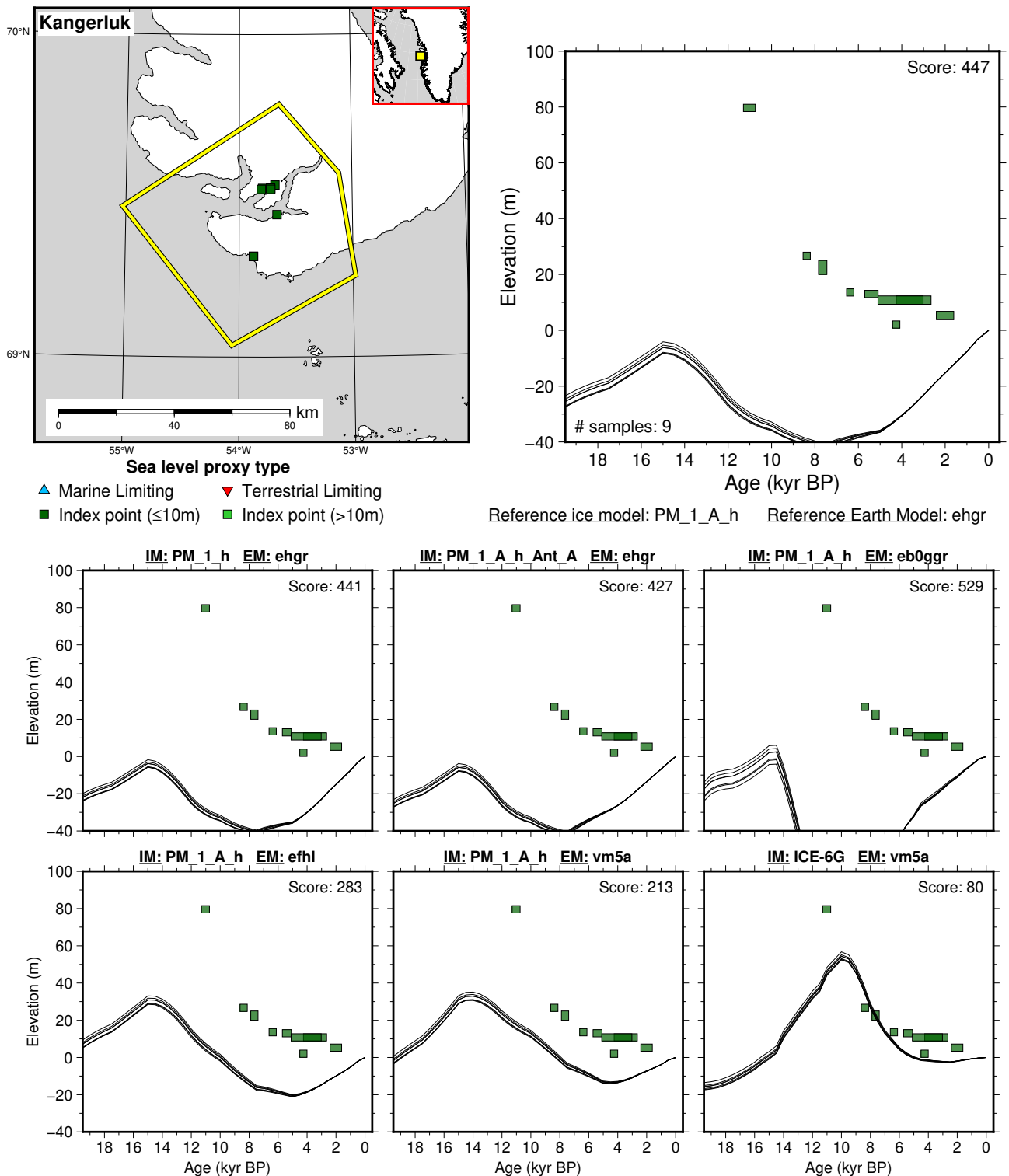


Figure 201: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Southwest Greenland, location: Kangerluk. References: Bennike (1995); Föged (1989); Long et al. (2011); Rasch (1997); Souza et al. (2021).



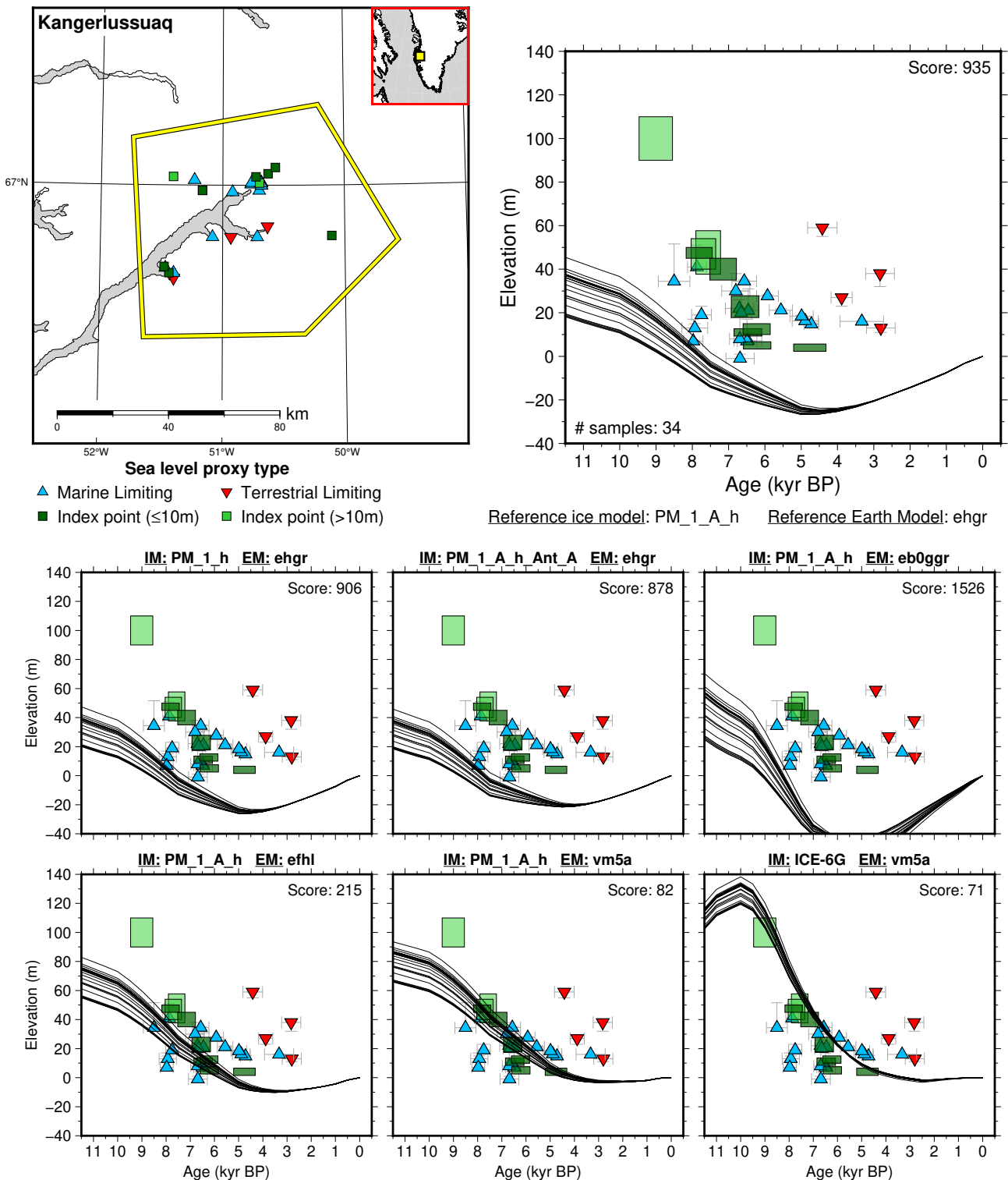


Figure 202: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Southwest Greenland, location: Kangerlussuaq. References: Bierman et al. (2018); Storms et al. (2012); Ten Brink (1975); Ten Brink and Weidick (1974); van Tatenhove et al. (1996); Weidick (1972a,b, 1973).

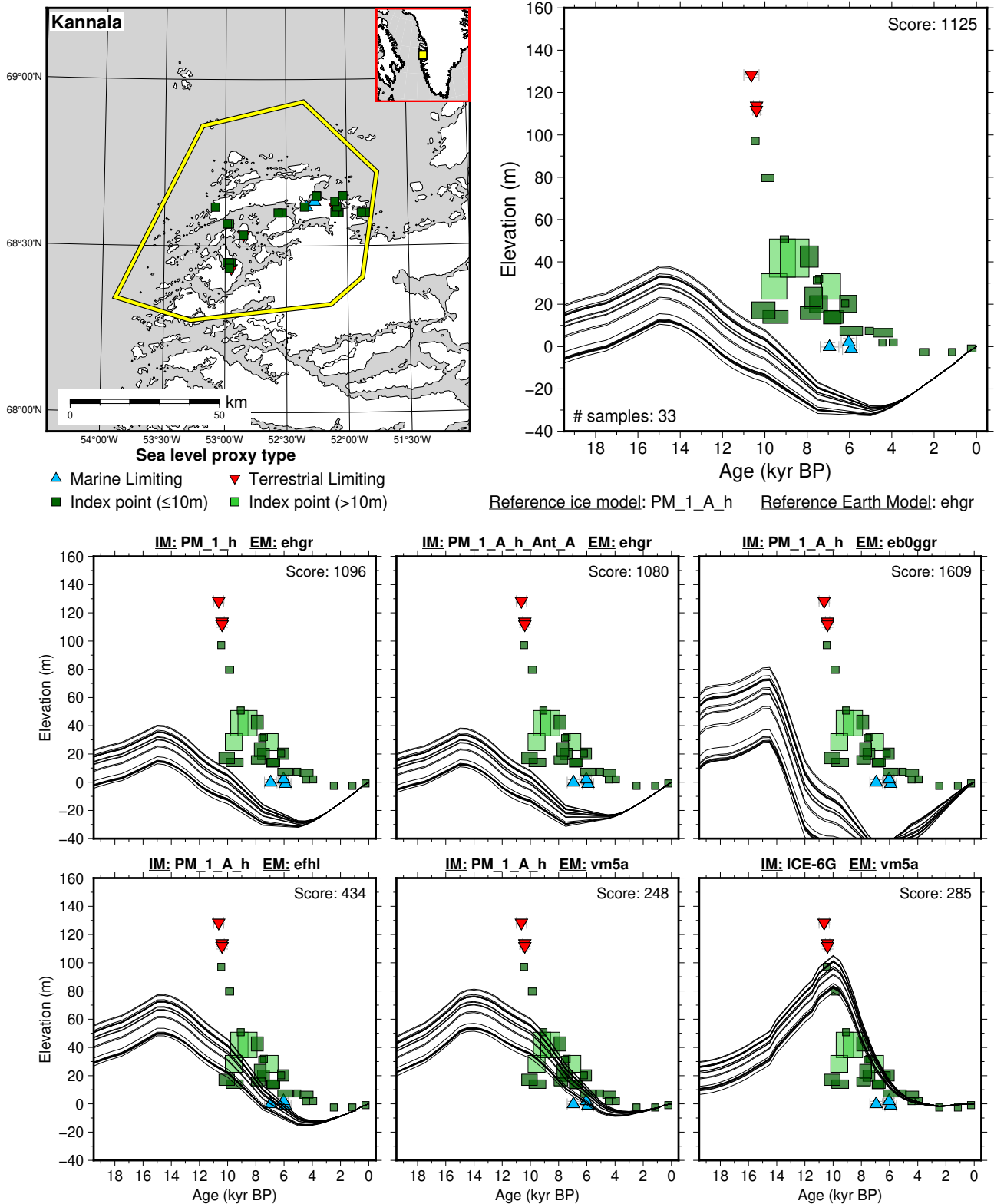


Figure 203: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Southwest Greenland, location: Kannala. References: Jungner (1979); Long and Roberts (2003); Long et al. (2003, 2011); Weidick (1974, 1976).

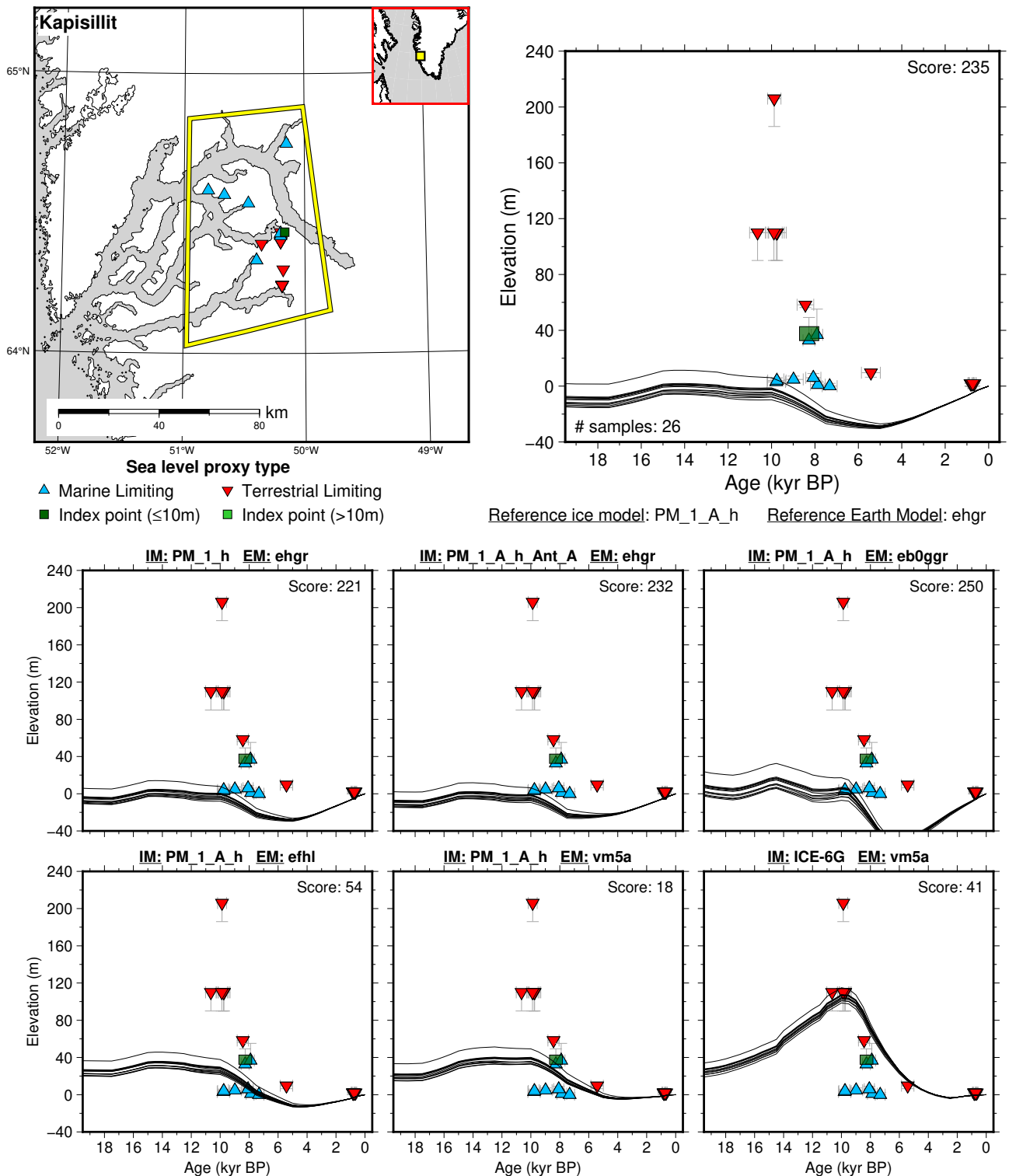
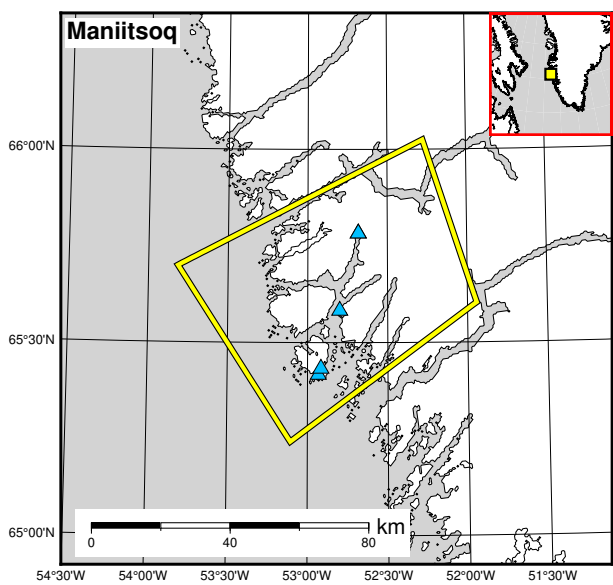
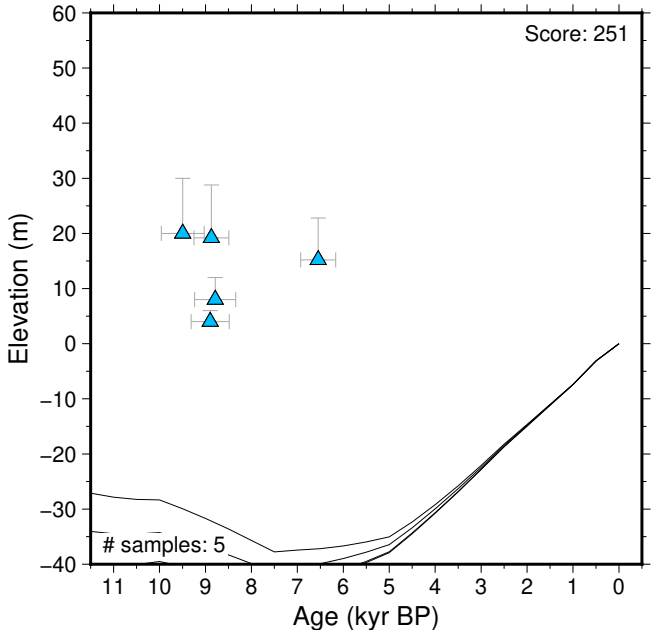


Figure 204: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Southwest Greenland, location: Kapisillit. References: Fredskild (1973, 1983); Larsen et al. (2014); McGovern et al. (1996); Weidick (1968, 1972a, 1975, 1976); Weidick et al. (2012).



**Sea level proxy type**  
 ▲ Marine Limiting    ▼ Terrestrial Limiting  
 ■ Index point (≤10m)    ■ Index point (>10m)



Reference ice model: PM\_1\_A\_h    Reference Earth Model: ehgr

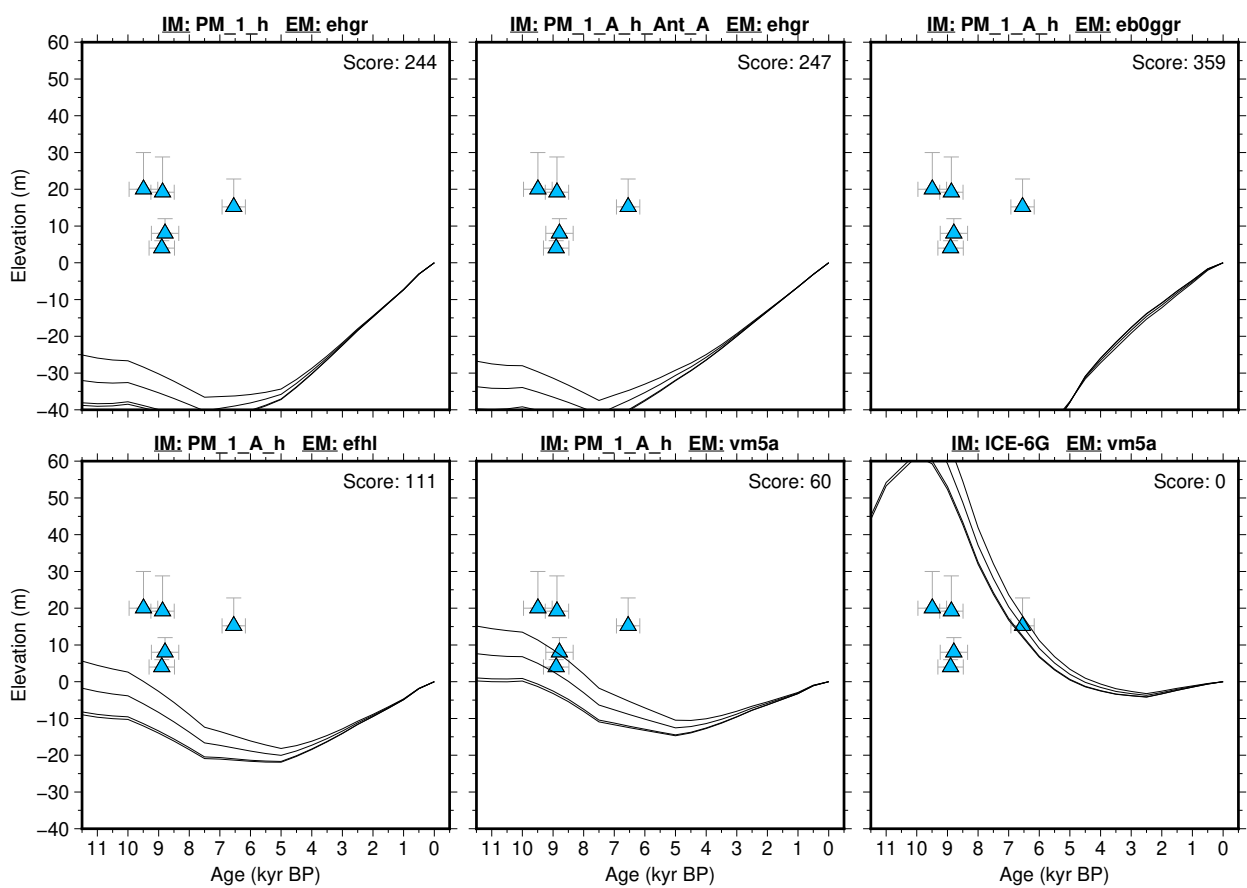
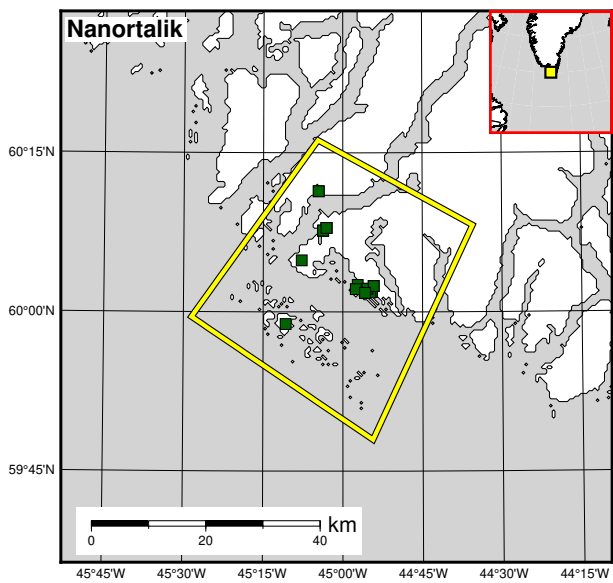
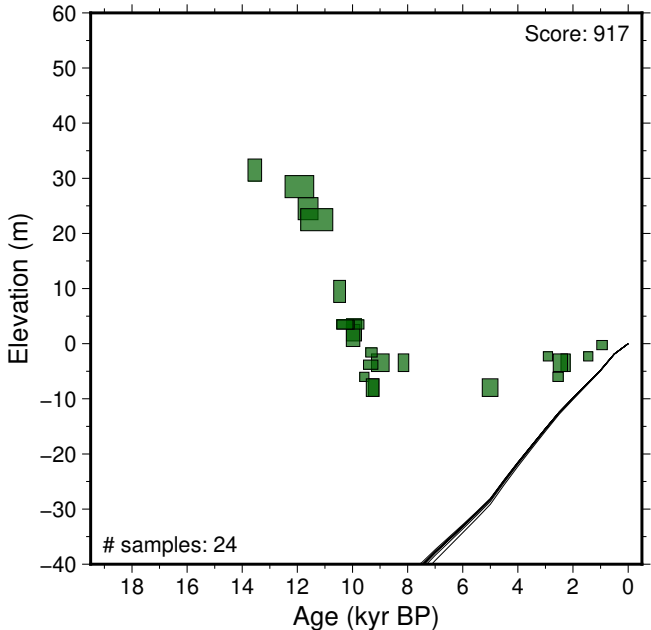


Figure 205: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Southwest Greenland, location: Maniitsoq. References: Weidick (1973).



**Sea level proxy type**  
 ▲ Marine Limiting    ▼ Terrestrial Limiting  
 ■ Index point (≤10m)    ■ Index point (>10m)



Reference ice model: PM\_1\_A\_h    Reference Earth Model: ehgr

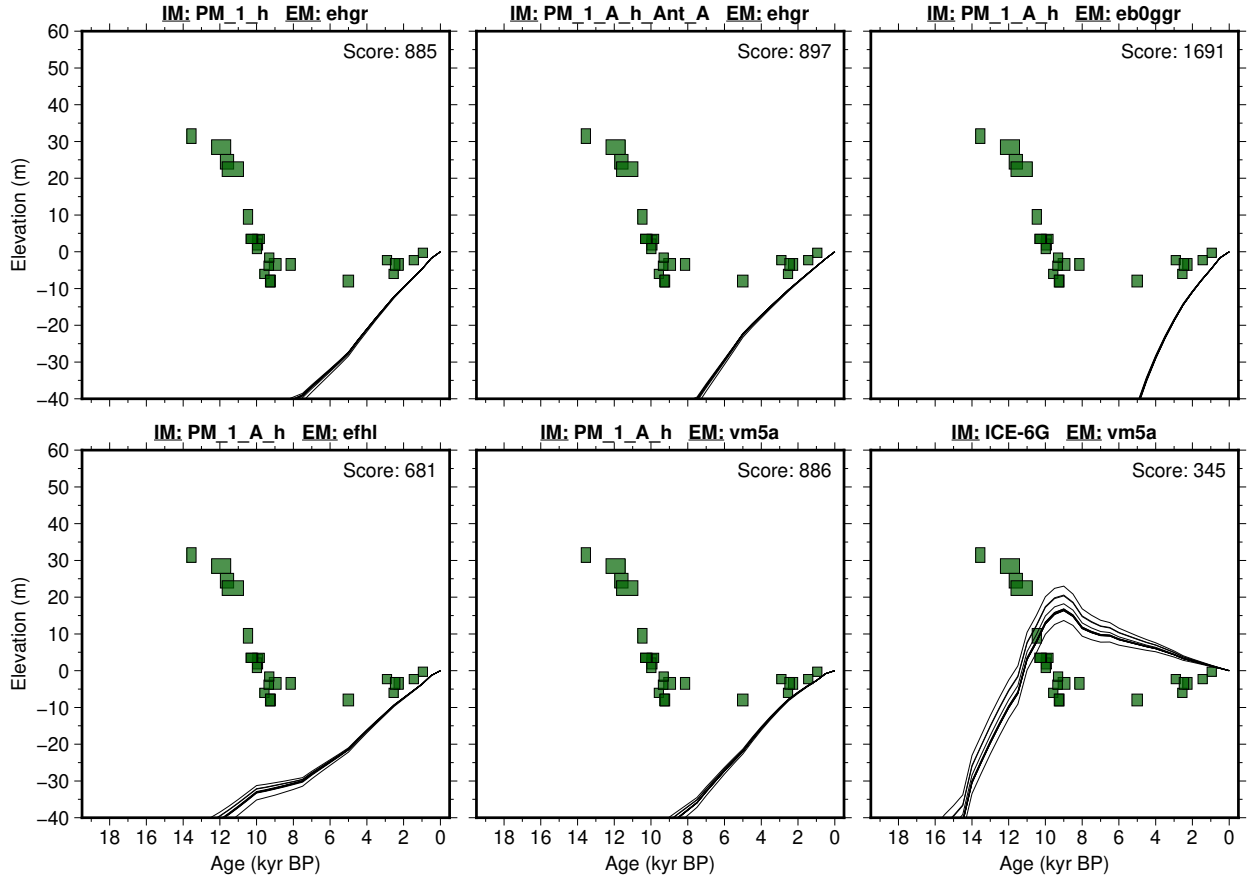


Figure 206: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Southwest Greenland, location: Nanortalik. References: Bennike et al. (2002); Long et al. (2011); Sparrenbom et al. (2006b).

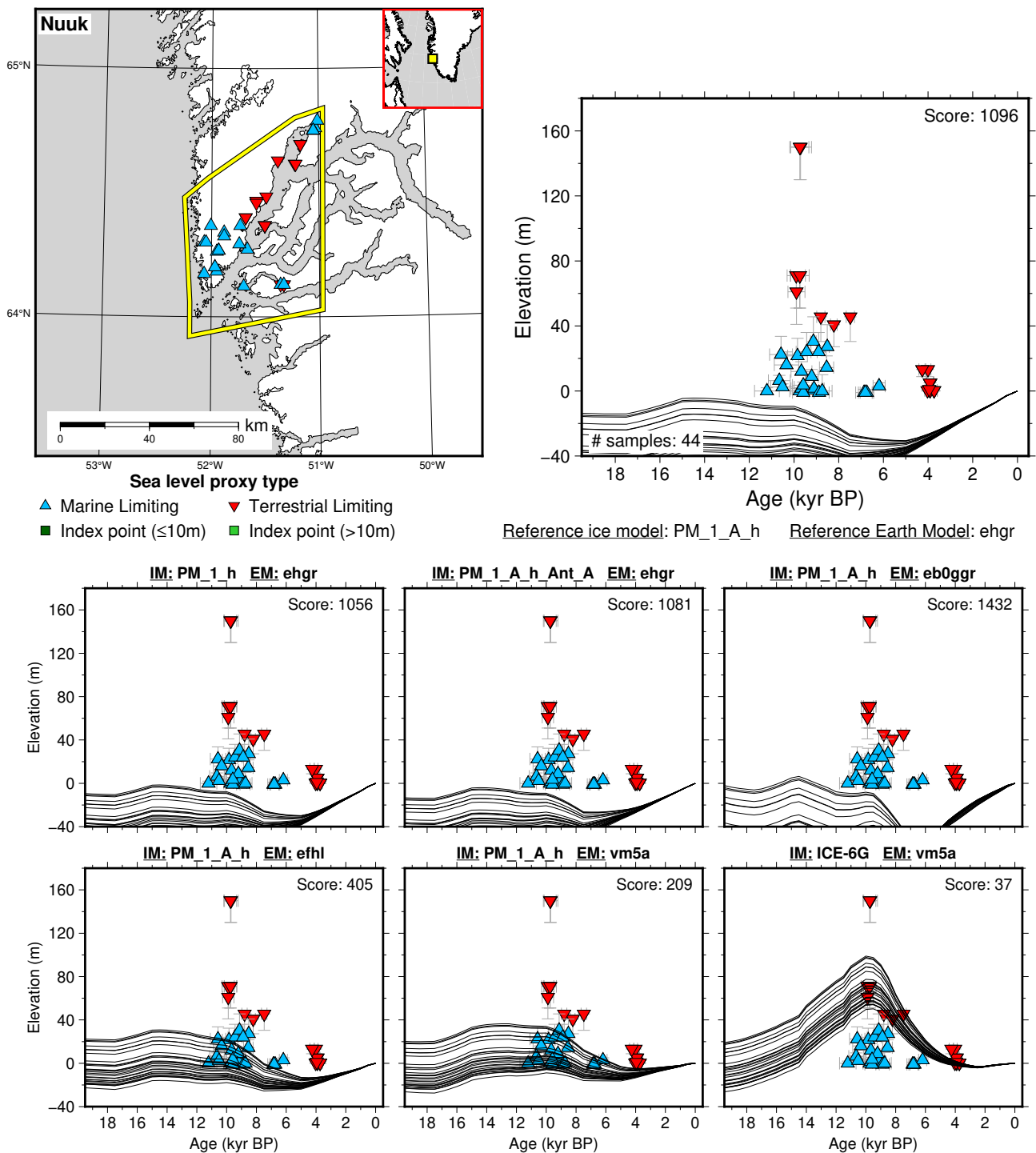
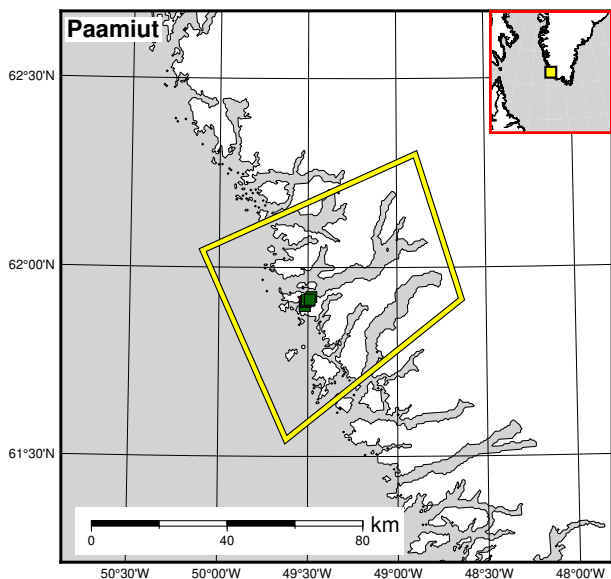
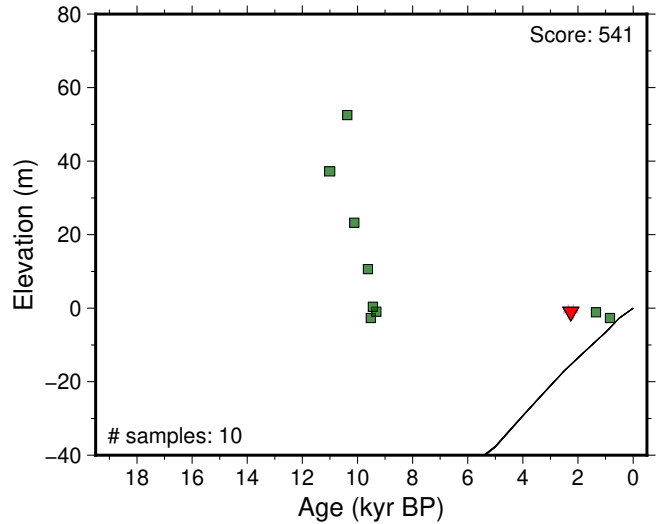


Figure 207: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Southwest Greenland, location: Nuuk. References: Berglund (2003); Fredskild (1983); Hinnerson-Berglund (2004); Larsen et al. (2014, 2017); Weidick (1973, 1976).



**Sea level proxy type**

- ▲ Marine Limiting
- ▼ Terrestrial Limiting
- Index point (≤10m)
- Index point (>10m)



Reference ice model: PM\_1\_A\_h Reference Earth Model: ehgr

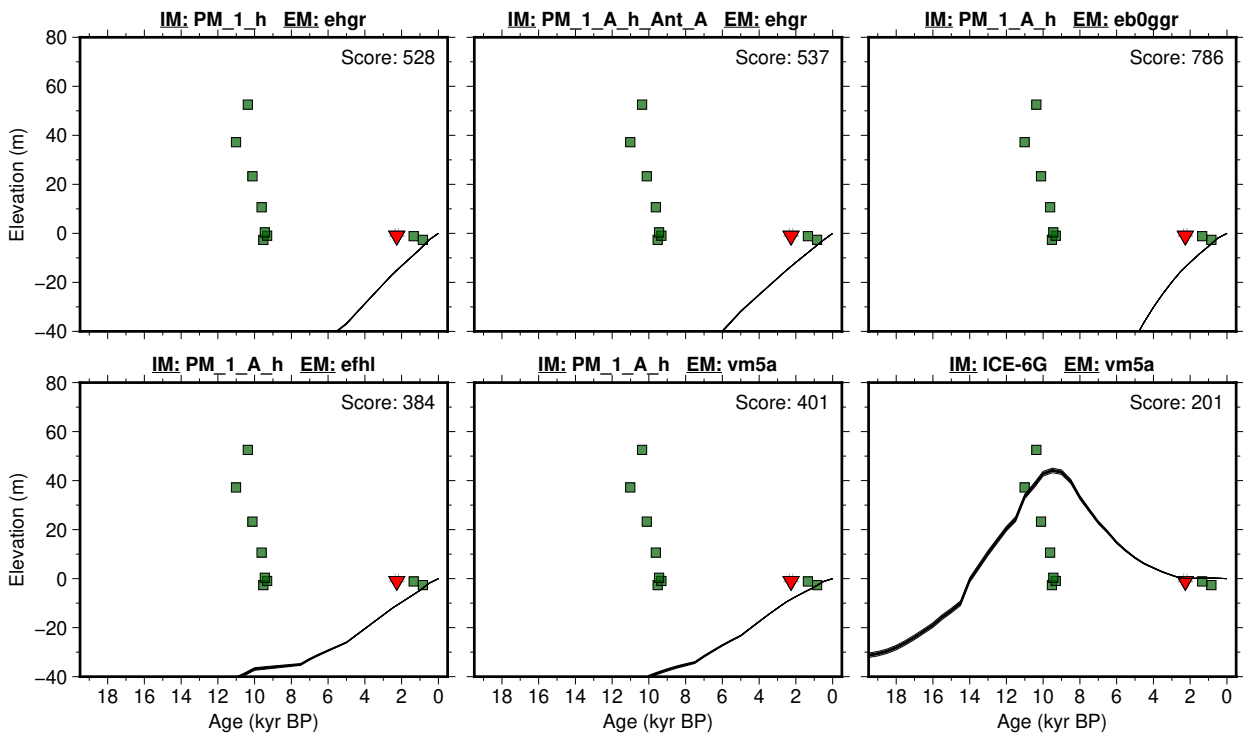


Figure 208: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Southwest Greenland, location: Paamiut. References: Woodroffe et al. (2014).

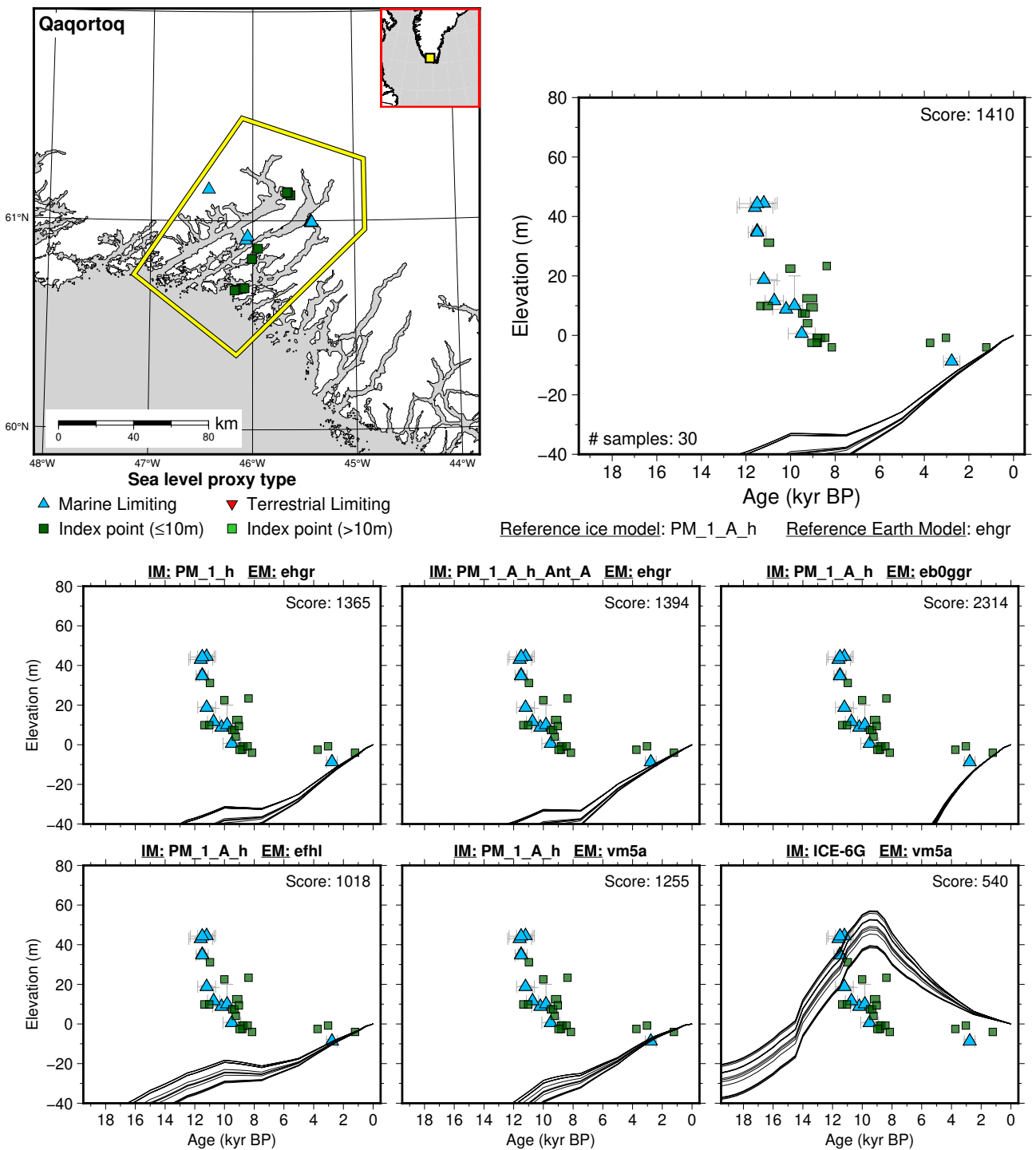
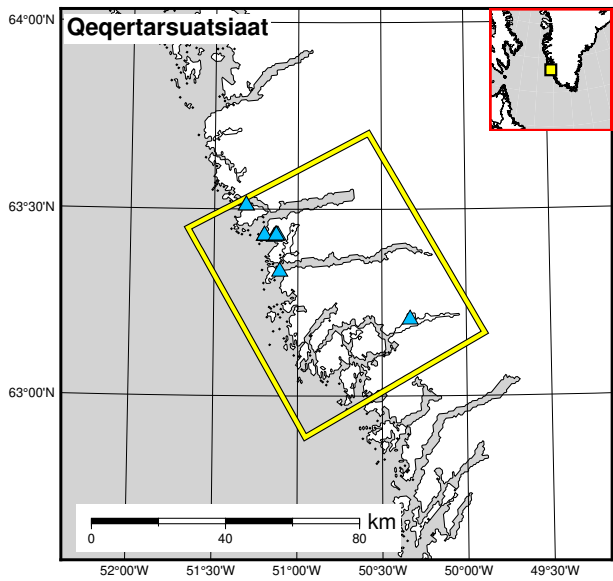
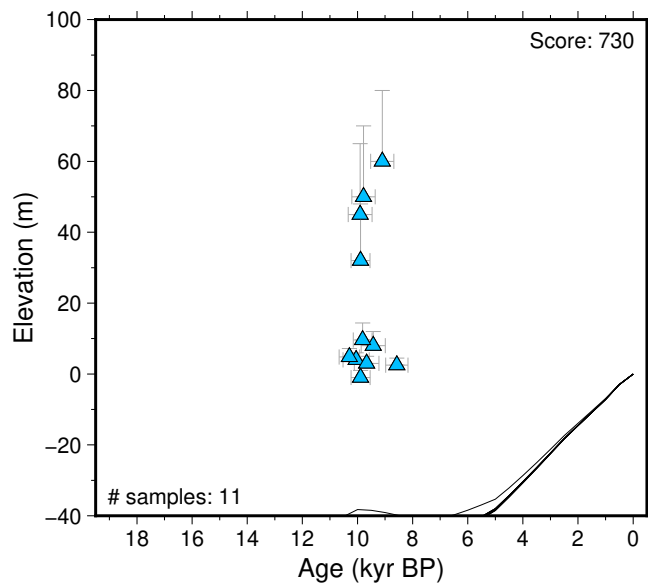


Figure 209: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Southwest Greenland, location: Qaqortoq. References: Bennike et al. (2002); Bierman et al. (2018); Fredh (2008); Long et al. (2011); Randsalu (2008); Sparrenbom et al. (2006a); Weidick (1975).





- Sea level proxy type**
- ▲ Marine Limiting
  - ▼ Terrestrial Limiting
  - Index point (≤10m)
  - Index point (>10m)



Reference ice model: PM\_1\_A\_h Reference Earth Model: ehgr

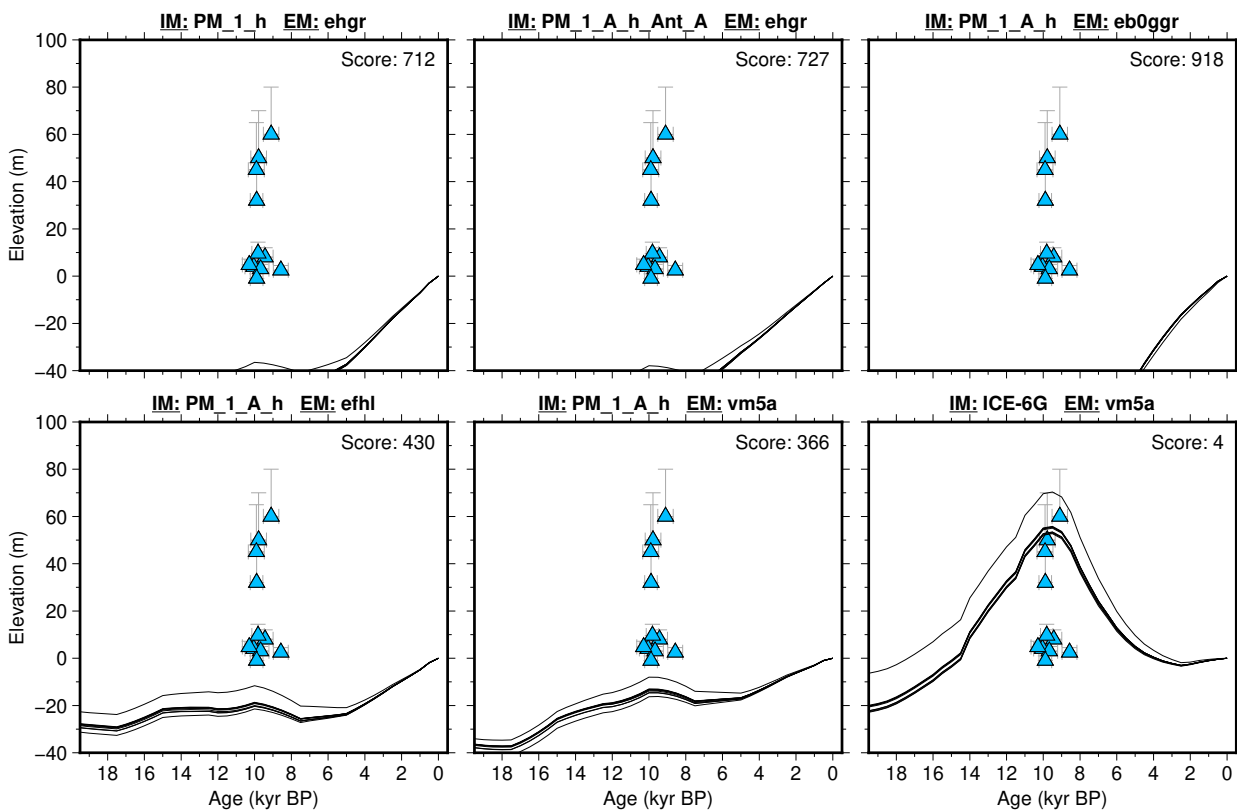


Figure 210: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Southwest Greenland, location: Qeqertarsuatsiaat. References: Larsen et al. (2014); Weidick (1975).

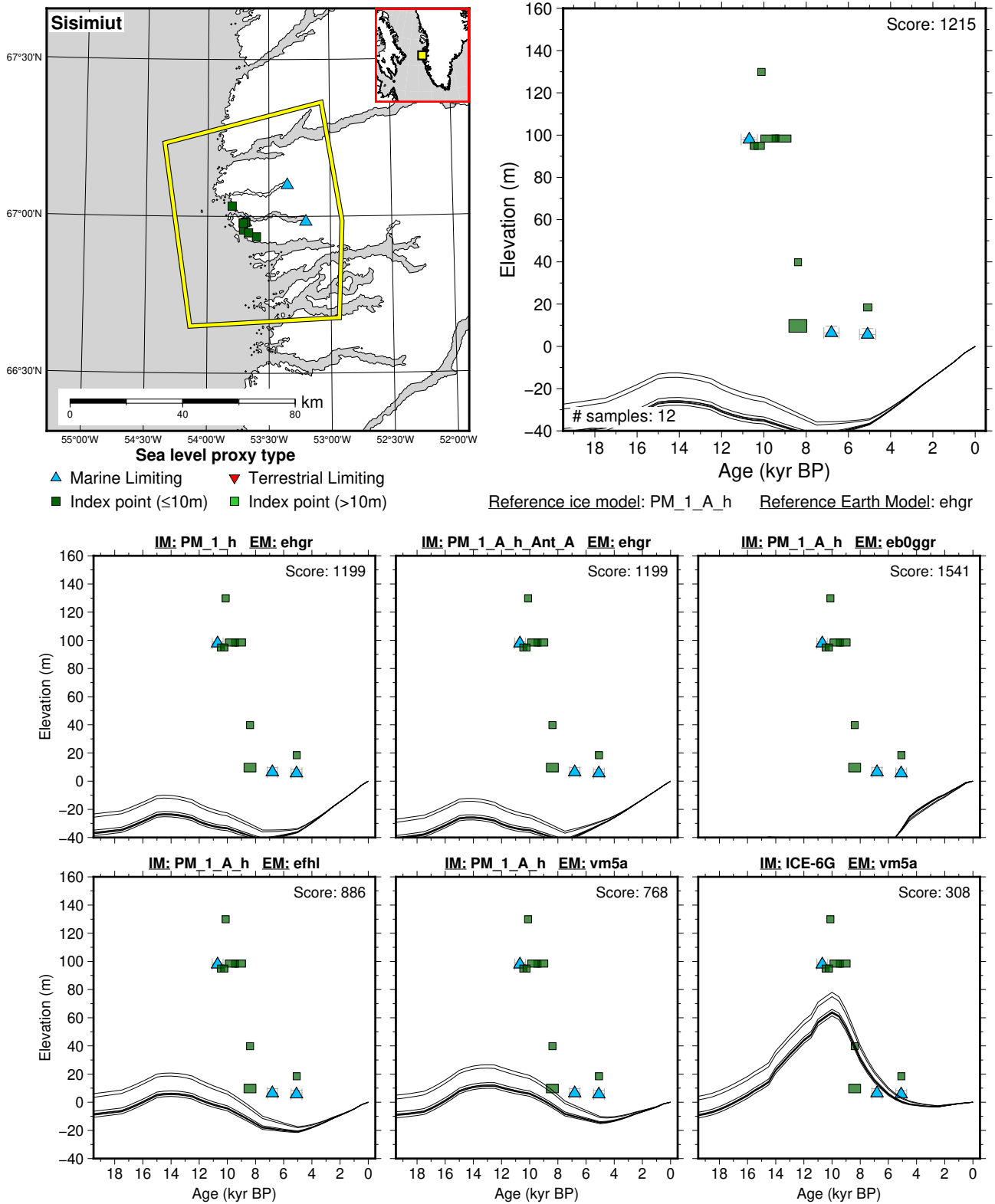


Figure 211: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Southwest Greenland, location: Sisimiut. References: Bennike et al. (2011); Long et al. (2011); Weidick (1972b, 1973).

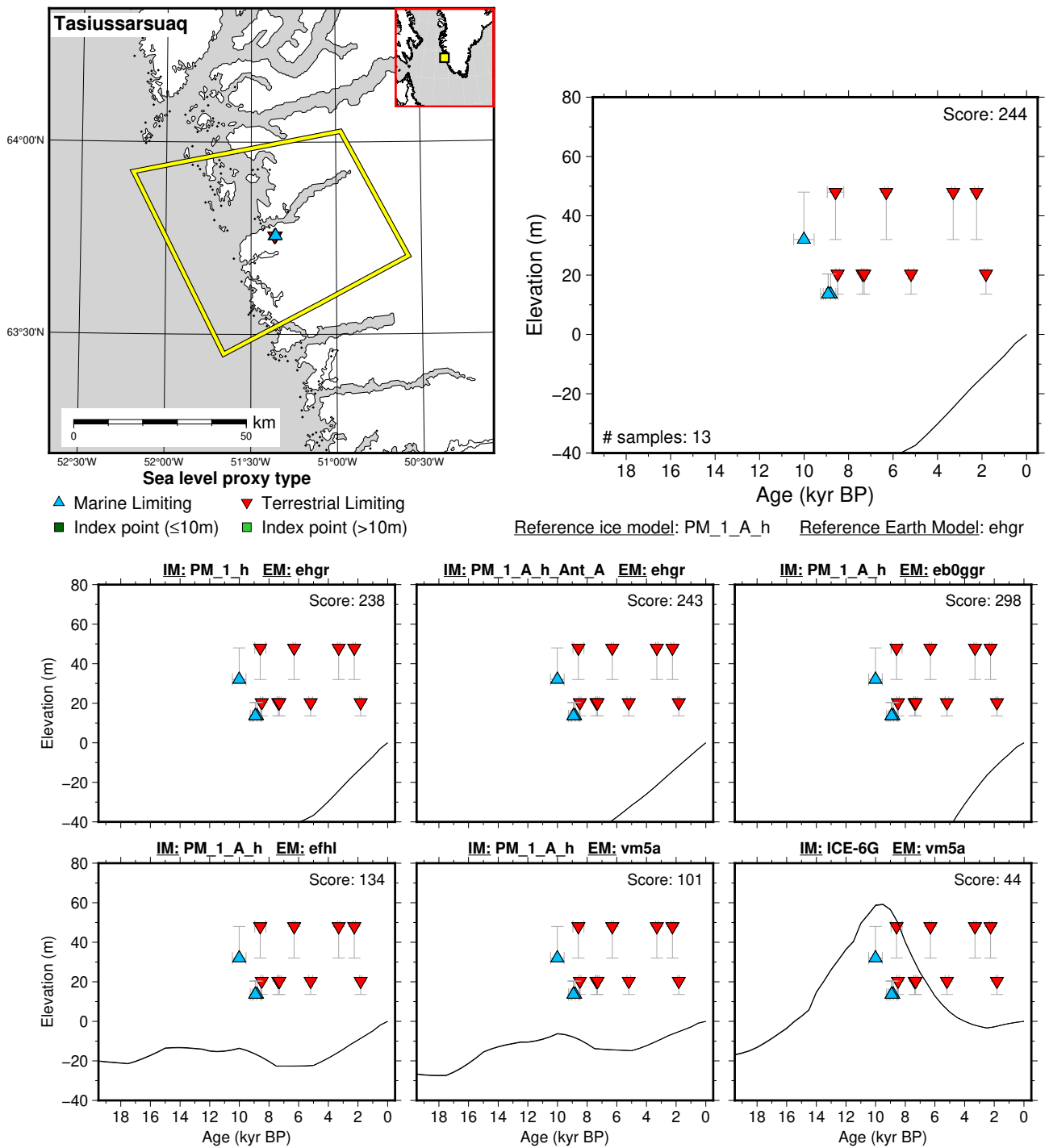


Figure 212: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Southwest Greenland, location: Tasiussarsuaq. References: Lasher et al. (2020).

## 6.8 North America Arctic

### 6.8.1 Hudson Bay

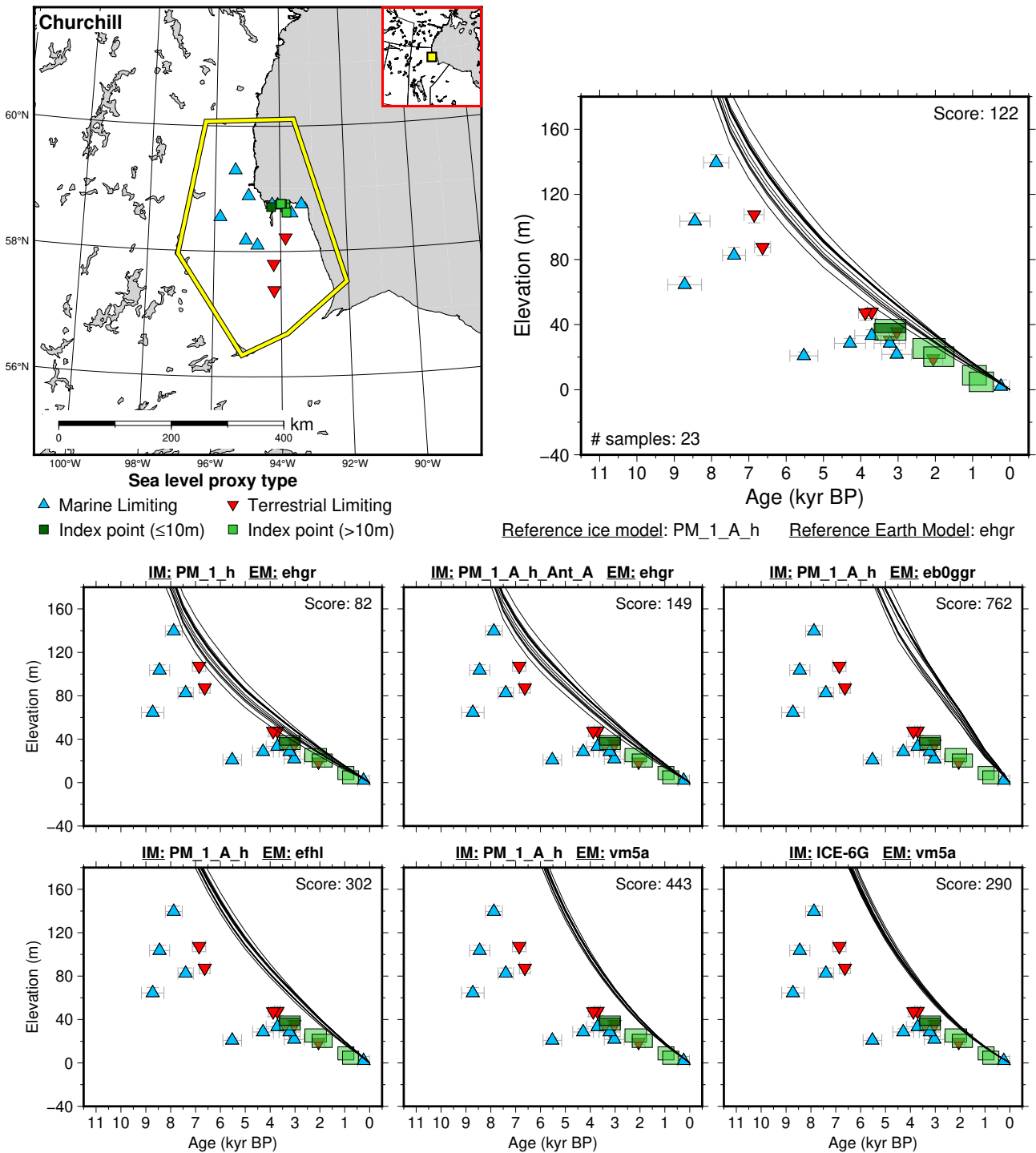


Figure 213: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Hudson Bay, location: Churchill. References: Anderson and Hodgetts (2007); Andrews and Falconer (1969); Blake (1982, 1988); Dyck and Fyles (1964); Hodgetts (2007); Kuhry (2008); Lowdon and Blake (1973); Lowdon et al. (1971); Meyer (1970); Morlan et al. (2000); Nash (1972); Simon et al. (2016); Vacchi et al. (2018); Wagner (1967).

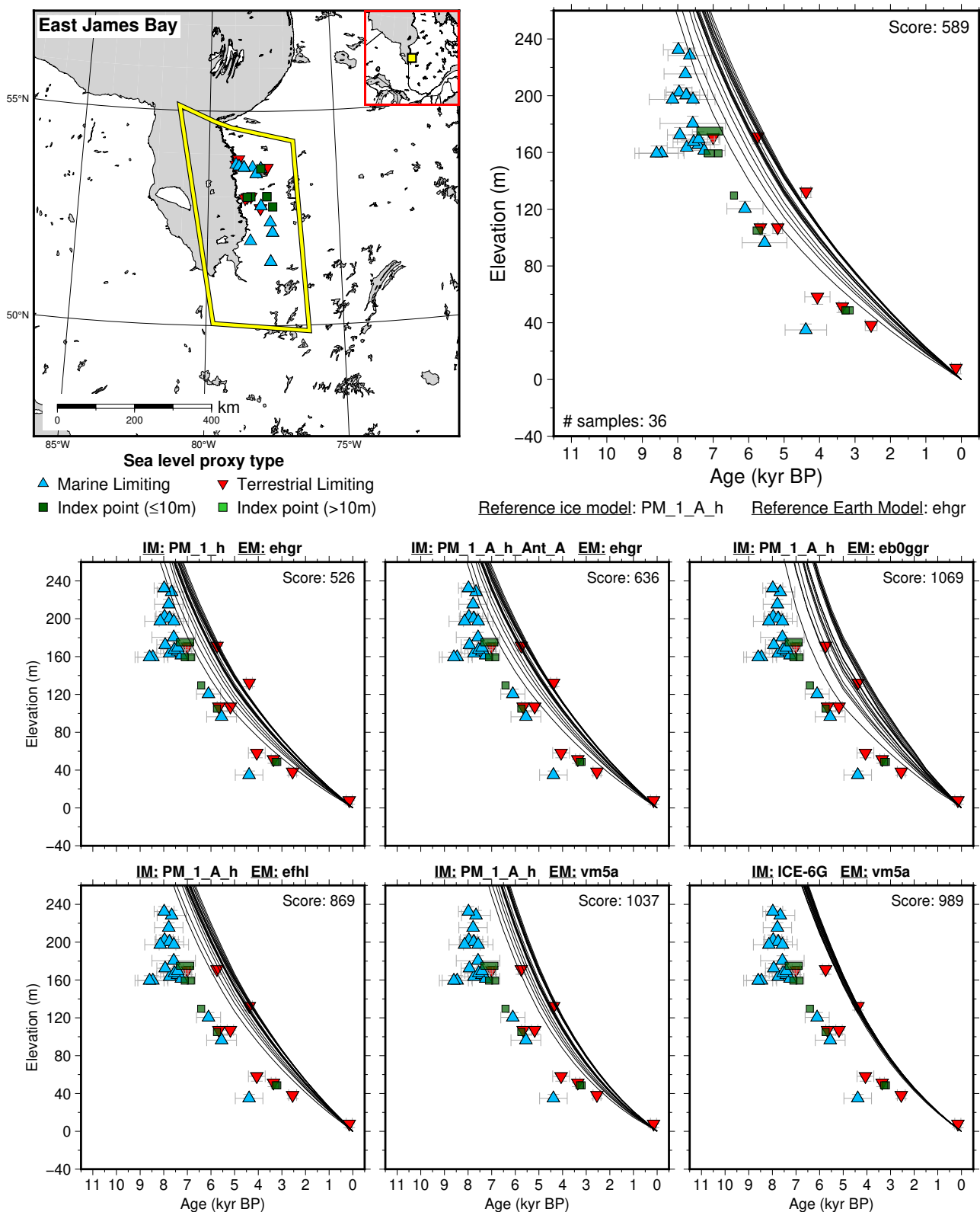


Figure 214: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Hudson Bay, location: East James Bay. References: Beaulieu-Audy et al. (2009); Farrand (1962); Hardy (1976); Pendea et al. (2010); Vacchi et al. (2018).

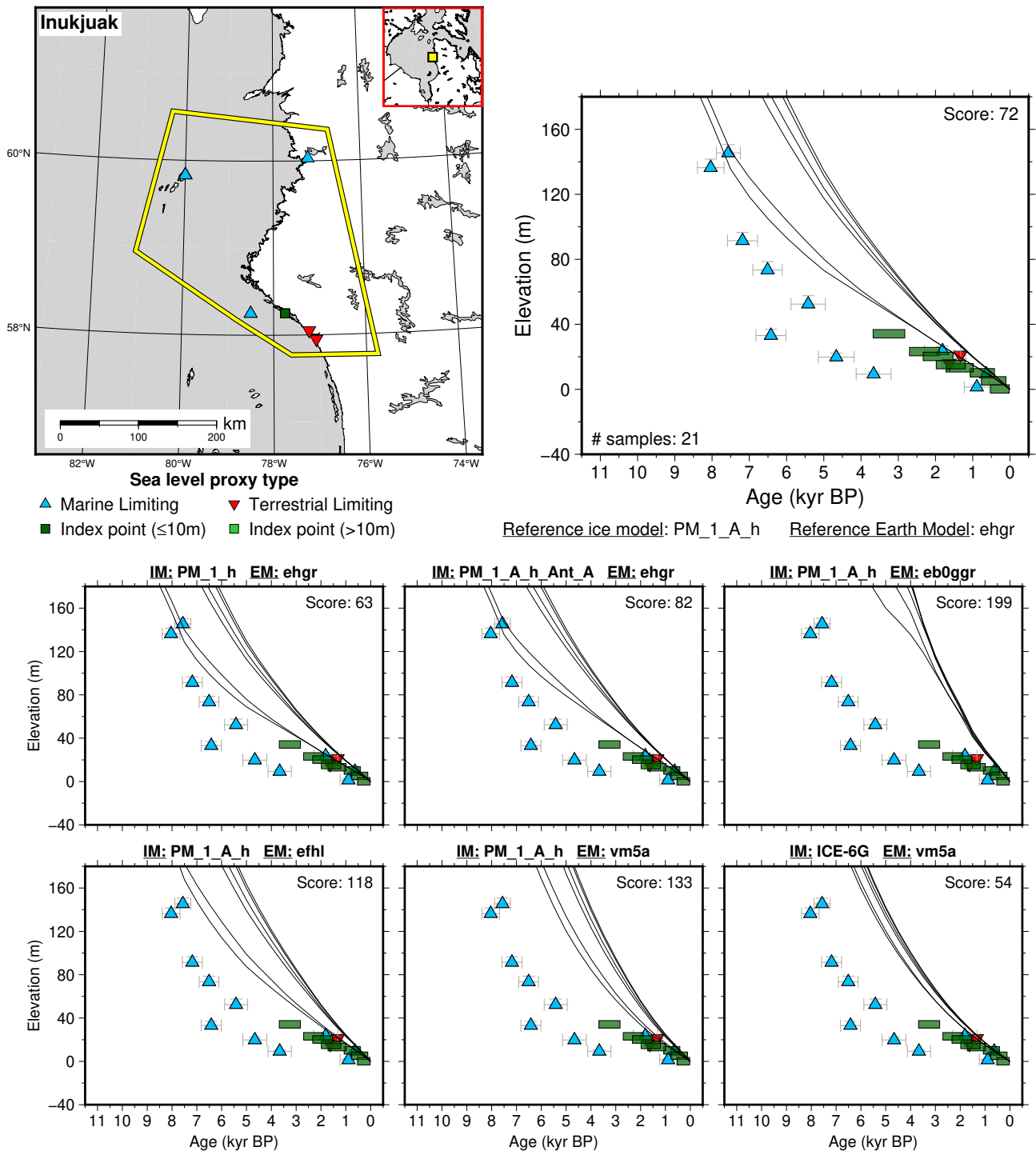


Figure 215: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Hudson Bay, location: Inukjuak. References: Andrews and Falconer (1969); Andrews and Short (1983); Buckley and Willis (1970); Harington (2003); Lauriol and Gray (1997); Lemieux et al. (2011); Lowdon and Blake (1968); Saint-Laurent and Filion (1992); Vacchi et al. (2018); Wagner (1967).

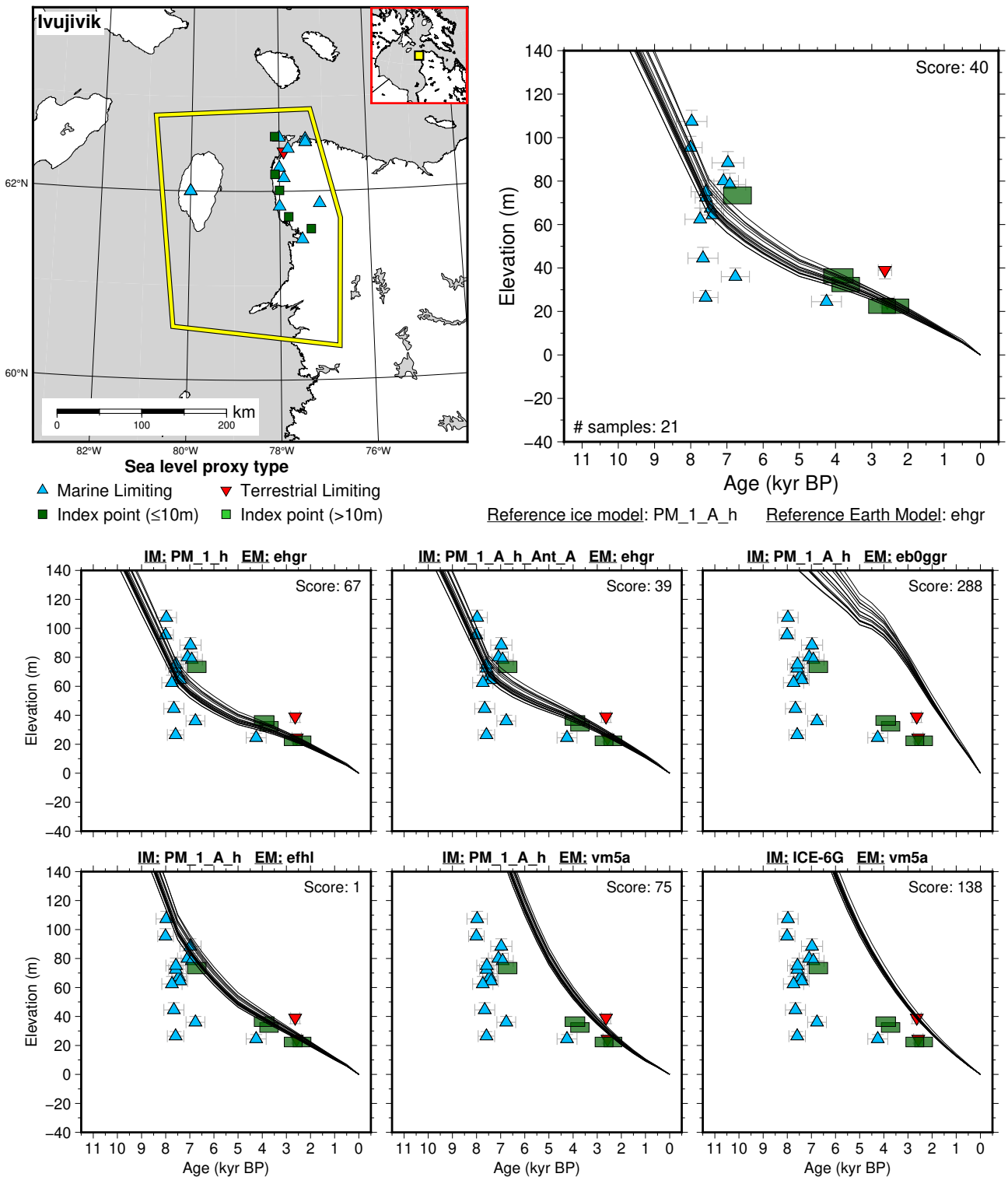
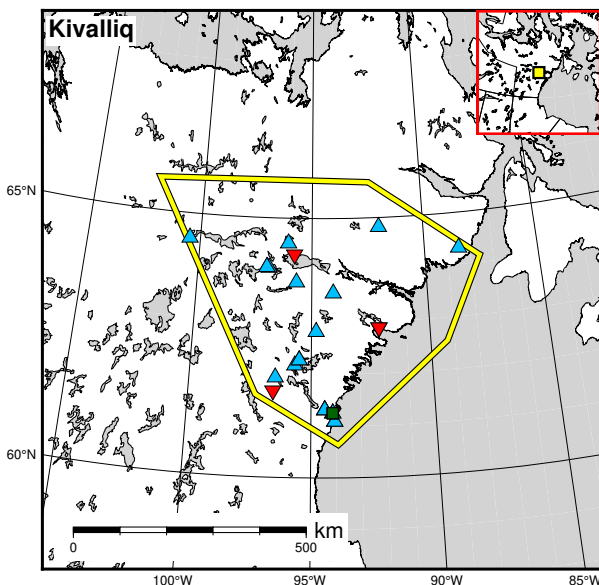
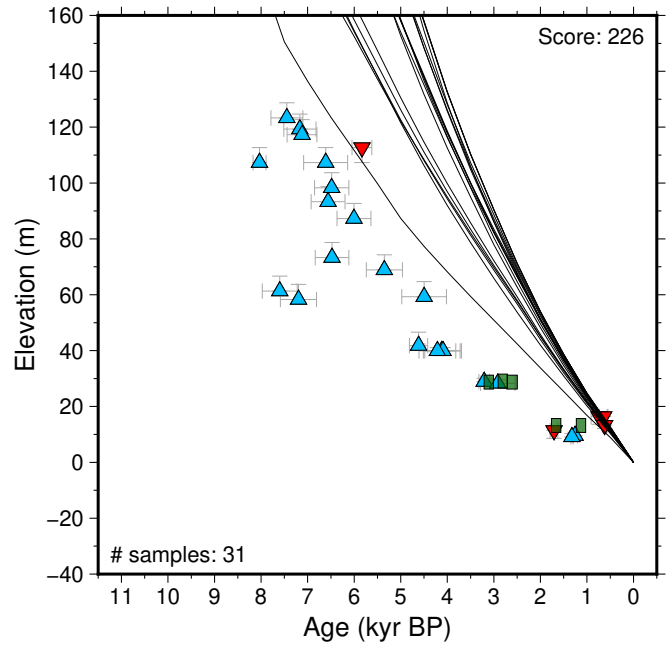


Figure 216: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Hudson Bay, location: Ivujivik. References: Daigneault (2008); Harington (2003); Martindale et al. (2020); Matthews (1966, 1967); McNeely and Brennan (2005); Vacchi et al. (2018); Wagner (1967).



- Sea level proxy type**
- ▲ Marine Limiting
  - ▼ Terrestrial Limiting
  - Index point (≤10m)
  - Index point (>10m)



Reference ice model: PM\_1\_A\_h Reference Earth Model: ehgr

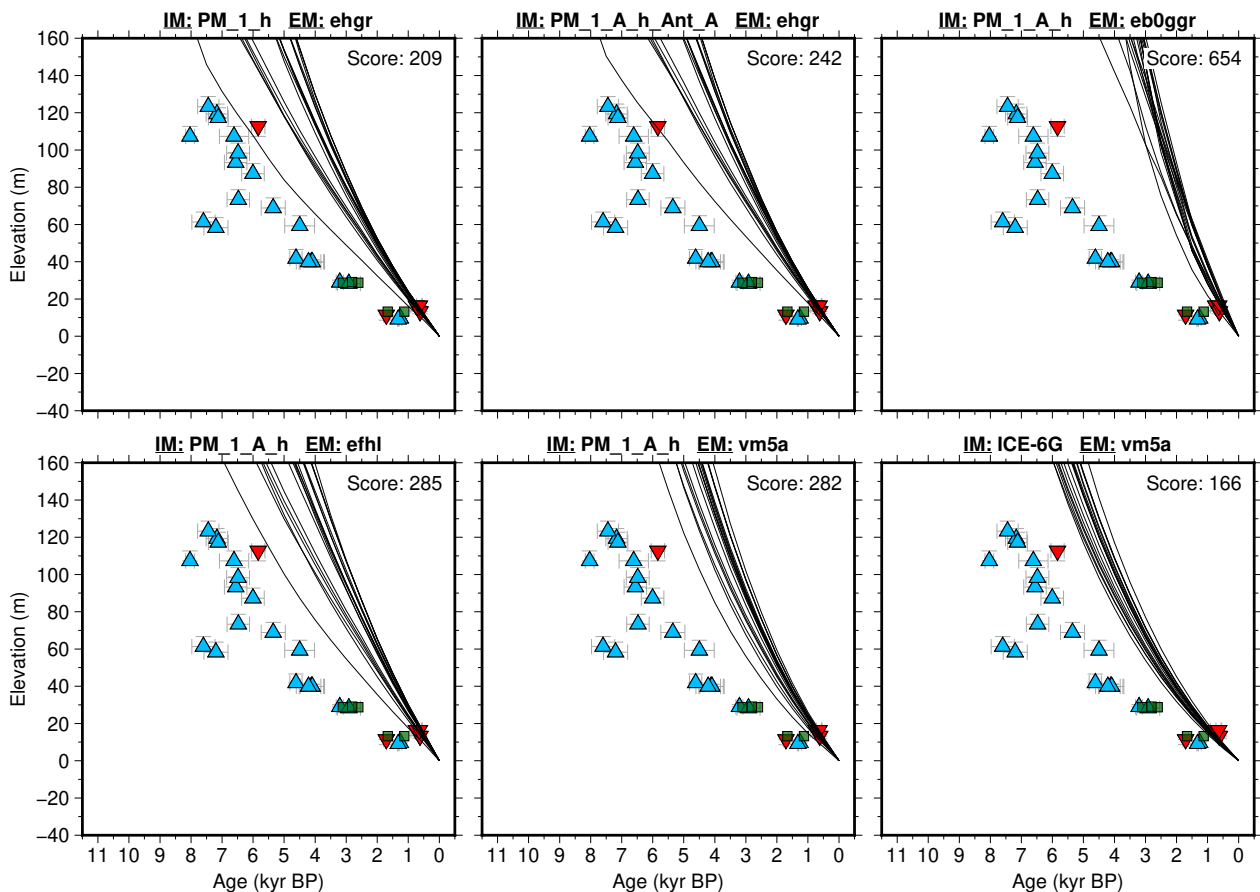


Figure 217: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Hudson Bay, location: Kivalliq. References: Aylsworth et al. (1981); Blake (1983, 1986, 1988); Dyck and Fyles (1962); Dyck et al. (1966); Lowdon and Blake (1970); Lowdon and Blake (1979); McNeely and Atkinson (1995); Morrison (1989); Ridler (1974); Rutherford et al. (1973, 1979); Simon et al. (2014, 2016); Vacchi et al. (2018); Walton et al. (1961).



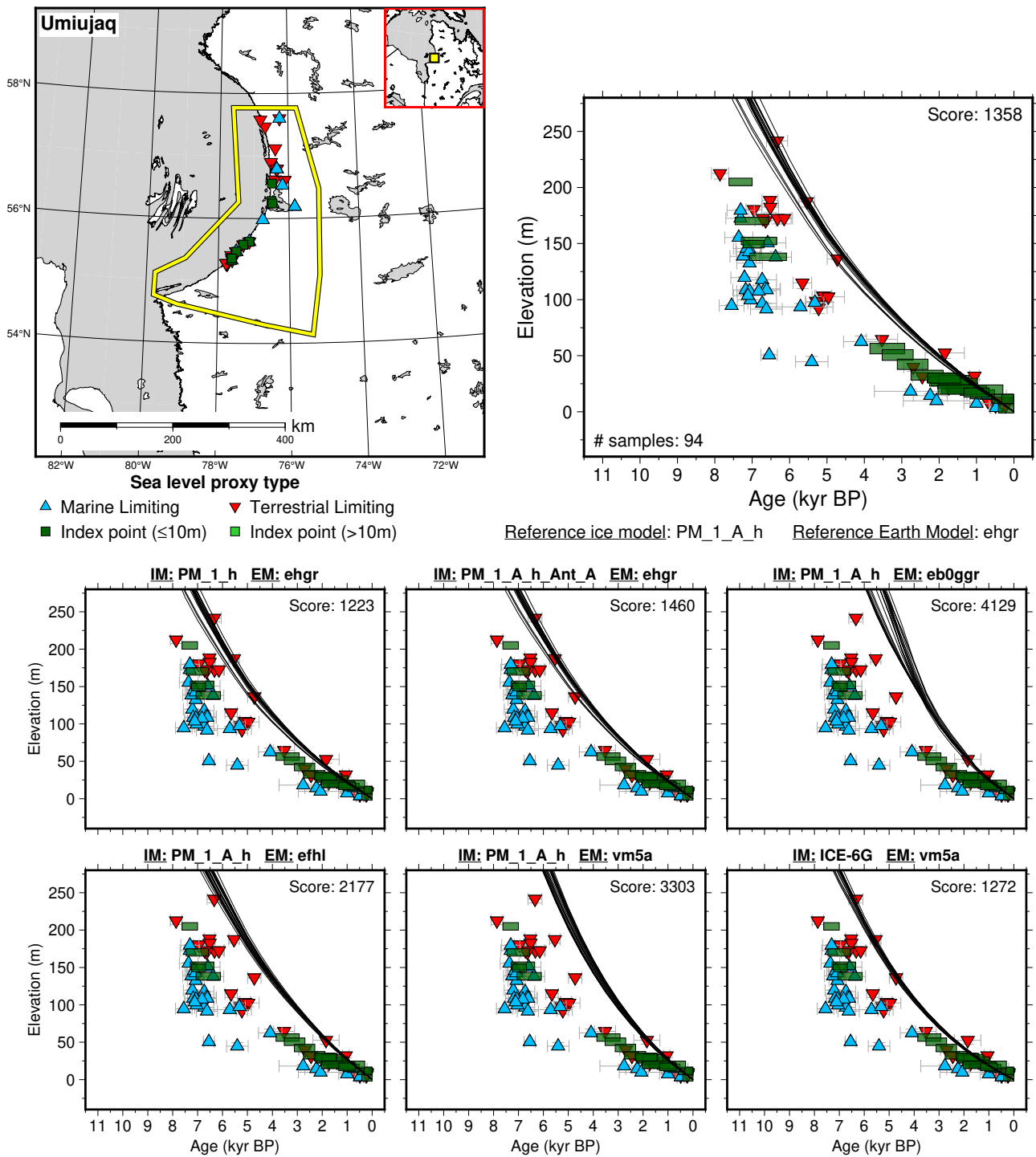


Figure 218: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Hudson Bay, location: Umiujaq. References: Allard and Seguin (1985); Allard and Tremblay (1983a,b); Cayer (2003); Filion et al. (1991); Gajewski and Garralla (1992); Hillaire-Marcel (1976); Lajeunesse and Allard (2003); Lamarre et al. (2012); Lavoie et al. (2012); Lowdon and Blake (1980); Lowdon et al. (1967); McNeely (2006); Plumet (1974); Saulnier-Talbot and Pienitz (2001); Vacchi et al. (2018); Walcott and Craig (1975).

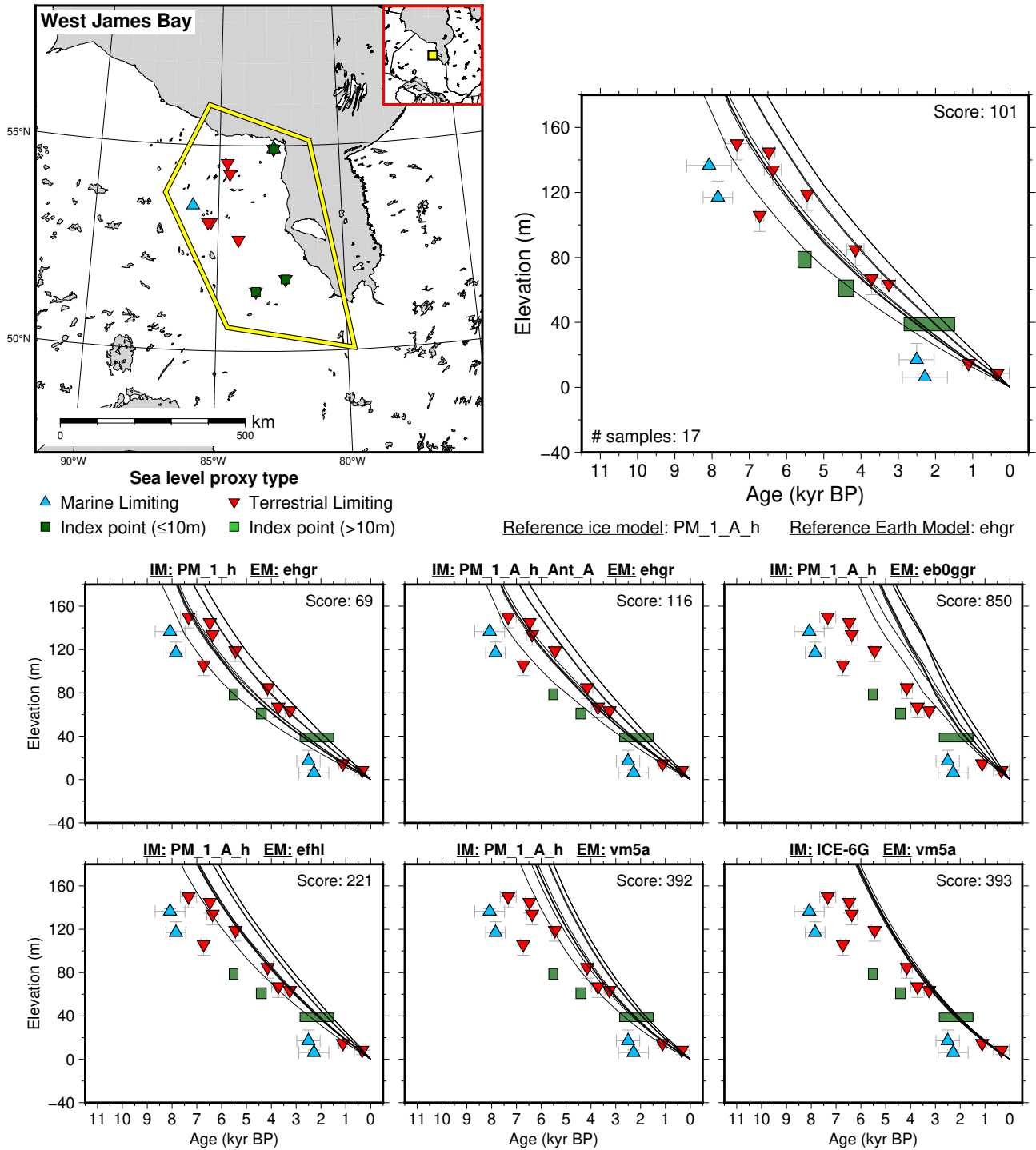


Figure 219: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Hudson Bay, location: West James Bay. References: Bunbury et al. (2012); Dyck et al. (1965); Dyke and Peltier (2000); Glaser et al. (2004); McAndrews et al. (1982); McNeely and Brennan (2005); Vacchi et al. (2018); Vogel and Waterbolk (1972); Webber et al. (1970).

## 6.8.2 Hudson Strait

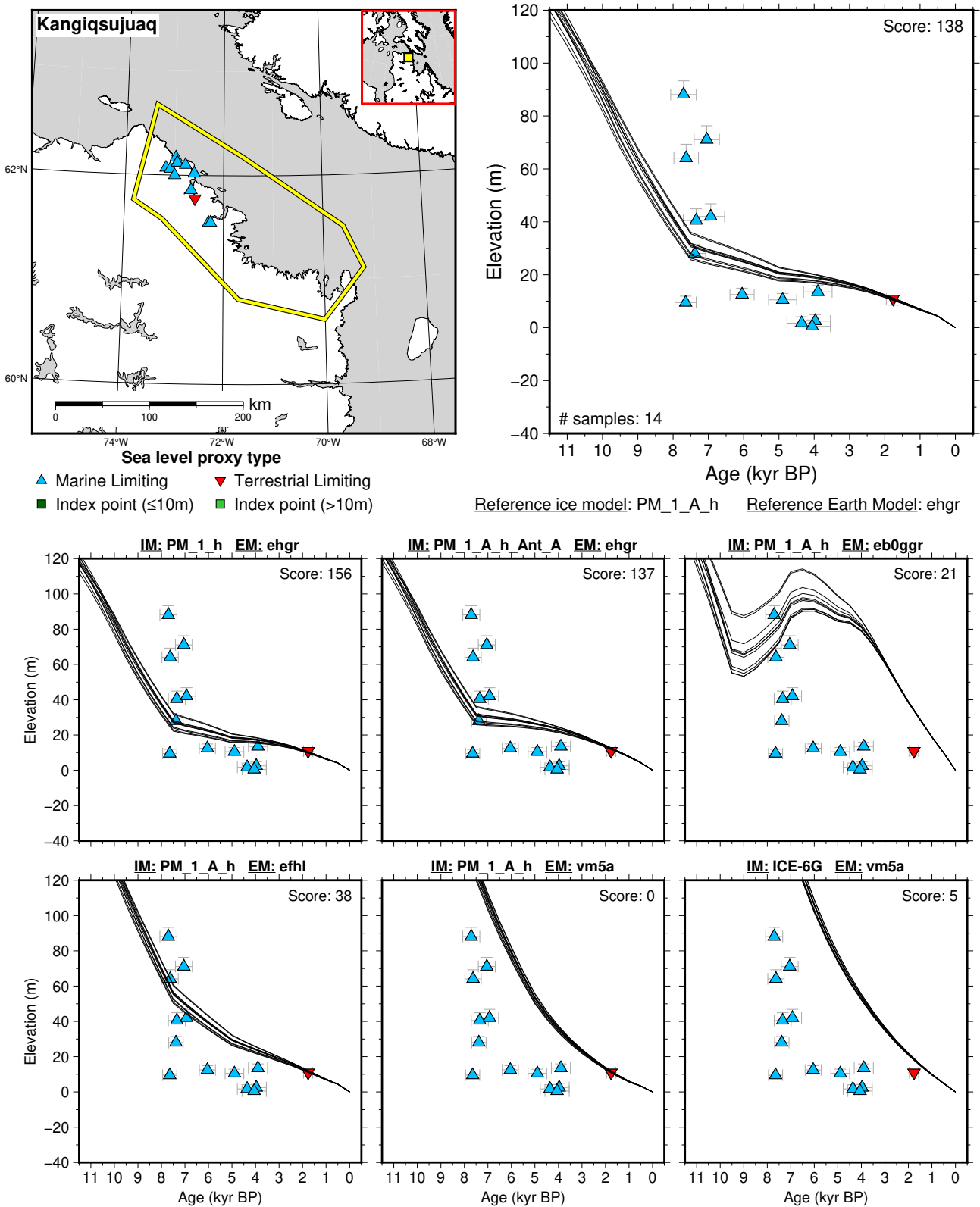


Figure 220: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Hudson Strait, location: Kangiqsujuaq. References: Daigneault (2008); Dyke et al. (2003); Gray et al. (1993); Gray (2001); Lauriol and Gray (1987); McNeely (2002, 2005); McNeely and Atkinson (1995); Vacchi et al. (2018).

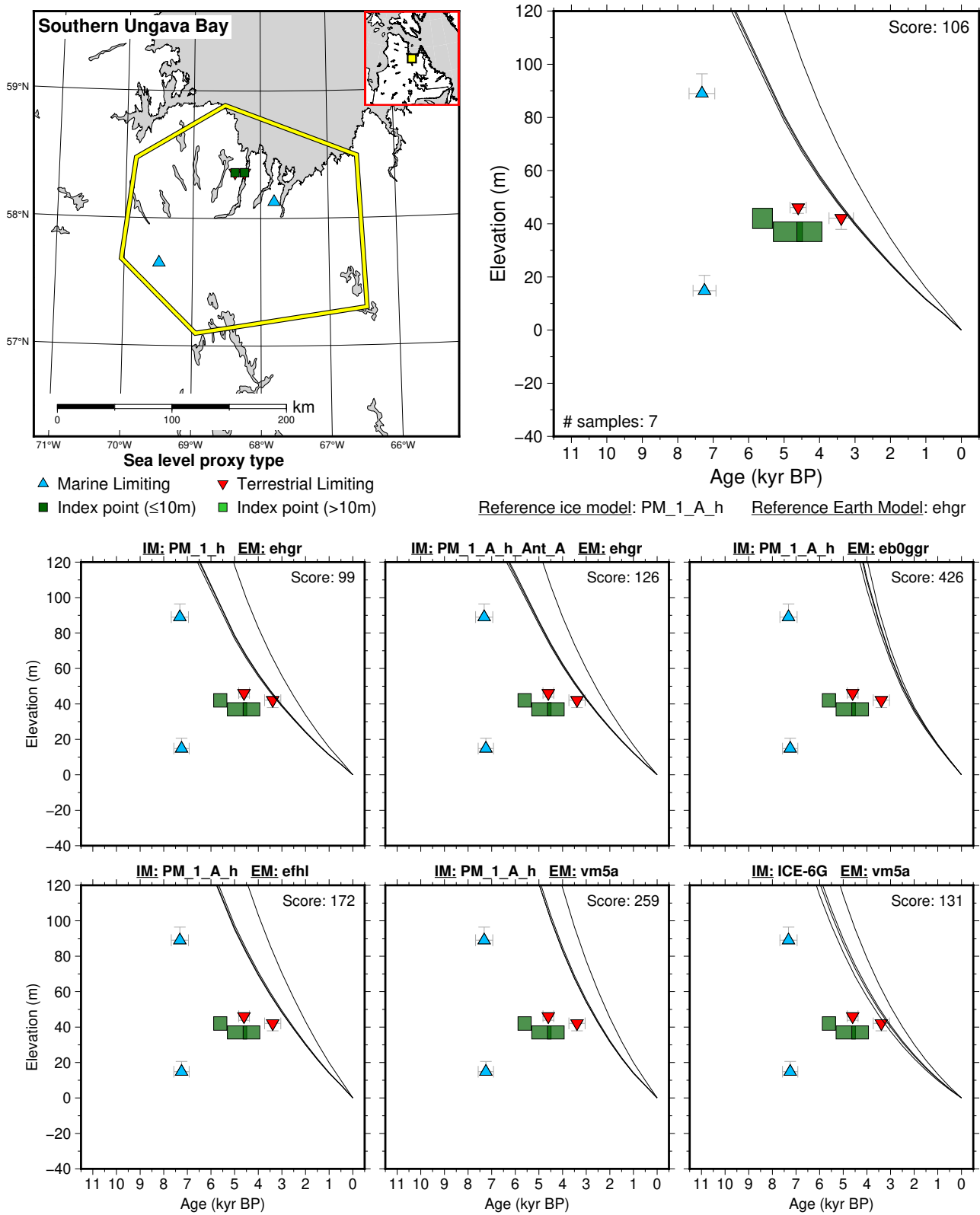


Figure 221: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Hudson Strait, location: Southern Ungava Bay. References: Gray (2001); Pienitz et al. (1991); Vacchi et al. (2018).

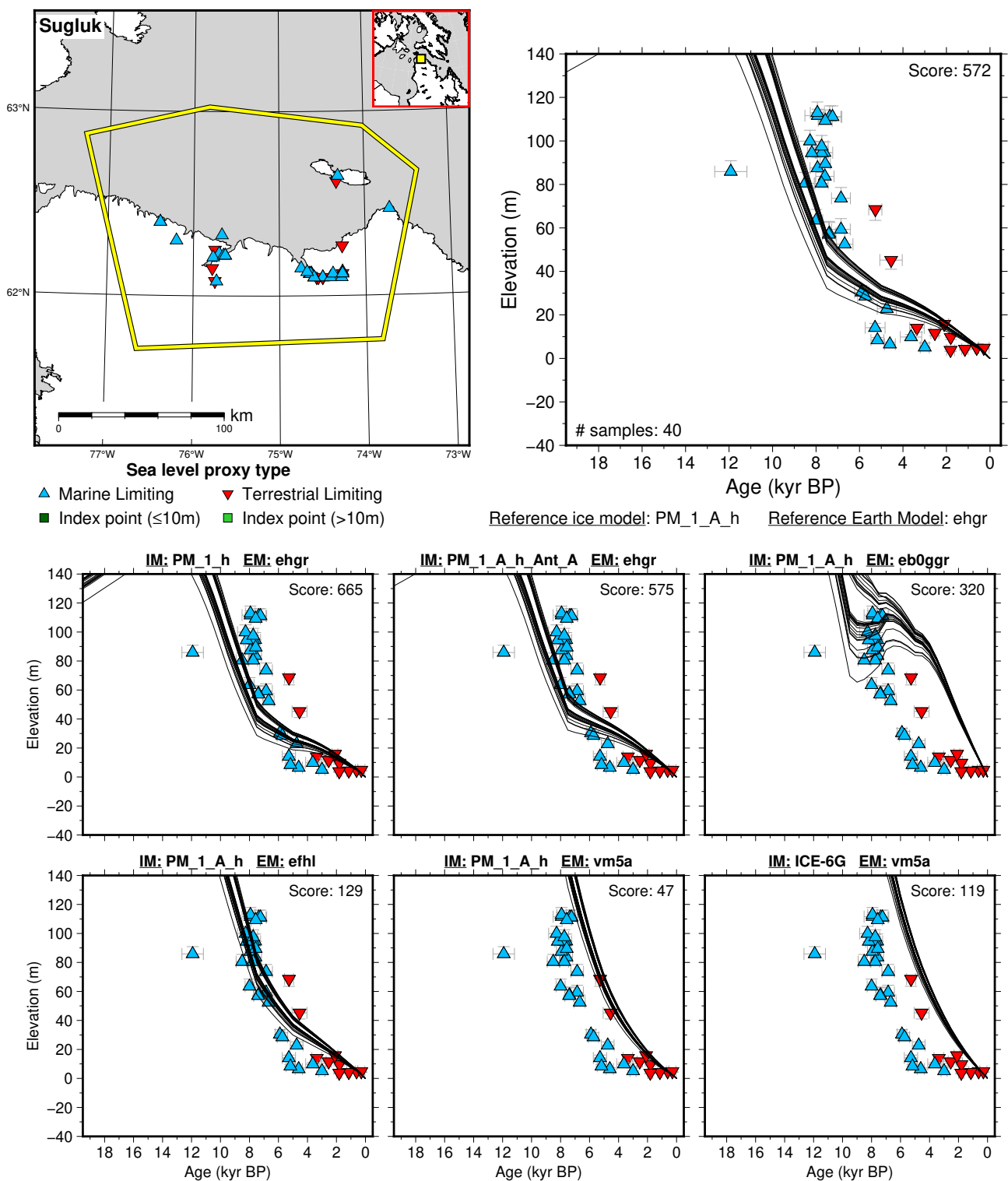
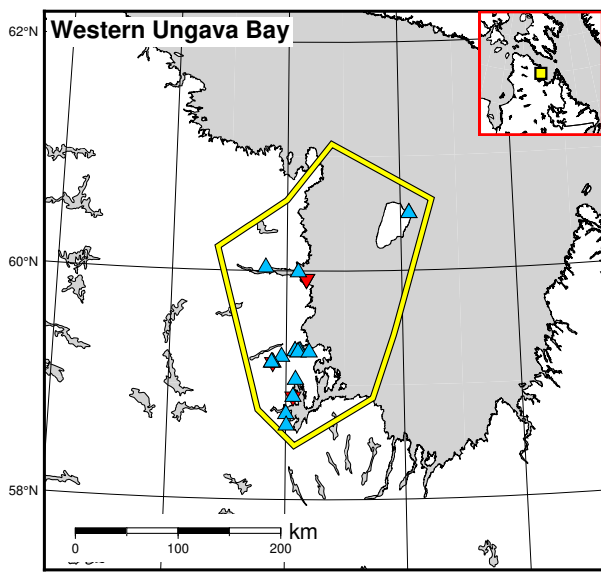
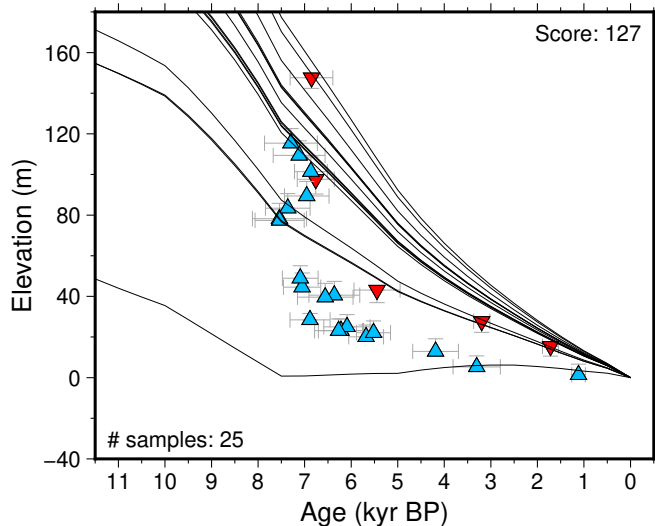


Figure 222: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Hudson Strait, location: Sugluk. References: Bartley and Matthews (1969); Daigneault (2008); Gray et al. (1993); Gray (2001); Gray and Lauriol (1985); Kasper and Allard (2001); Lauriol and Gray (1997); Lowdon and Blake (1968); Matthews (1966); McNeely and Brennan (2005); McNeely and McCuaig (1991); Ricard (1989); Simon et al. (2016); Vacchi et al. (2018).



- Sea level proxy type**
- ▲ Marine Limiting
  - ▼ Terrestrial Limiting
  - Index point (≤10m)
  - Index point (>10m)



Reference ice model: PM\_1\_A\_h Reference Earth Model: ehgr

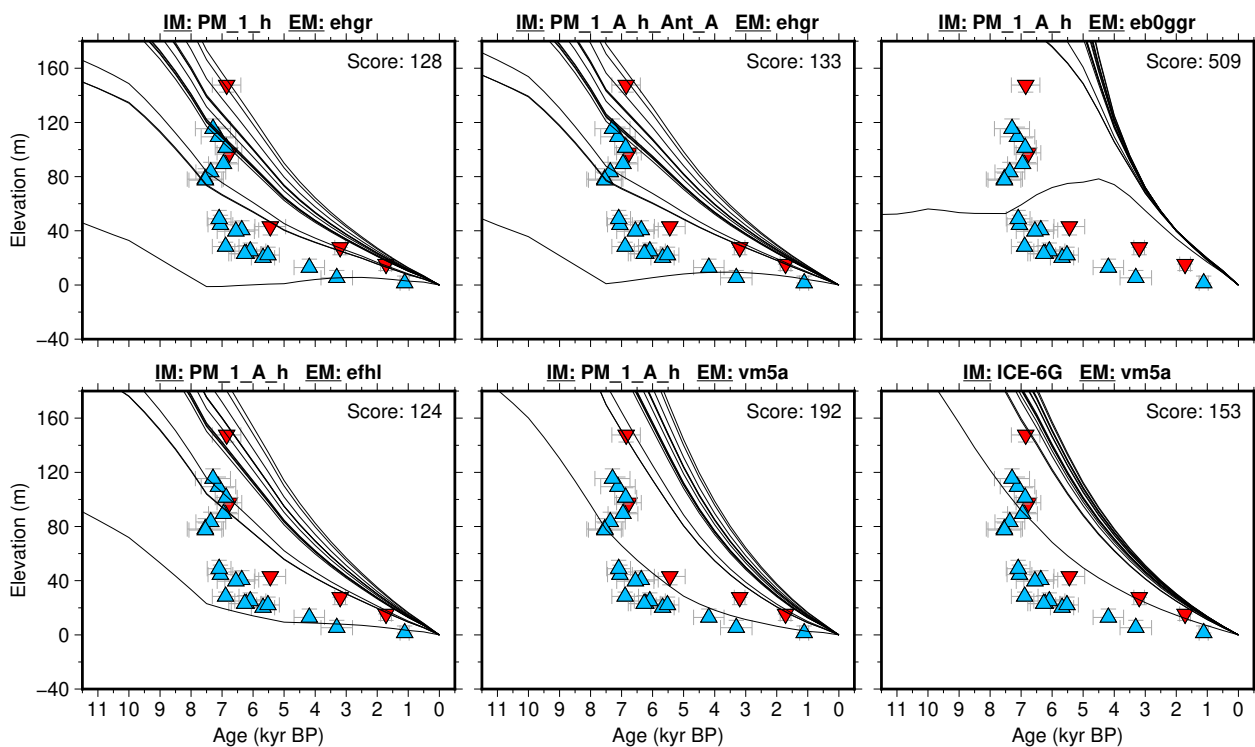


Figure 223: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Hudson Strait, location: Western Ungava Bay. References: Gray et al. (1980, 1993); Lauriol and Gray (1987); Lauriol et al. (1979); Løken (1978); Simon et al. (2016); Vacchi et al. (2018).

## 6.9 North America Atlantic

### 6.9.1 Eastern United States

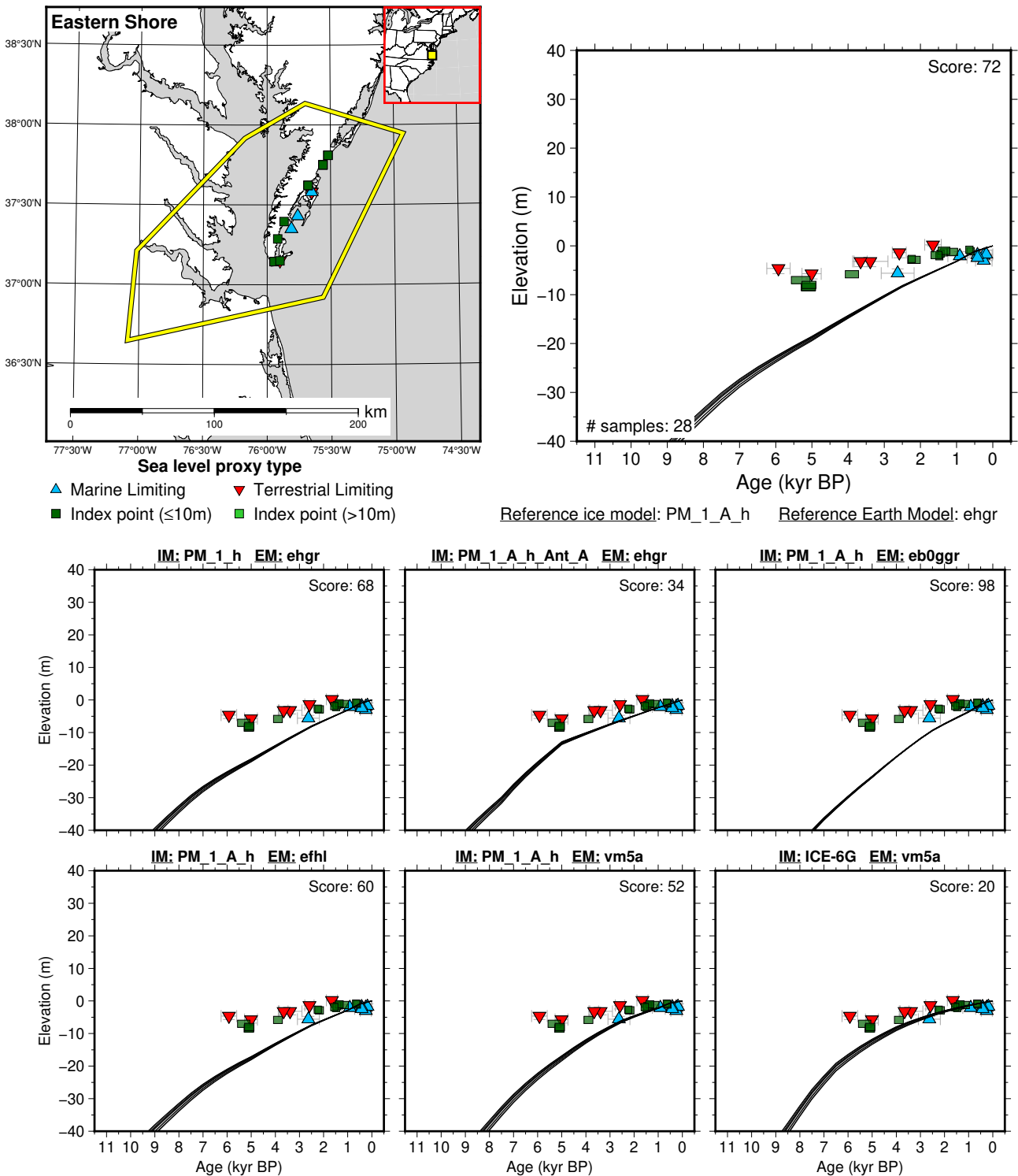


Figure 224: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Eastern United States, location: Eastern Shore. References: Engelhart and Horton (2012); Engelhart et al. (2009); Finkelstein and Ferland (1987); Newman and Rusnak (1965); van de Plassche (1990).

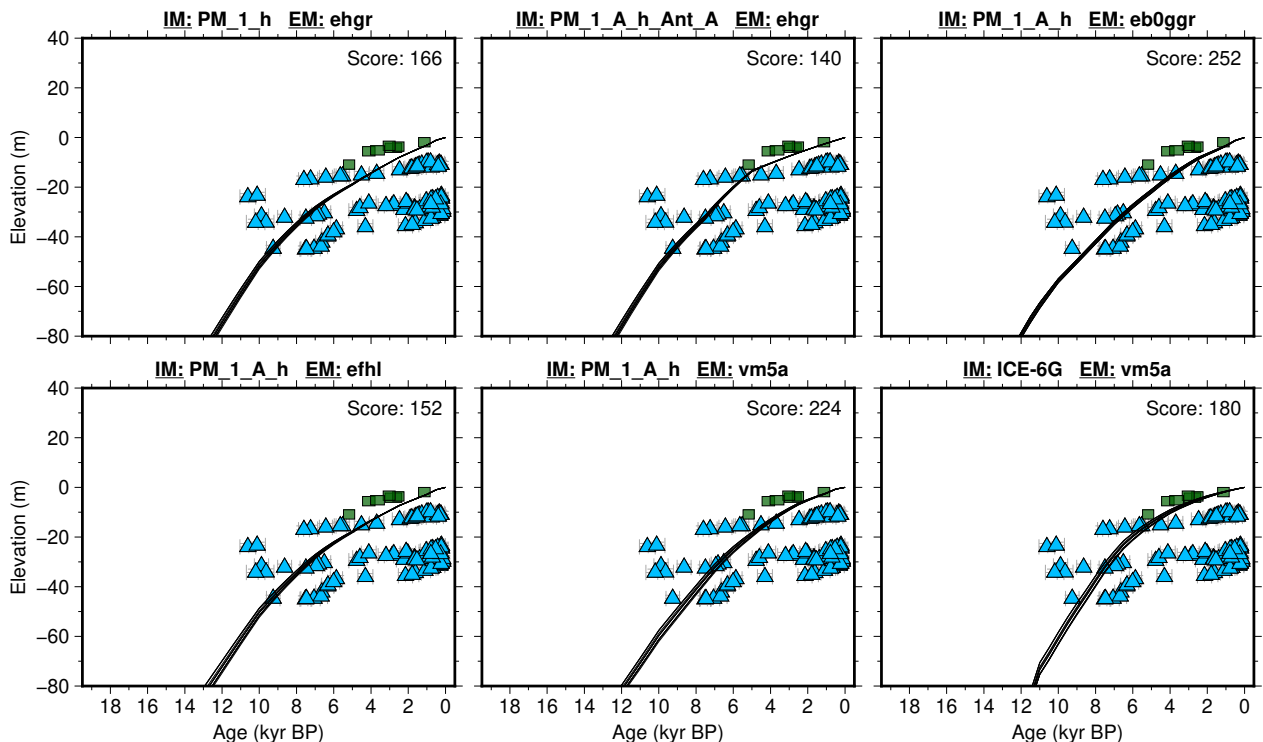
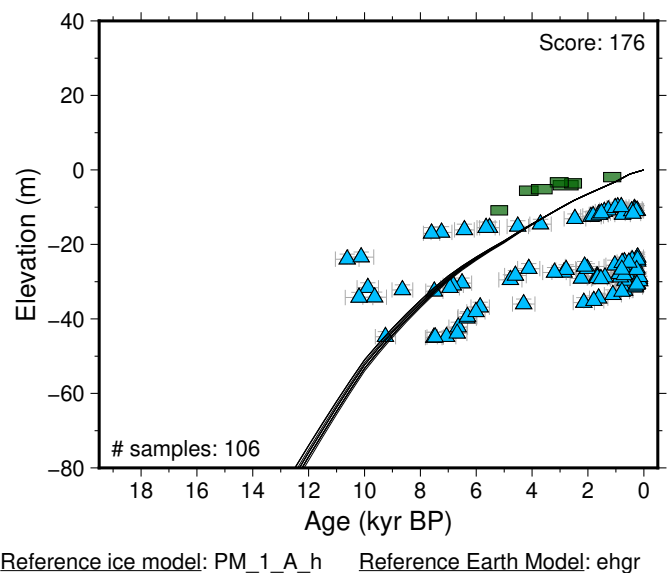
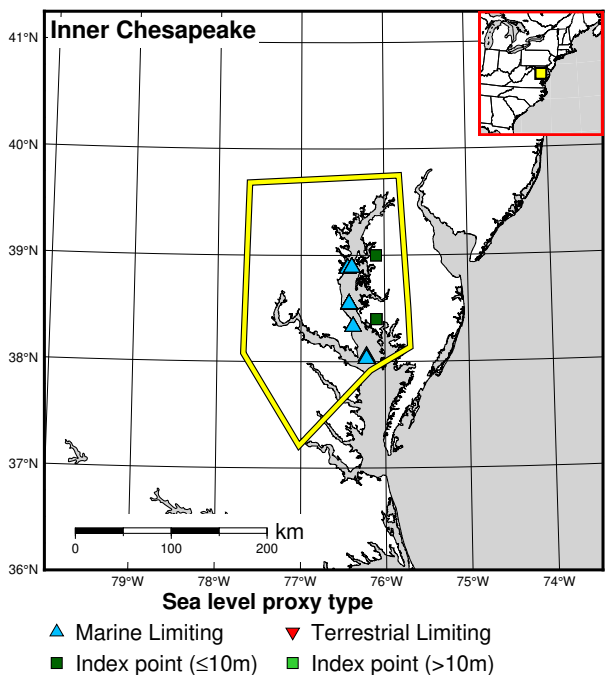
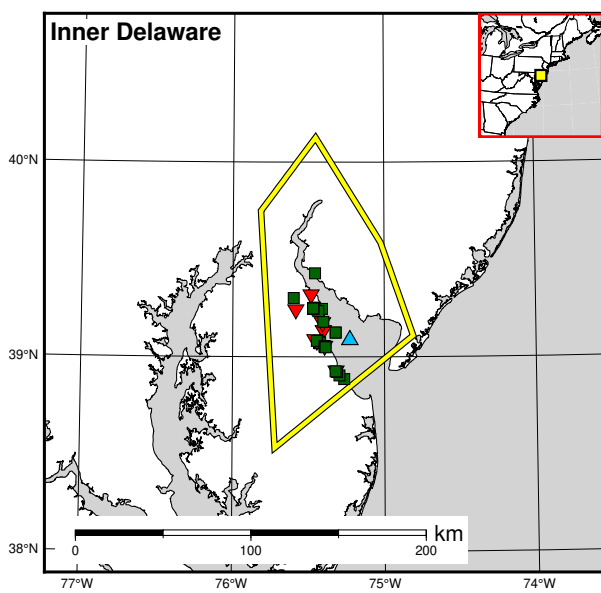


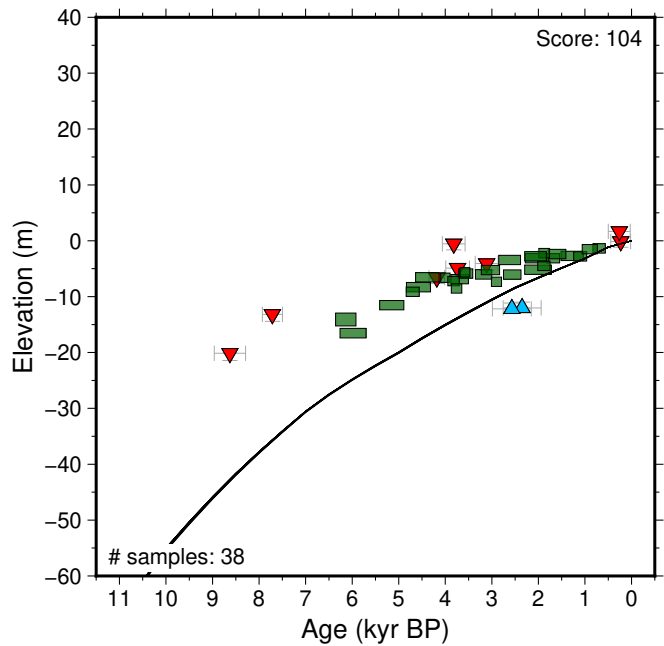
Figure 225: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Eastern United States, location: Inner Chesapeake. References: Cinqumani et al. (1982); Colman et al. (2002); Engelhart and Horton (2012).





**Sea level proxy type**

- ▲ Marine Limiting
- ▼ Terrestrial Limiting
- Index point (≤10m)
- Index point (>10m)



Reference ice model: PM\_1\_A\_h Reference Earth Model: ehgr

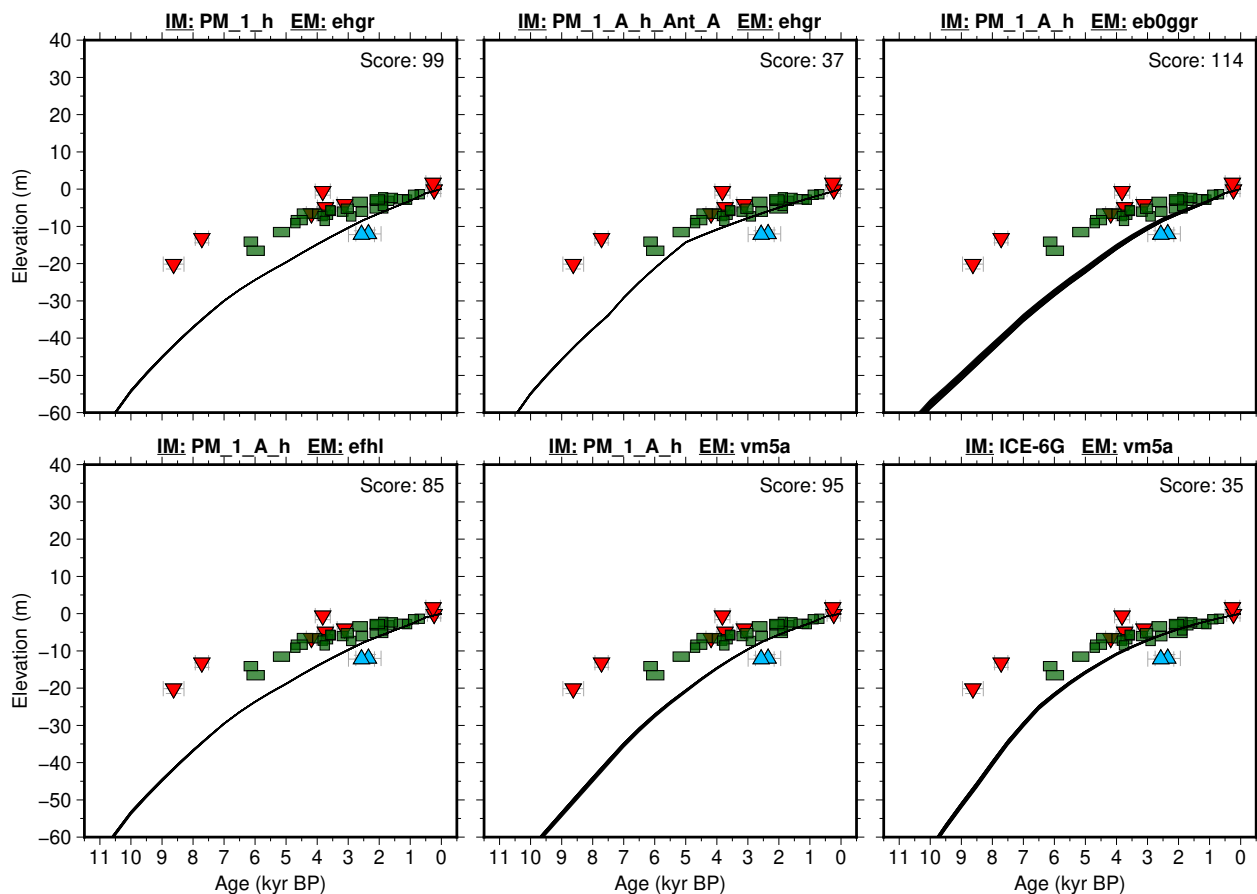
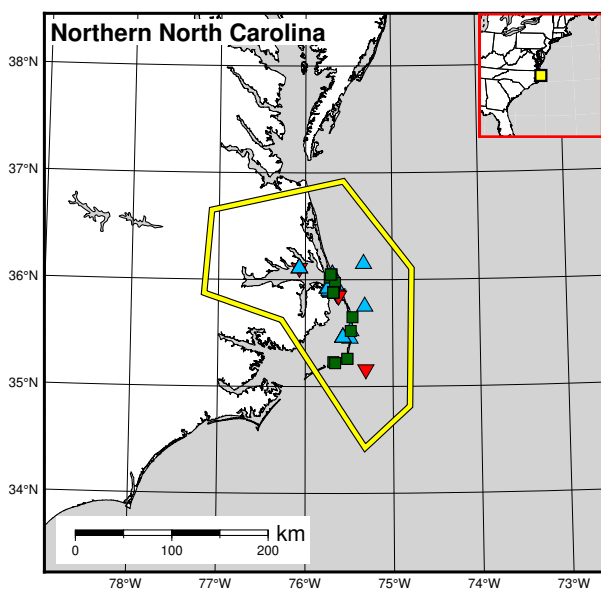
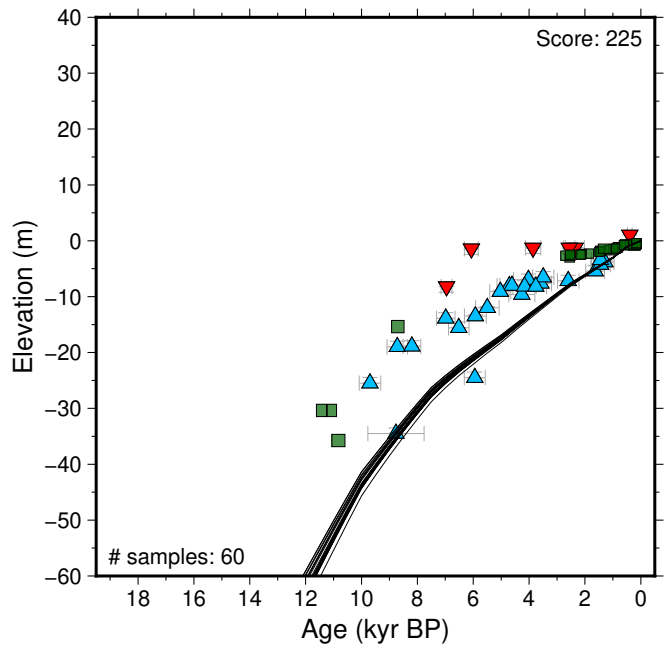


Figure 226: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Eastern United States, location: Inner Delaware. References: Belknap (1975); Engelhart and Horton (2012); Kraft (1976); Leorri et al. (2006); Marx (1981); Nikitina et al. (2000); Ramsey and Baxter (1996); Rogers and Pizzuto (1994).



**Sea level proxy type**

- ▲ Marine Limiting
- ▼ Terrestrial Limiting
- Index point (≤10m)
- Index point (>10m)



Reference ice model: PM\_1\_A\_h Reference Earth Model: ehgr

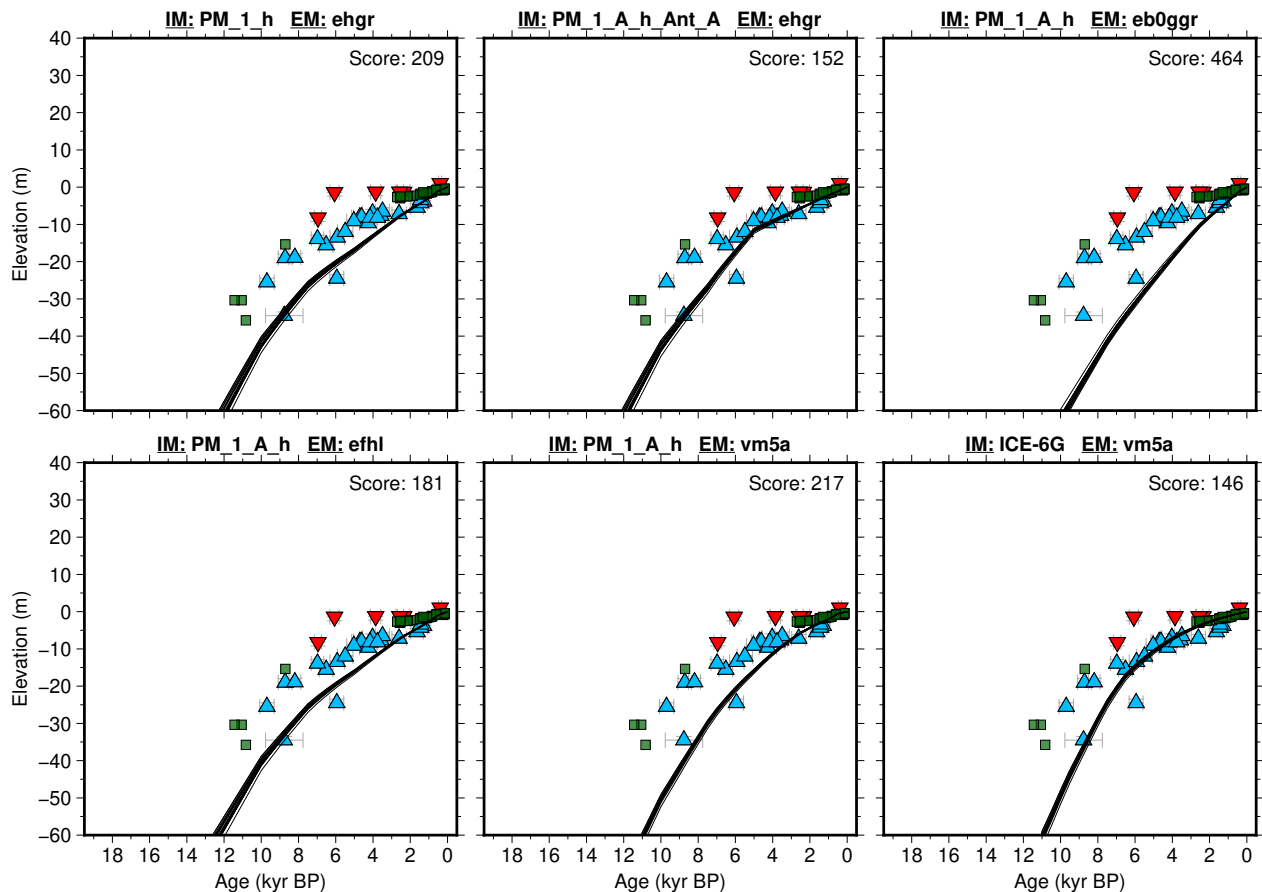
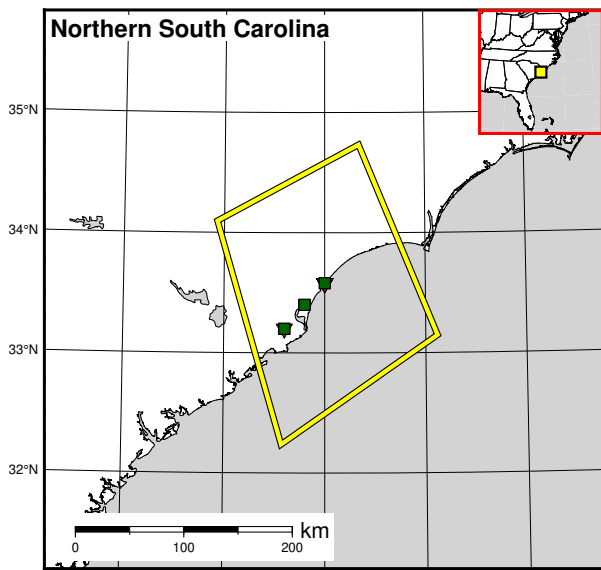
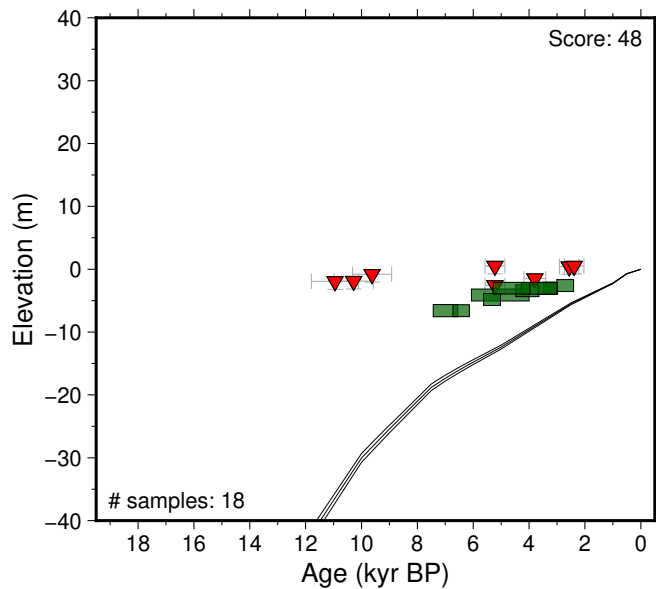


Figure 227: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Eastern United States, location: Northern North Carolina. References: Emery et al. (1967); Engelhart and Horton (2012); Horton et al. (2009); Kemp (2009); Mallinson et al. (2005); Sears (1973); Stanton (2008).



**Sea level proxy type**

- ▲ Marine Limiting
- ▼ Terrestrial Limiting
- Index point (≤10m)
- Index point (>10m)



Reference ice model: PM\_1\_A\_h Reference Earth Model: ehgr

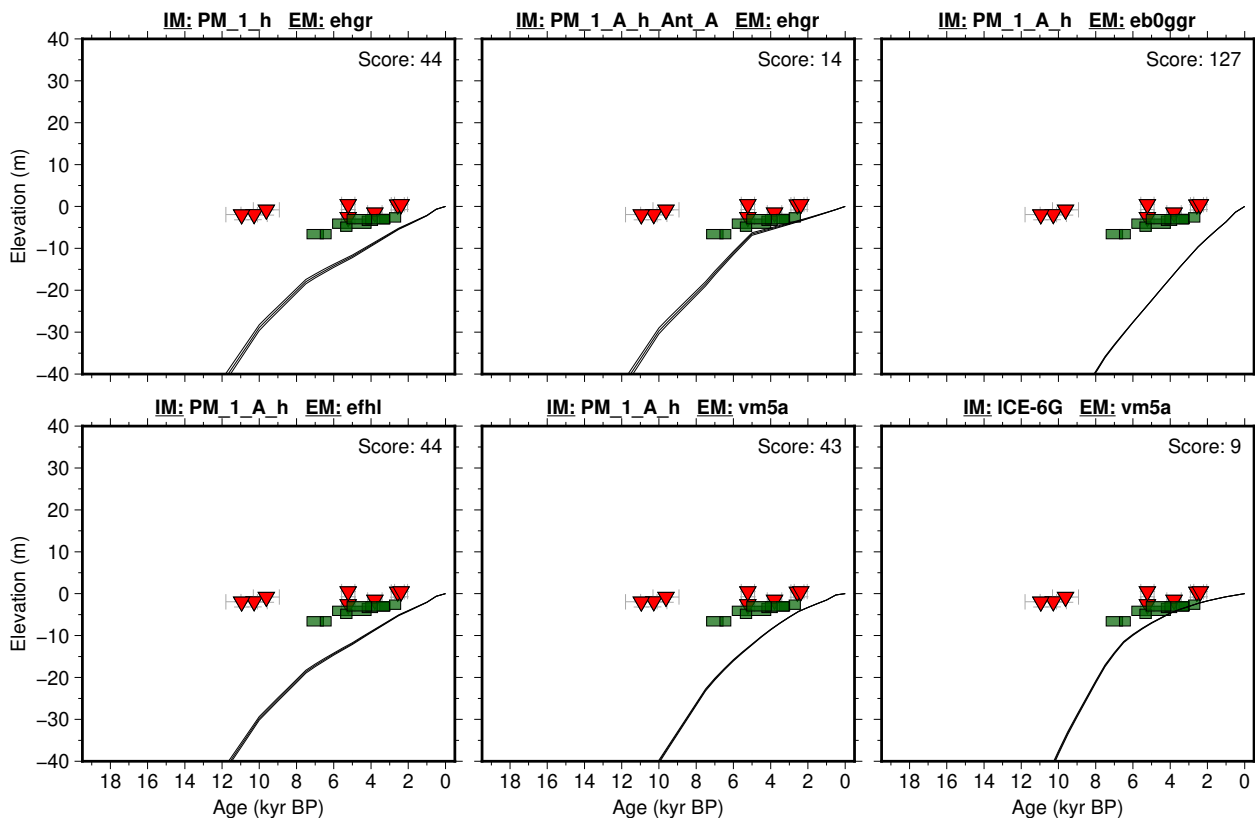
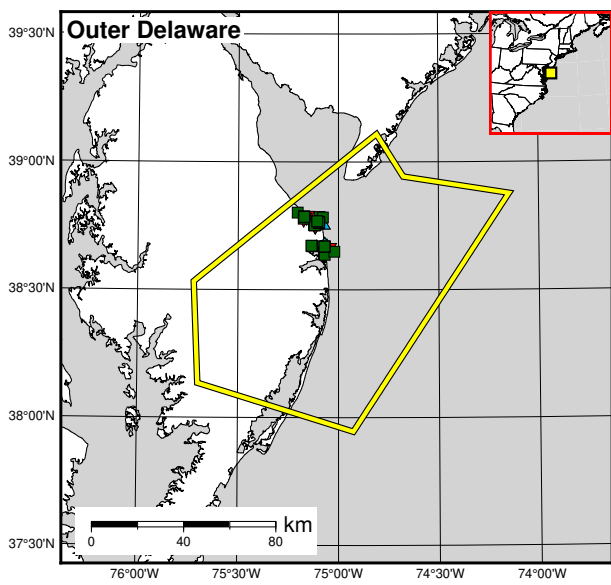
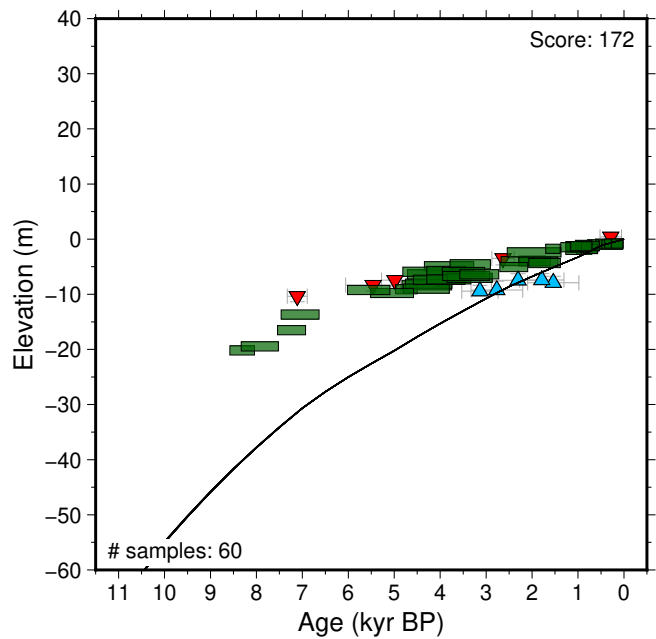


Figure 228: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Eastern United States, location: Northern South Carolina. References: Cinqemani et al. (1982); Engelhart and Horton (2012); Gayes et al. (1992).



**Sea level proxy type**

- ▲ Marine Limiting
- ▼ Terrestrial Limiting
- Index point (≤10m)
- Index point (>10m)



Reference ice model: PM\_1\_A\_h Reference Earth Model: ehgr

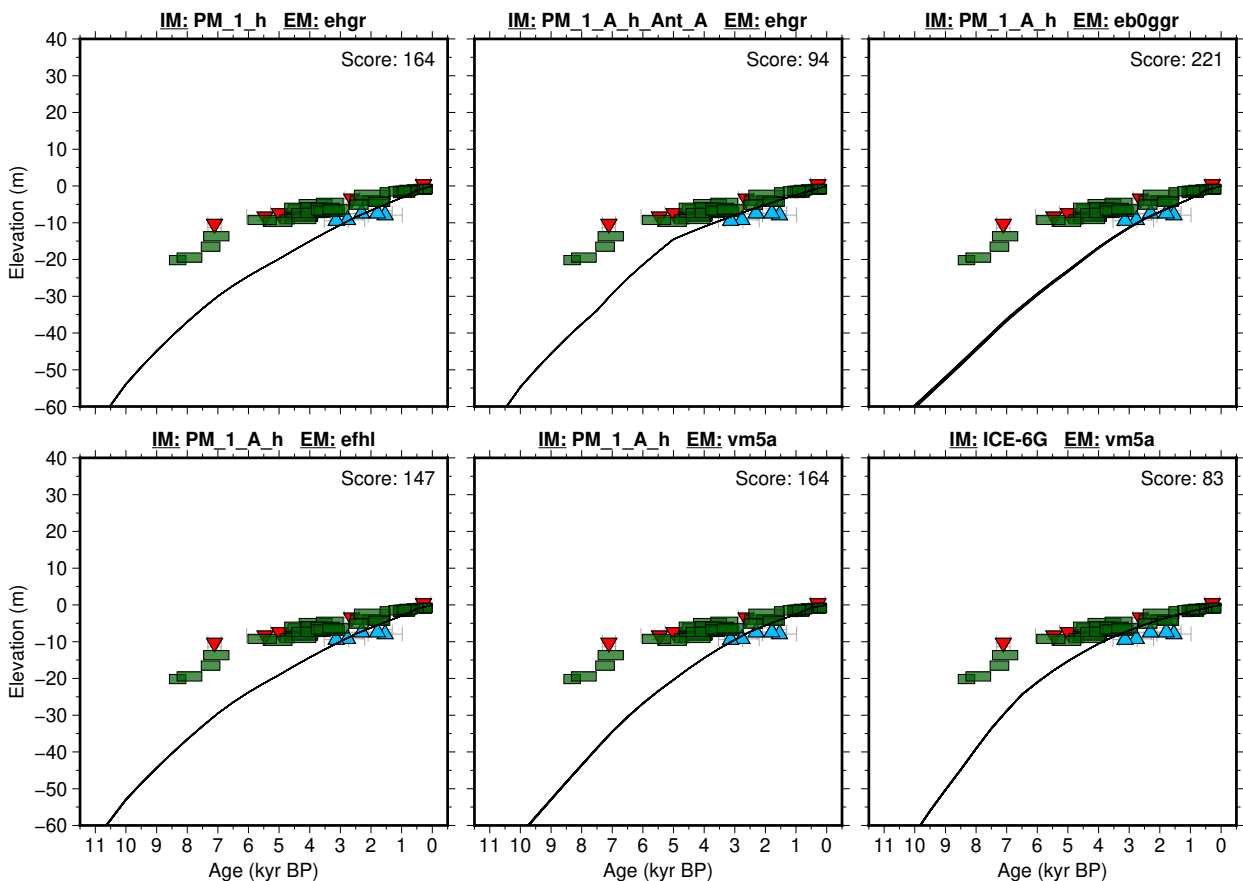
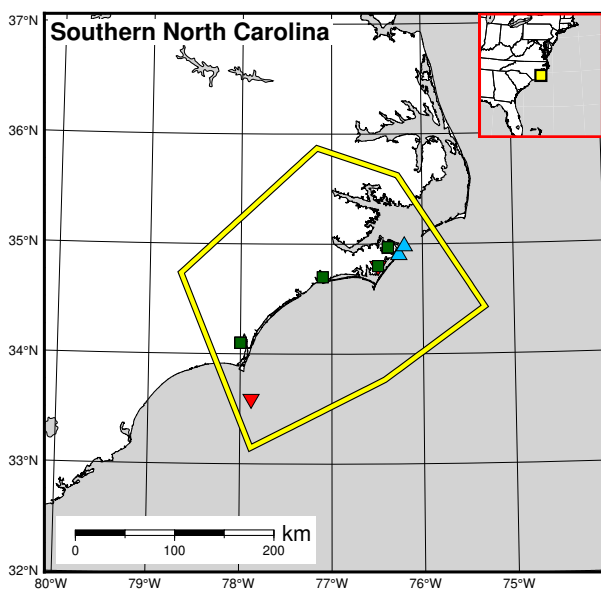


Figure 229: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Eastern United States, location: Outer Delaware. References: Belknap (1975); Engelhart and Horton (2012); Fletcher et al. (1993); Nikitina et al. (2000); Ramsey and Baxter (1996).



- Sea level proxy type**
- ▲ Marine Limiting
  - ▼ Terrestrial Limiting
  - Index point (≤10m)
  - Index point (>10m)

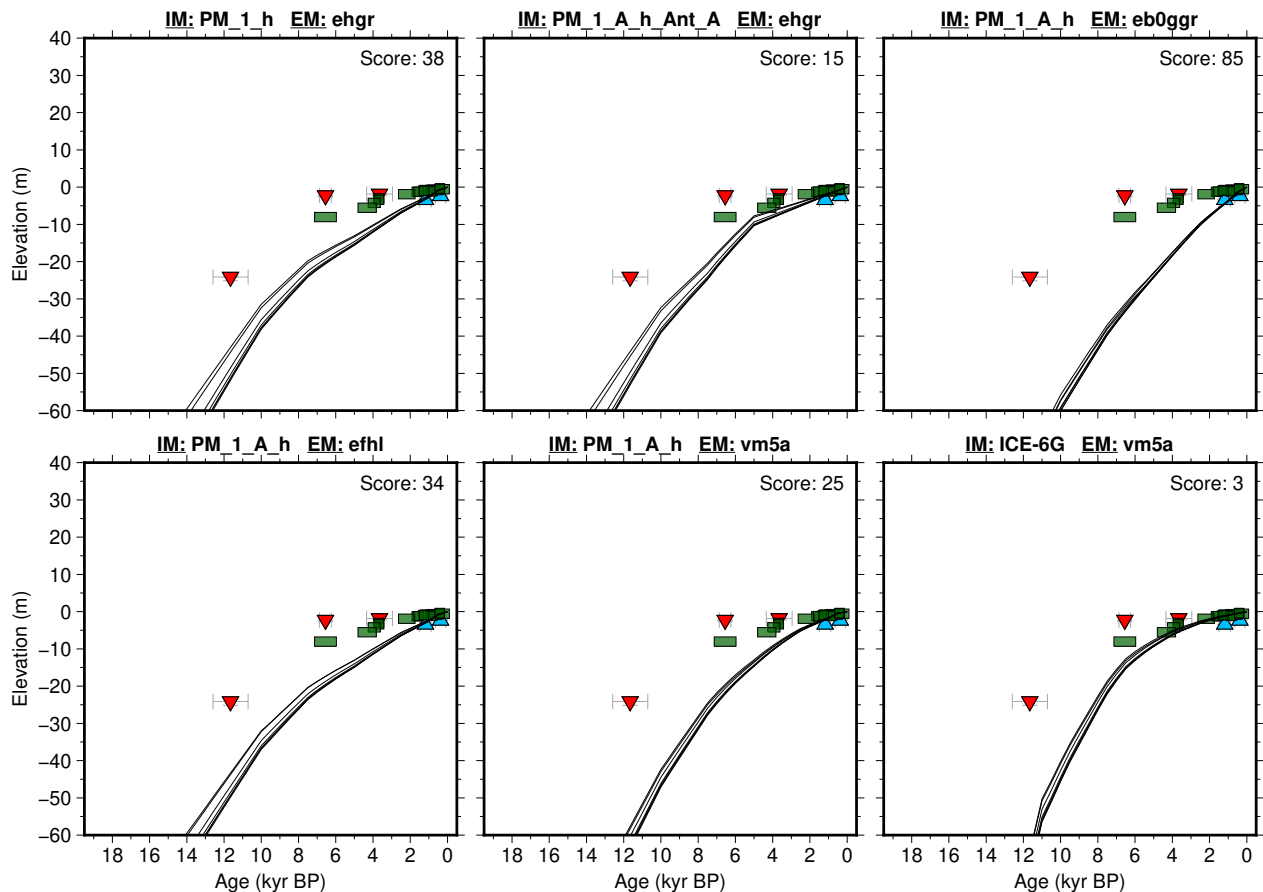
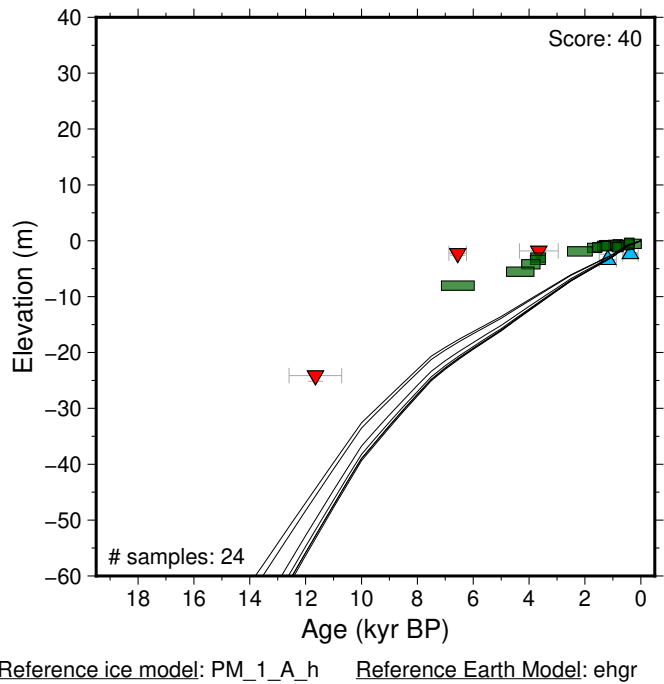
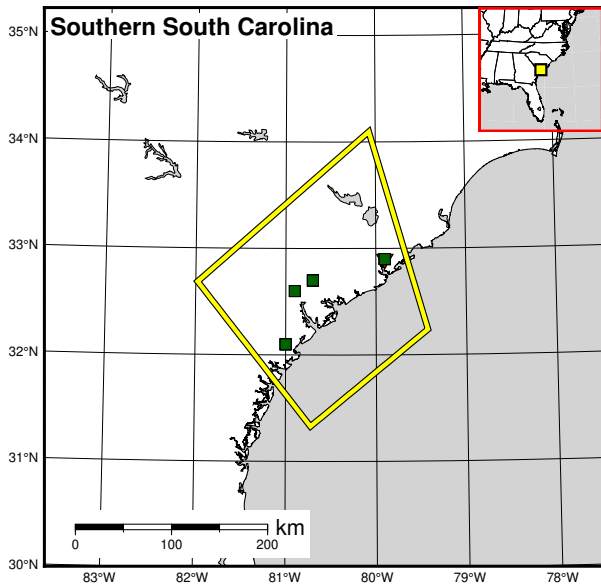
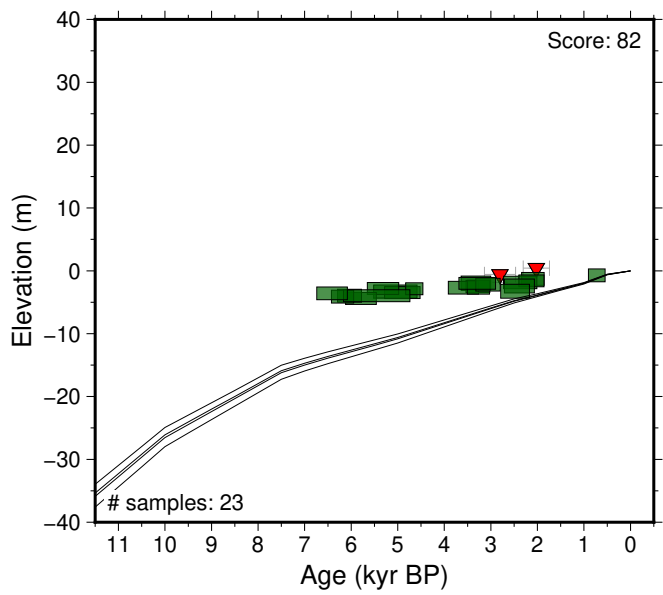


Figure 230: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Eastern United States, location: Southern North Carolina. References: Cinquemani et al. (1982); Culver et al. (2007); Engelhart and Horton (2012); Field et al. (1979); Horton et al. (2009); Kemp (2009); Spaur and Snyder (1999).



- Sea level proxy type**
- ▲ Marine Limiting
  - ▼ Terrestrial Limiting
  - Index point (≤10m)
  - Index point (>10m)



Reference ice model: PM\_1\_A\_h Reference Earth Model: ehgr

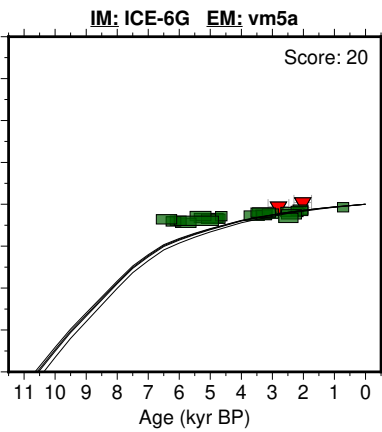
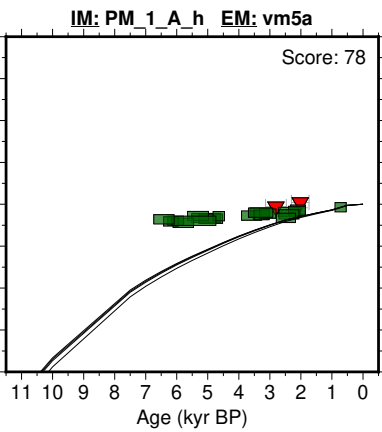
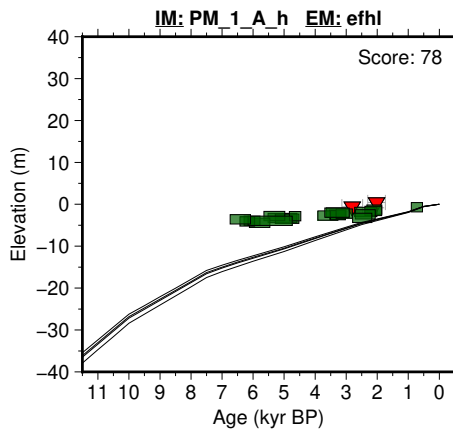
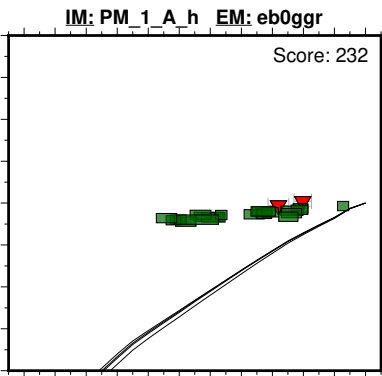
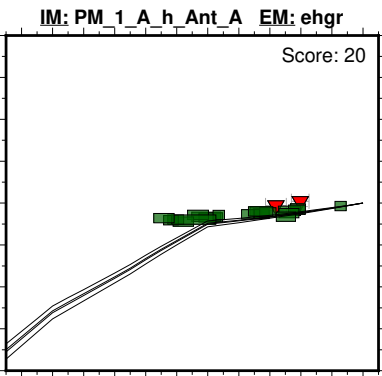
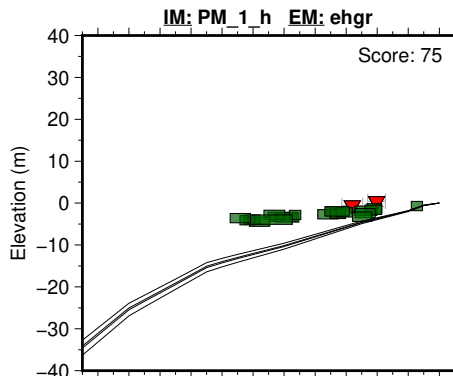


Figure 231: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Eastern United States, location: Southern South Carolina. References: Cinquemani et al. (1982); Engelhart and Horton (2012).

## 6.9.2 Labrador

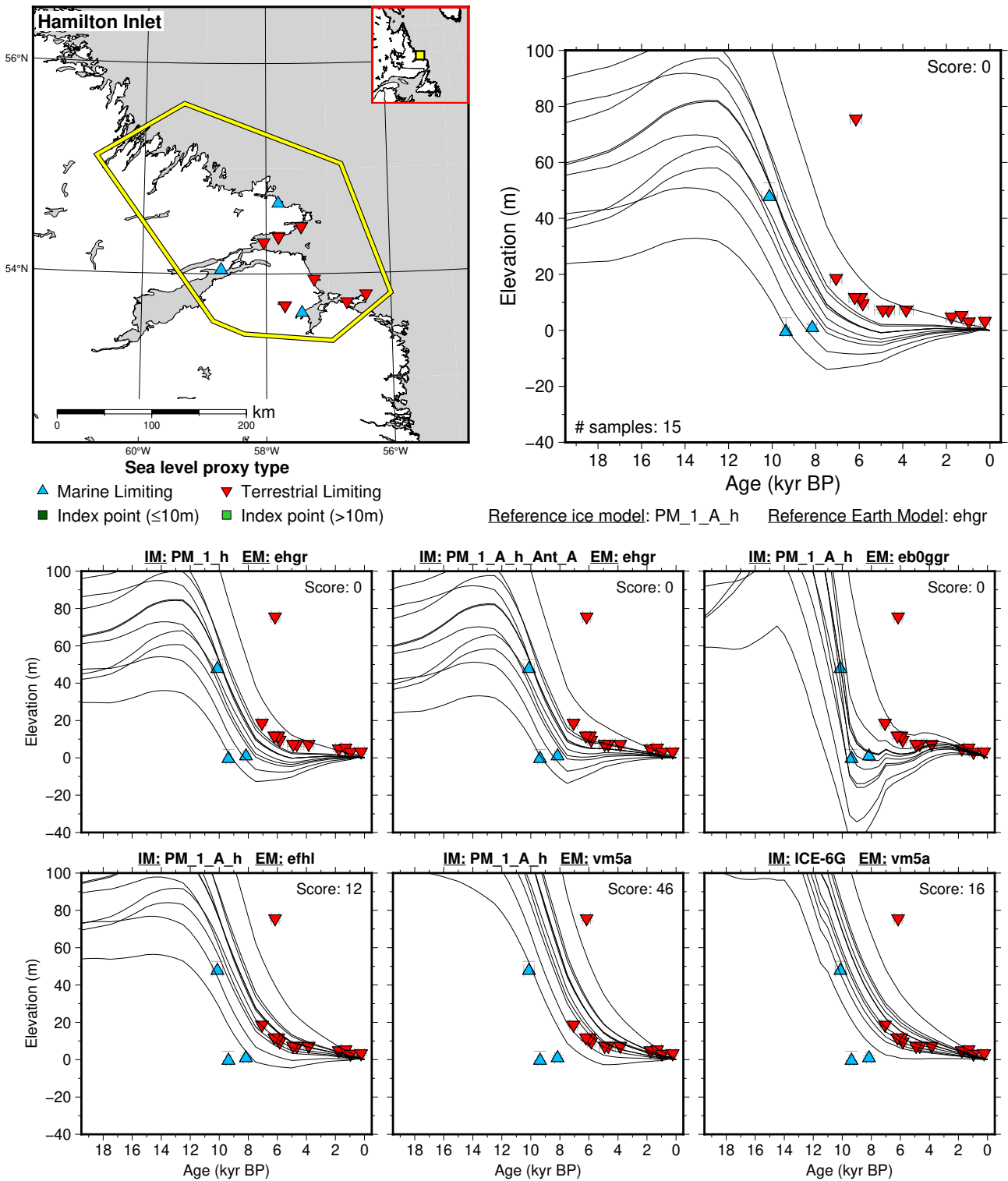


Figure 232: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Labrador, location: Hamilton Inlet. References: Fitzhugh (1972, 1975); Lowdon and Blake (1975); Martindale et al. (2020); McNeely and Brennan (2005); Vacchi et al. (2018).

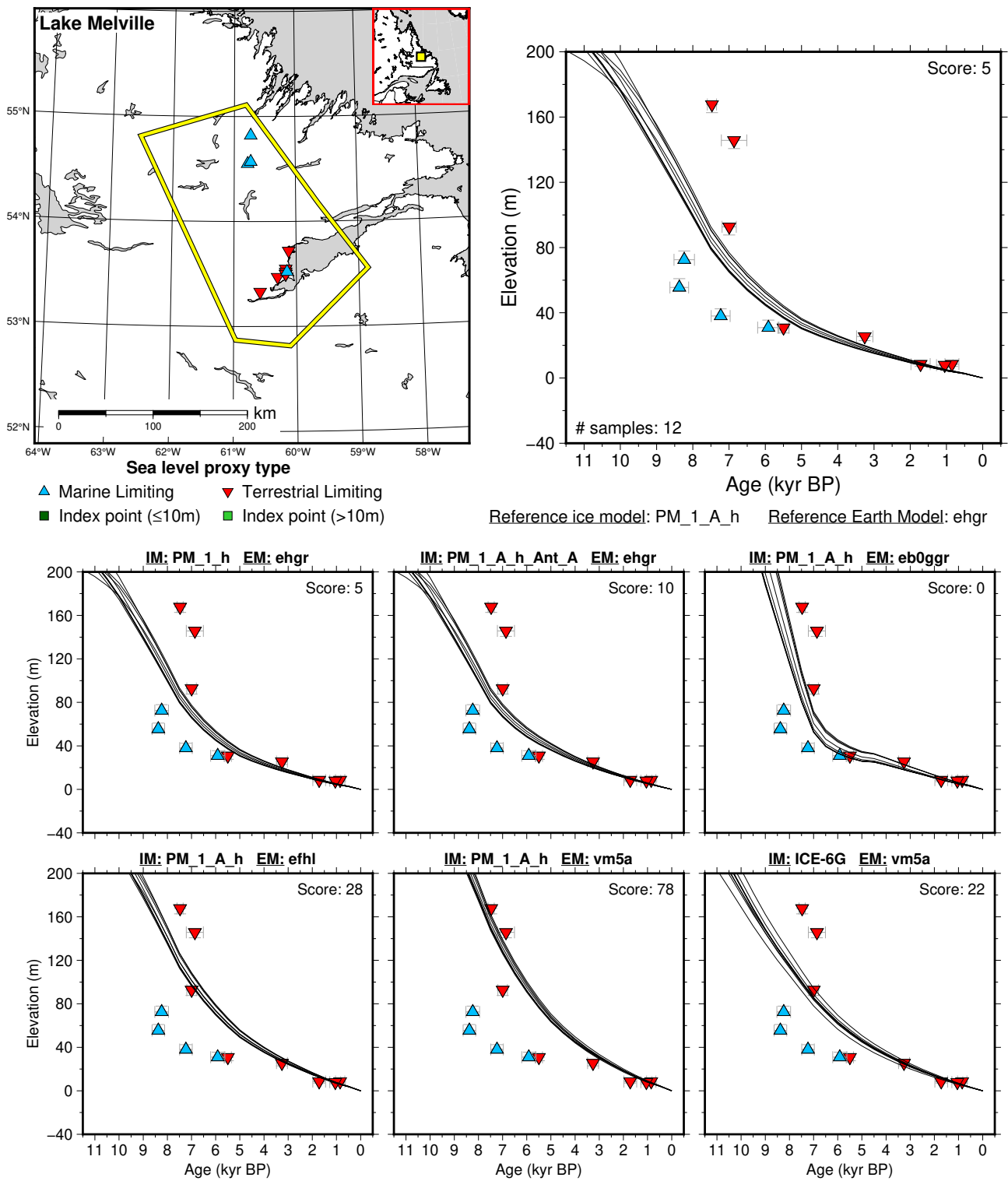


Figure 233: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Labrador, location: Lake Melville. References: Awadallah and Batterson (1990); Batterson (1996); Jordan (1975); King (1985); Liverman (1997); Lowdon and Blake (1975); Martindale et al. (2020); McNeely and Brennan (2005); Vacchi et al. (2018).



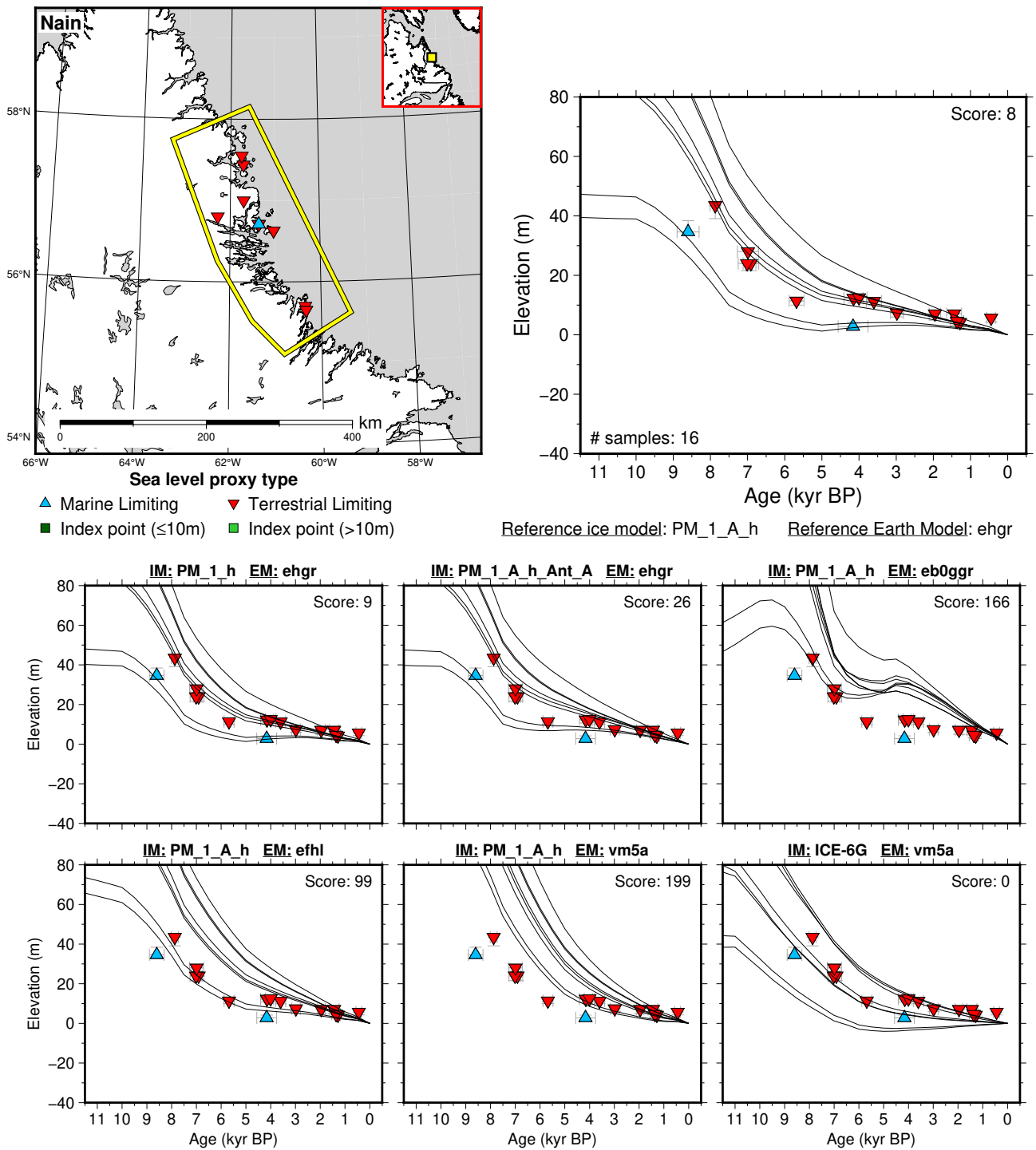
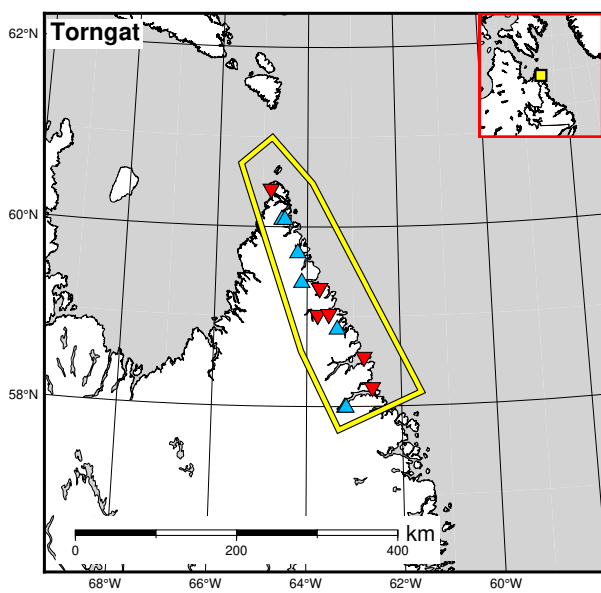


Figure 234: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Labrador, location: Nain. References: Clark and Fitzhugh (1990); Martindale et al. (2020); Vacchi et al. (2018).



**Sea level proxy type**

- ▲ Marine Limiting
- ▼ Terrestrial Limiting
- Index point (≤10m)
- Index point (>10m)

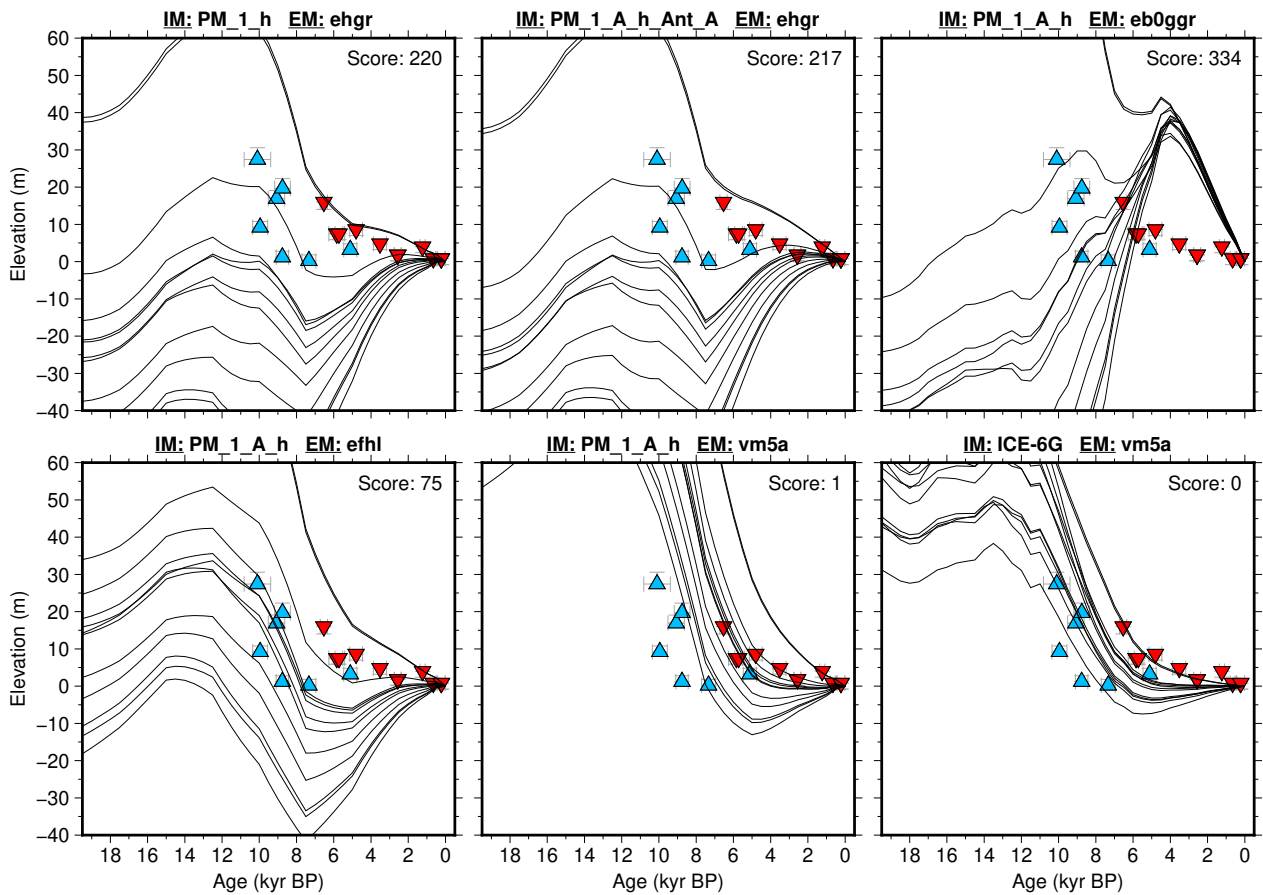
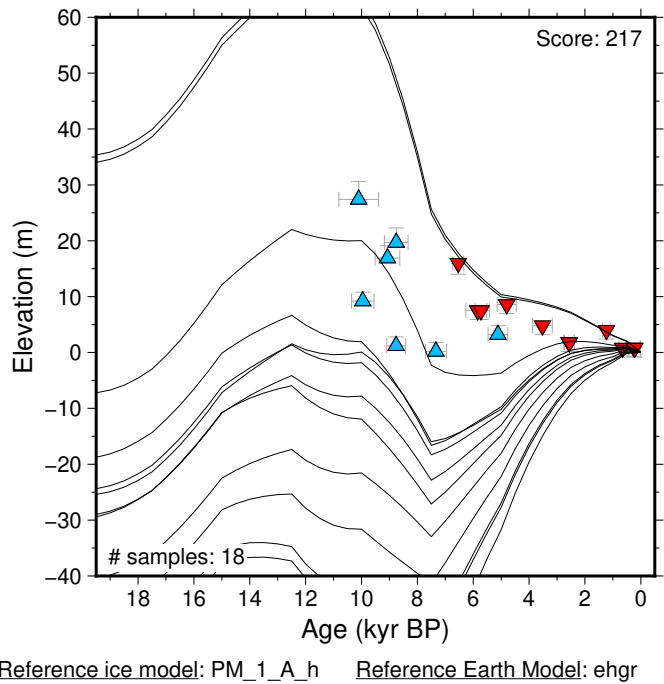


Figure 235: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Labrador, location: Torngat. References: Dyke et al. (2003); Evans and Rogerson (1988); Lowdon and Blake (1975); Martindale et al. (2020); McNeely and Brennan (2005); Savoie and Gangloff (1980); Vacchi et al. (2018).

### 6.9.3 Maritimes

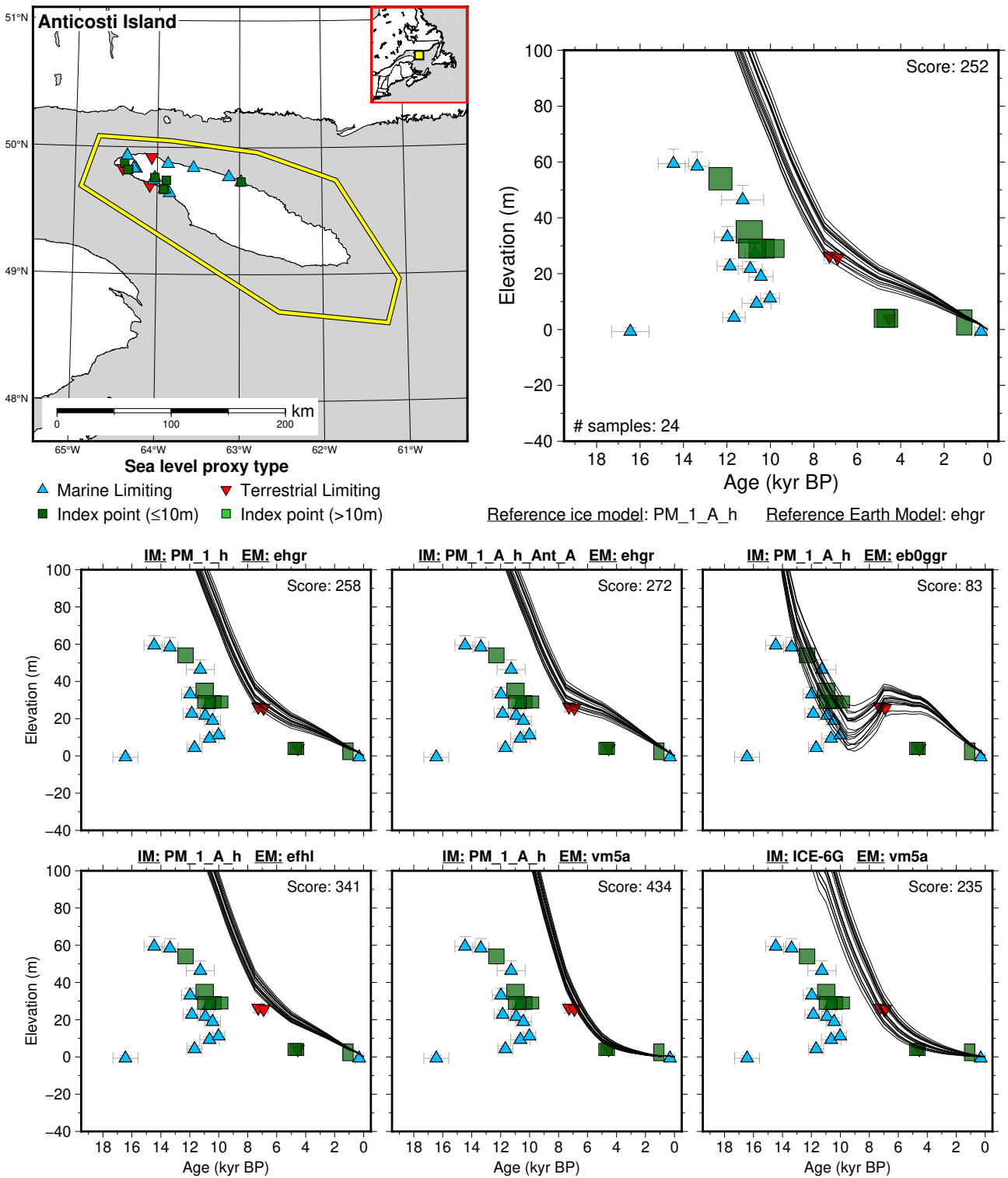


Figure 236: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Maritimes, location: Anticosti Island. References: Dubois et al. (1988); Lavoie and Filion (2001); Painchaud et al. (1984); Vacchi et al. (2018).

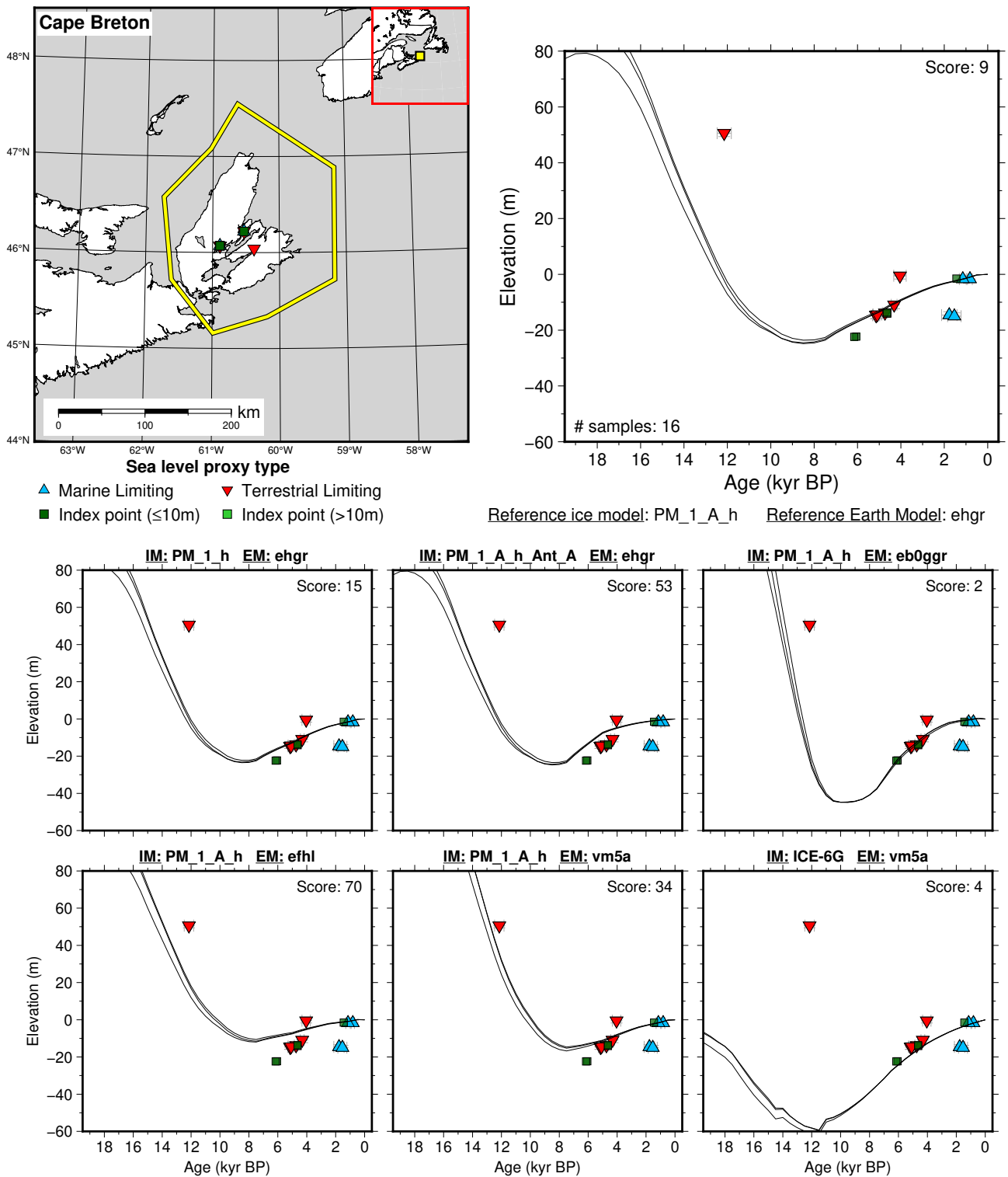


Figure 237: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Maritimes, location: Cape Breton. References: Blake and Lowdon (1976); Miller and Livingstone (1993); Shaw et al. (2009); Vacchi et al. (2018).

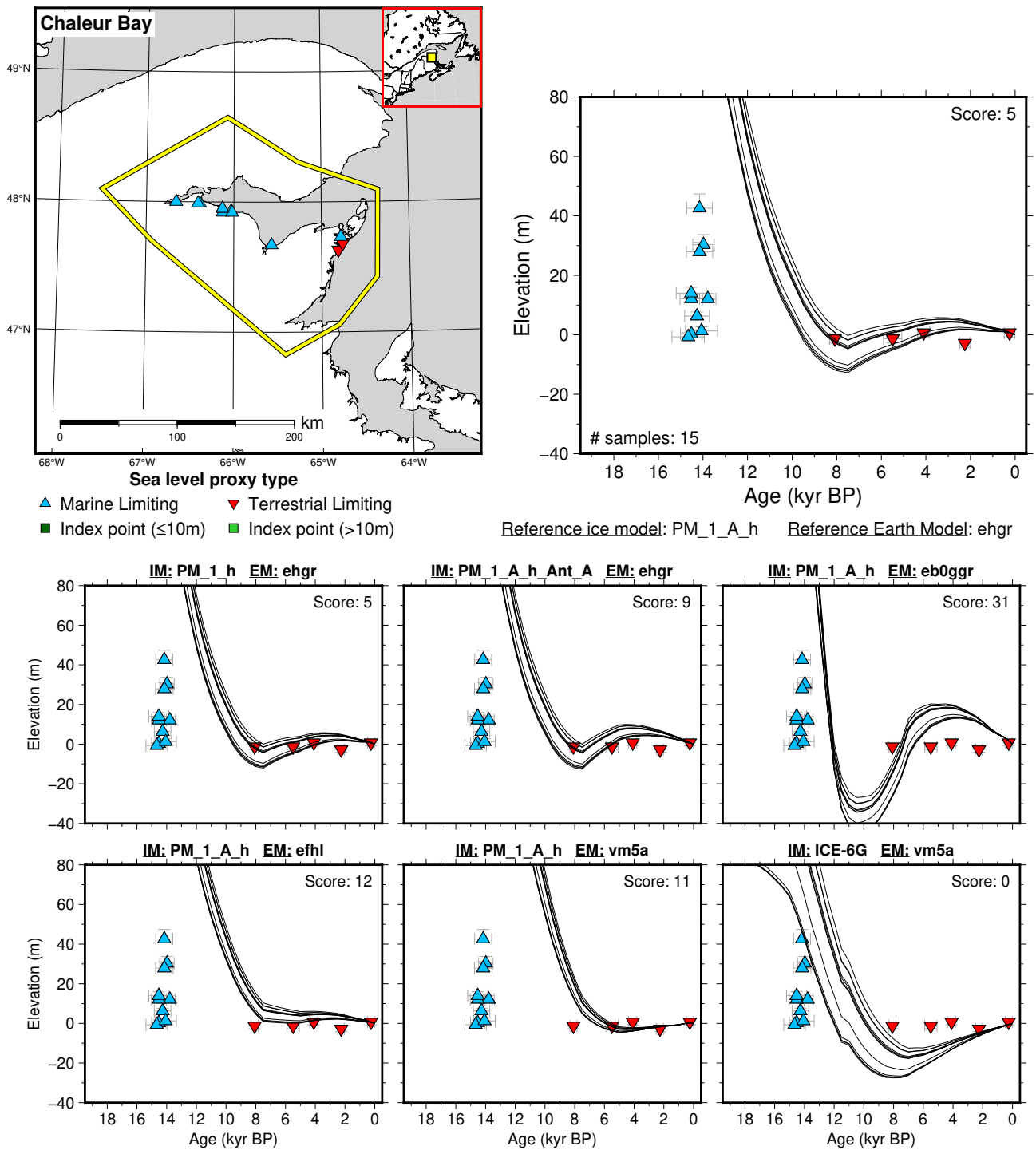


Figure 238: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Maritimes, location: Chaleur Bay. References: McNeely and Brennan (2005); Rampton et al. (1984); Vacchi et al. (2018).

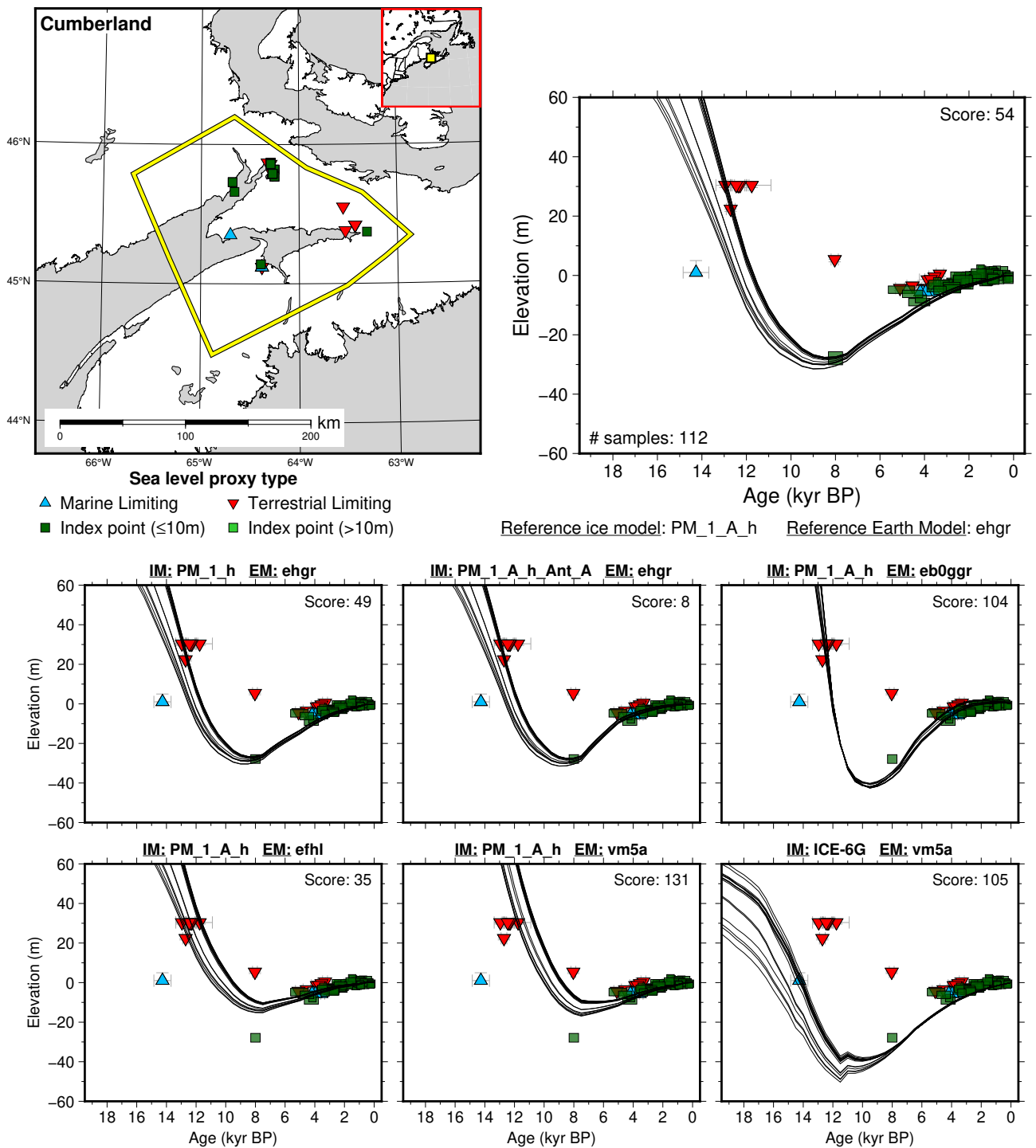


Figure 239: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Maritimes, location: Cumberland. References: Dalrymple and Zaitlin (1994); Scott and Greenberg (1983); Shaw et al. (2010); Stea and Wightman (1987); Stuckenrath et al. (1966); Vacchi et al. (2018).

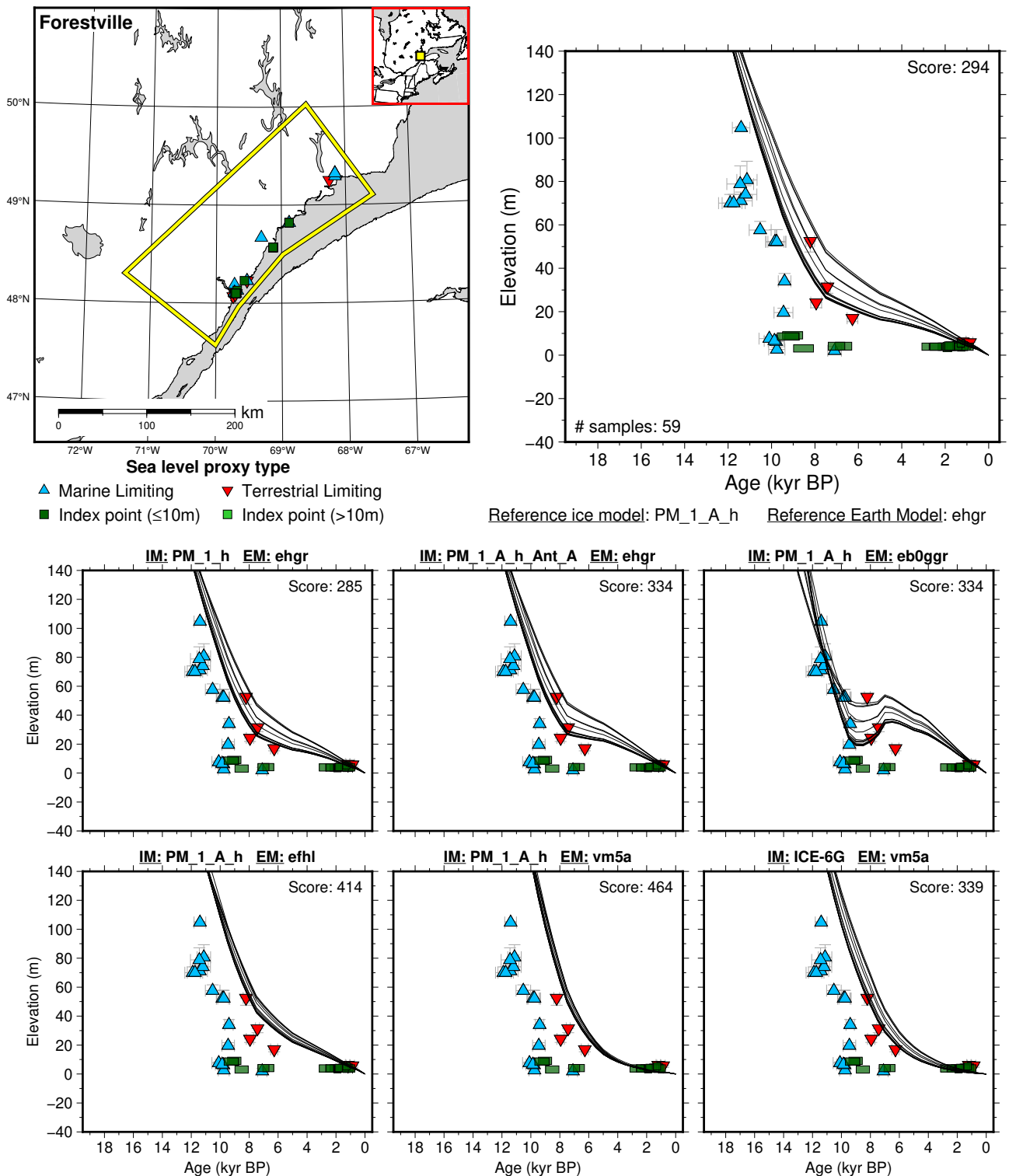


Figure 240: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Maritimes, location: Forestville. References: Dietrich et al. (2017); Dionne (1996, 2001b); Dionne and Occhietti (1996); Dionne et al. (2004); Dubois et al. (1988); Martindale et al. (2020); Vacchi et al. (2018).

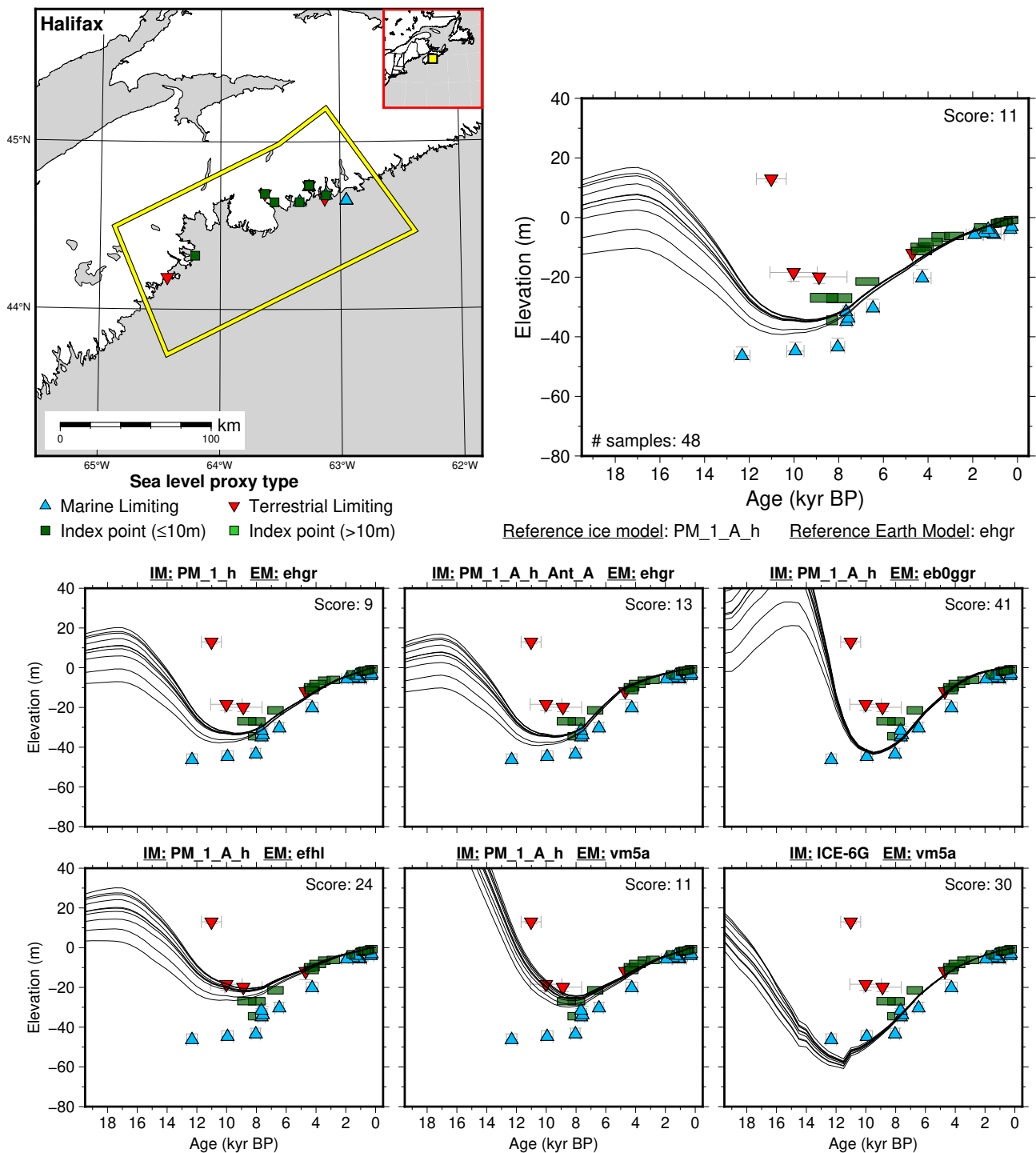
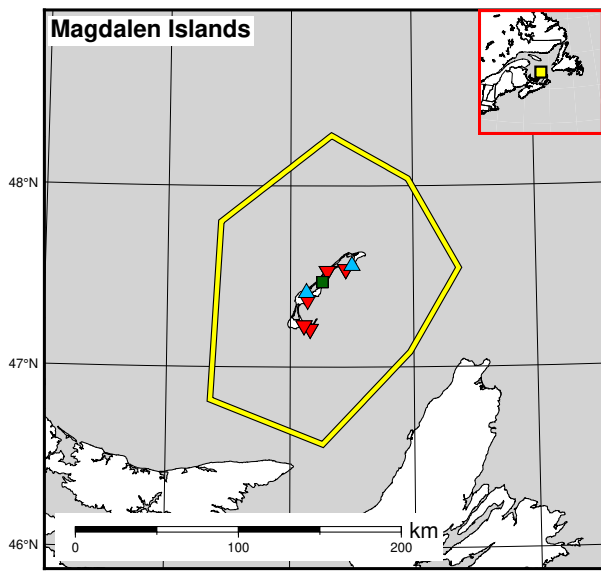


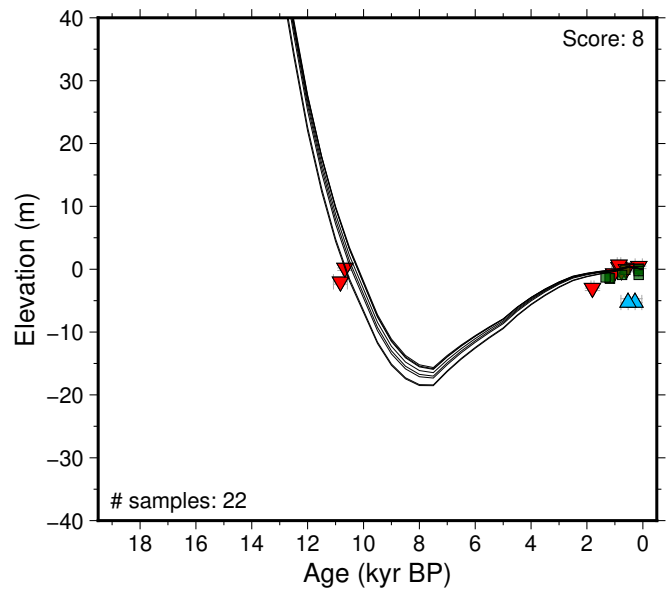
Figure 241: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Maritimes, location: Halifax. References: Blake (1988); Edgecombe et al. (1999); Gehrels et al. (2004, 2005); Miller et al. (1982); Scott and Medioli (1982); Scott et al. (1995); Shaw et al. (1993); Vacchi et al. (2018).





**Sea level proxy type**

- ▲ Marine Limiting
- ▼ Terrestrial Limiting
- Index point (≤10m)
- Index point (>10m)



Reference ice model: PM\_1\_A\_h Reference Earth Model: ehgr

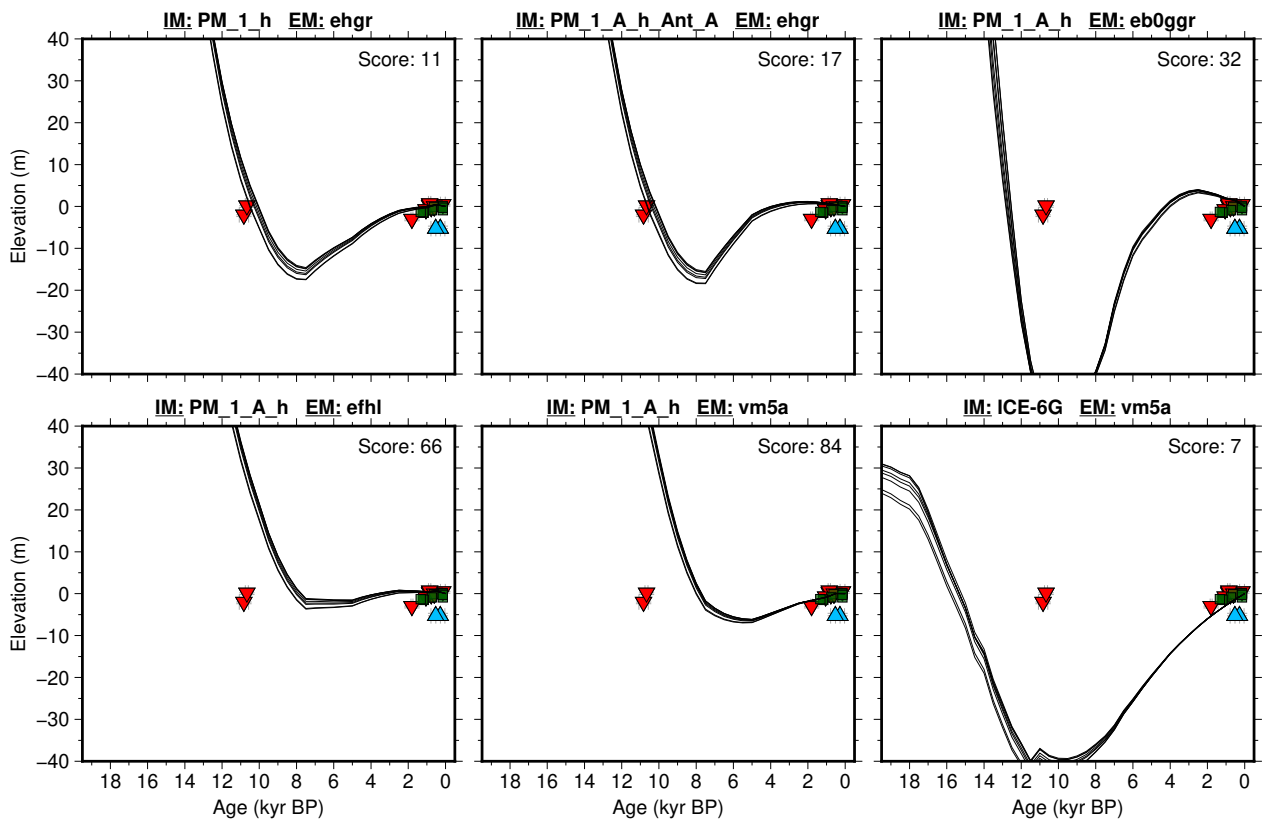


Figure 242: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Maritimes, location: Magdalen Islands. References: Barnett et al. (2017); Dredge et al. (1992); Rémillard et al. (2016, 2017); Vacchi et al. (2018).

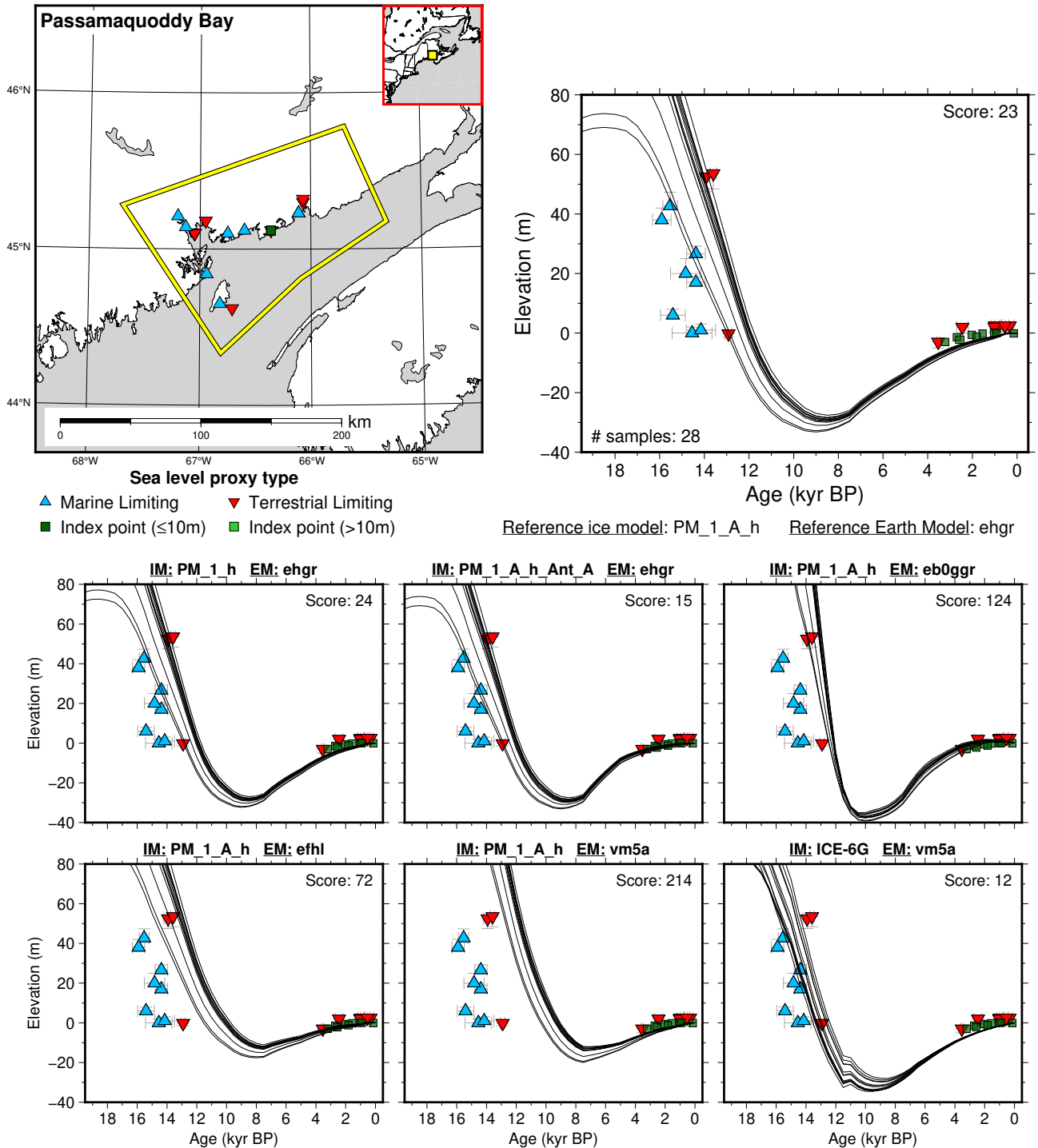
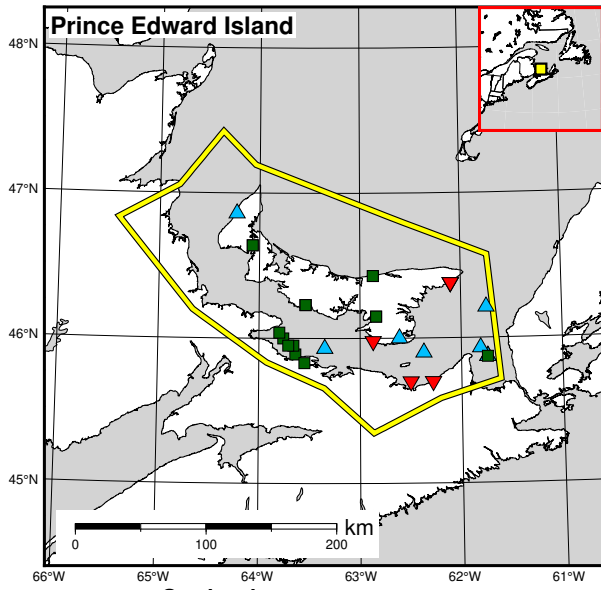
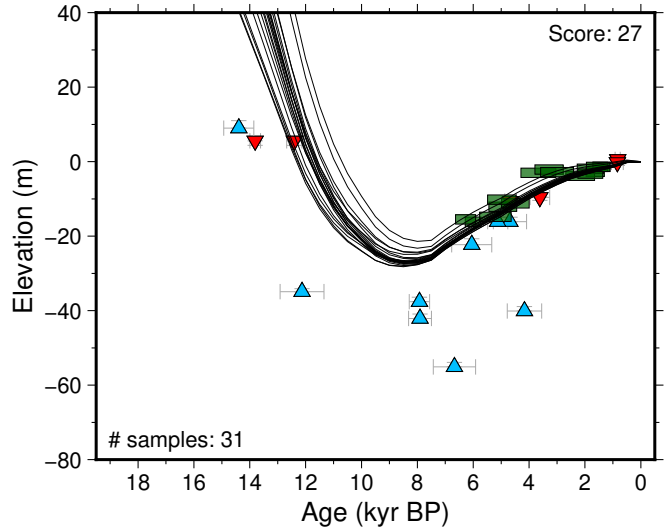


Figure 243: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Maritimes, location: Passamaquoddy Bay. References: Blake (1984); Gehrels et al. (2004); Martindale et al. (2020); McNeely (2005); Miller (1990); Nicks (1991); Rampton et al. (1984); Seaman (2004); Stea and Mott (1998); Vacchi et al. (2018).



- Sea level proxy type**
- ▲ Marine Limiting
  - ▼ Terrestrial Limiting
  - Index point (≤10m)
  - Index point (>10m)



Reference ice model: PM\_1\_A\_h Reference Earth Model: ehgr

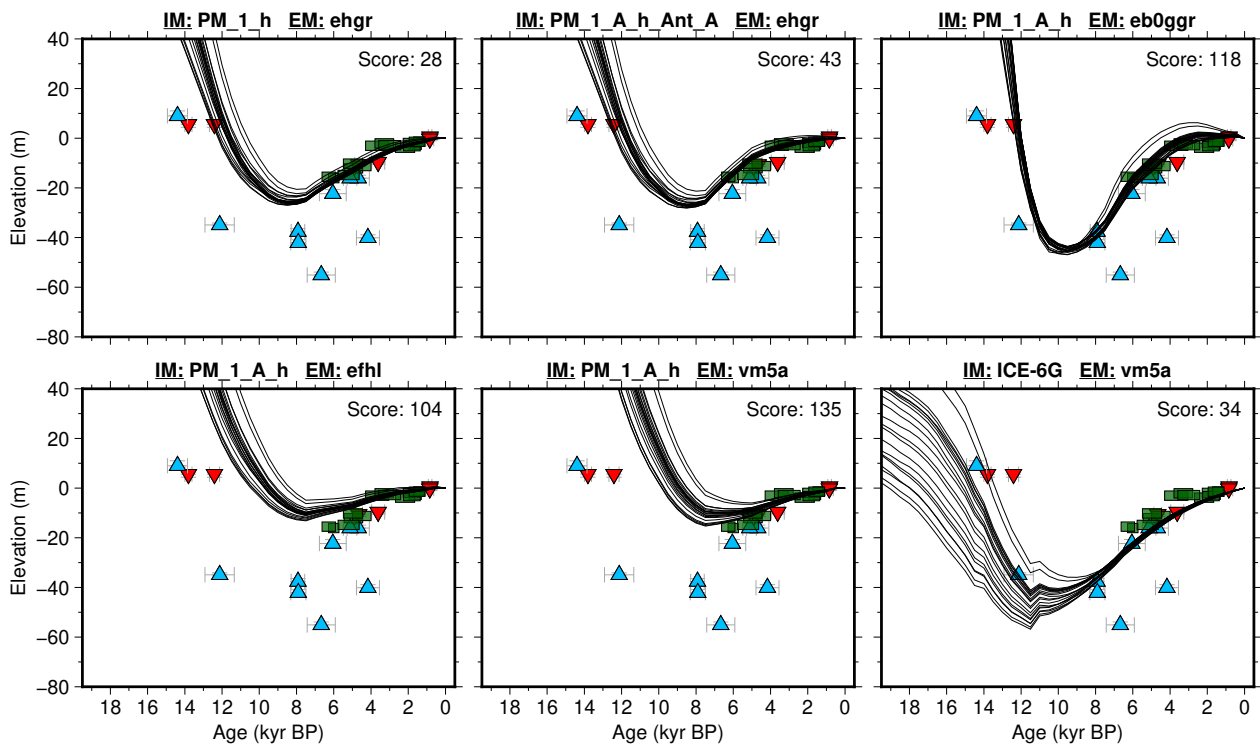


Figure 244: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Maritimes, location: Prince Edward Island. References: Kranck (1972); McCallum and Wittenberg (1965); McNeely and Brennan (2005); Ogden and Hart (1976); Scott et al. (1981, 1987); Stea and Mott (1989); Vacchi et al. (2018); Walton et al. (1961).

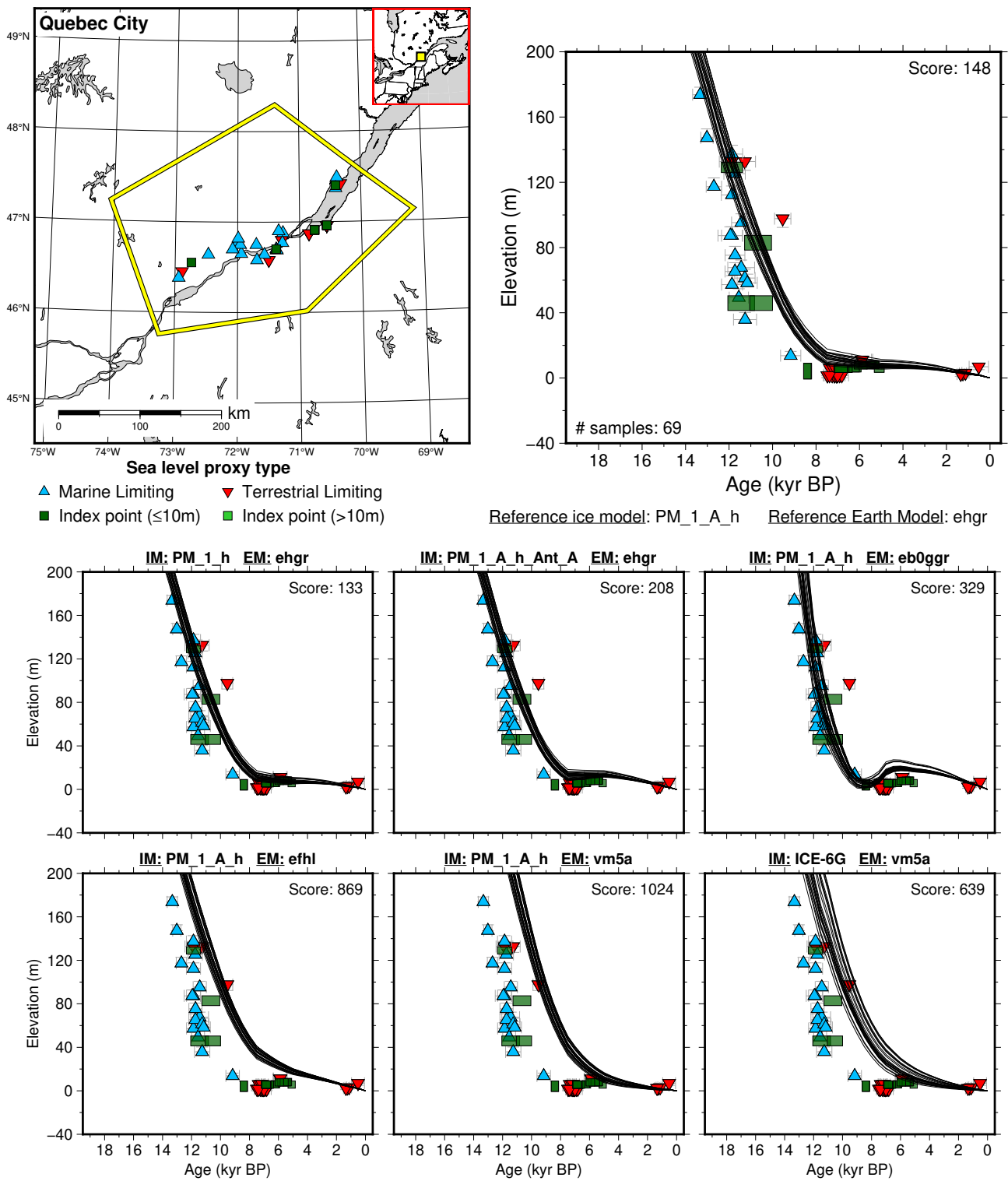


Figure 245: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Maritimes, location: Quebec City. References: Bhiry et al. (2000); Brodeur and Allard (1985); Dionne (1988, 1997, 1998); Filion (1987); Govare and Gangloff (1989); McNeely (2006); McNeely and Brennan (2005); Occhietti et al. (2001); Parent and Occhietti (1988); Samson et al. (1977); Vacchi et al. (2018).

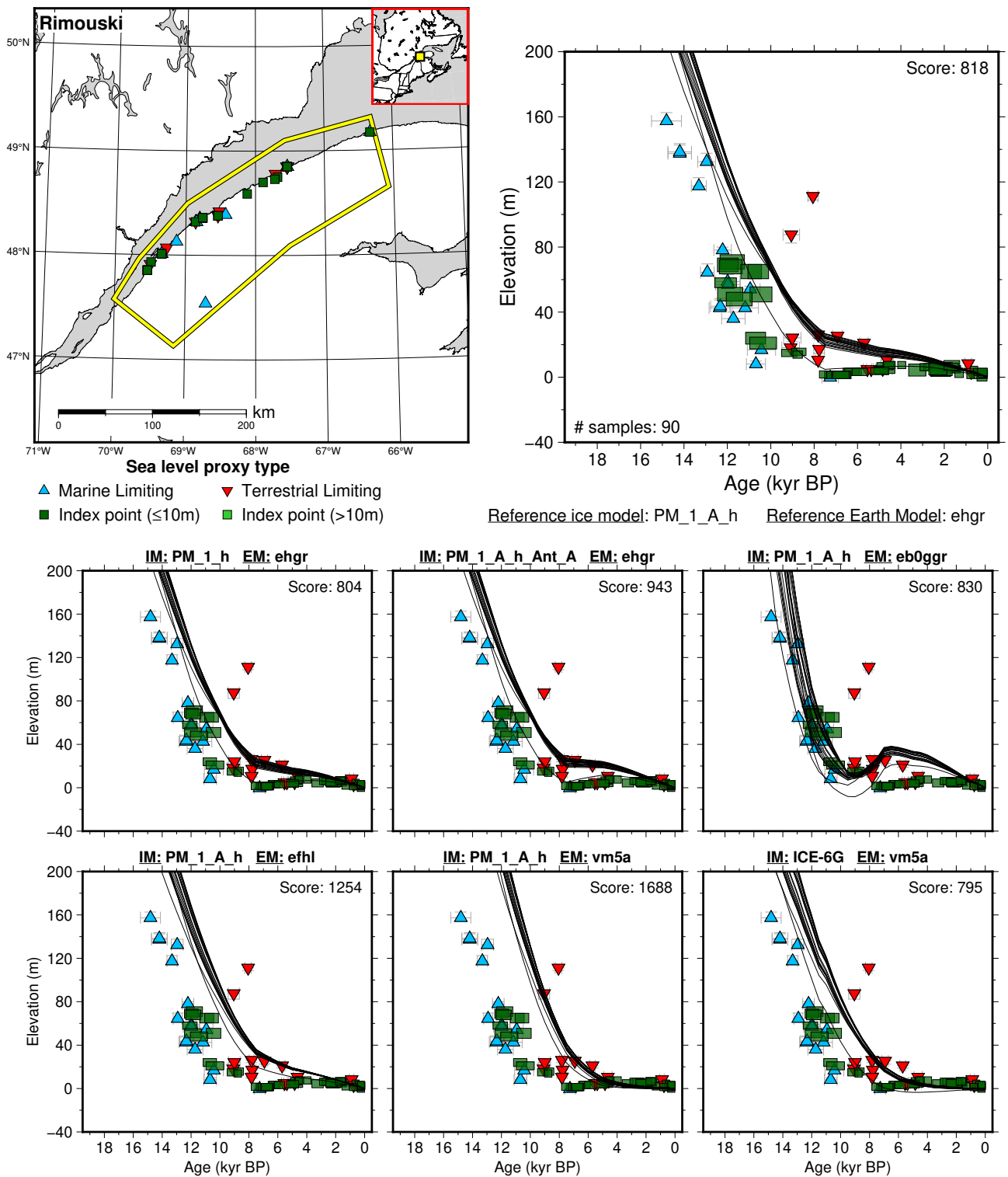


Figure 246: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Maritimes, location: Rimouski. References: Blake and Lowdon (1976); Dionne (1990, 1999, 2001a, 2005); Dionne and Coll (1995); Dyck and Fyles (1963); Harington (2003); Héту (1998); Héту and Bail (1996); Héту (1994); Locat (1977); Vacchi et al. (2018).

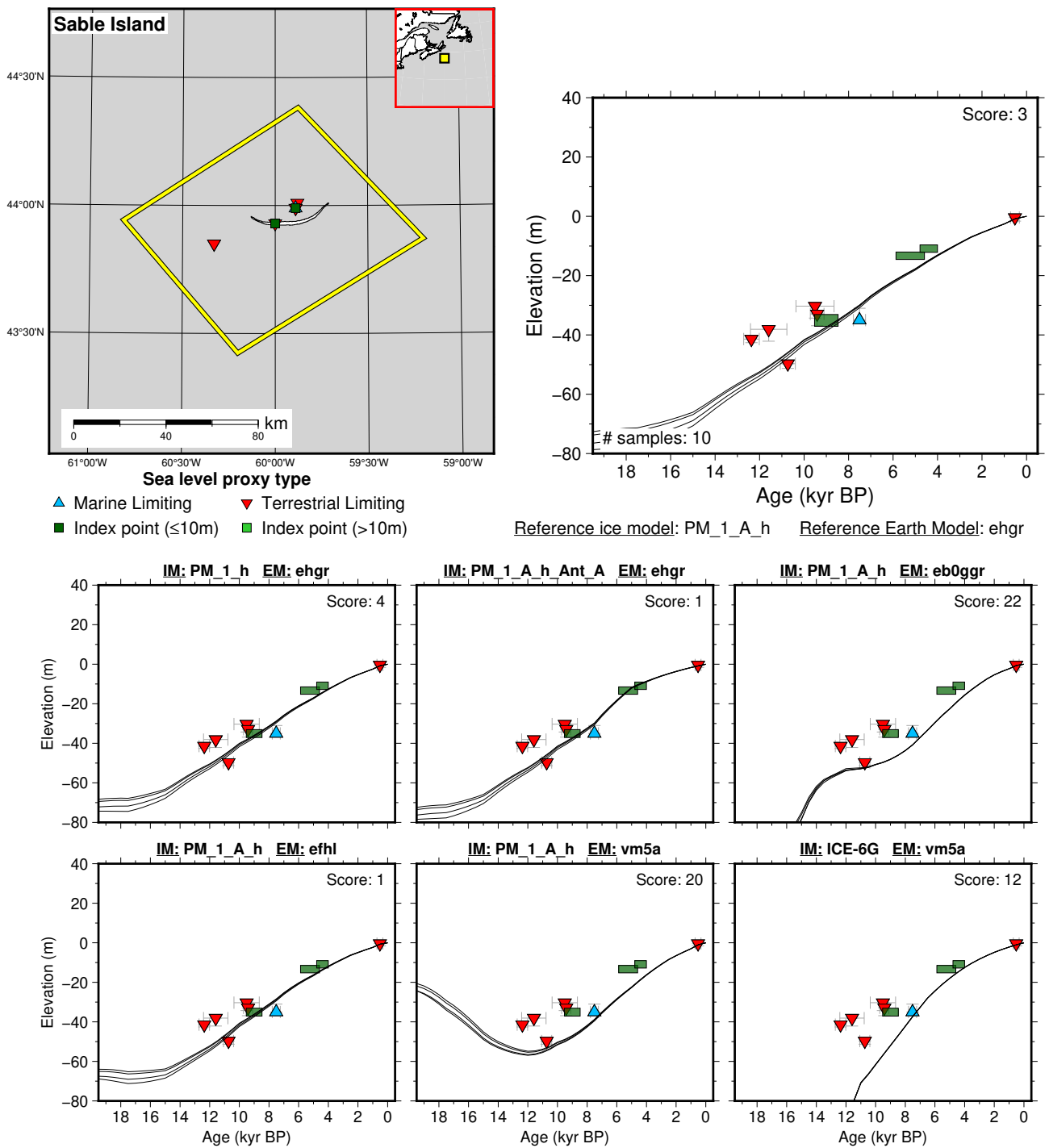
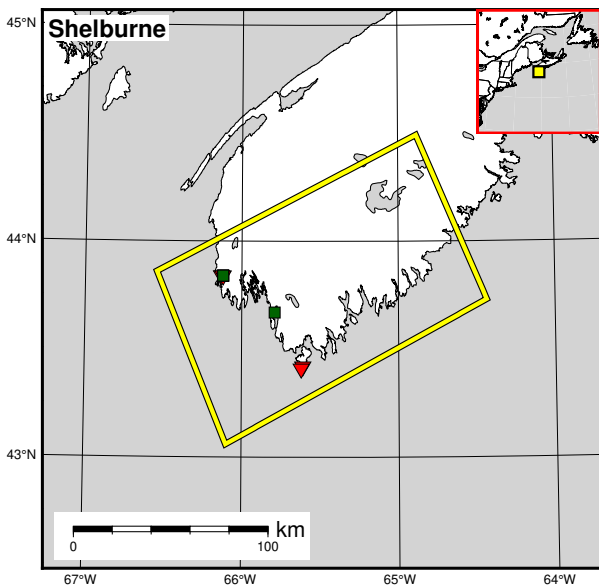
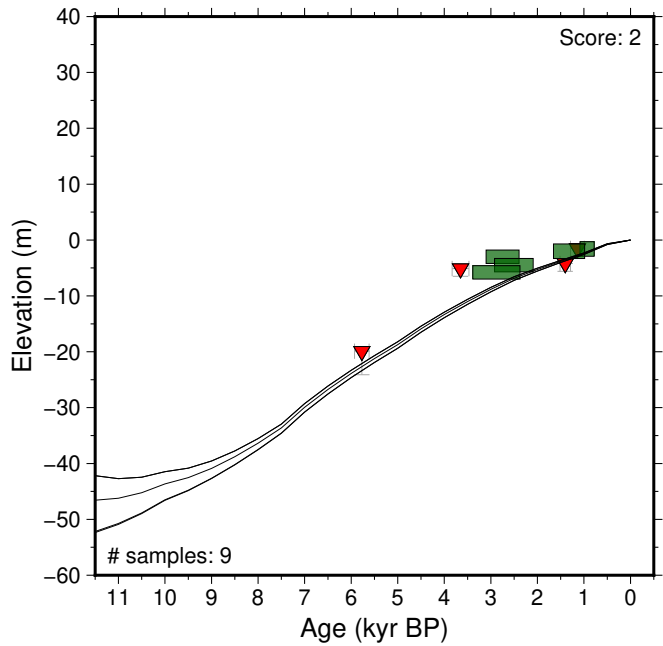


Figure 247: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Maritimes, location: Sable Island. References: Amos and Miller (1990); Scott et al. (1984, 1989); Vacchi et al. (2018).



- Sea level proxy type**
- ▲ Marine Limiting
  - ▼ Terrestrial Limiting
  - Index point (≤10m)
  - Index point (>10m)



Reference ice model: PM\_1\_A\_h Reference Earth Model: ehgr

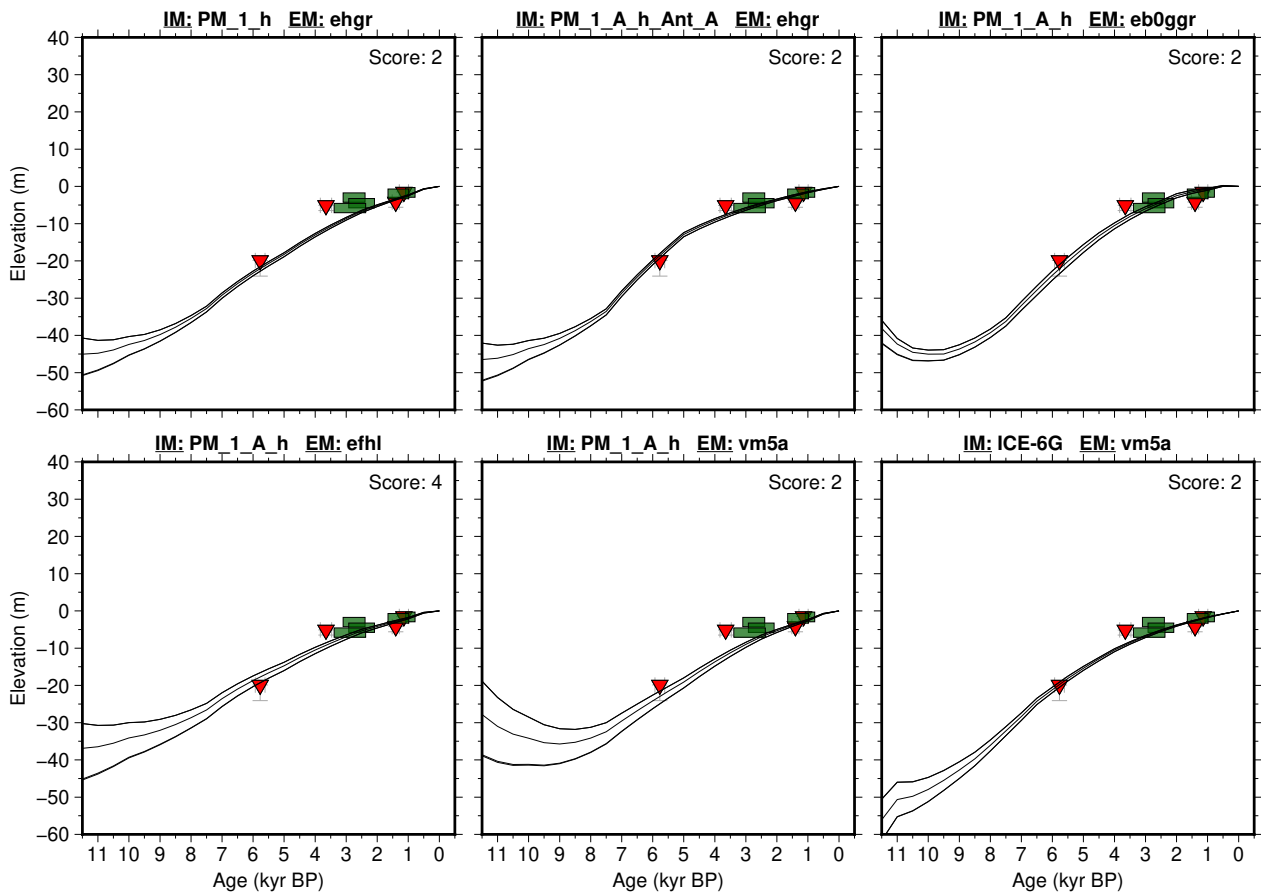


Figure 248: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Maritimes, location: Shelburne. References: Blake (1983); Lowdon and Blake (1970); Scott and Greenberg (1983); Vacchi et al. (2018).

### 6.9.4 Newfoundland

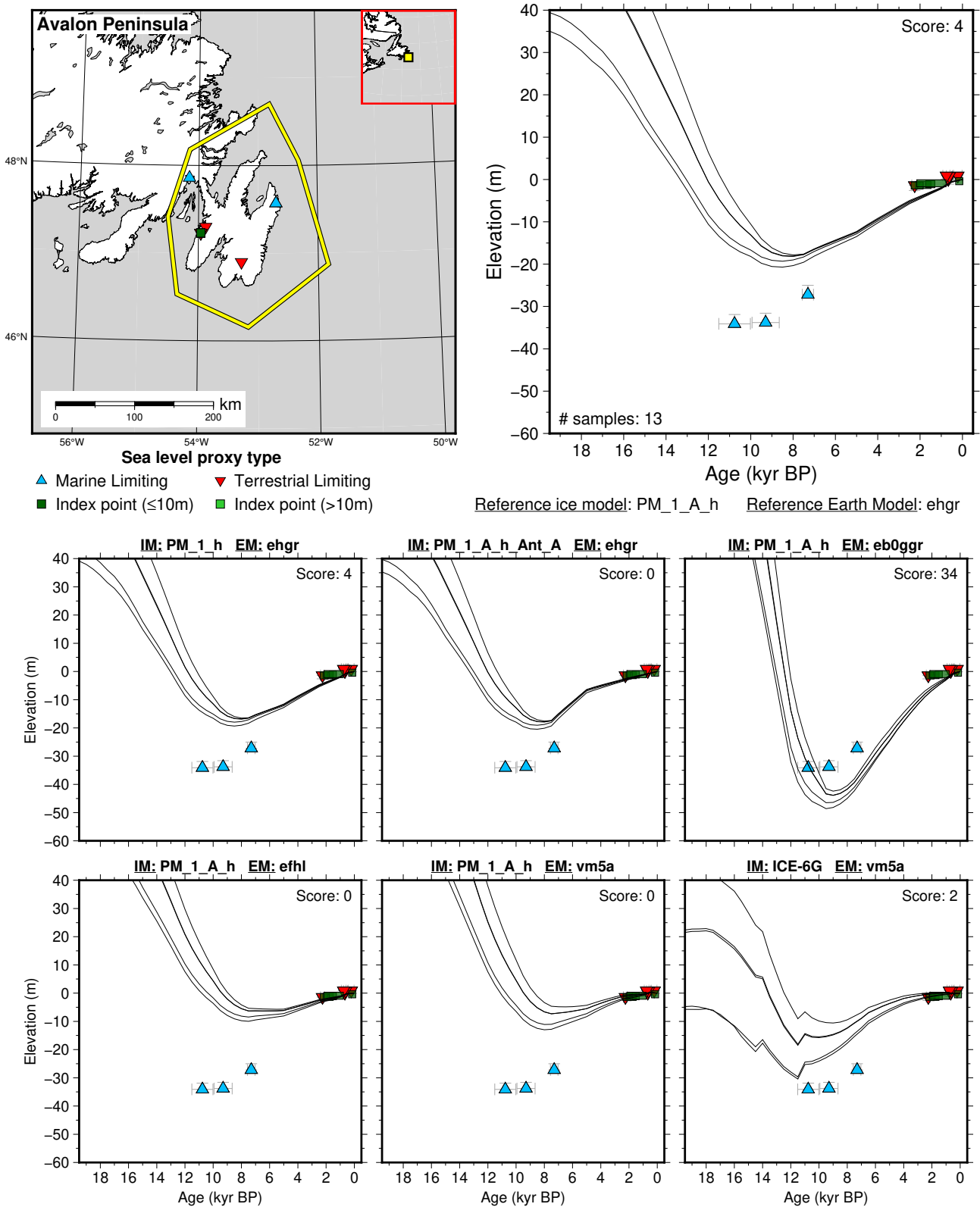


Figure 249: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Newfoundland, location: Avalon Peninsula. References: Catto et al. (2000); Daly et al. (2007); MacPherson (1996); McNeely (2006); Shaw and Forbes (1995); Vacchi et al. (2018).



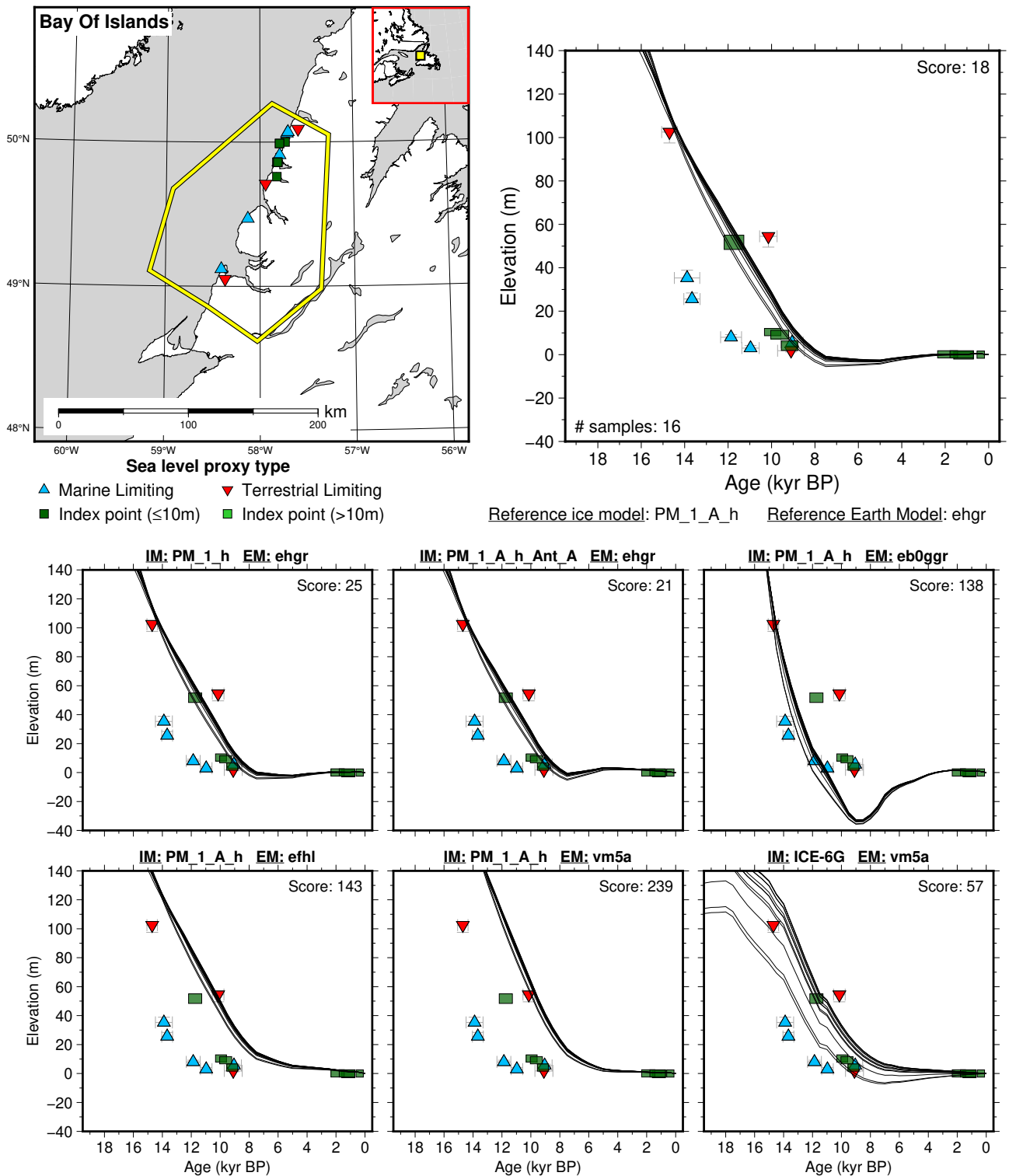
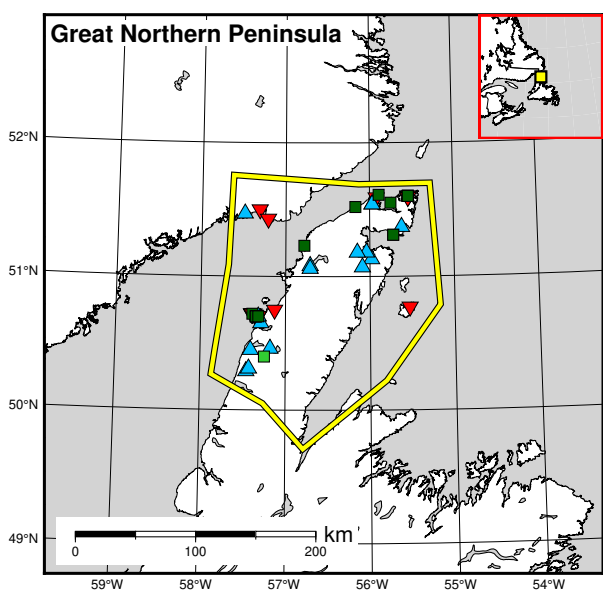
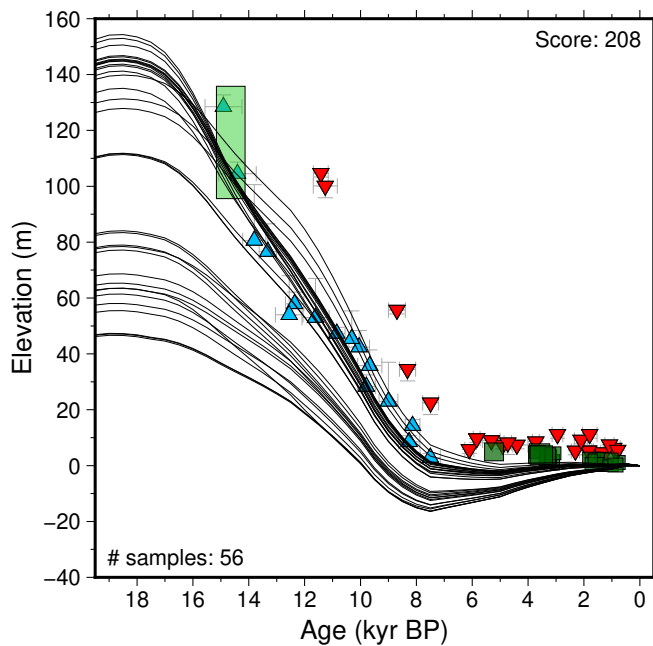


Figure 250: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Newfoundland, location: Bay Of Islands. References: Brookes et al. (1985); Brookes and Stevens (1985); Daly et al. (2007); Grant (1994); McNeely and Brennan (2005); McNeely and McCuaig (1991); Vacchi et al. (2018).



- Sea level proxy type**
- ▲ Marine Limiting
  - ▼ Terrestrial Limiting
  - Index point (≤10m)
  - Index point (>10m)



Reference ice model: PM\_1\_A\_h Reference Earth Model: ehgr

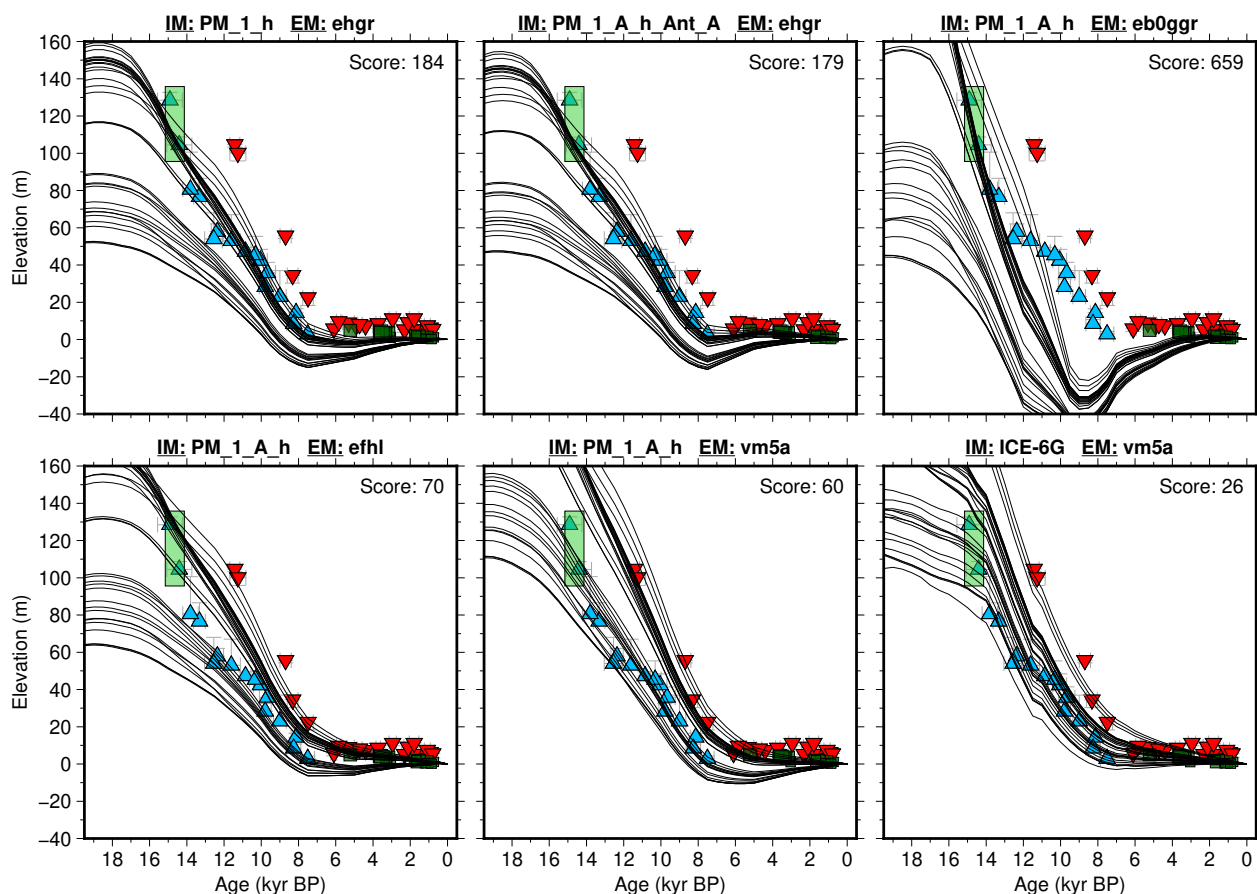
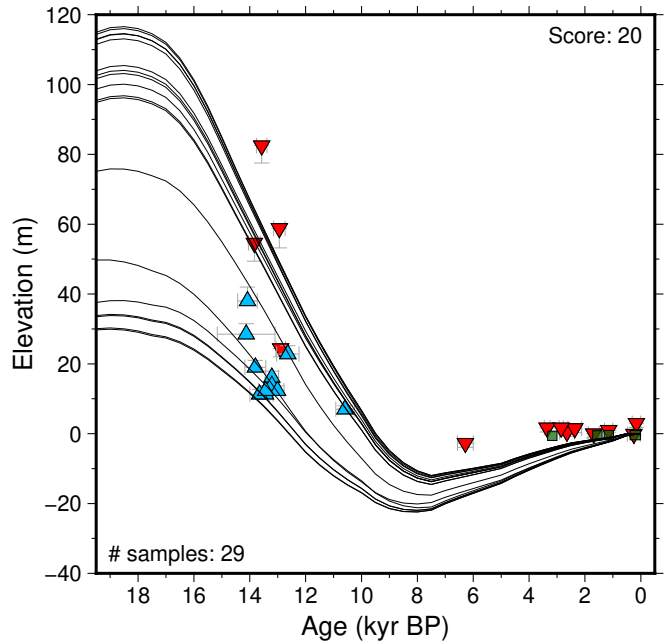
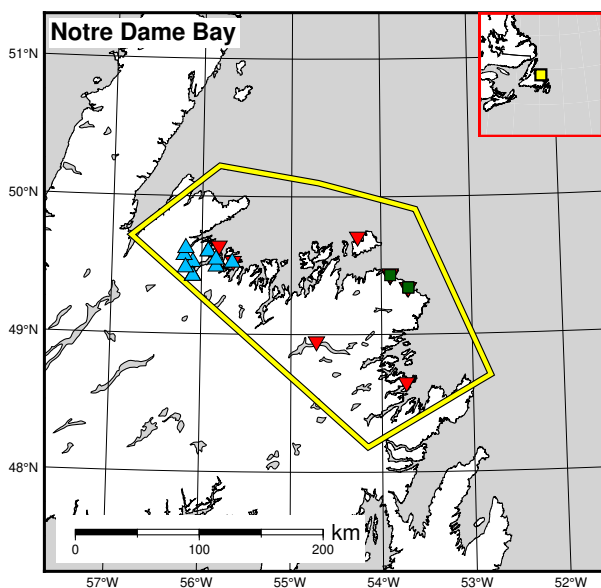


Figure 251: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Newfoundland, location: Great Northern Peninsula. References: Bell et al. (2005); Grant (1992, 1994); Martindale et al. (2020); McNeely and Jorgensen (1993); McNeely and McCuaig (1991); Nydal (1989); Tuck (1971); Vacchi et al. (2018).



Reference ice model: PM\_1\_A\_h Reference Earth Model: ehgr

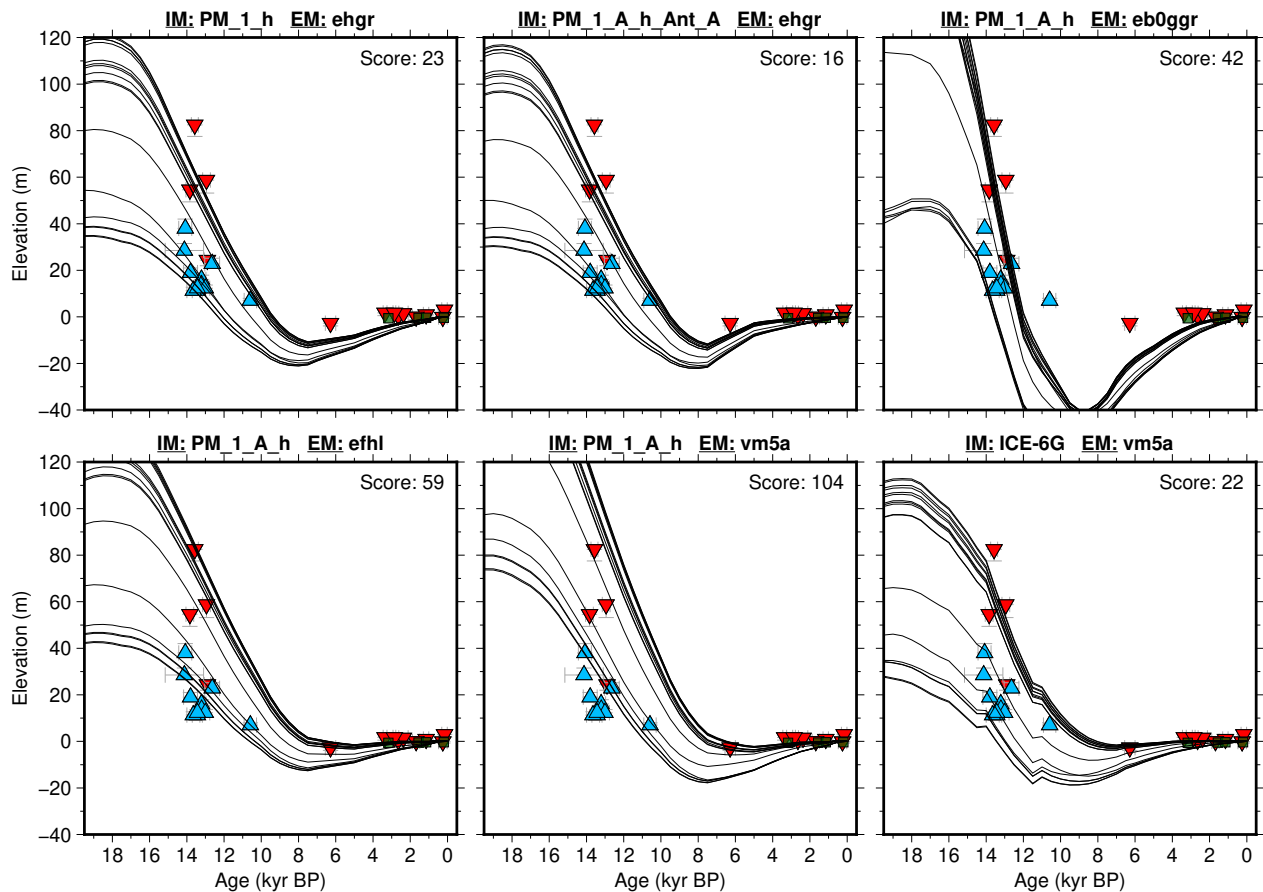


Figure 252: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Newfoundland, location: Notre Dame Bay. References: Blake (1983); Daly et al. (2007); Dyck and Fyles (1963); McNeely and Brennan (2005); McNeely and McCuaig (1991); Scott et al. (1991); Shaw and Edwardson (1994); Vacchi et al. (2018).

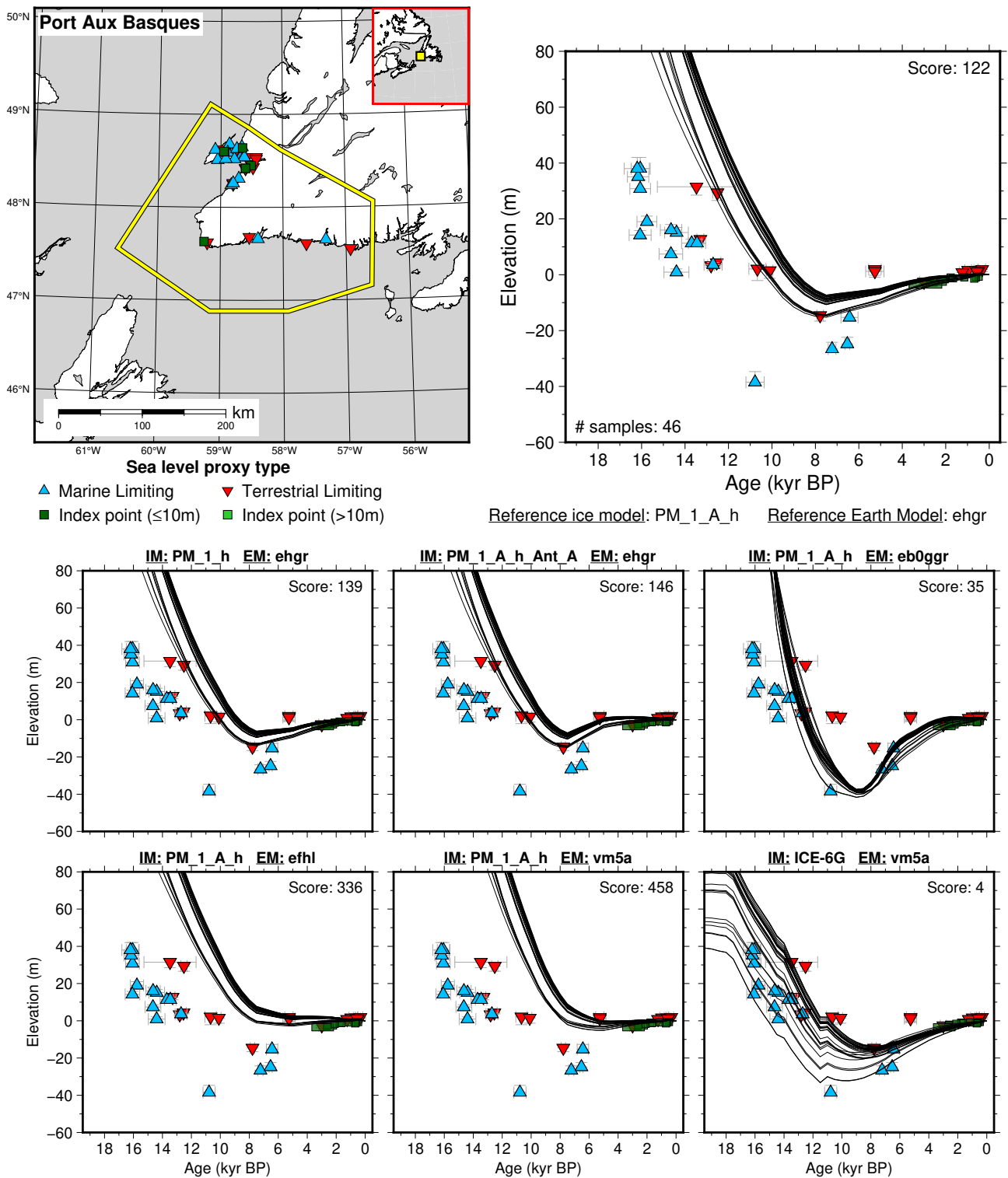


Figure 253: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Newfoundland, location: Port Aux Basques. References: Bell et al. (2003); Blake (1988); Brookes et al. (1985); Daly et al. (2007); Dyke et al. (2003); Forbes et al. (1993); Kemp et al. (2017); Lowdon and Blake (1980); Lowdon et al. (1971); McNeely (2002); McNeely and Atkinson (1995); McNeely and Brennan (2005); McNeely and Jorgensen (1992, 1993); McNeely and McCuaig (1991); Shaw and Forbes (1987, 1995); Shaw and Potter (2015); Vacchi et al. (2018).

### 6.9.5 Northeastern United States

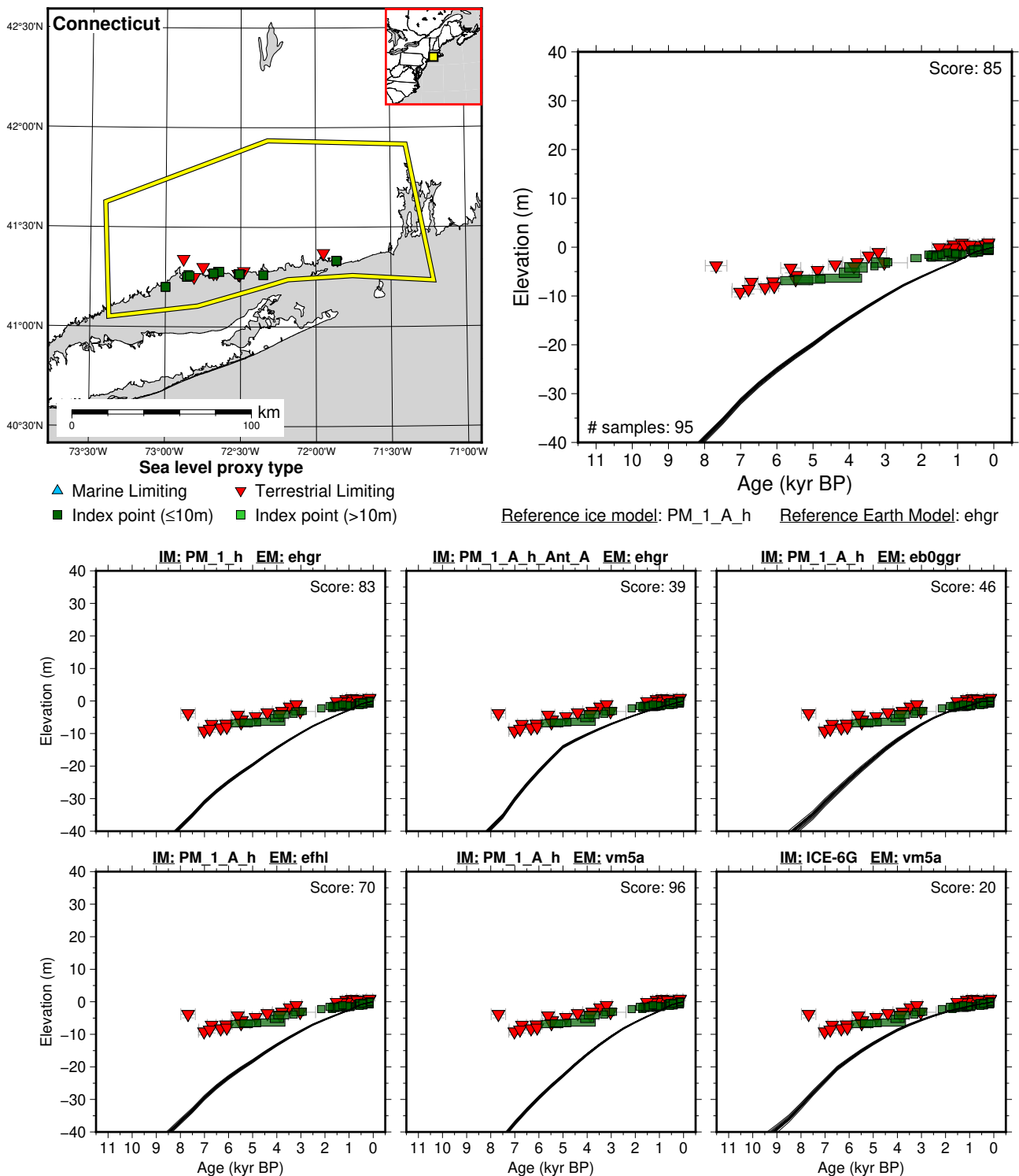


Figure 254: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Northeastern United States, location: Connecticut. References: Bloom (1963); Cinquemani et al. (1982); Donnelly et al. (2004); Engelhart and Horton (2012); Nydick et al. (1995); Redfield and Rubin (1962); van de Plassche (1991); van de Plassche et al. (1989, 1998, 2002).

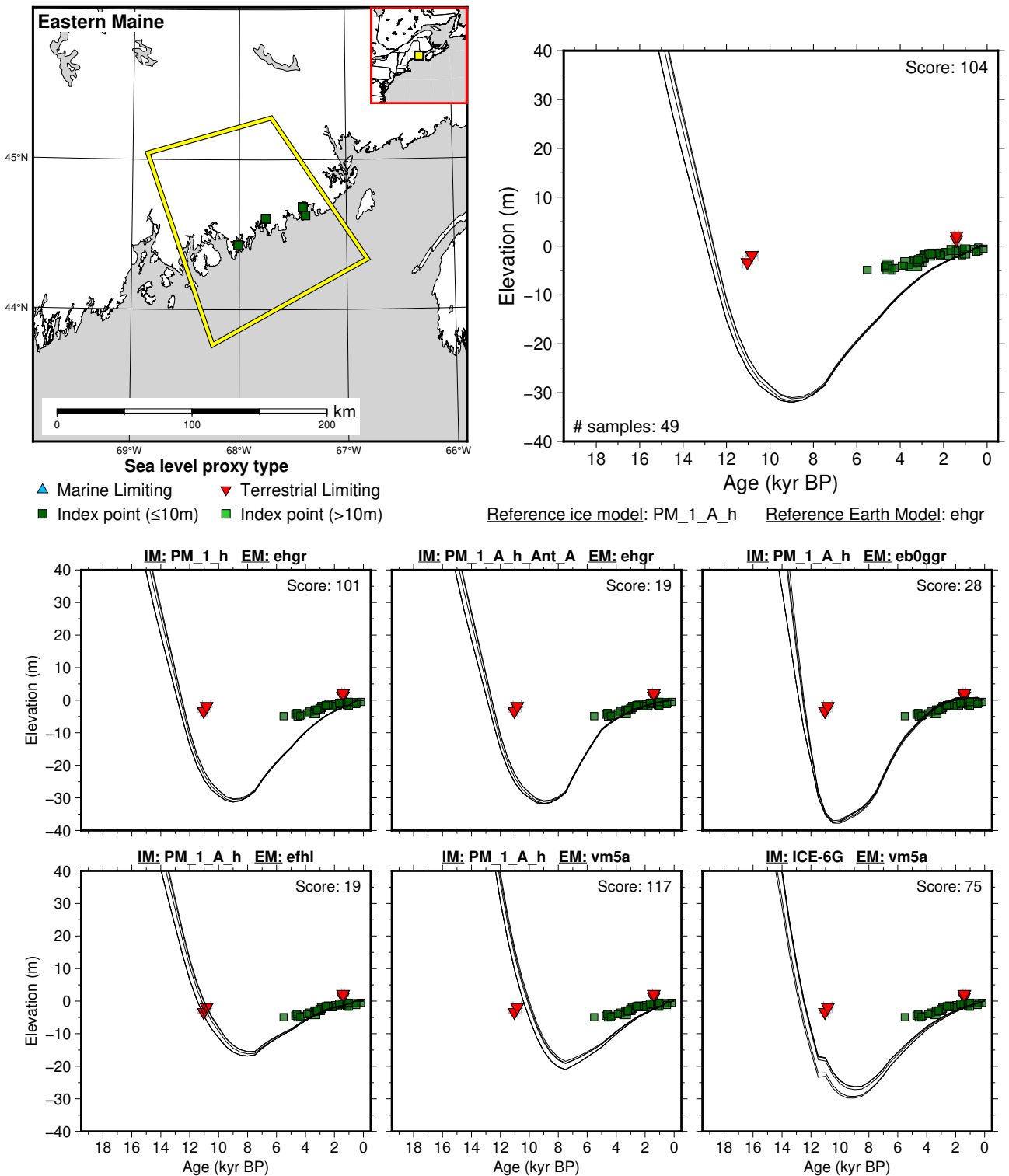


Figure 255: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Northeastern United States, location: Eastern Maine. References: Belknap et al. (1989); Engelhart and Horton (2012); Gehrels (1999); Gehrels and Belknap (1993); Gehrels et al. (1996).

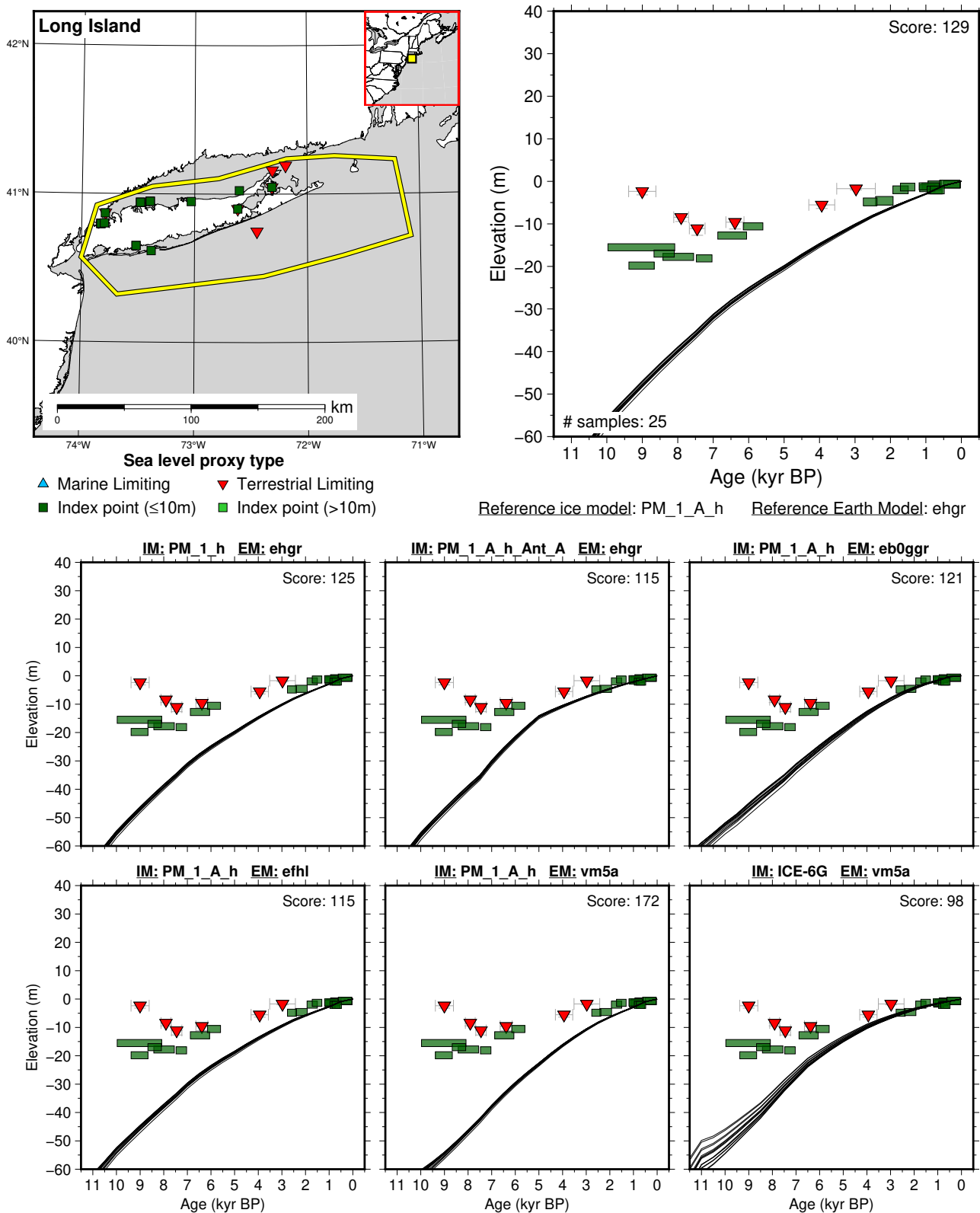
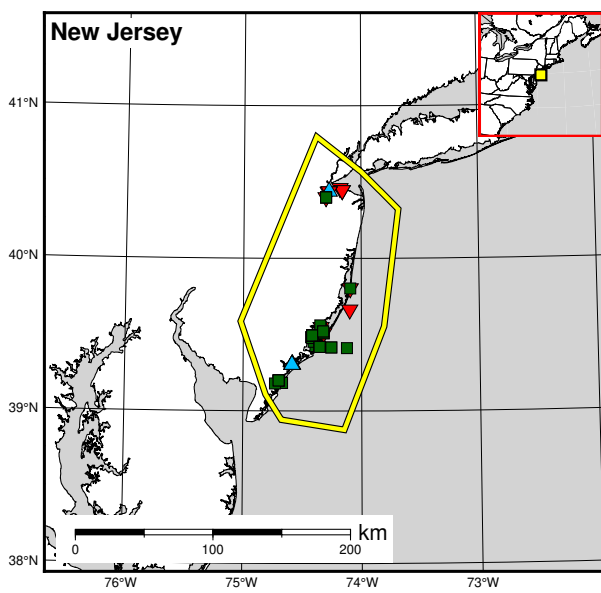
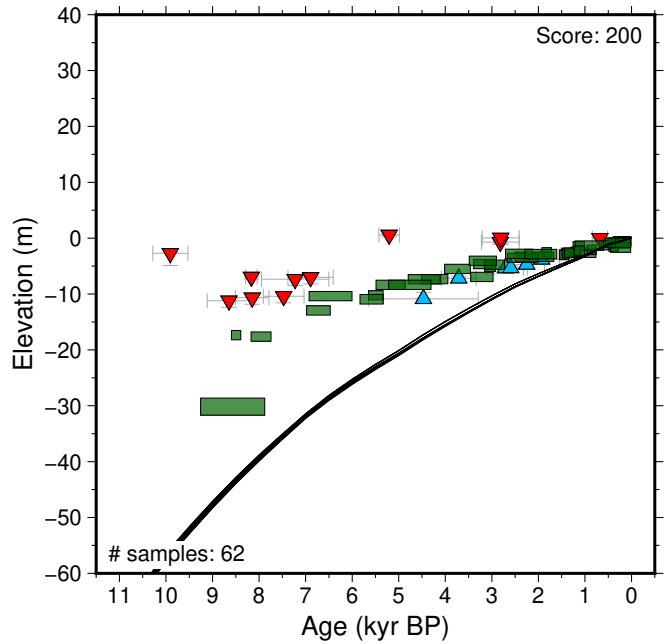


Figure 256: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Northeastern United States, location: Long Island. References: Bloom (1963); Cinquemani et al. (1982); Engelhart and Horton (2012); Field et al. (1979); Pardi and Newman (1980); Pardi et al. (1984); Redfield (1967); Redfield and Rubin (1962).



**Sea level proxy type**

- ▲ Marine Limiting
- ▼ Terrestrial Limiting
- Index point (≤10m)
- Index point (>10m)



Reference ice model: PM\_1\_A\_h Reference Earth Model: ehgr

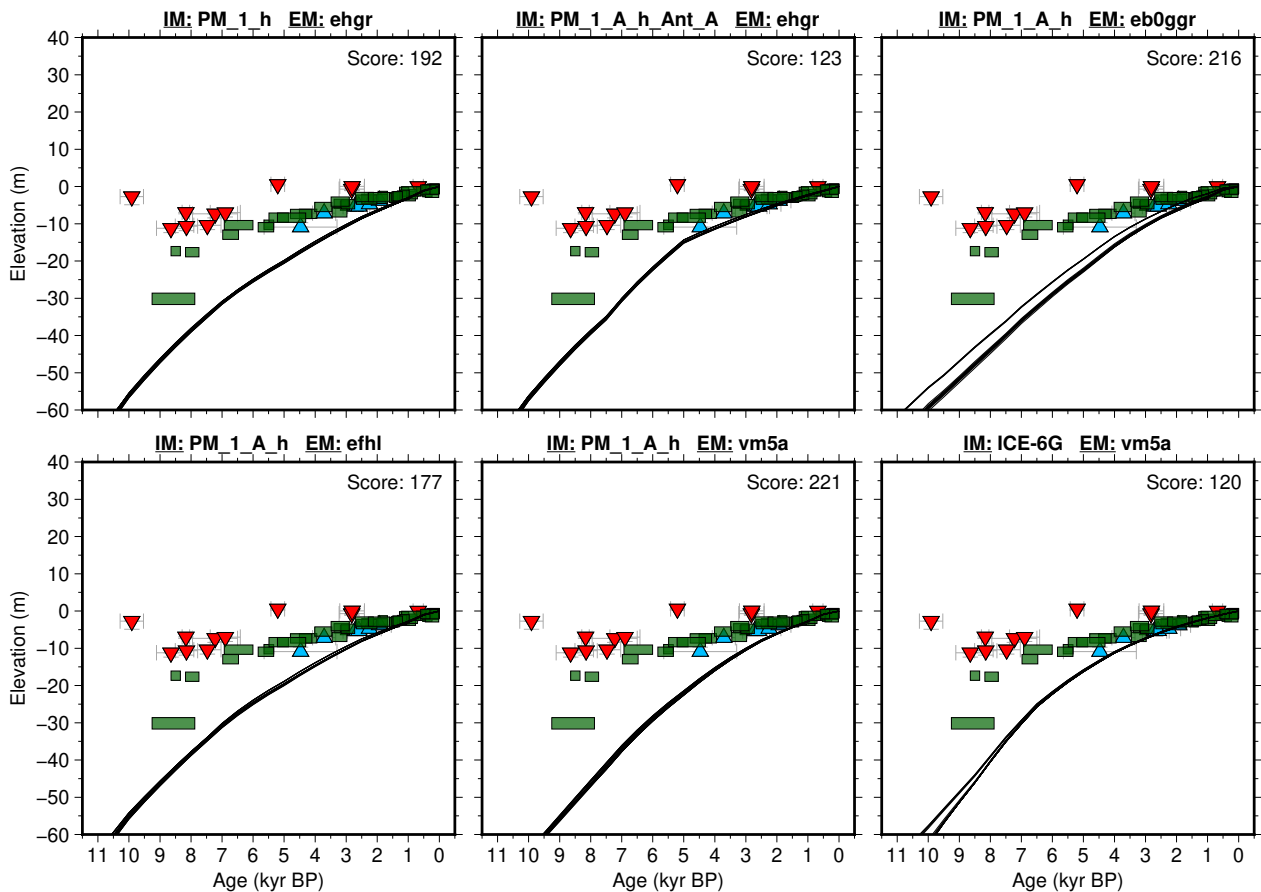


Figure 257: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Northeastern United States, location: New Jersey. References: Cinquemani et al. (1982); Donnelly et al. (2001); Engelhart and Horton (2012); Field et al. (1979); Miller et al. (2009); Pardi et al. (1984); Psuty (1986); Stuiver and Daddario (1963).



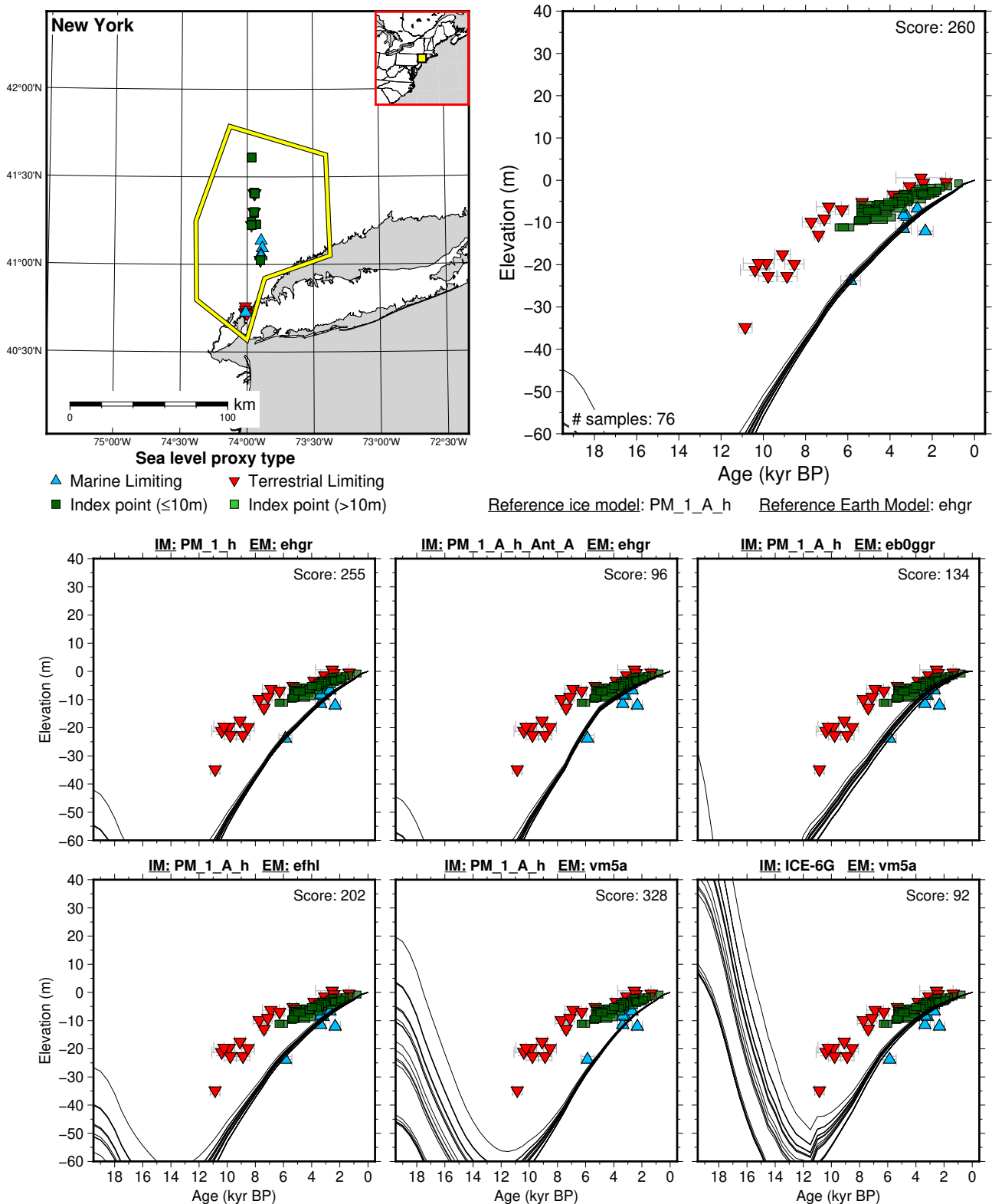


Figure 258: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Northeastern United States, location: New York. References: Engelhart and Horton (2012); Olson and Broecker (1961); Pardi et al. (1984); Slagter et al. (2006).

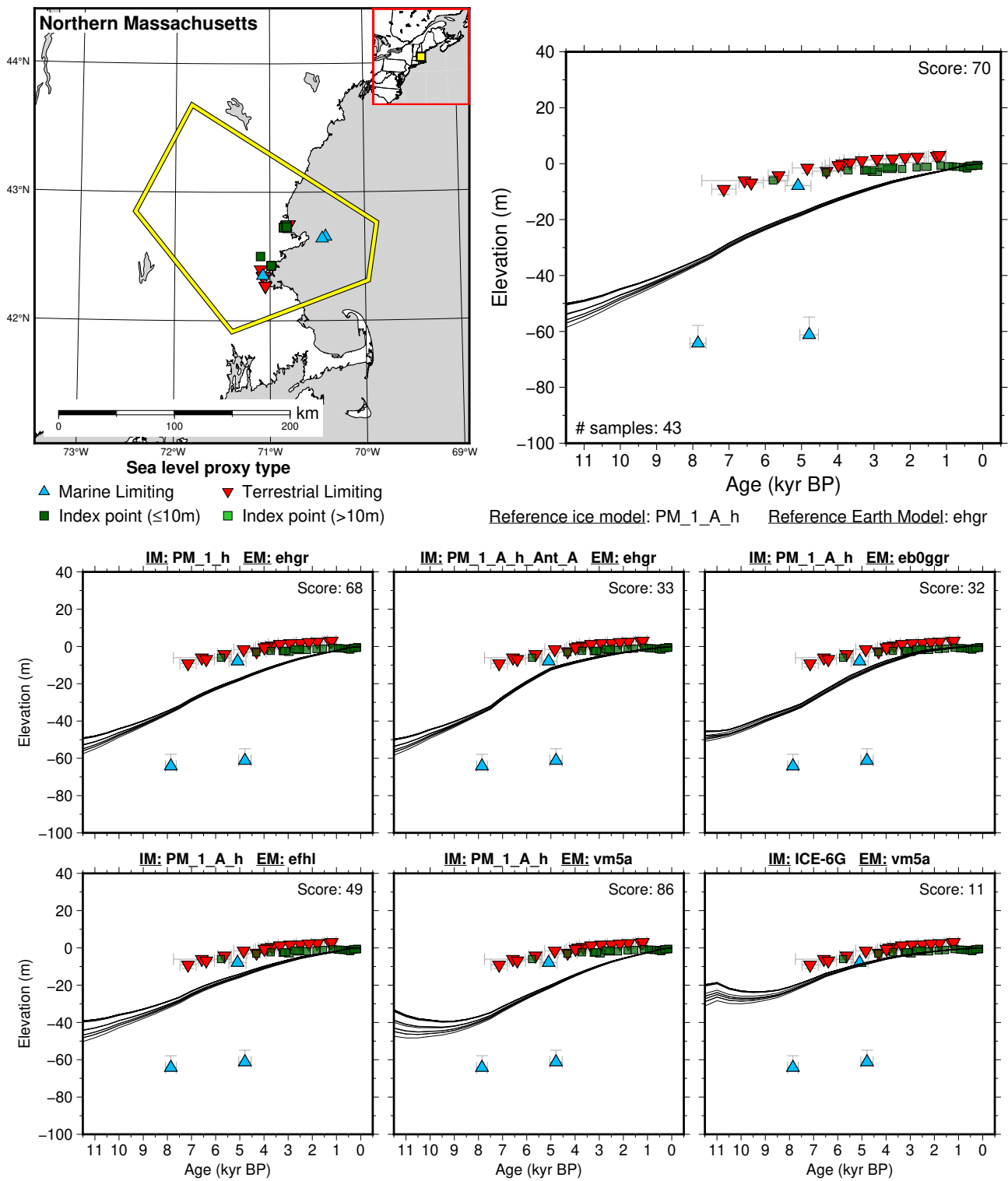


Figure 259: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Northeastern United States, location: Northern Massachusetts. References: Donnelly (2006); Engelhart and Horton (2012); Kaye and Barghoorn (1964); Kirwan et al. (2011); Newman et al. (1980); Oldale et al. (1993); Redfield (1967); Redfield and Rubin (1962).

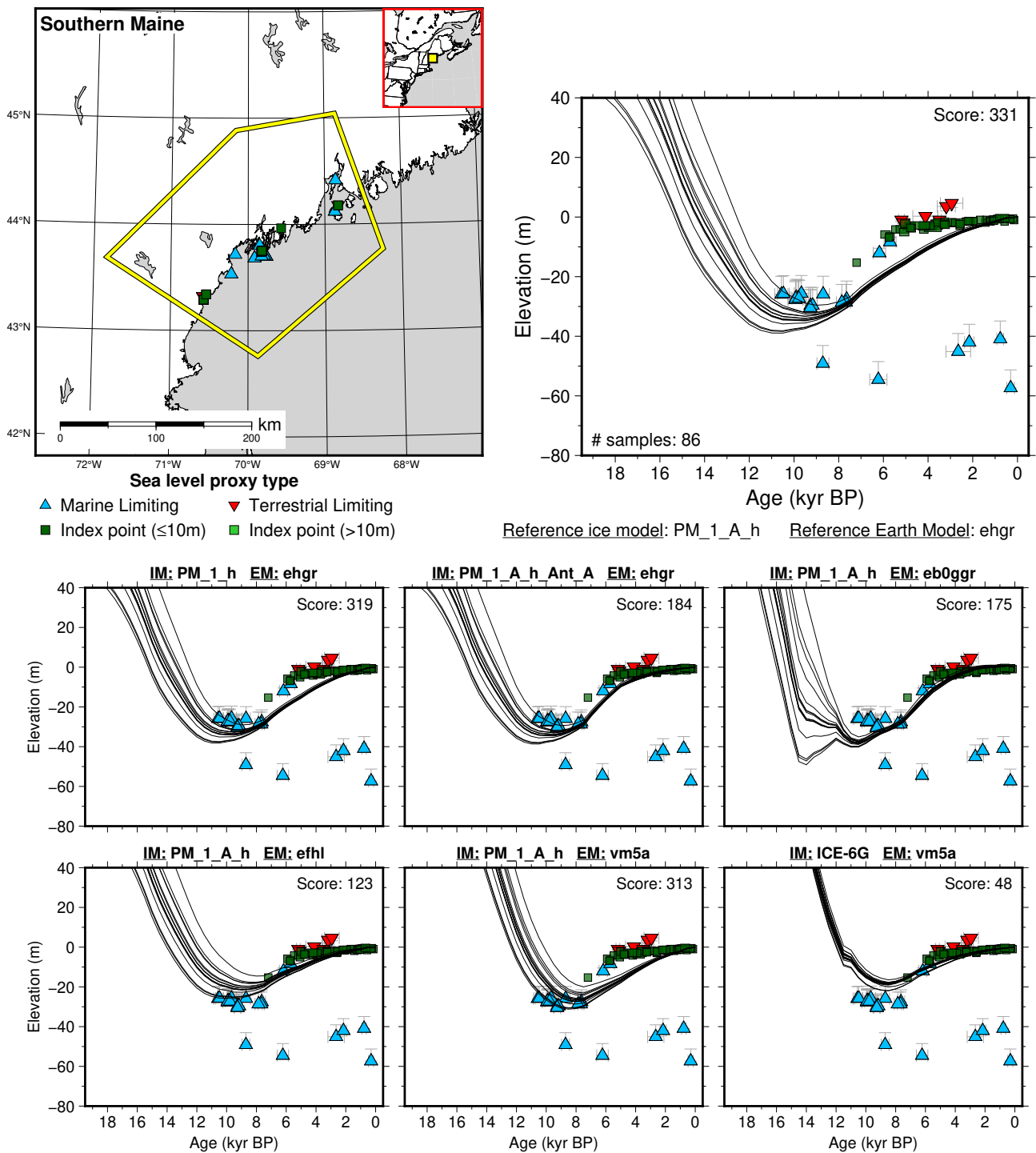
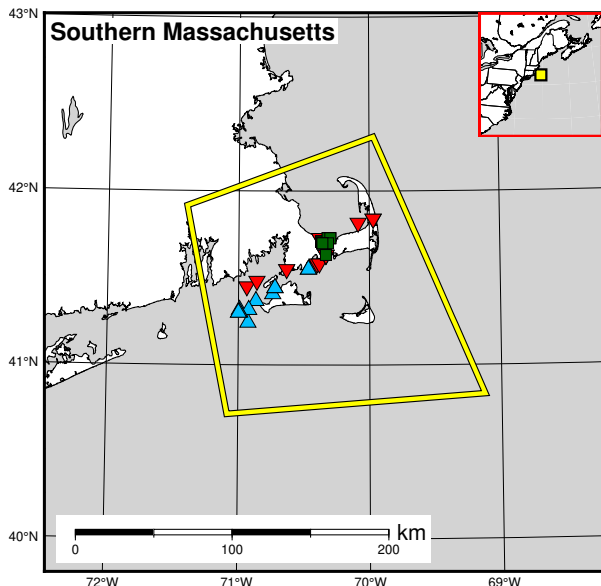
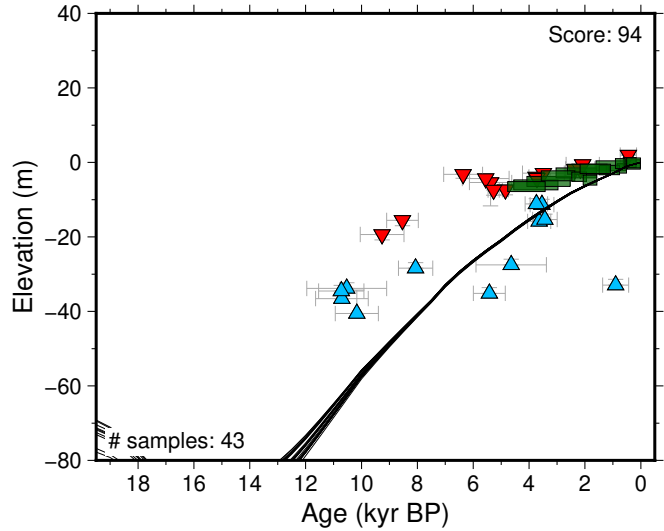


Figure 260: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Northeastern United States, location: Southern Maine. References: Barnhardt et al. (1995); Belknap et al. (1989); Bloom (1963); Engelhart and Horton (2012); Gehrels et al. (1996, 2002); Kelley et al. (1992, 1995).



- Sea level proxy type**
- ▲ Marine Limiting
  - ▼ Terrestrial Limiting
  - Index point (≤10m)
  - Index point (>10m)



Reference ice model: PM\_1\_A\_h Reference Earth Model: ehgr

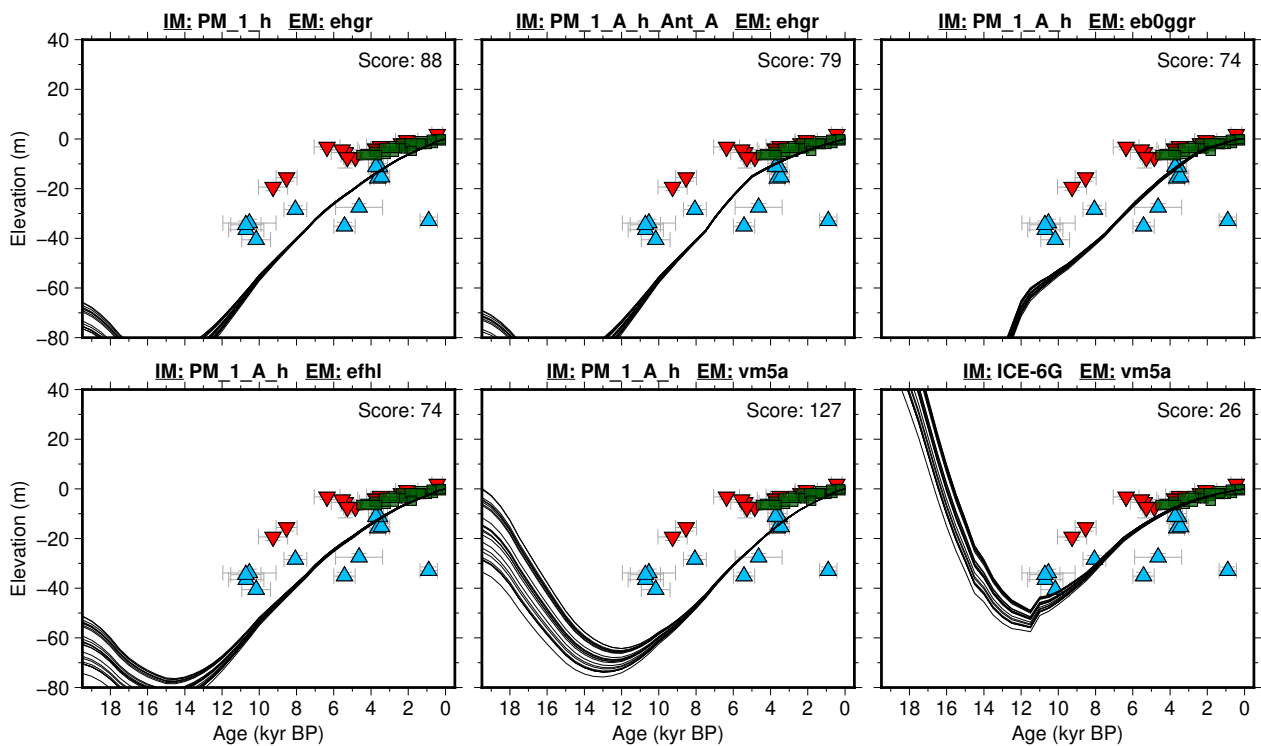


Figure 261: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Northeastern United States, location: Southern Massachusetts. References: Emery et al. (1967); Engelhart and Horton (2012); Field et al. (1979); Gutierrez et al. (2003); Oldale and O'Hara (1980); Redfield (1967); Redfield and Rubin (1962); Stuiver et al. (1963).

## 6.10 Pacific Islands

### 6.10.1 French Polynesia

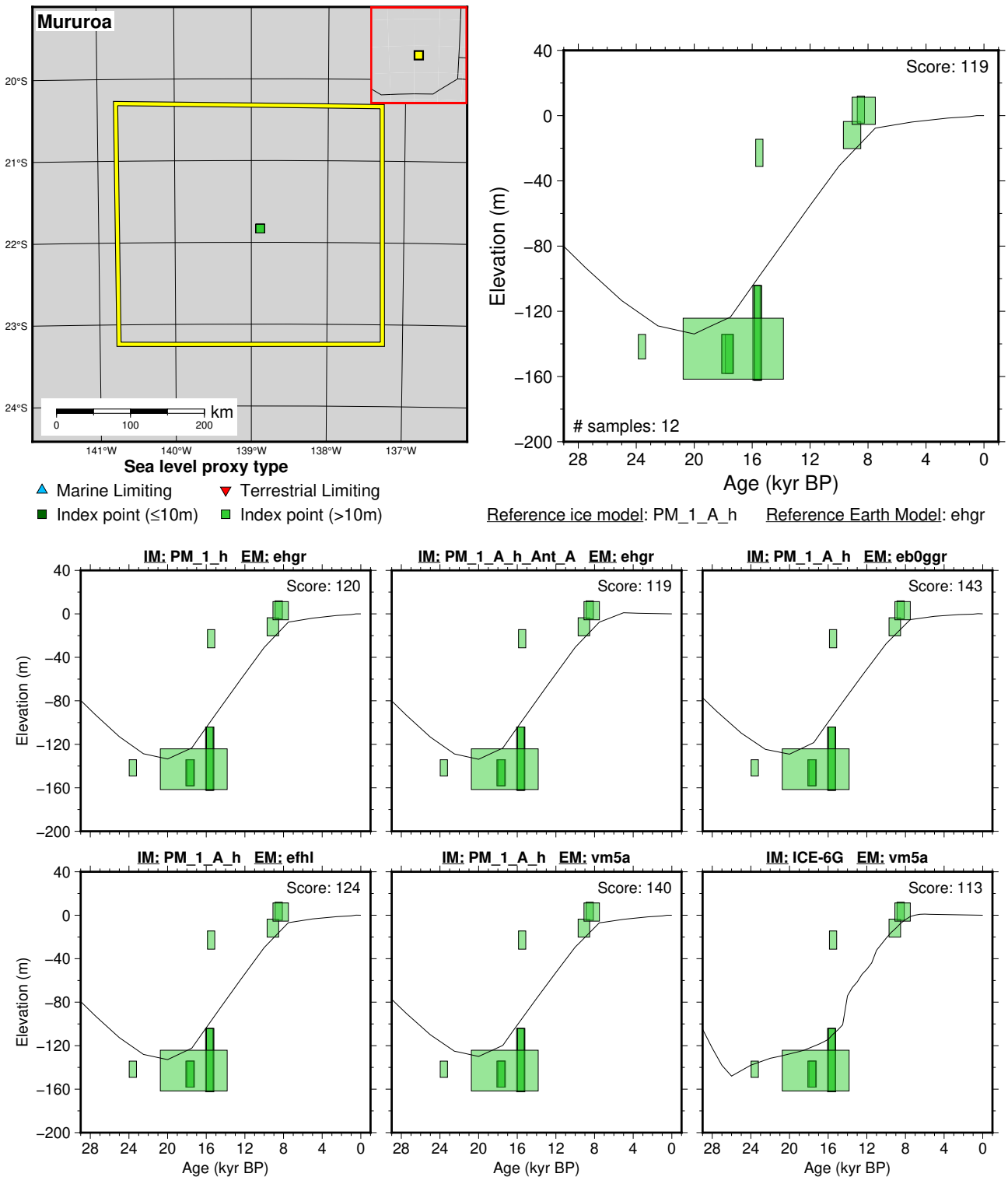


Figure 262: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: French Polynesia, location: Mururoa. References: Camoin et al. (2001); Hibbert et al. (2016).

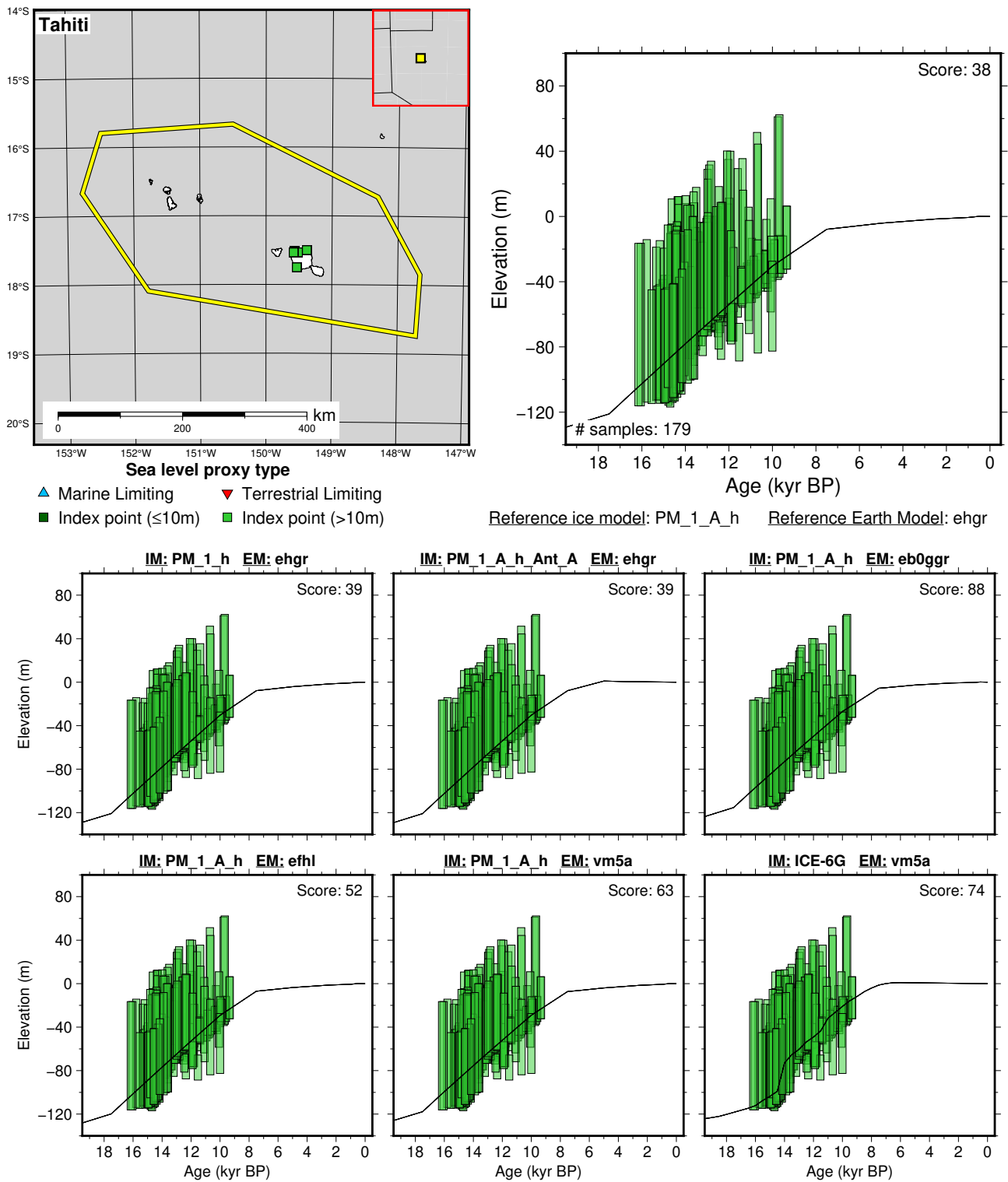


Figure 263: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: French Polynesia, location: Tahiti. References: Bard et al. (1996, 2010); Deschamps et al. (2012); Hibbert et al. (2016).

### 6.10.2 Melansia

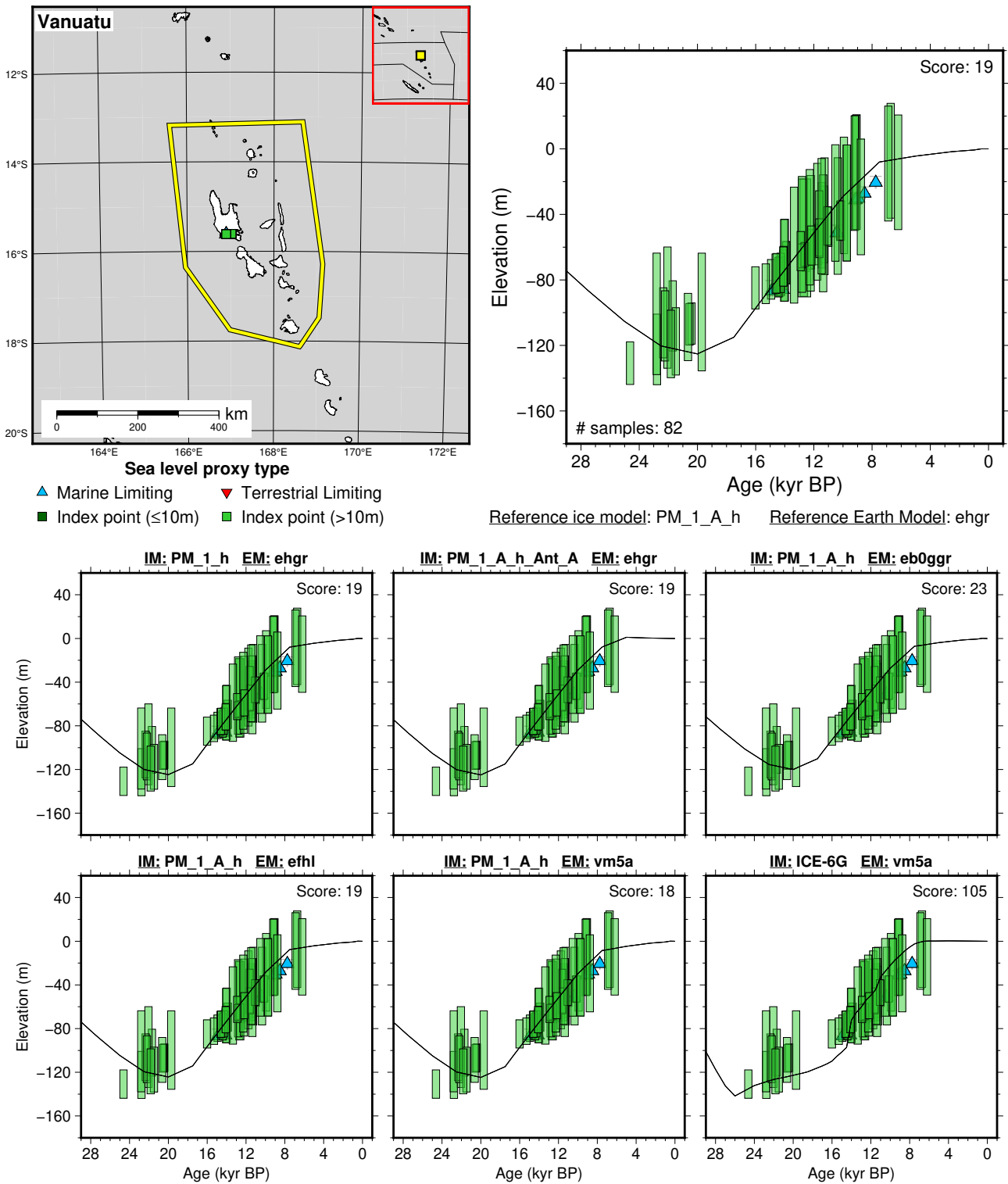


Figure 264: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Melansia, location: Vanuatu. References: Cabioch et al. (2003); Cutler et al. (2004); Hibbert et al. (2016).

## 6.11 Proxy Based Sea Level

### 6.11.1 Red Sea

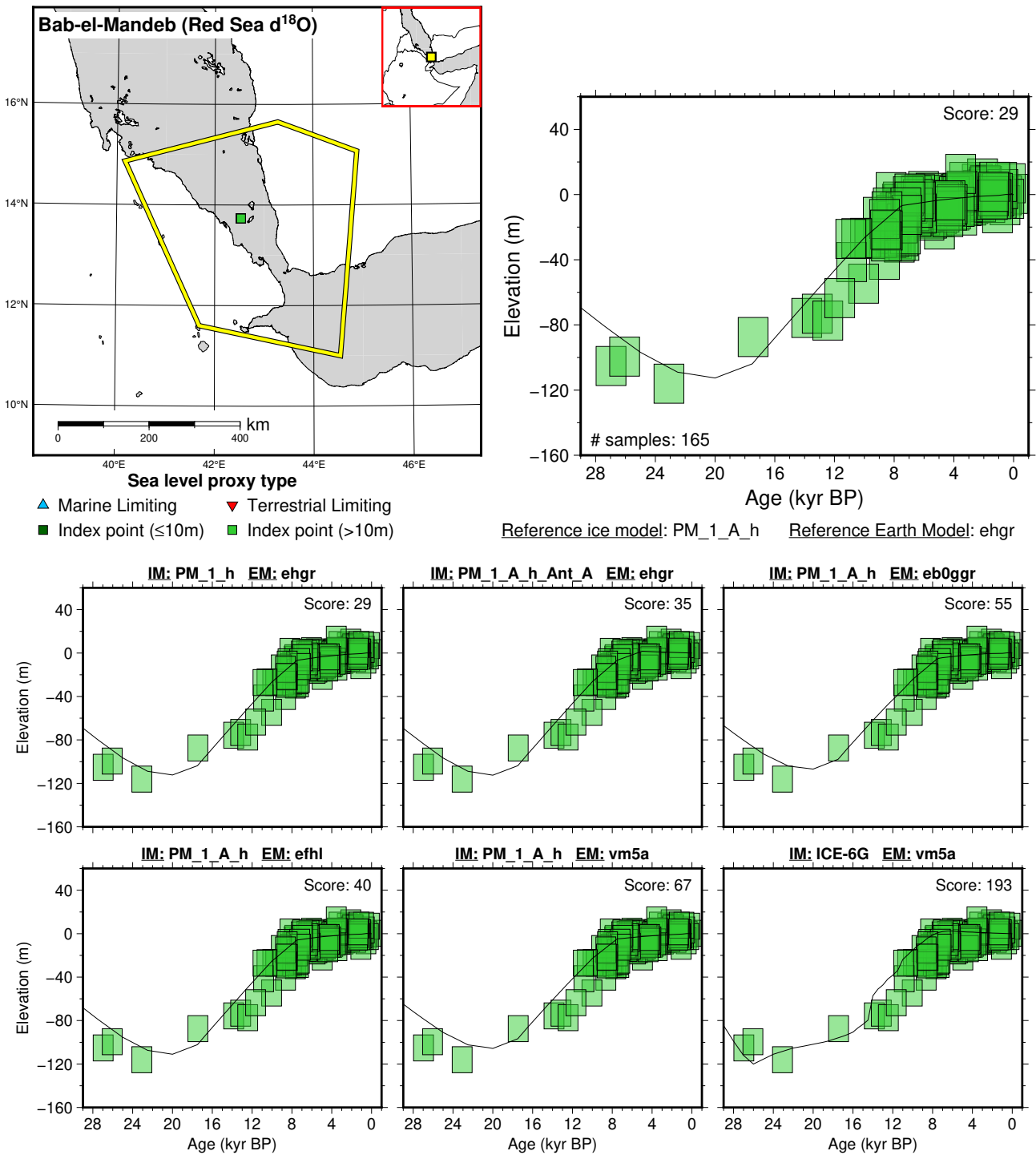


Figure 265: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Red Sea, location: Bab-el-Mandeb (Red Sea  $\delta^{18}\text{O}$  Proxy). References: Grant et al. (2012, 2014).



## 6.12 South Asia

### 6.12.1 Bay of Bengal

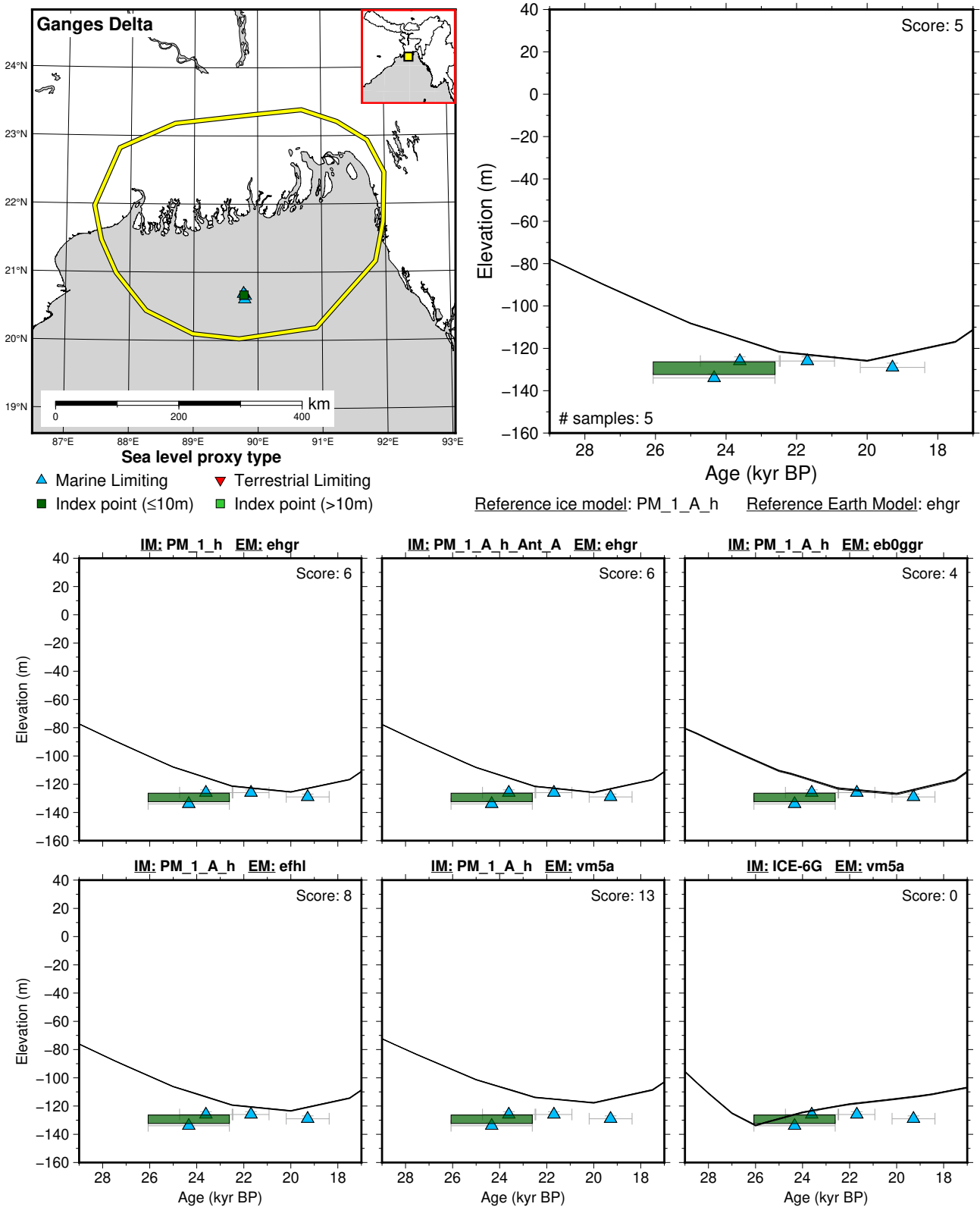


Figure 266: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Bay of Bengal, location: Ganges Delta. References: Wiedicke et al. (1999).

## 6.13 Southeast Asia

### 6.13.1 Java Sea

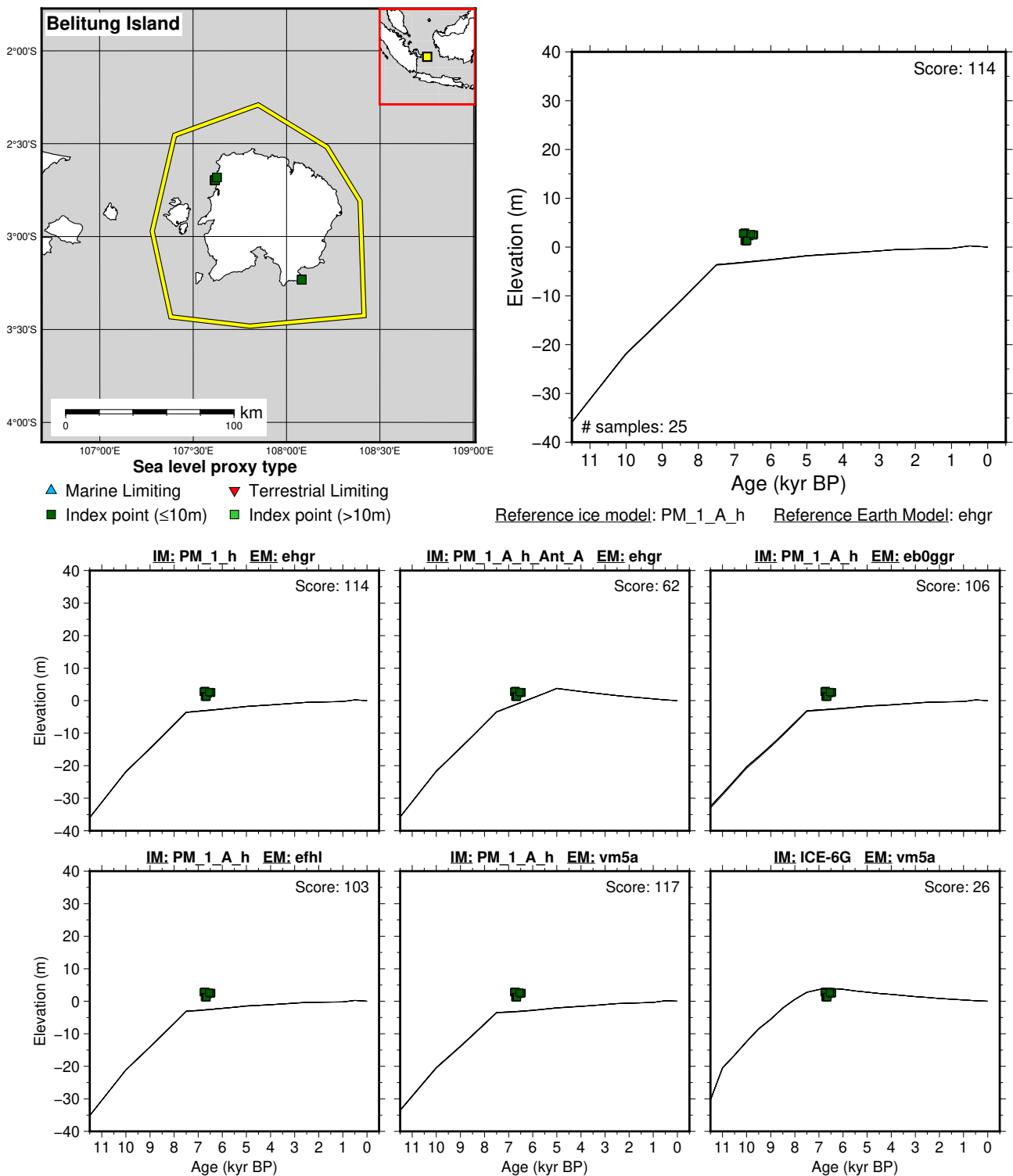
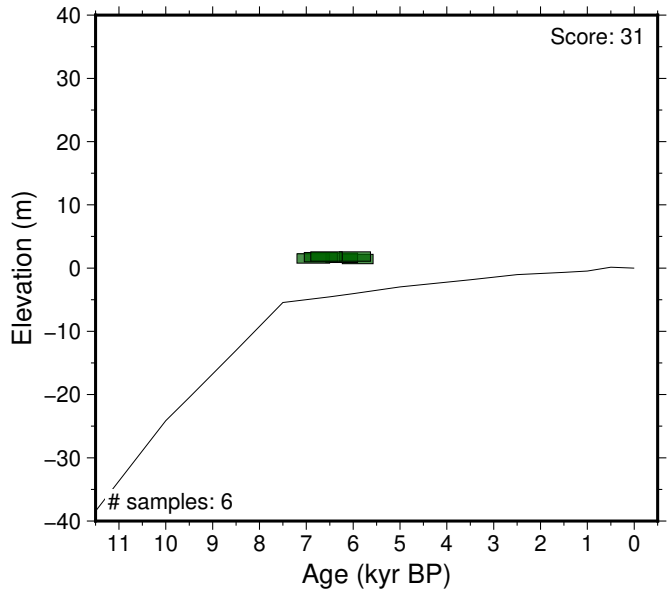
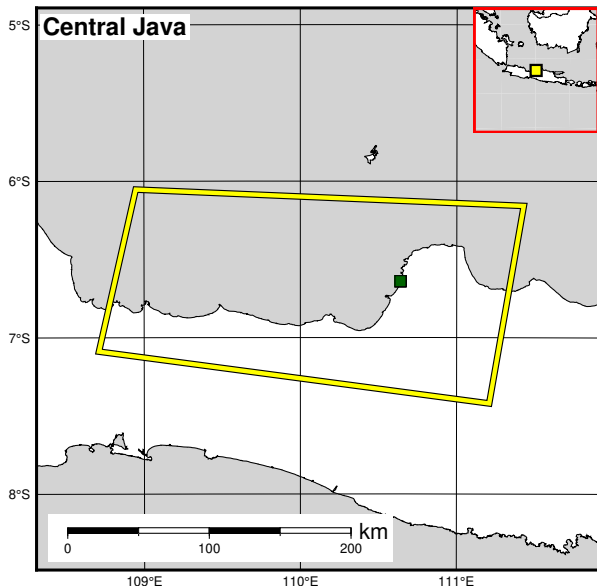


Figure 267: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Java Sea, location: Belitung Island. References: Mann et al. (2019); Meltzner et al. (2017).



**Sea level proxy type**  
 ▲ Marine Limiting    ▼ Terrestrial Limiting  
 ■ Index point ( $\leq 10\text{m}$ )    ■ Index point ( $>10\text{m}$ )

Reference ice model: PM\_1\_A\_h    Reference Earth Model: ehgr

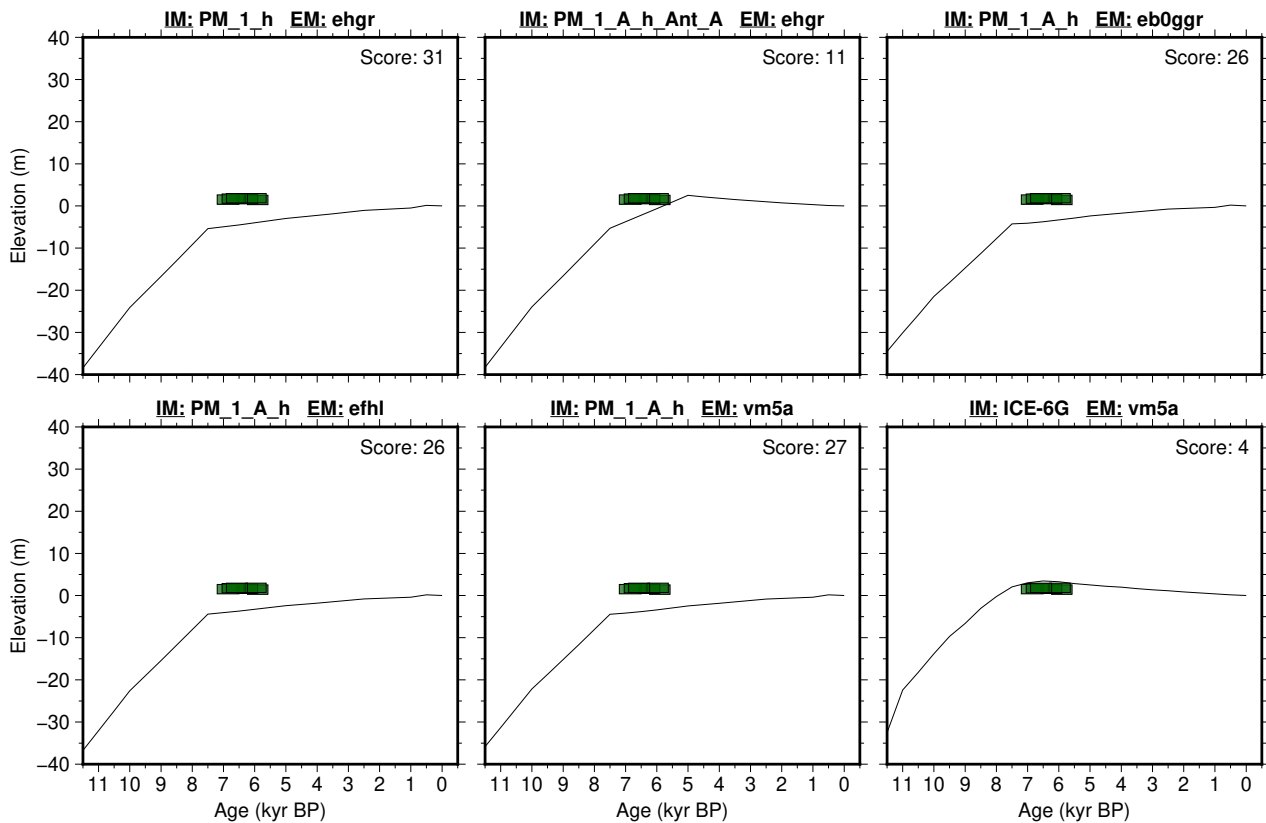
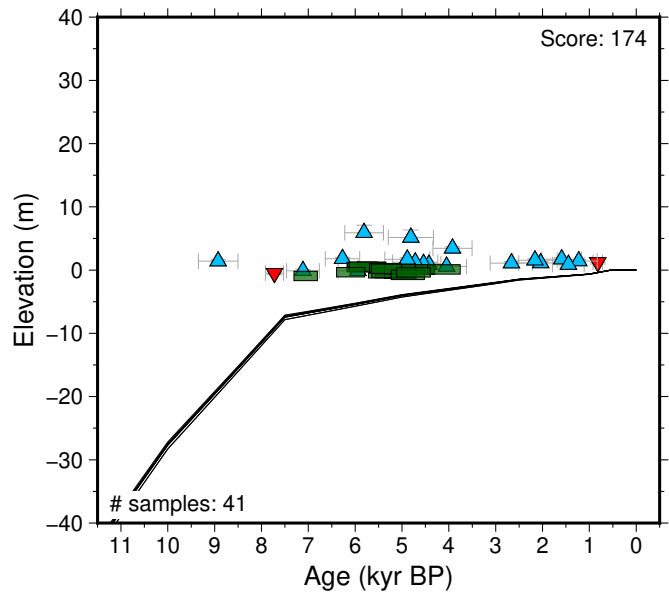
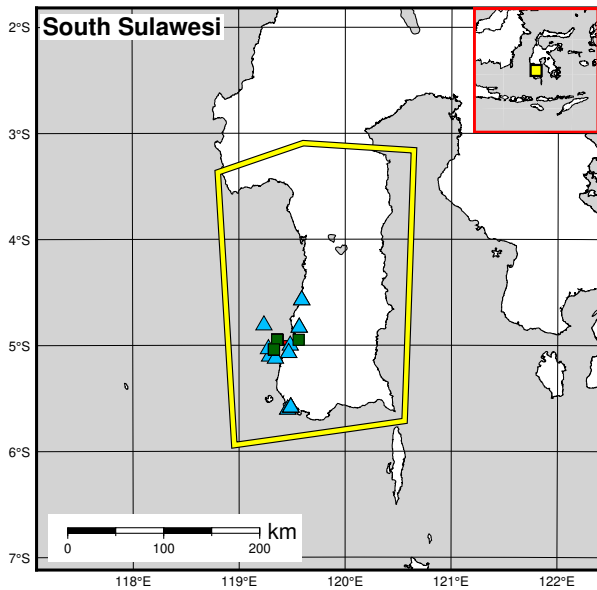


Figure 268: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Java Sea, location: Central Java. References: Azmy et al. (2010); Mann et al. (2019).



**Sea level proxy type**

- ▲ Marine Limiting
- ▼ Terrestrial Limiting
- Index point ( $\leq 10\text{m}$ )
- Index point ( $> 10\text{m}$ )

Reference ice model: PM\_1\_A\_h Reference Earth Model: ehgr

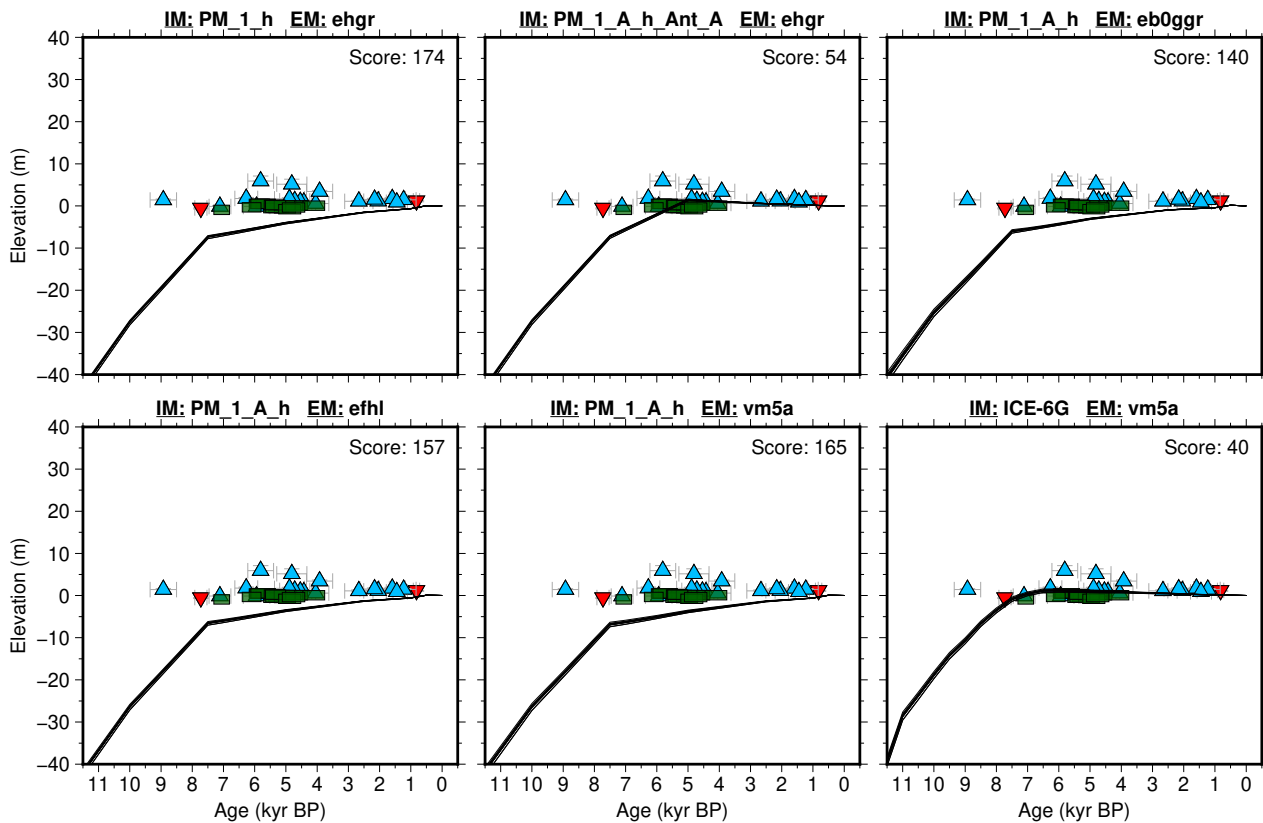


Figure 269: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Java Sea, location: South Sulawesi. References: de Klerk (1982); Mann et al. (2016, 2019); Tjia et al. (1972).

### 6.13.2 Papua New Guinea

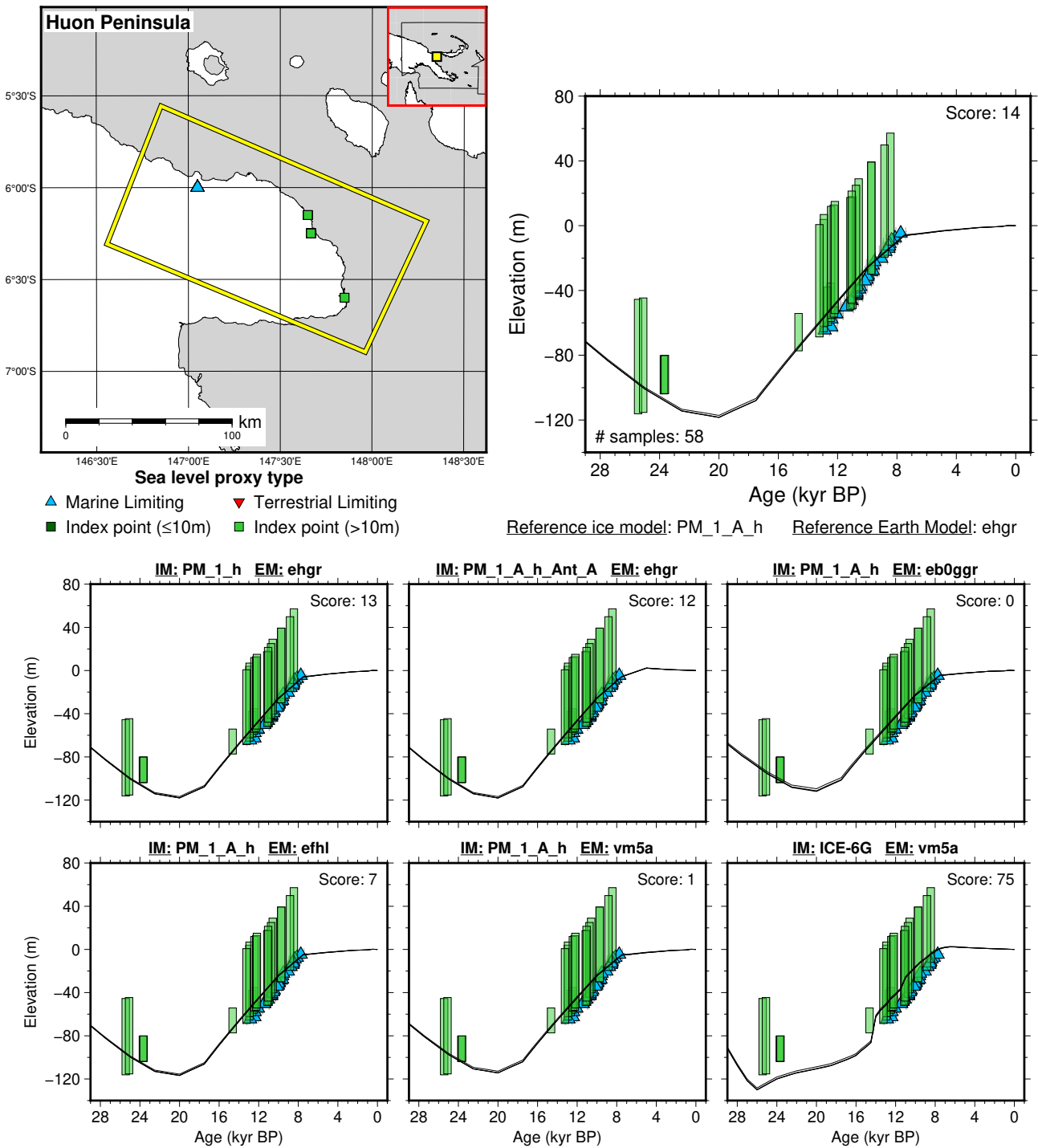


Figure 270: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Papua New Guinea, location: Huon Peninsula. References: Chappell and Polach (1991); Cutler et al. (2003); Edwards et al. (1993); Hibbert et al. (2016); Mann et al. (2019).

### 6.13.3 South China Sea

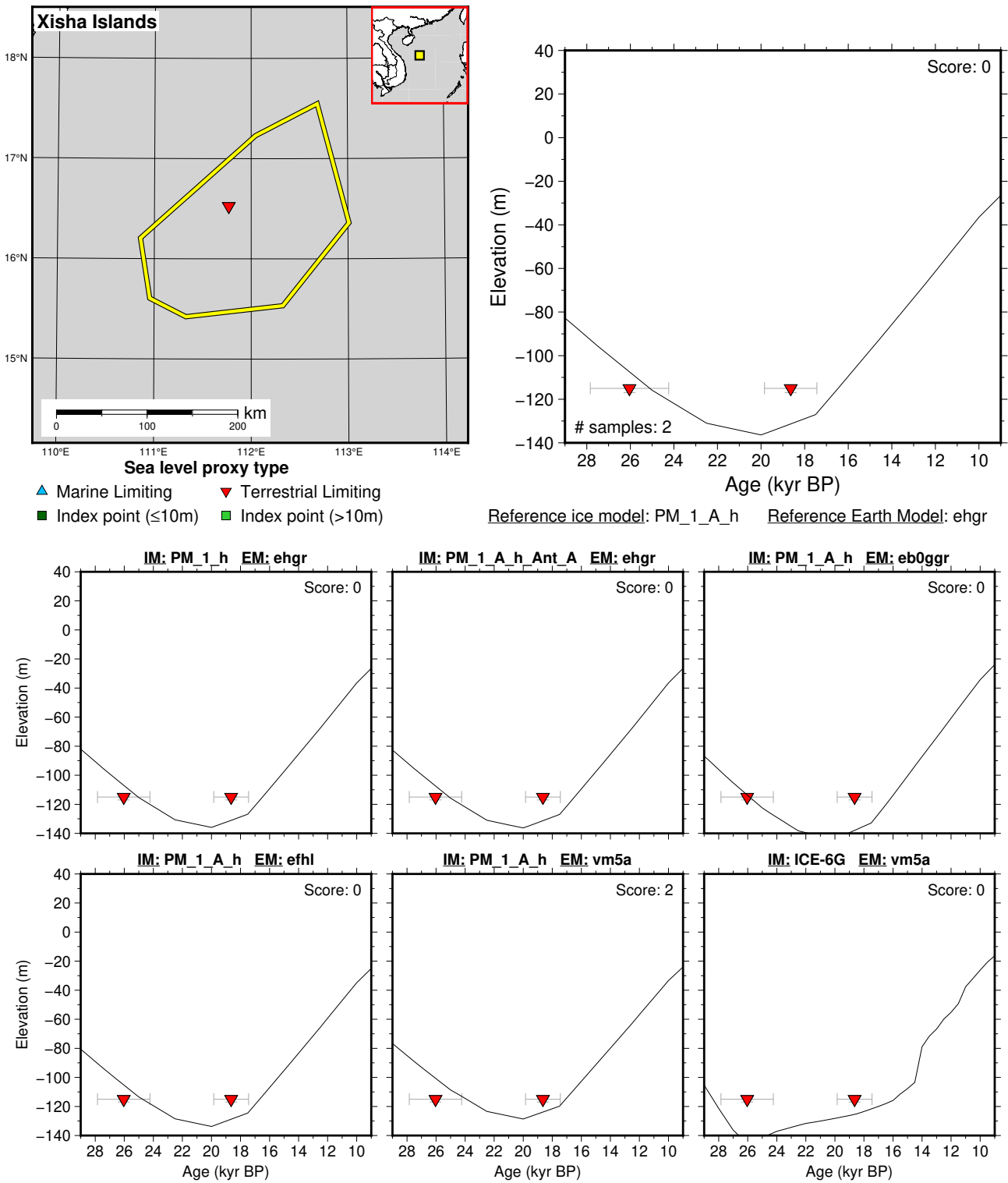


Figure 271: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: South China Sea, location: Xisha Islands. References: Yu et al. (2022).

### 6.13.4 Sundaland

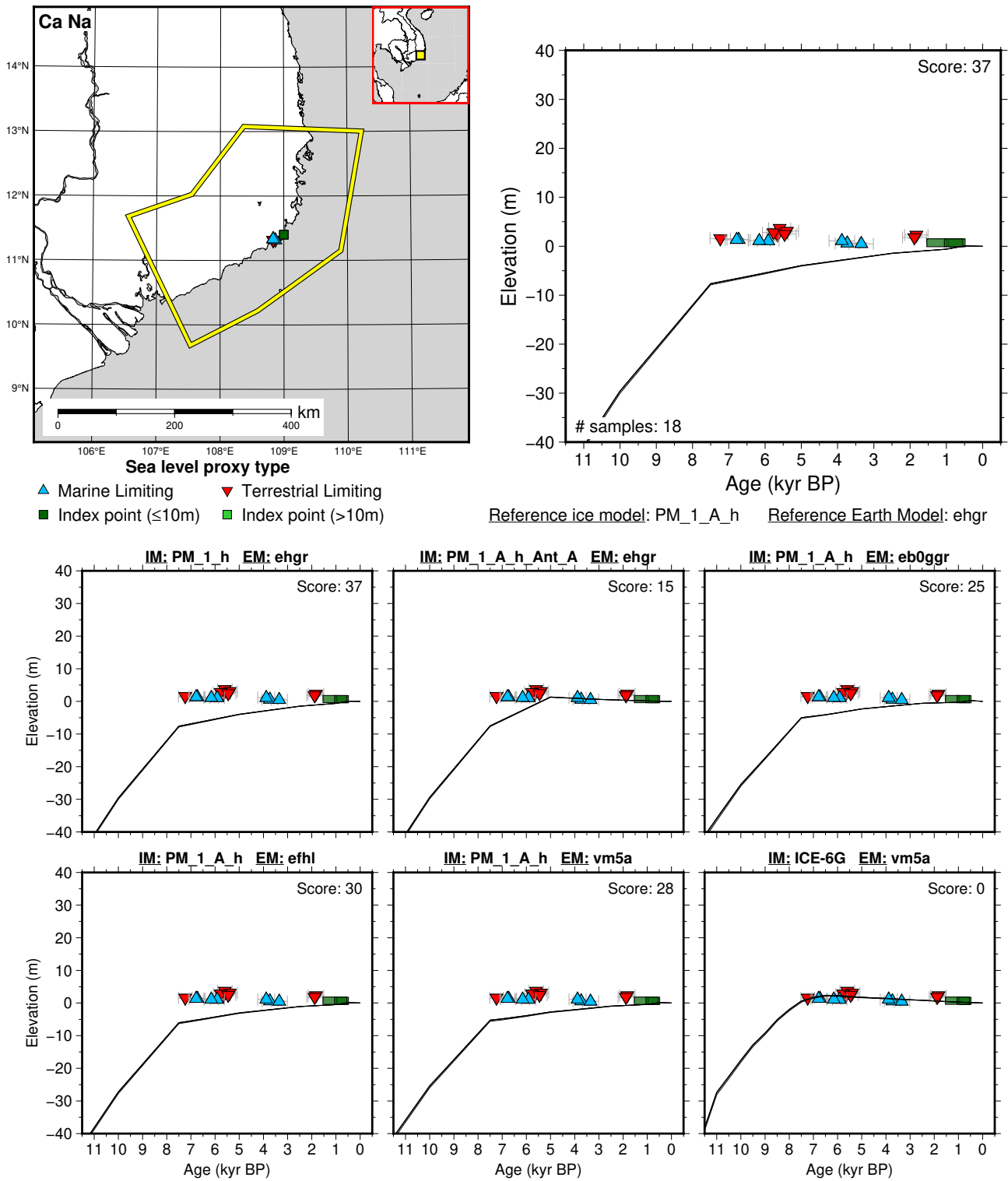


Figure 272: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Sundaland, location: Ca Na. References: Mann et al. (2019); Statterger et al. (2013).

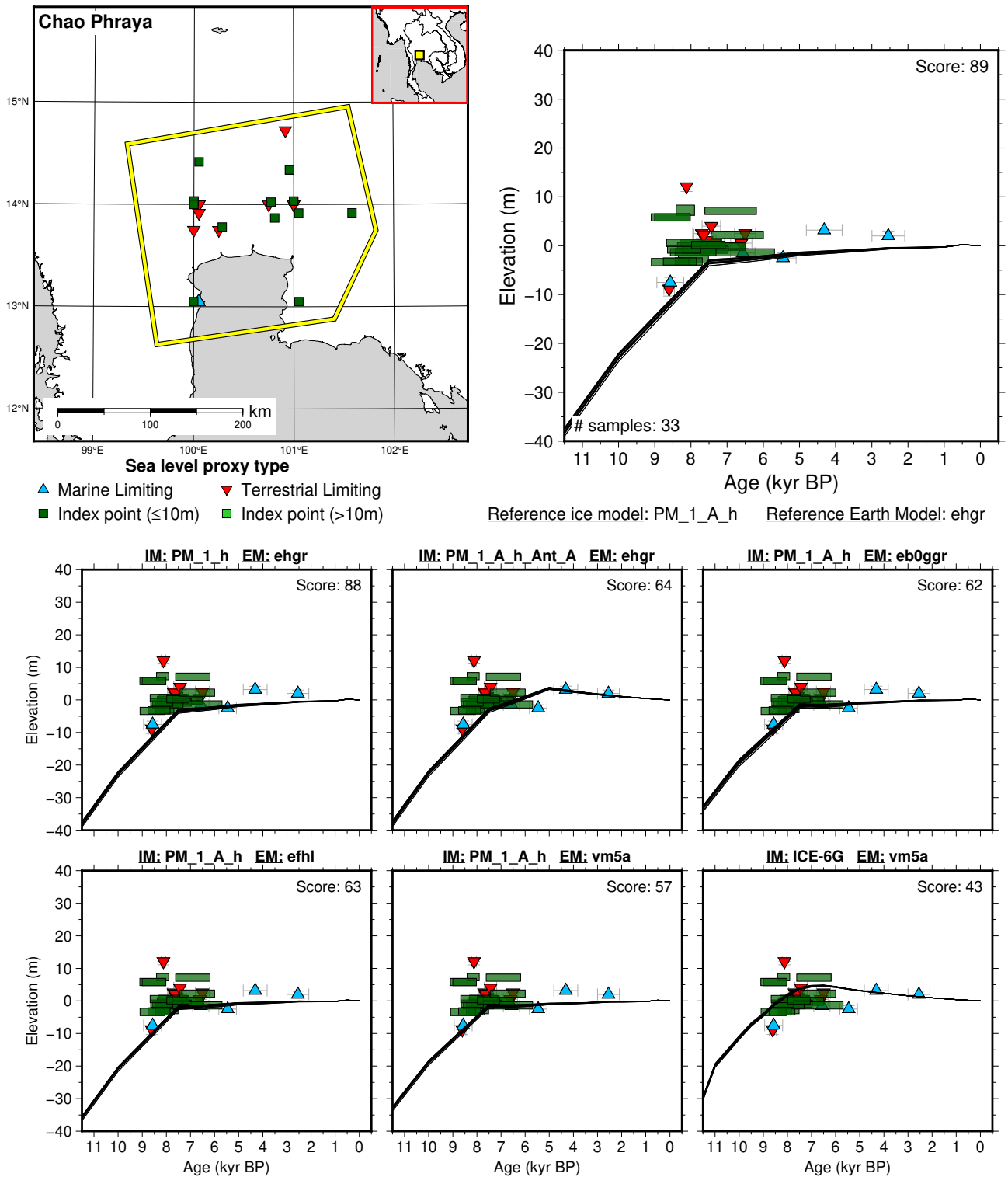
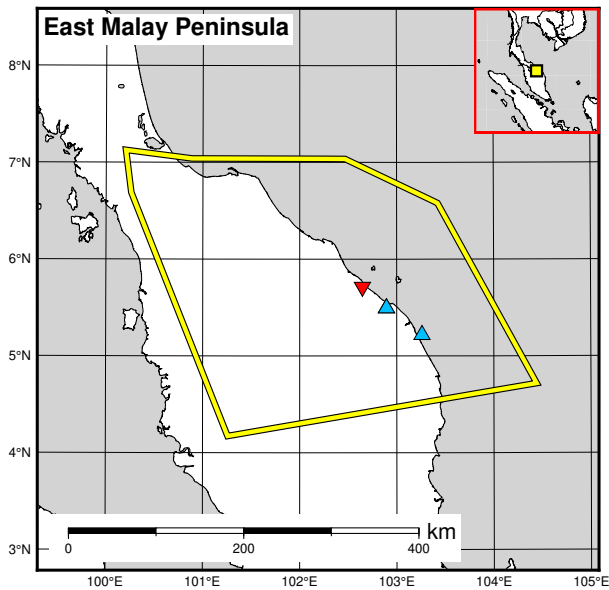


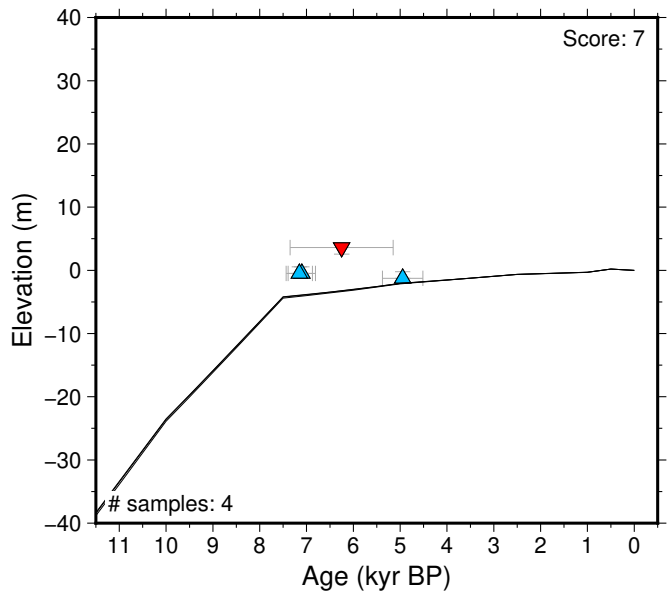
Figure 273: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Sundaland, location: Chao Phraya. References: Horton et al. (2005); Mann et al. (2019); Sinsakul (1992); Somboon (1988); Somboon and Thiramongkol (1992).





**Sea level proxy type**

- ▲ Marine Limiting
- ▼ Terrestrial Limiting
- Index point (≤10m)
- Index point (>10m)



Reference ice model: PM\_1\_A\_h Reference Earth Model: ehgr

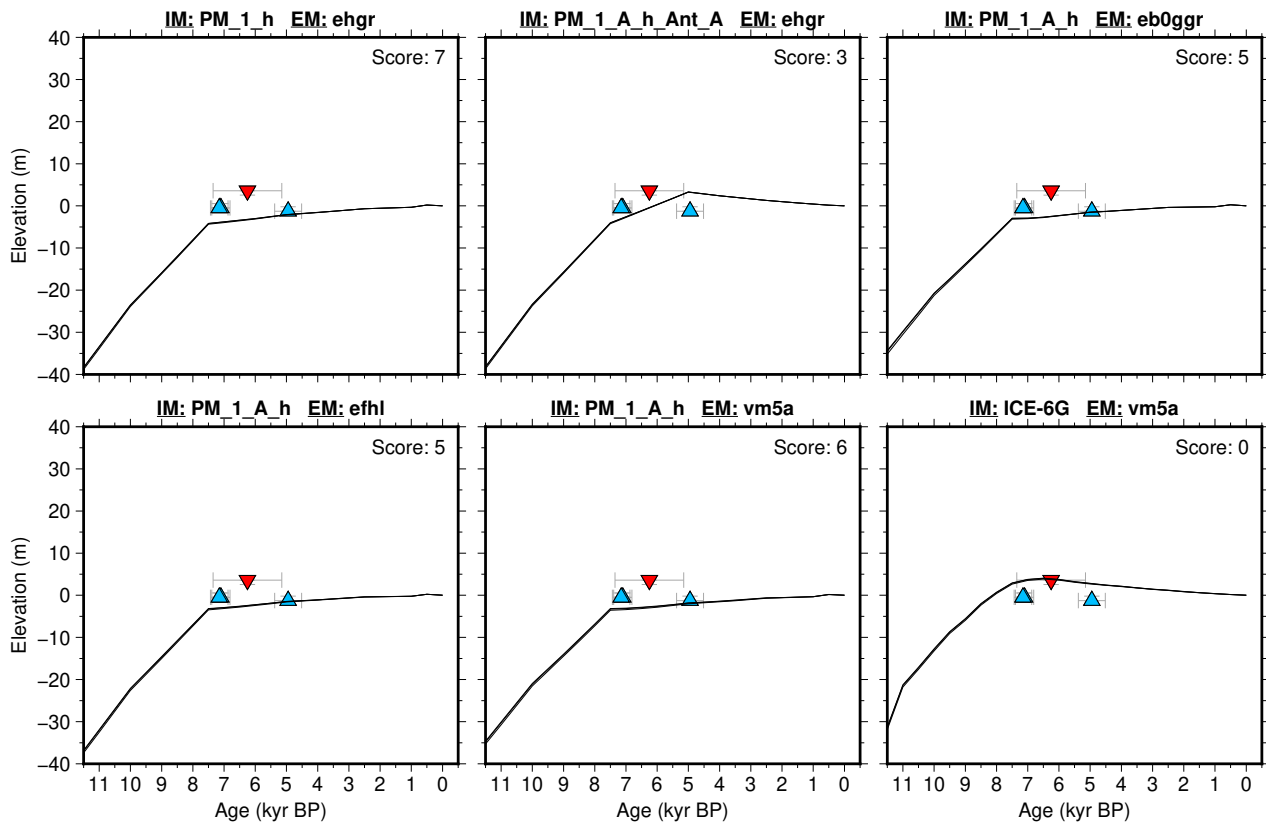


Figure 274: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Sundaland, location: East Malay Peninsula. References: Mann et al. (2019); Parham et al. (2014); Tjia and Fujii (1992).

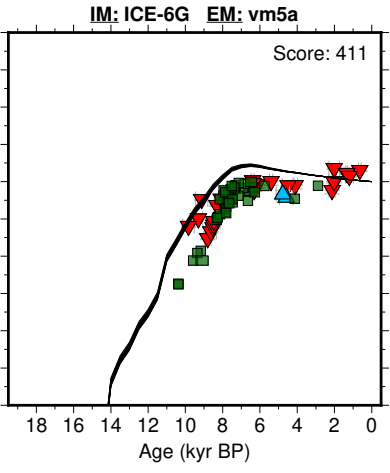
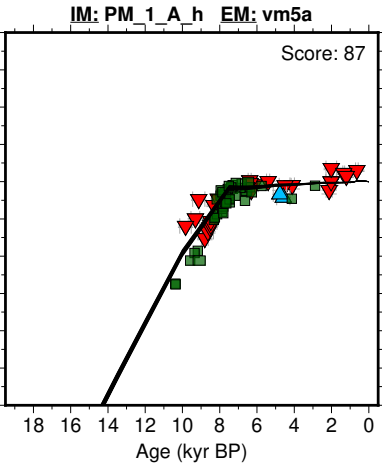
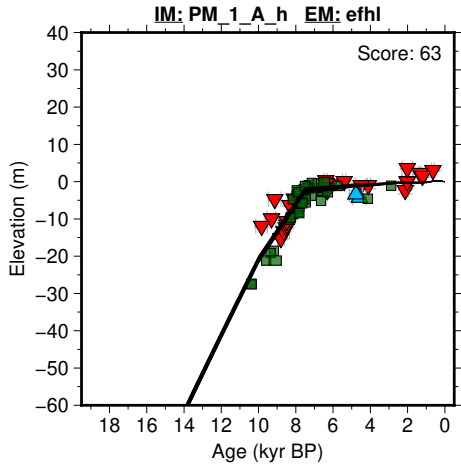
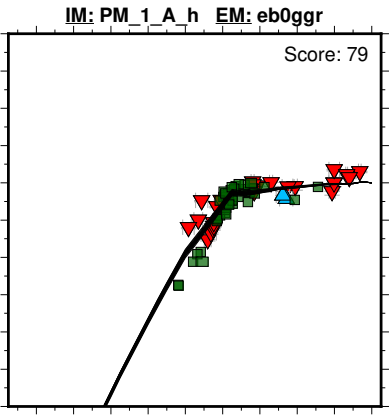
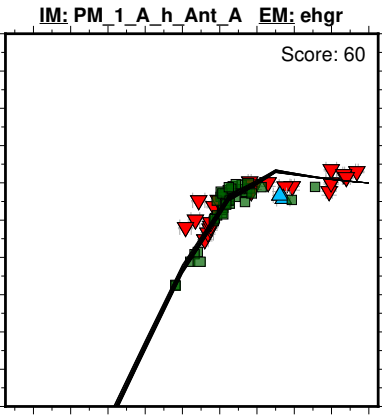
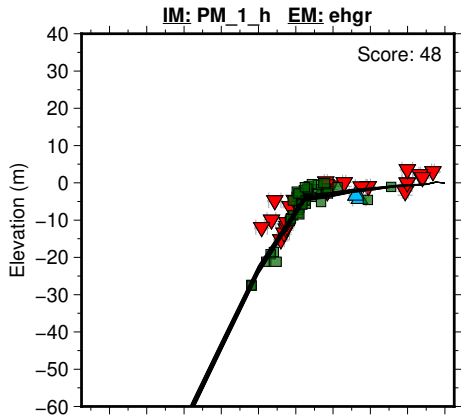
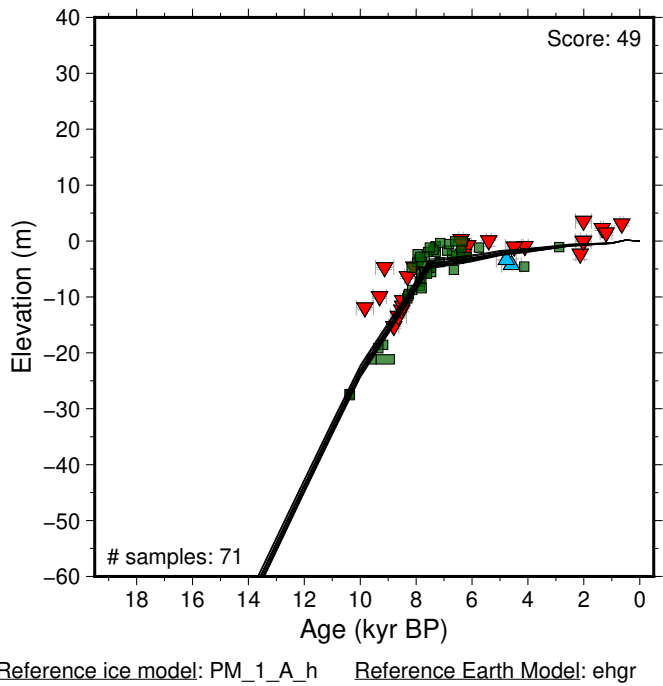
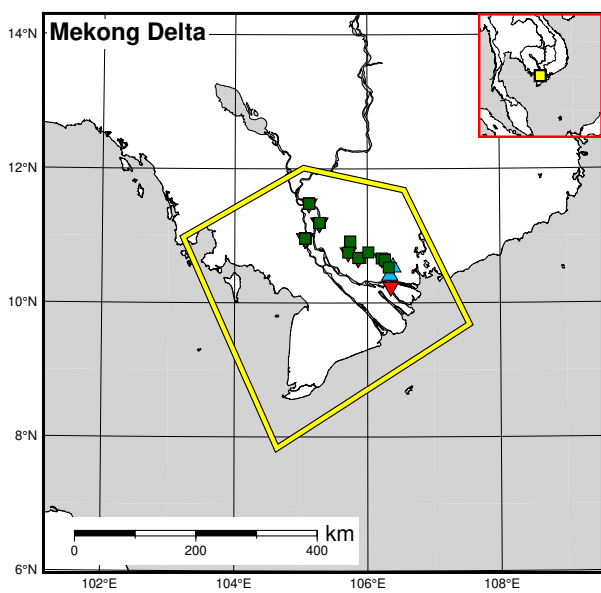


Figure 275: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Sundaland, location: Mekong Delta. References: Hanebuth et al. (2012); Mann et al. (2019); Statterger et al. (2013); Tamura et al. (2007, 2009).

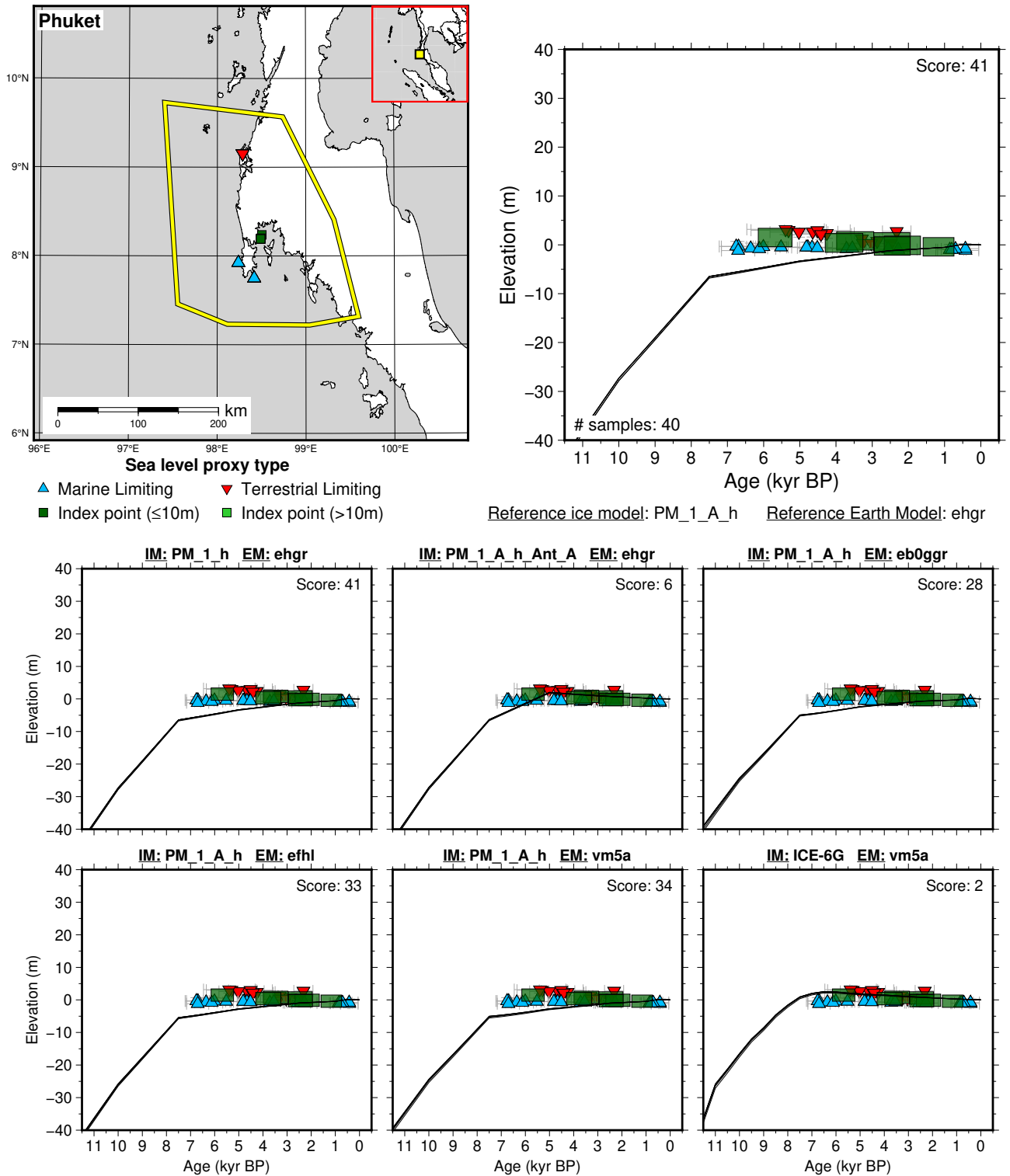


Figure 276: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Sundaland, location: Phuket. References: Mann et al. (2019); Scheffers et al. (2012); Scoffin and Le Tissier (1998).

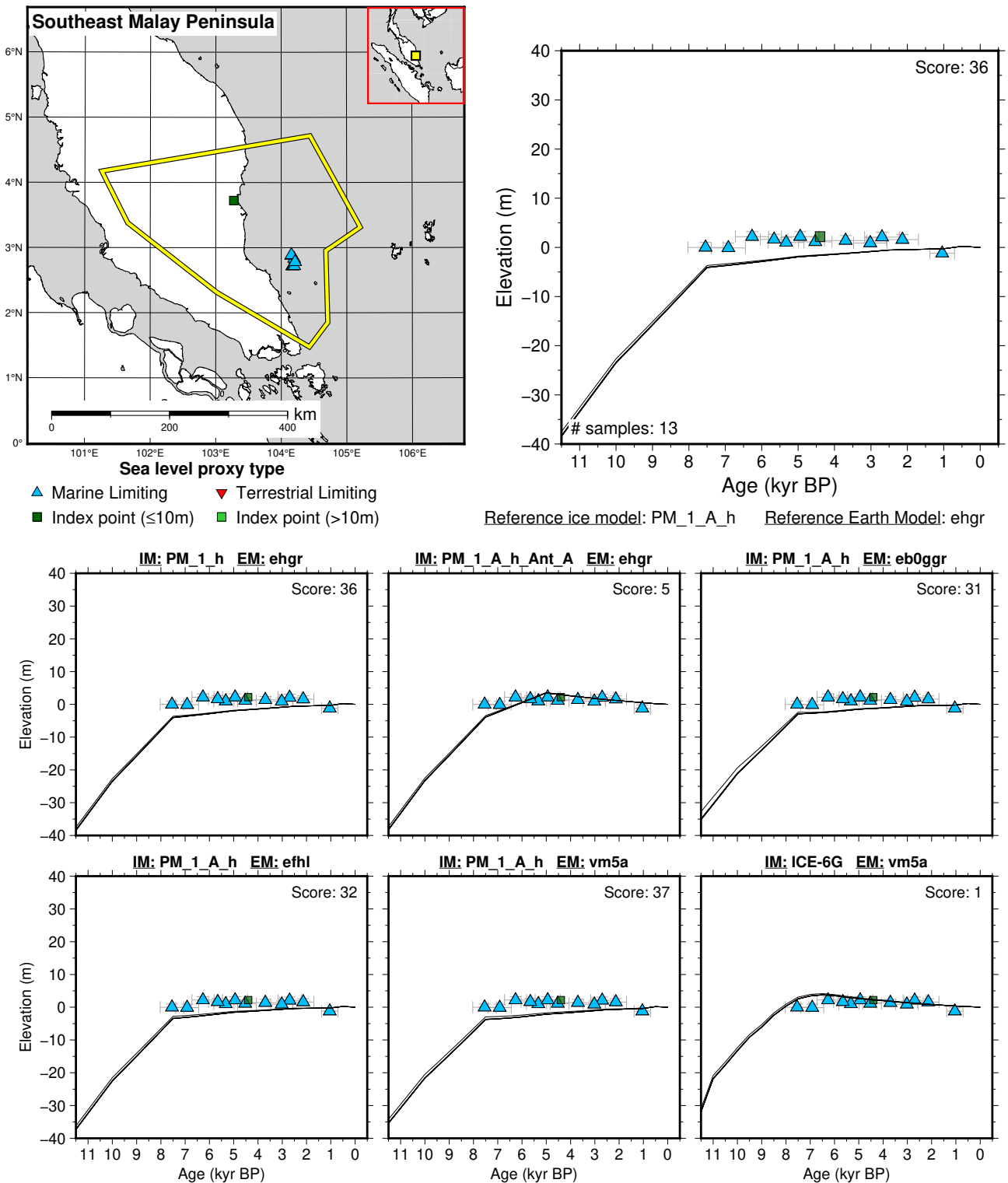


Figure 277: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Sundaland, location: Southeast Malay Peninsula. References: Hassan (2001); Horton et al. (2005); Mann et al. (2019); Tjia and Fujii (1992); Tjia et al. (1983).

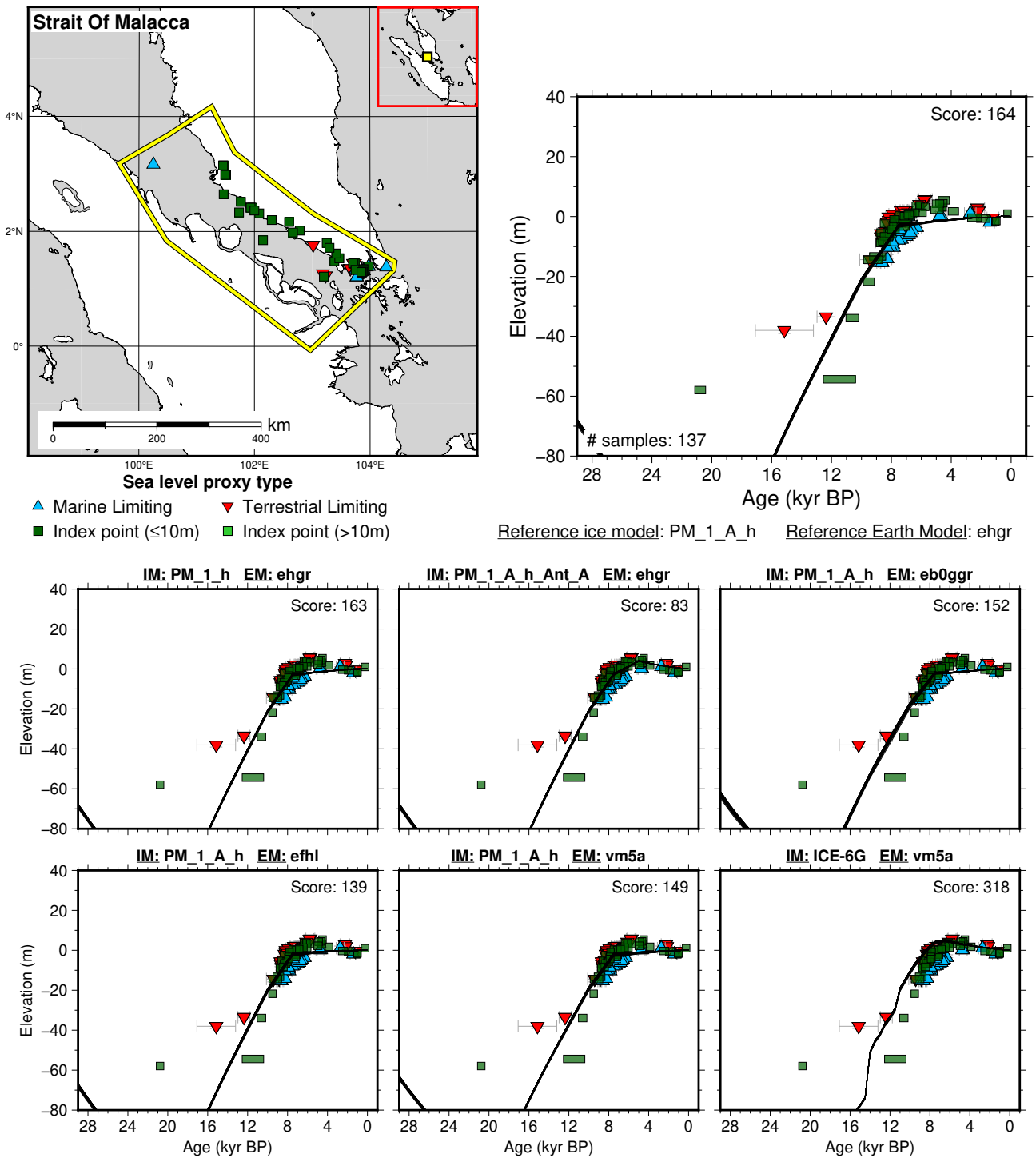


Figure 278: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Sundaland, location: Strait Of Malacca. References: Bird et al. (2007, 2010); Geyh et al. (1979); Hassan (2001); Hesp et al. (1998); Horton et al. (2005); Mann et al. (2019); Tjia and Fujii (1992).

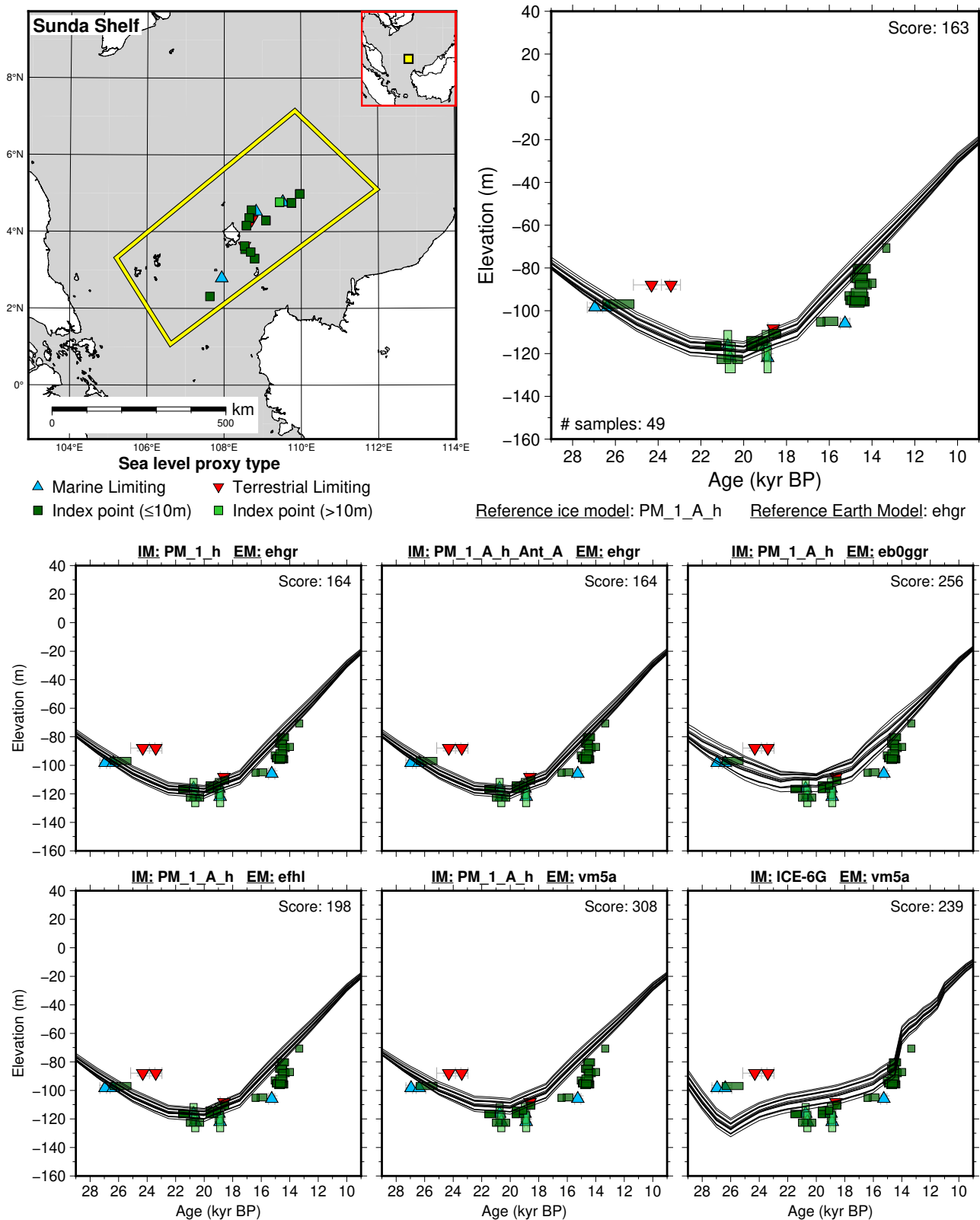


Figure 279: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Sundaland, location: Sunda Shelf. References: Hanebuth et al. (2000, 2003, 2009).

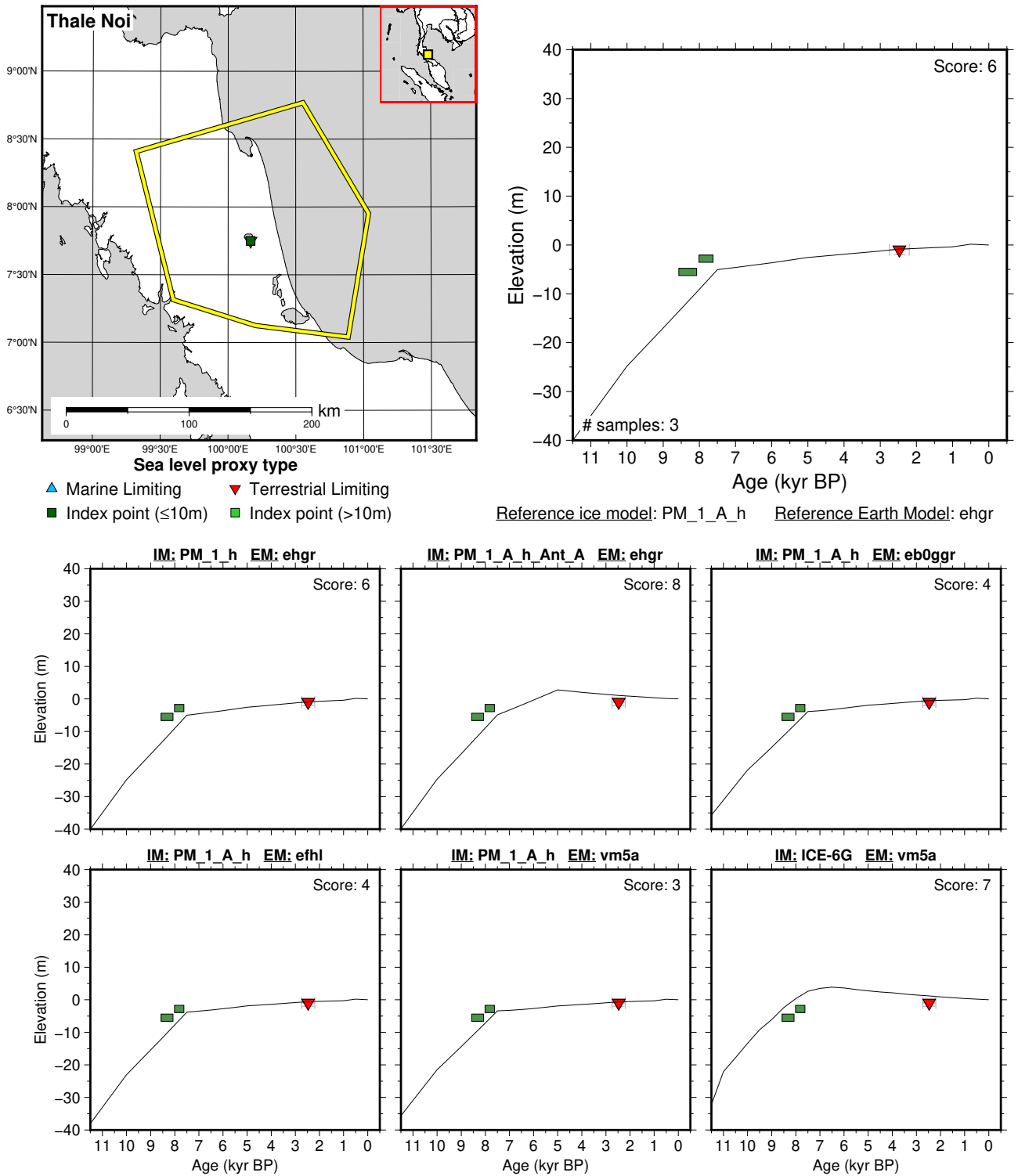
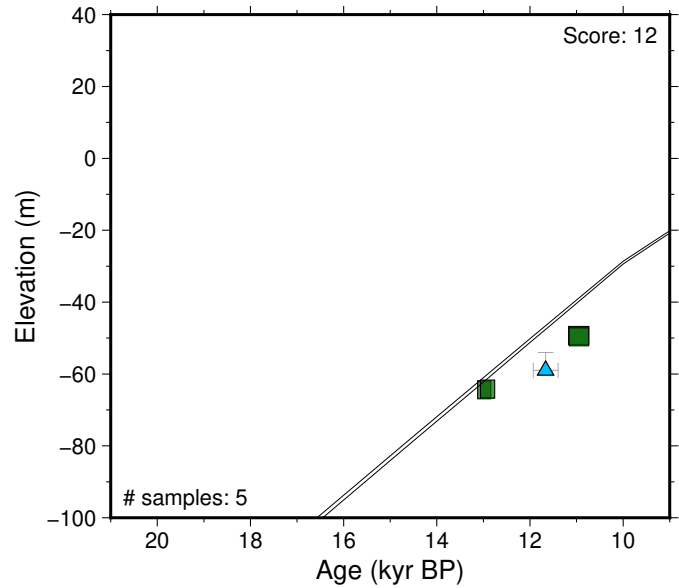
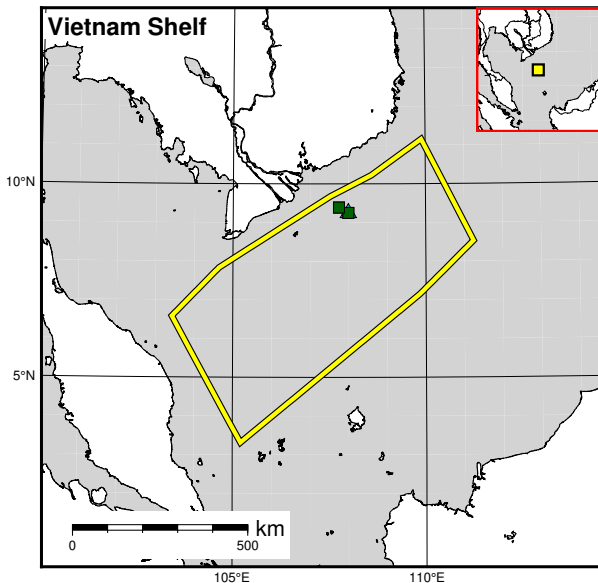


Figure 280: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Sundaland, location: Thale Noi. References: Horton et al. (2005); Mann et al. (2019).



- Sea level proxy type**
- ▲ Marine Limiting
  - ▼ Terrestrial Limiting
  - Index point ( $\leq 10\text{m}$ )
  - Index point ( $> 10\text{m}$ )

Reference ice model: PM\_1\_A\_h Reference Earth Model: ehgr

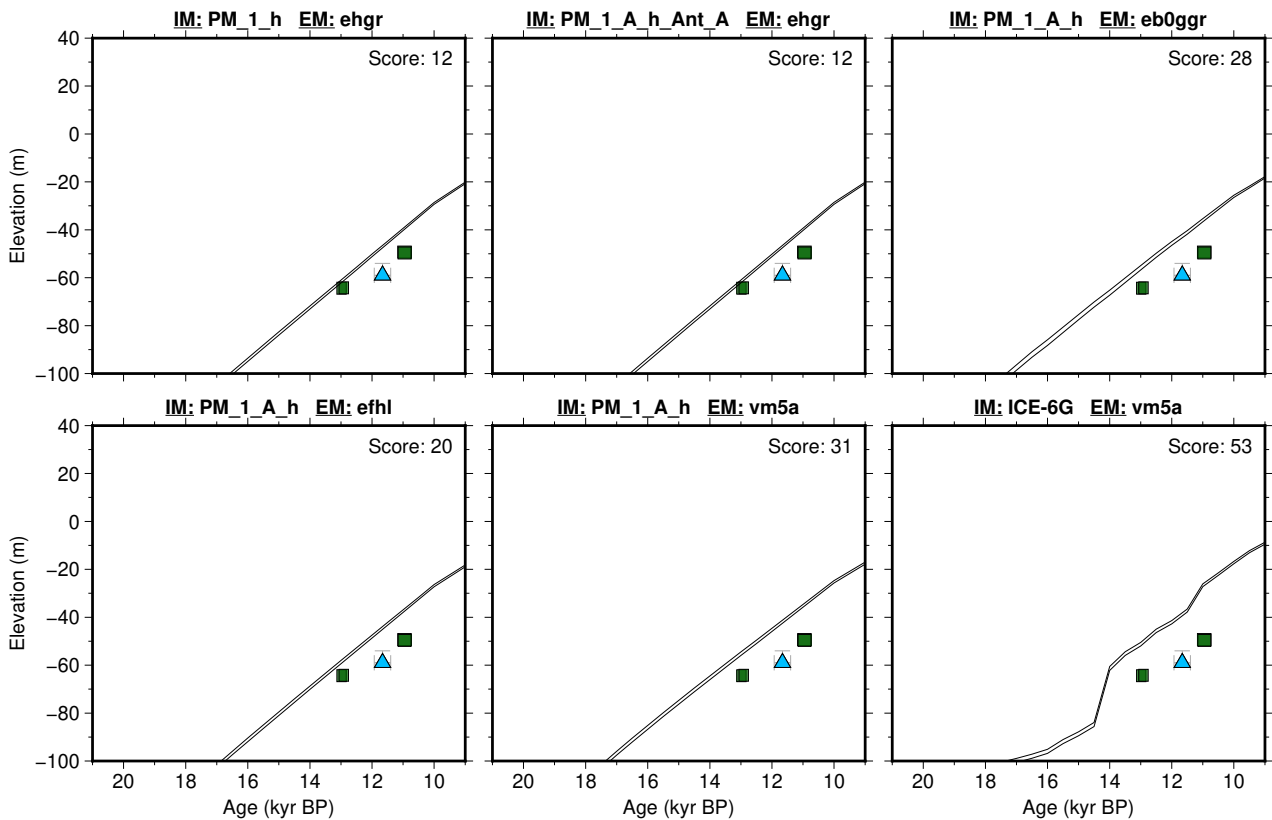
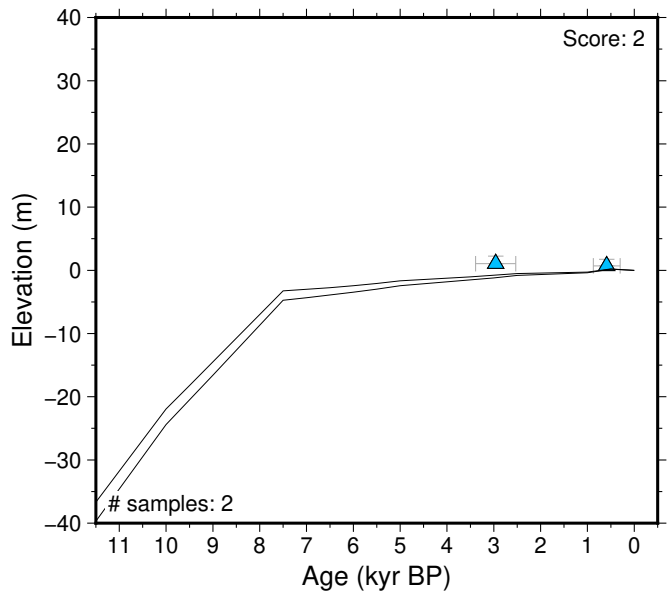
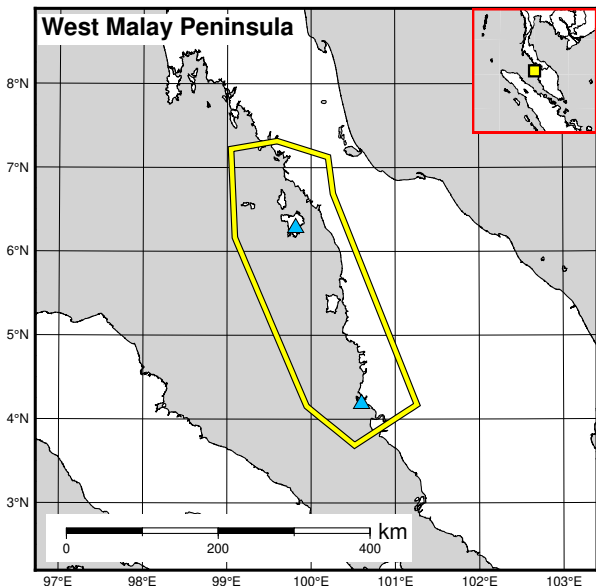


Figure 281: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Sundaland, location: Vietnam Shelf. References: Hanebuth et al. (2000).





Sea level proxy type  
 ▲ Marine Limiting    ▼ Terrestrial Limiting  
 ■ Index point ( $\leq 10\text{m}$ )    ■ Index point ( $>10\text{m}$ )

Reference ice model: PM\_1\_A\_h    Reference Earth Model: ehgr

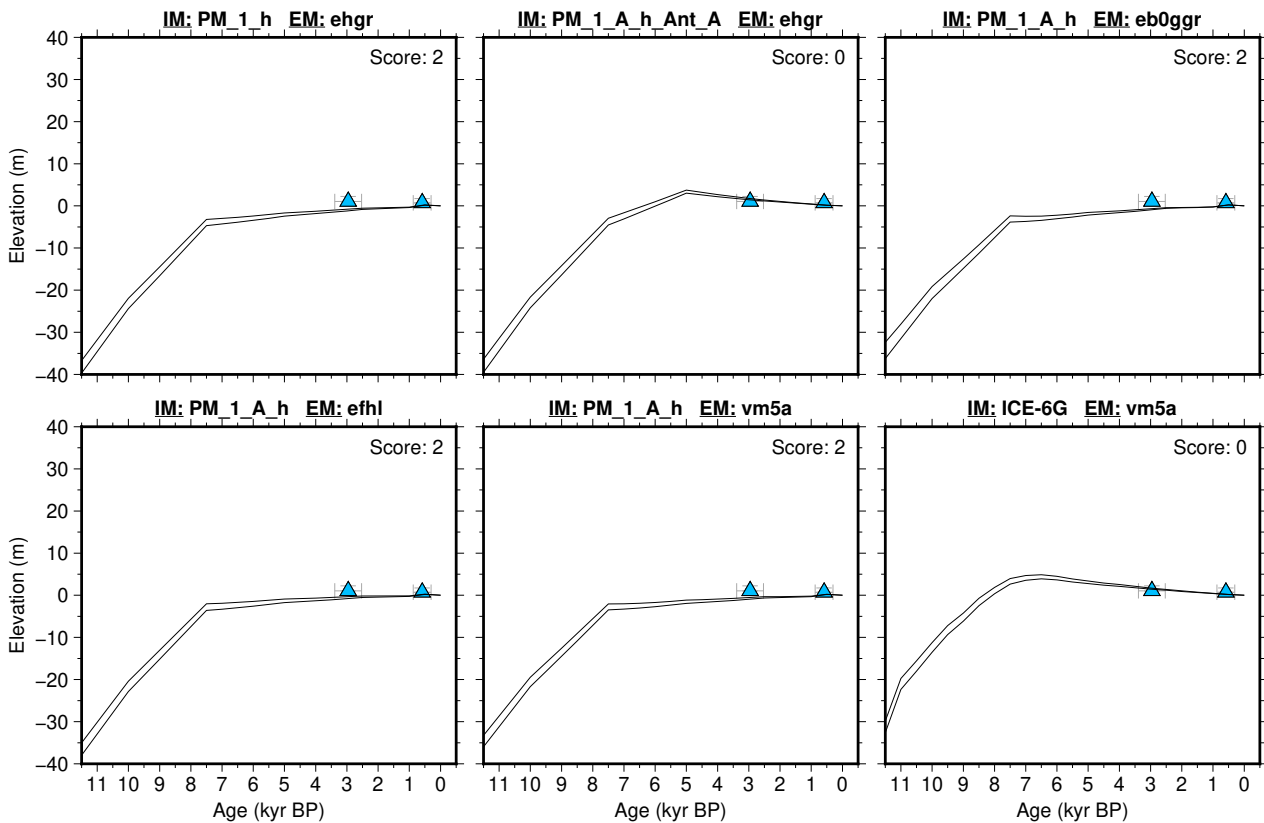


Figure 282: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Sundaland, location: West Malay Peninsula. References: Mann et al. (2019); Tjia and Fujii (1992); Tjia et al. (1972).

## **7 MIS 3 and 4 – Sea level Indicators and Proxies**

MIS 3 is an interstadial period that stretches between about 55 and 27 kyr before present. MIS 4 is a glacial period when the ice sheets significantly expanded in North America and Europe, between about 70 and 55 kyr. There are few sea level proxies from this time interval for three main reasons. First, such deposits are hard to date, because the material is near or beyond the limits of radiocarbon dating. Second, the geological evidence in many areas was eroded by the subsequent rise in sea level during the MIS 1 and 2 deglaciation. As a result, many of the proxies are only preserved in places where there is a substantial tectonic uplift rate. Third, relative sea level during MIS 3 and 4 likely never exceeded -30 m, so the deposits are likely below the depth limit of most coring survey methods.

# 7.1 Antarctica

## 7.1.1 East Antarctica

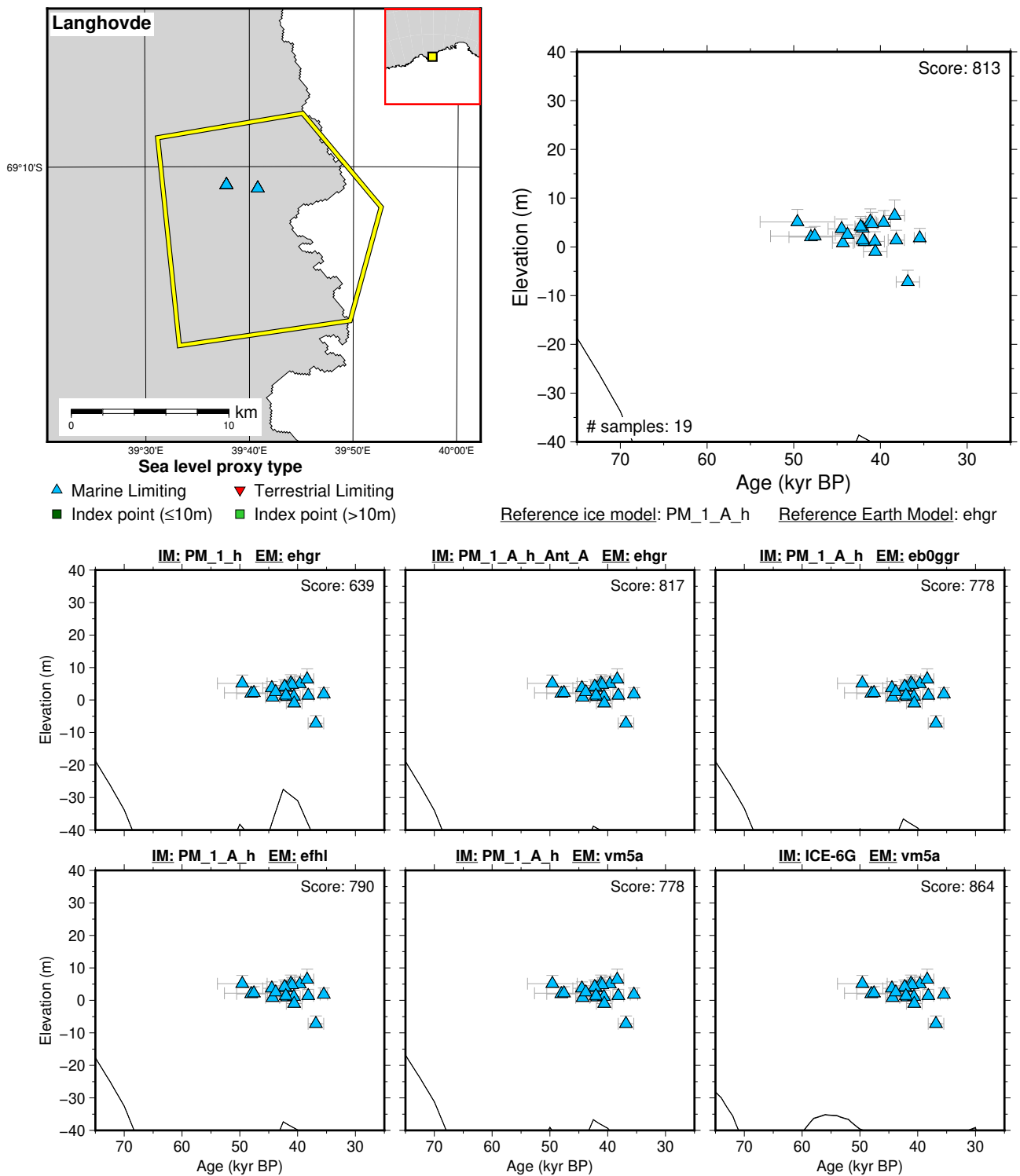


Figure 283: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: East Antarctica, location: Langhovde. References: Igarashi et al. (1995a,b); Ishiwa et al. (2021); Maemoku et al. (1997); Miura et al. (1998).

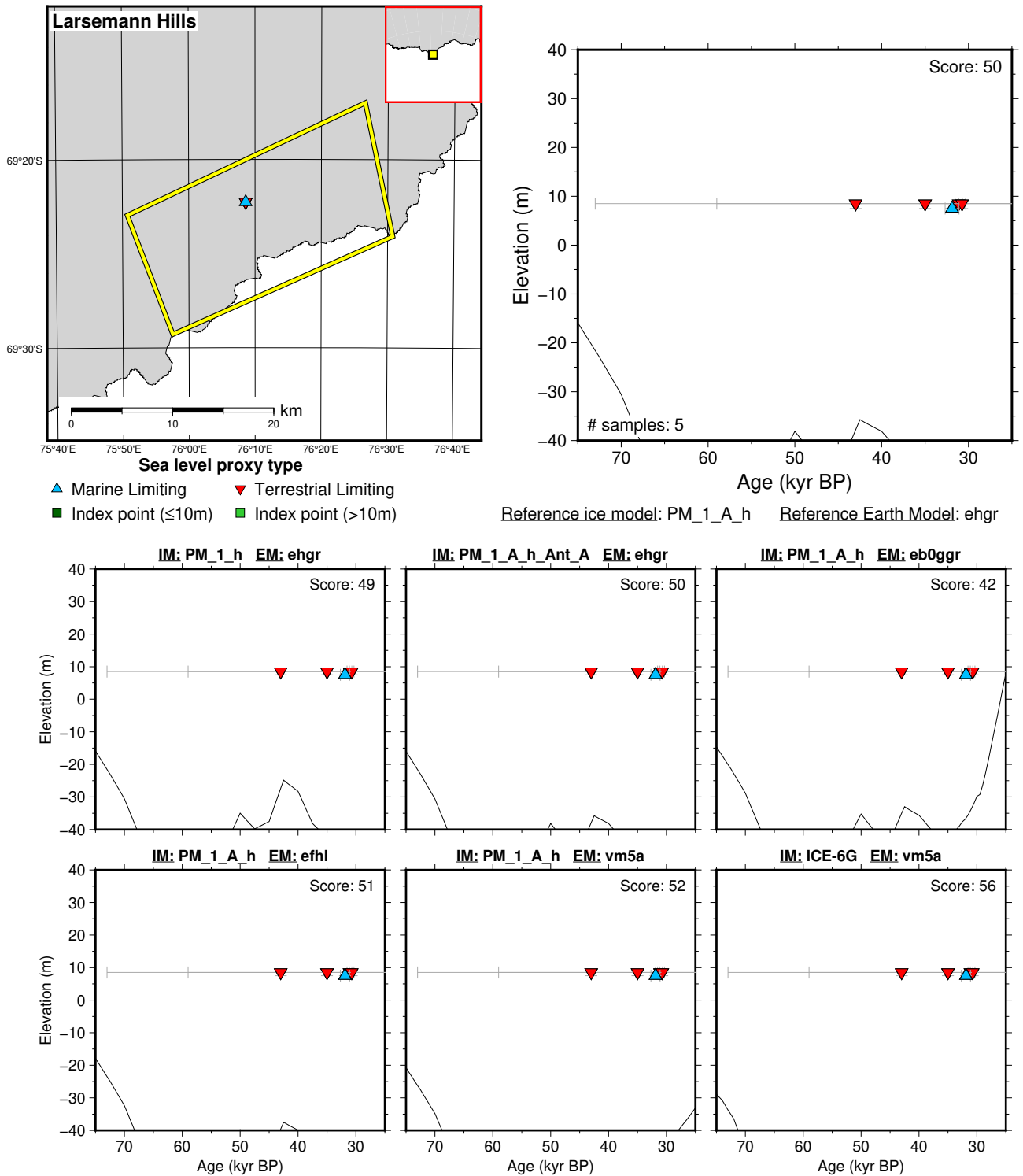


Figure 284: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: East Antarctica, location: Larsemann Hills. References: Hodgson et al. (2009); Ishiwa et al. (2021).

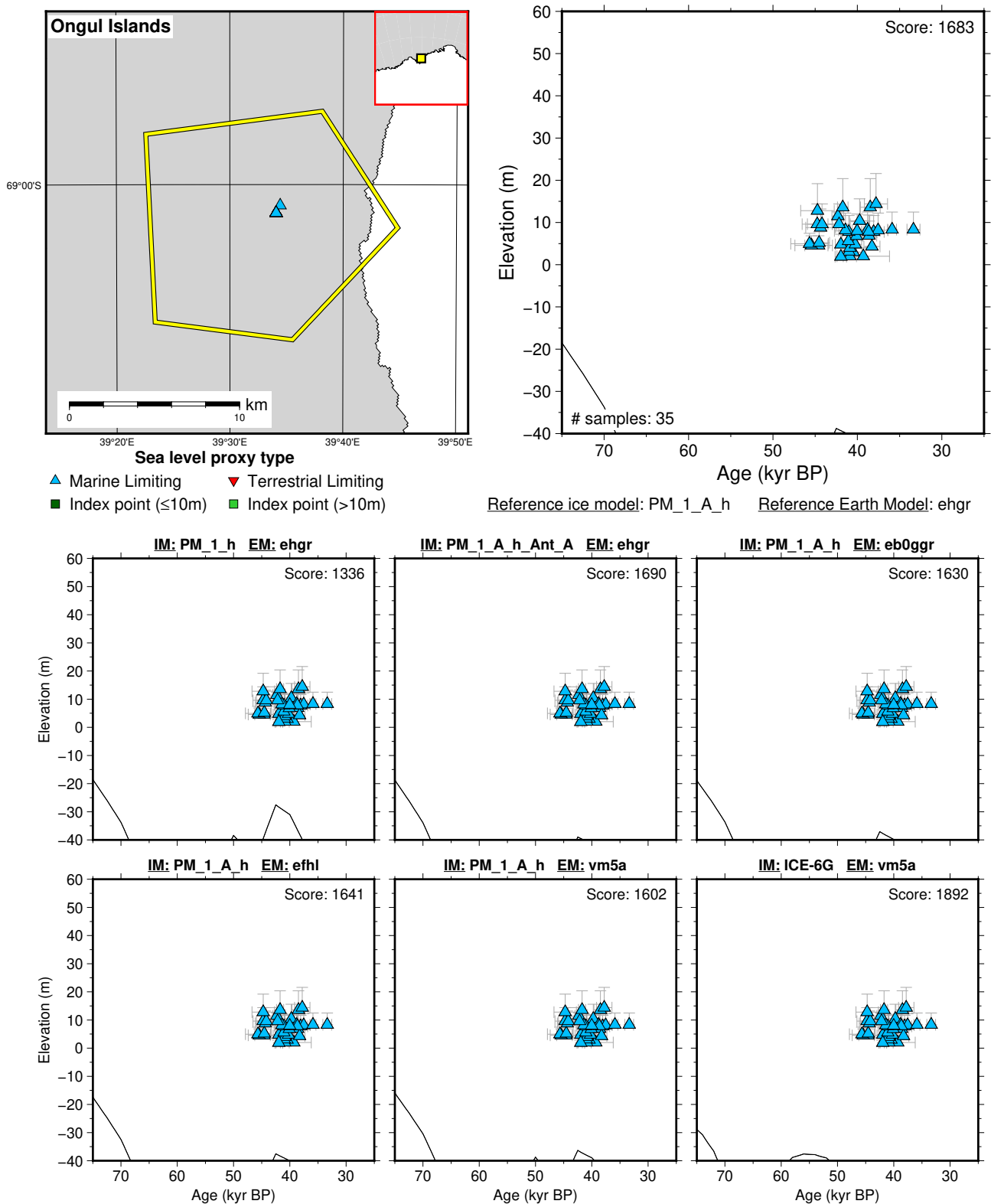


Figure 285: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: East Antarctica, location: Ongul Islands. References: Hirakawa and Sawagaki (1998); Igarashi et al. (1995a,b); Ishiwa et al. (2021); Miura et al. (1998).

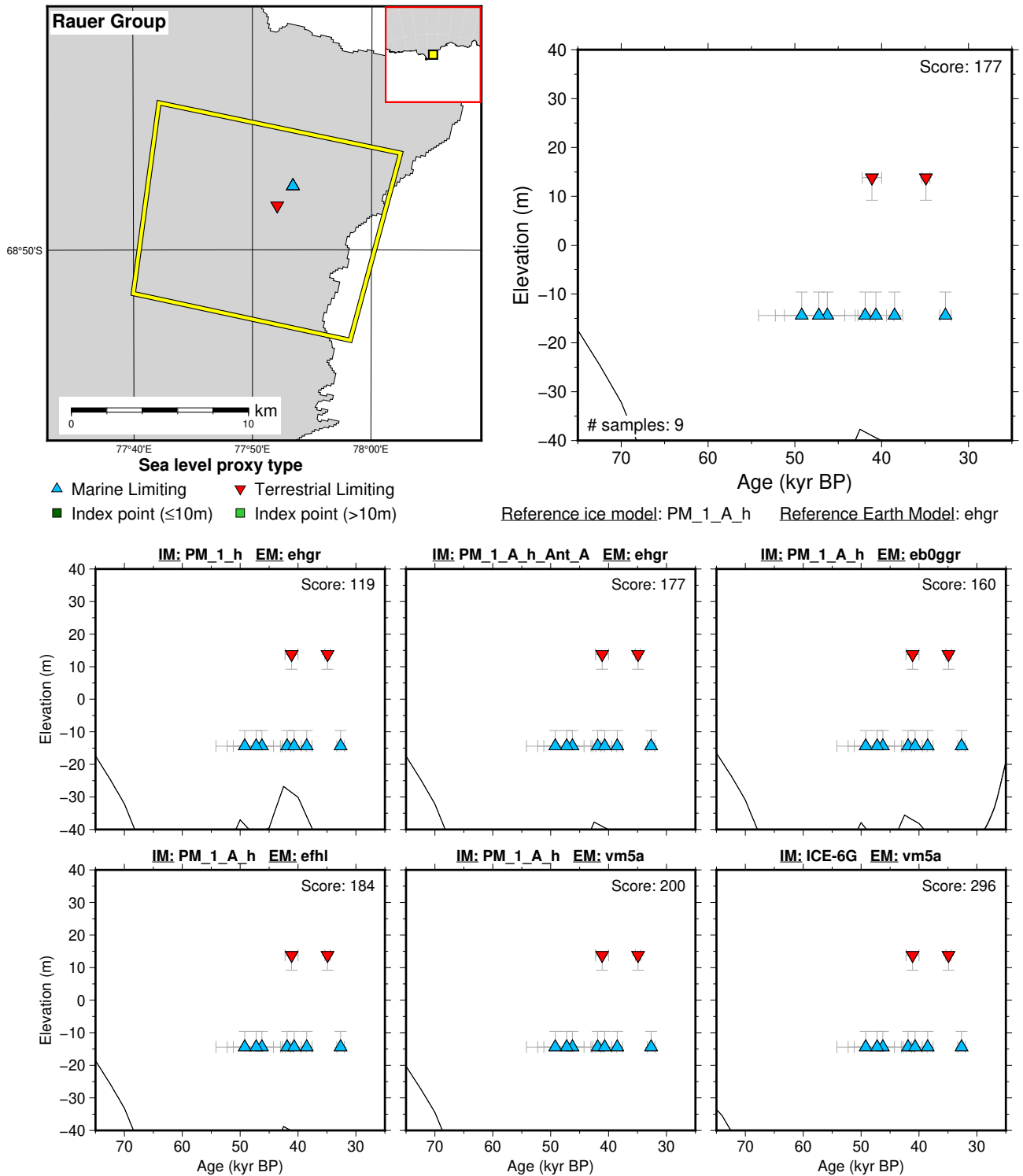


Figure 286: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: East Antarctica, location: Rauer Group. References: Berg et al. (2010a, 2016); Ishiwa et al. (2021).

## 7.2 Australia

### 7.2.1 Northern Australia

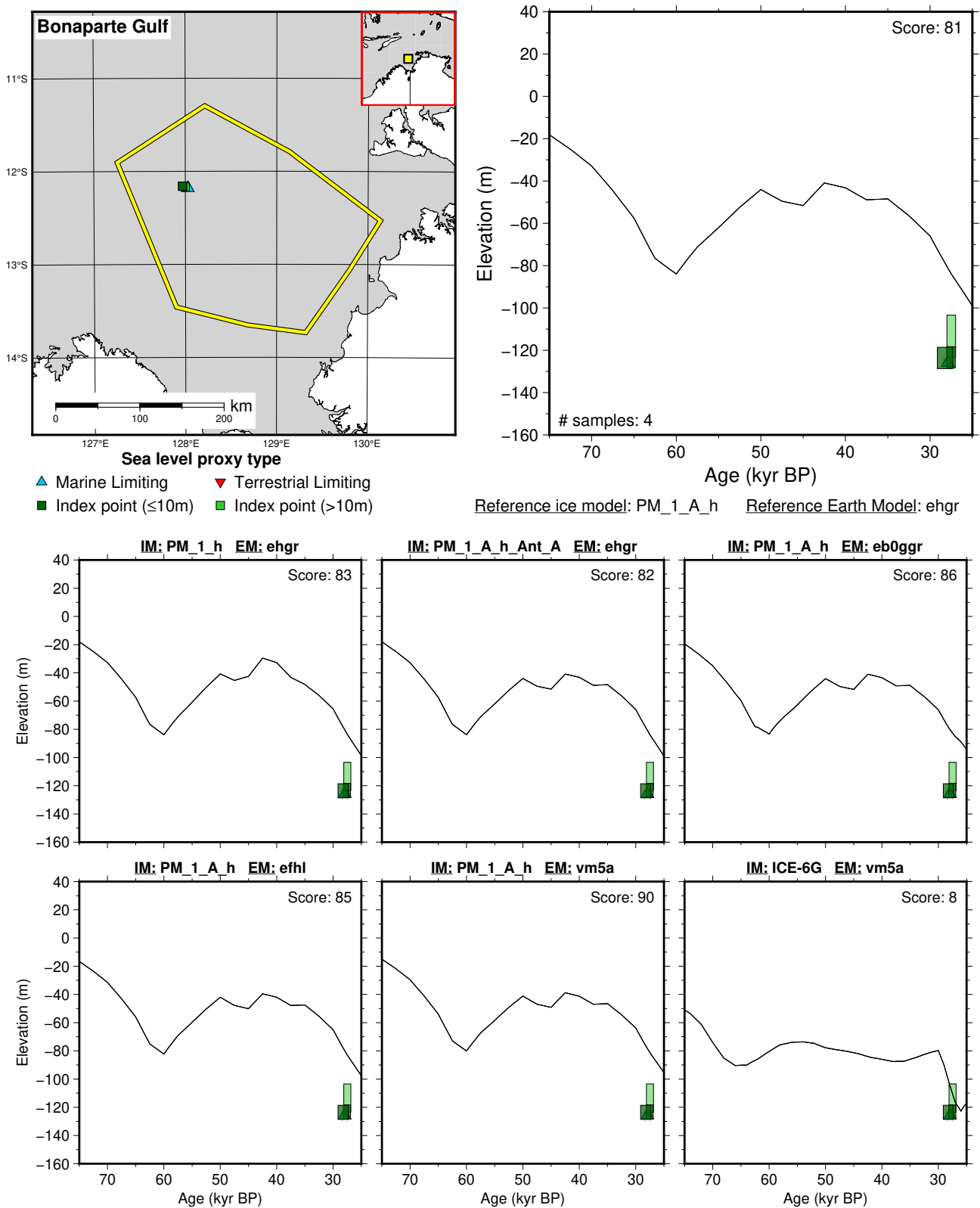


Figure 287: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Northern Australia, location: Bonaparte Gulf. References: Ishiwa et al. (2019); Yokoyama et al. (2000).

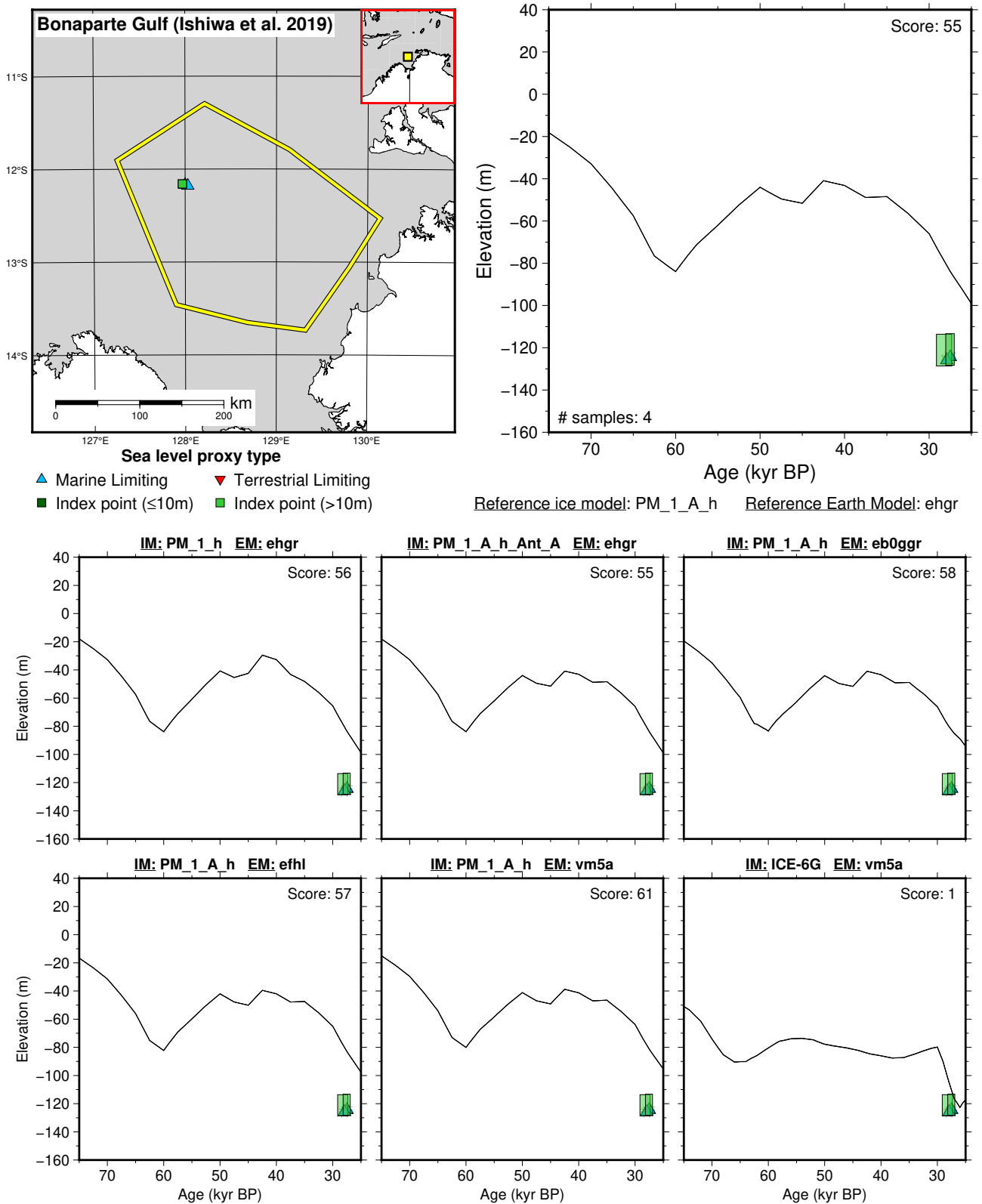
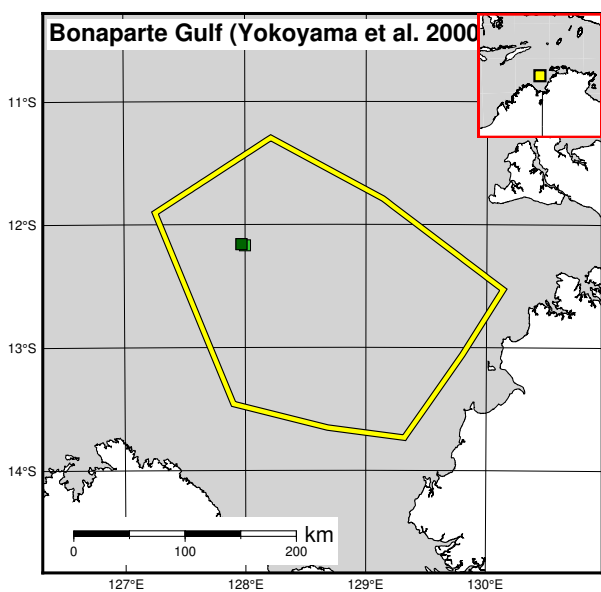
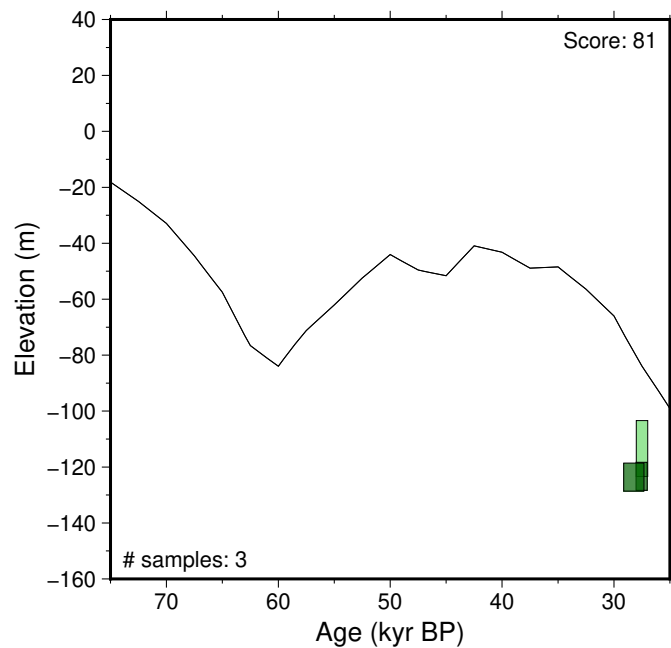


Figure 288: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Northern Australia, location: Bonaparte Gulf (Ishiwa *et al.* 2019 interpretation). References: Ishiwa *et al.* (2019); Yokoyama *et al.* (2000).





- Sea level proxy type**
- ▲ Marine Limiting
  - ▼ Terrestrial Limiting
  - Index point (≤10m)
  - Index point (>10m)



Reference ice model: PM\_1\_A\_h Reference Earth Model: ehgr

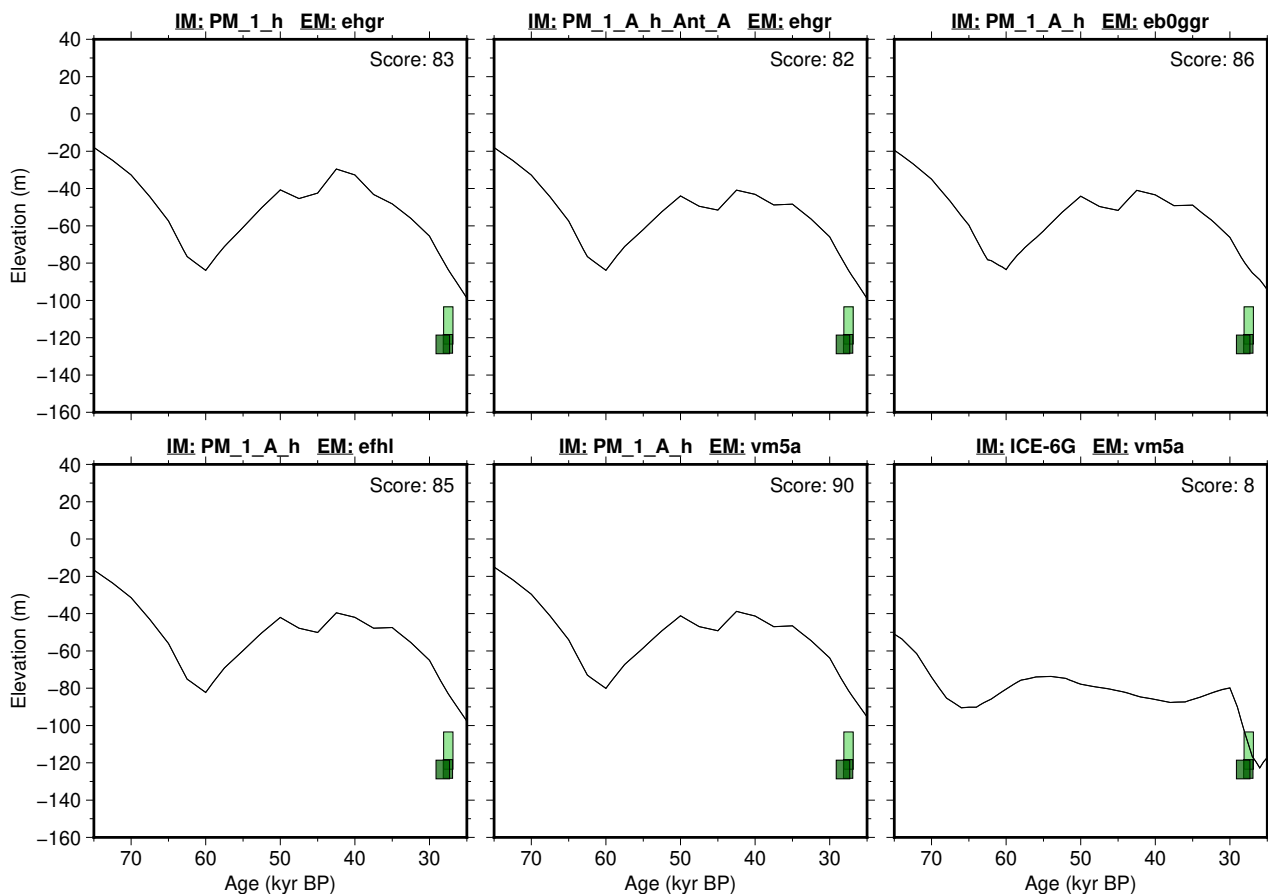


Figure 289: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Northern Australia, location: Bonaparte Gulf (Yokoyama *et al.* 2000 interpretation). References: Yokoyama *et al.* (2000).

## 7.2.2 Queensland

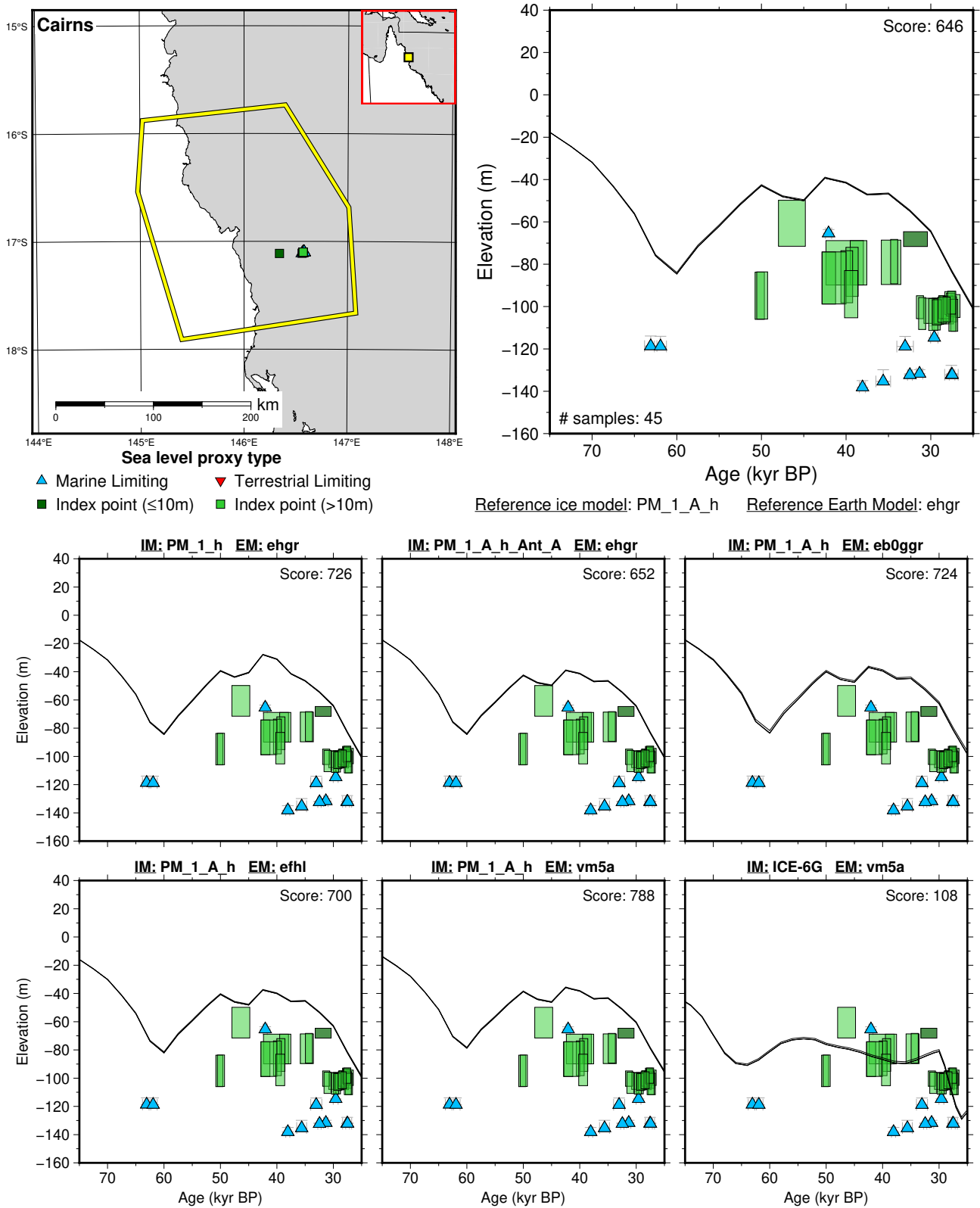


Figure 290: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Queensland, location: Cairns. References: Larcombe et al. (1995); Lewis et al. (2013); Yokoyama et al. (2018).

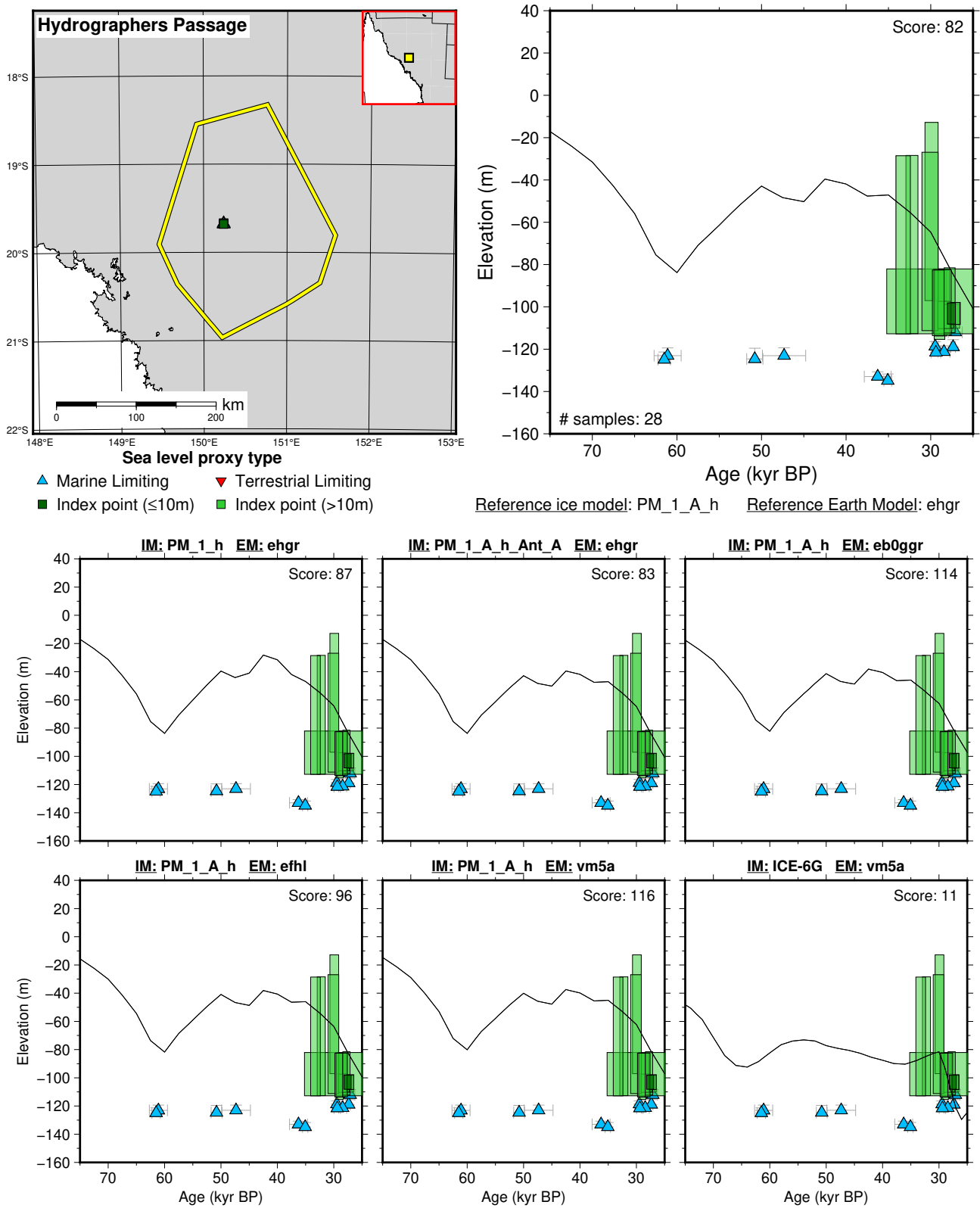


Figure 291: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Queensland, location: Hydrographers Passage. References: Yokoyama et al. (2018).

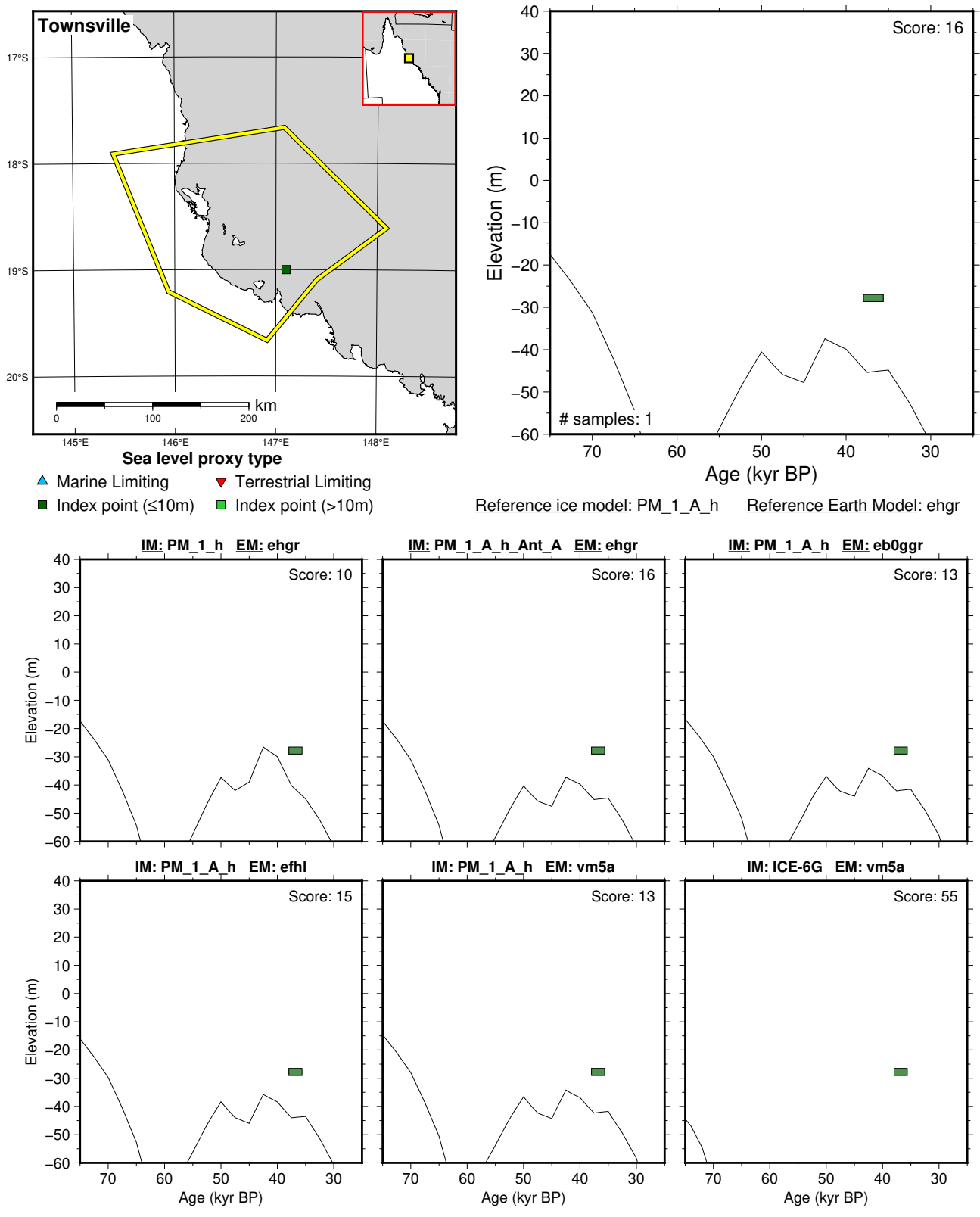


Figure 292: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Queensland, location: Townsville. References: Larcombe et al. (1995); Lewis et al. (2013); Ohlenbusch (1991).

## 7.3 Caribbean

### 7.3.1 Lesser Antilles

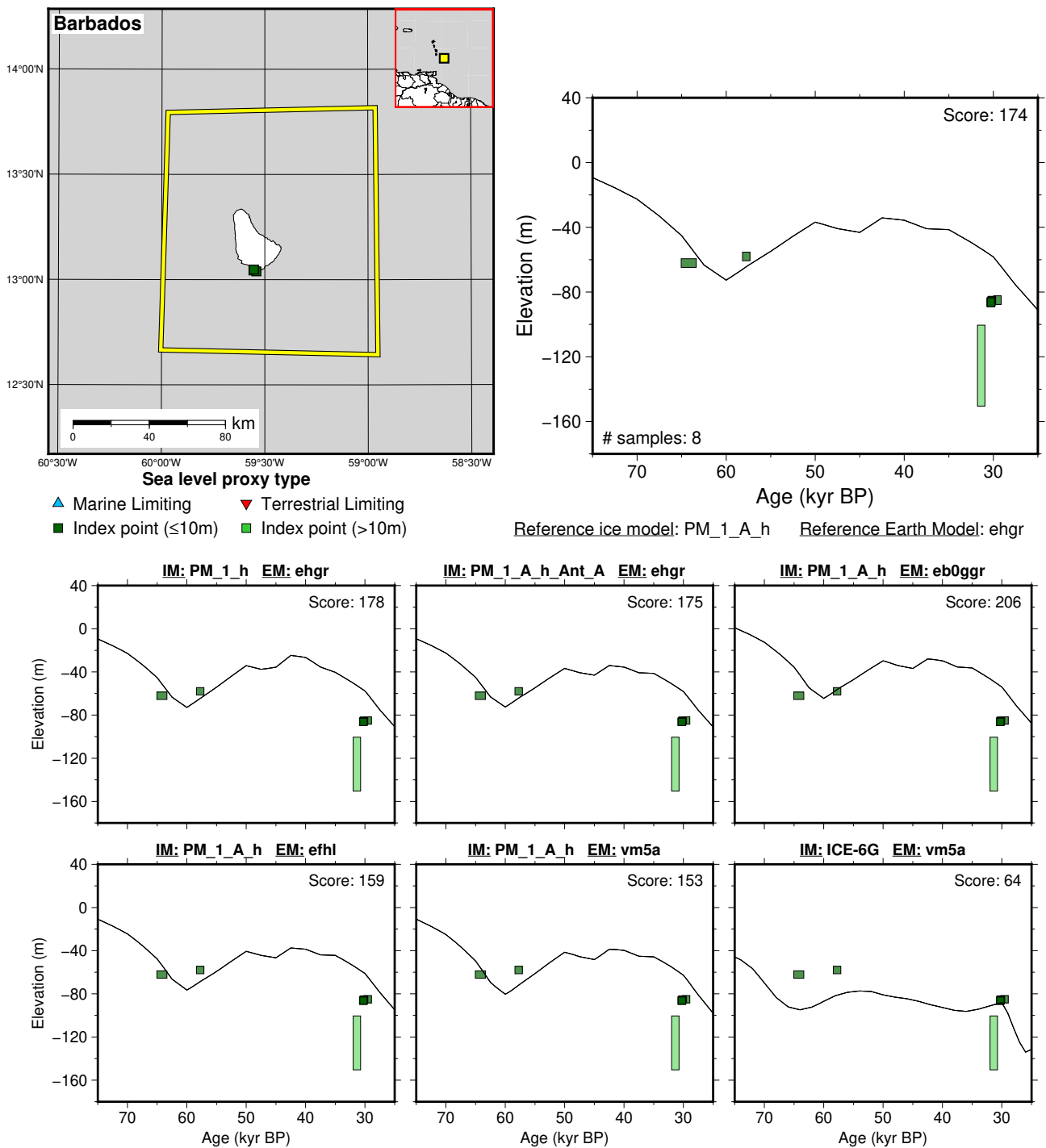


Figure 293: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Lesser Antilles, location: Barbados. References: Abdul et al. (2016); Fairbanks (1988); Peltier and Fairbanks (2006).

## 7.4 East Asia

### 7.4.1 Ryukyu Islands

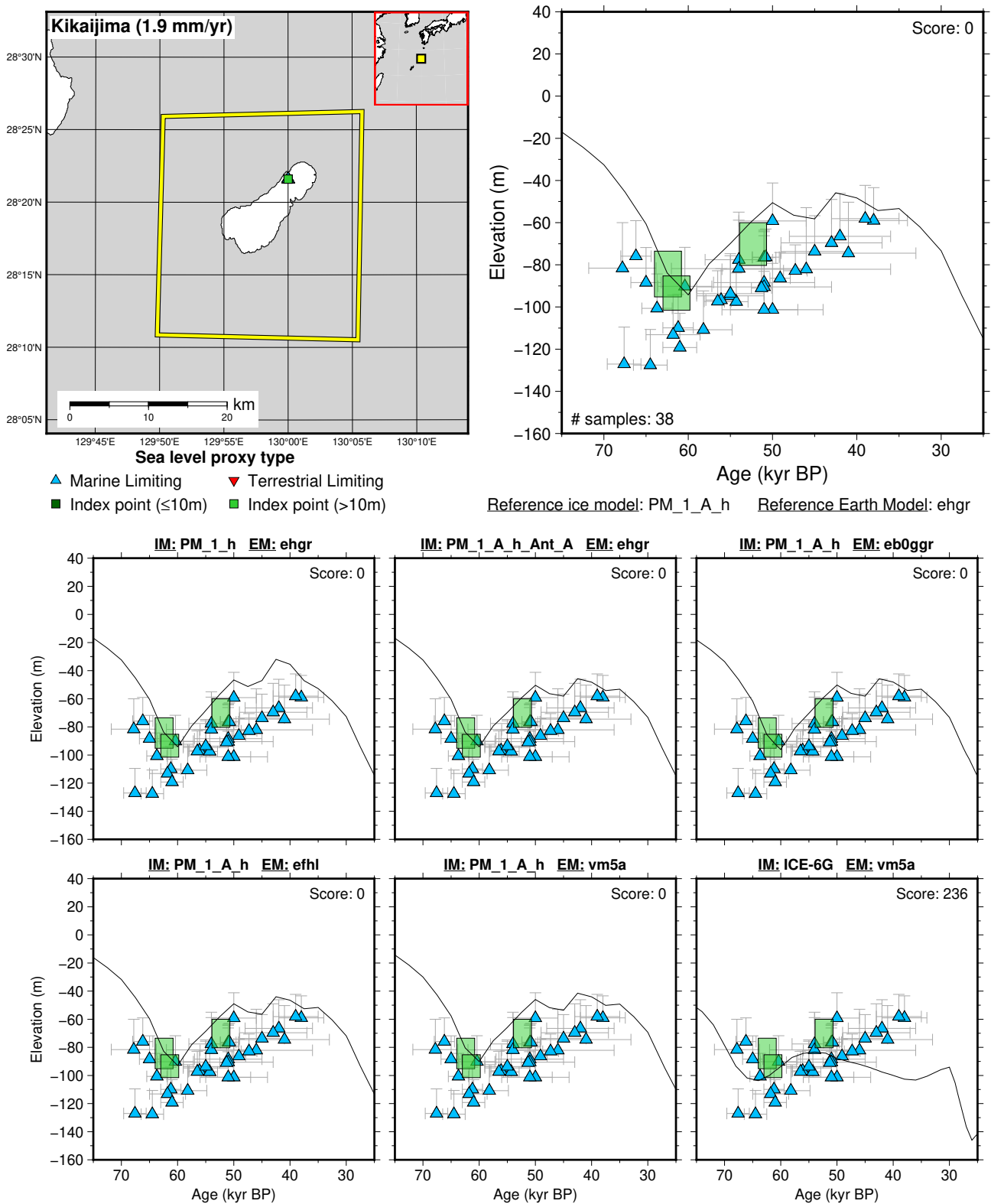
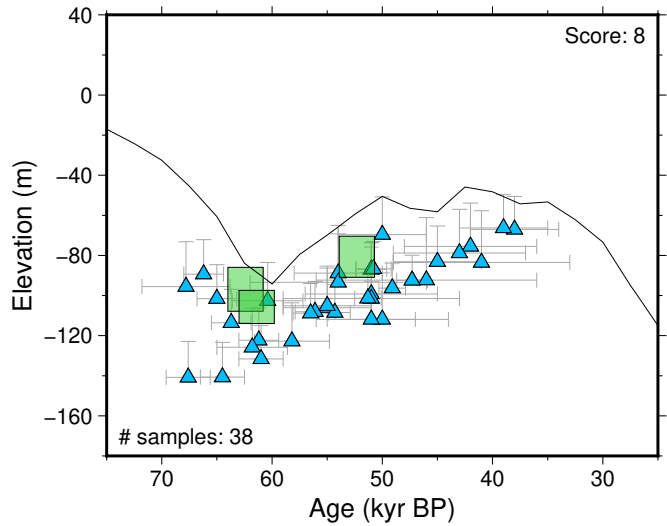
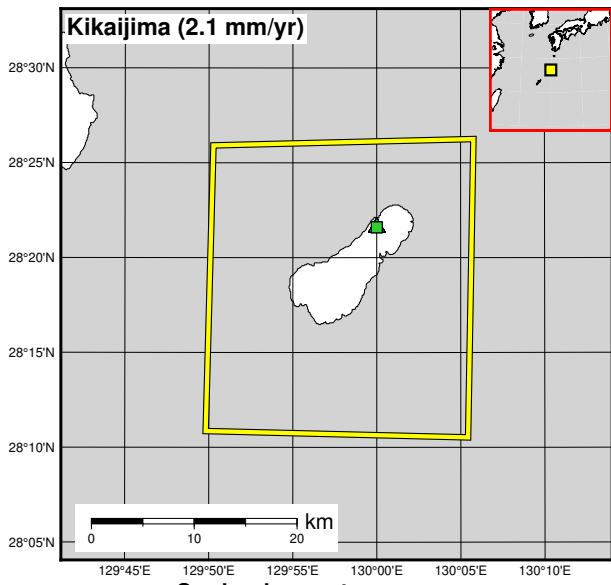


Figure 294: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Ryukyu Islands, location: Kikaijima (1.9 mm/yr uplift rate). References: Konishi et al. (1974); Omura (1988); Omura and Konishi (1970); Omura et al. (1985, 2000); Sasaki et al. (2004).



▲ Marine Limiting ▼ Terrestrial Limiting  
 ■ Index point (≤10m) ■ Index point (>10m)

Reference ice model: PM\_1\_A\_h Reference Earth Model: ehgr

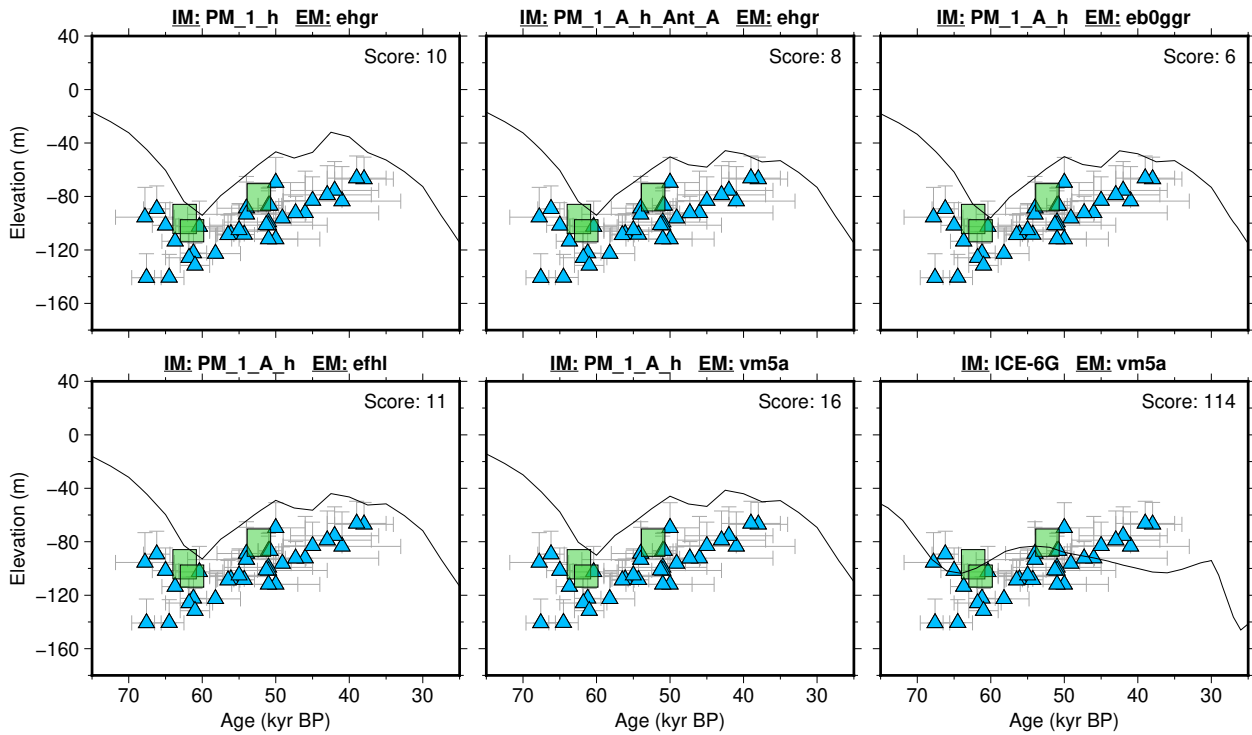


Figure 295: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Ryukyu Islands, location: Kikaijima (2.1 mm/yr uplift rate). References: Konishi et al. (1974); Omura (1988); Omura and Konishi (1970); Omura et al. (1985, 2000); Sasaki et al. (2004).

### 7.4.2 Sea of Japan - East Sea

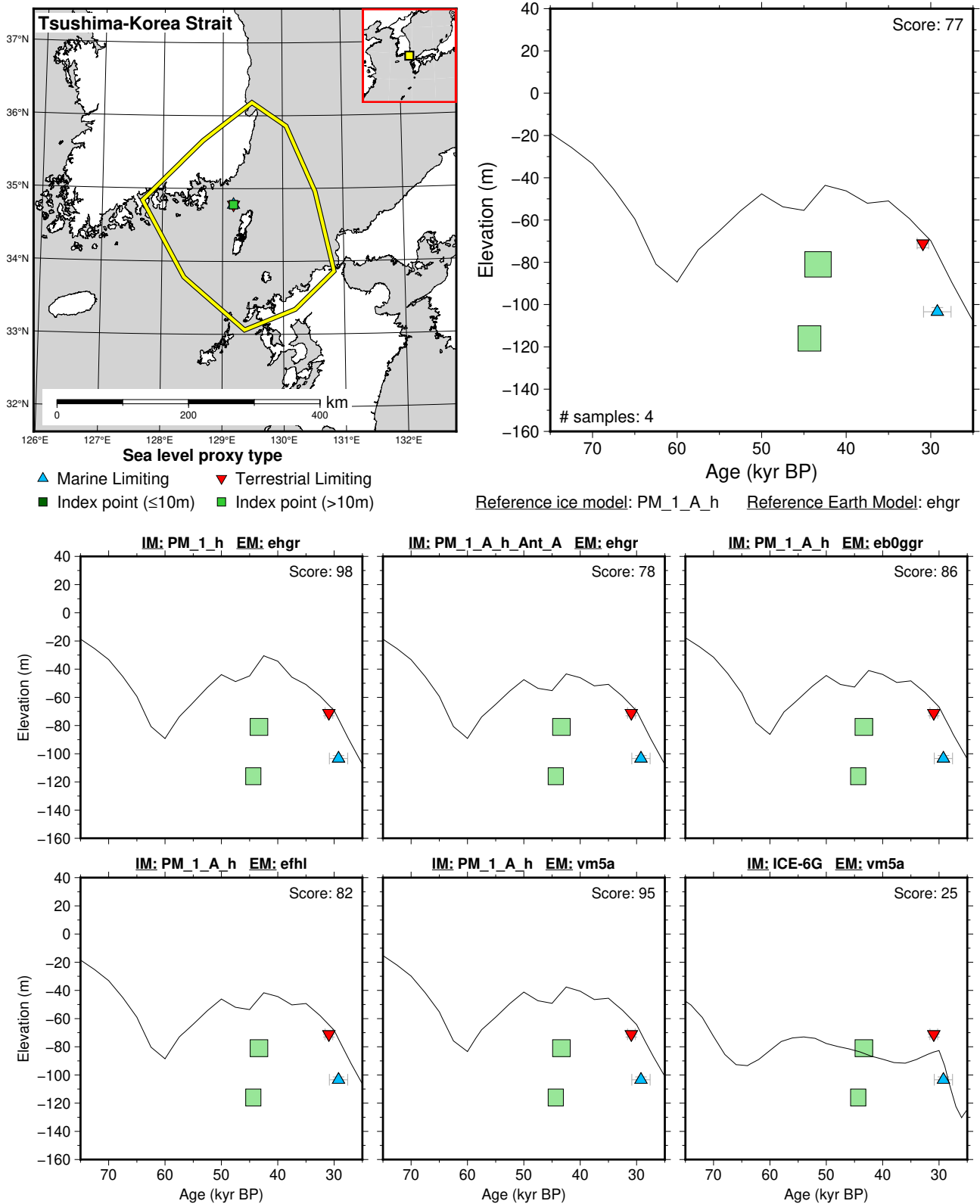


Figure 296: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Sea of Japan - East Sea, location: Tsushima-Korea Strait. References: Park et al. (2000).



### 7.4.3 Yellow Sea

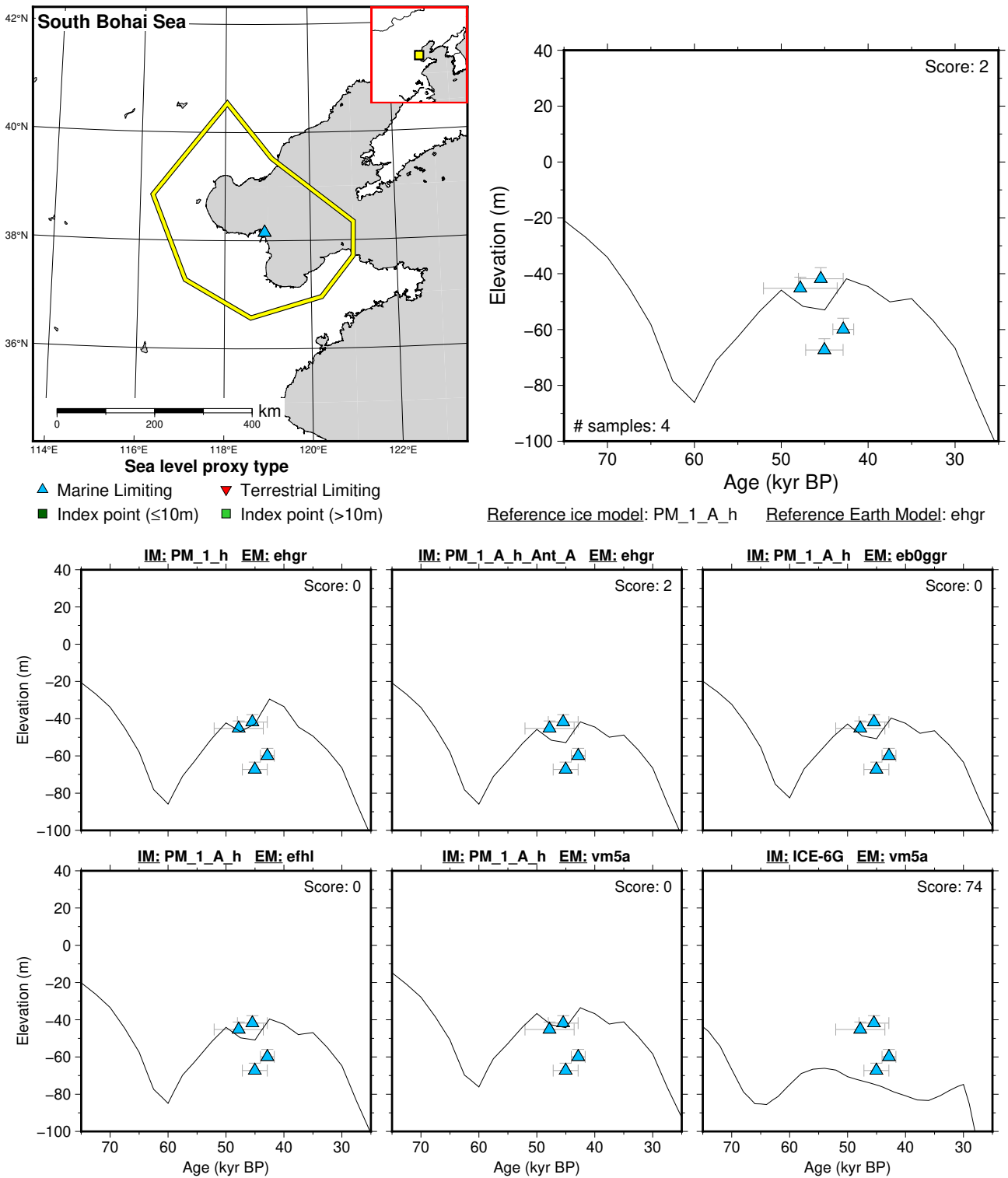
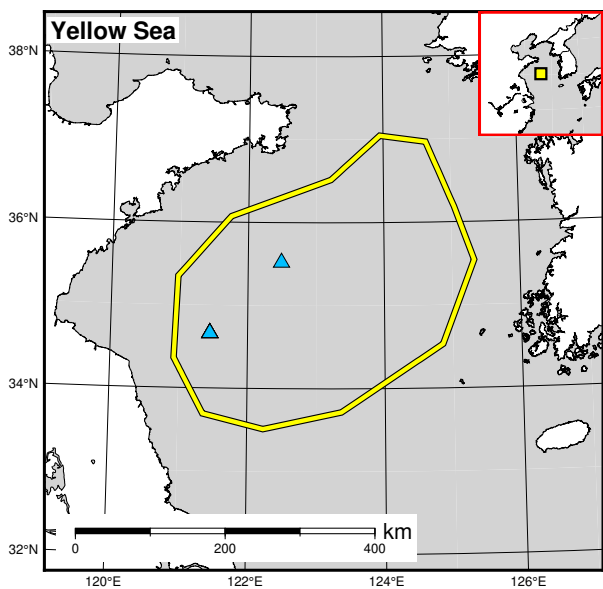
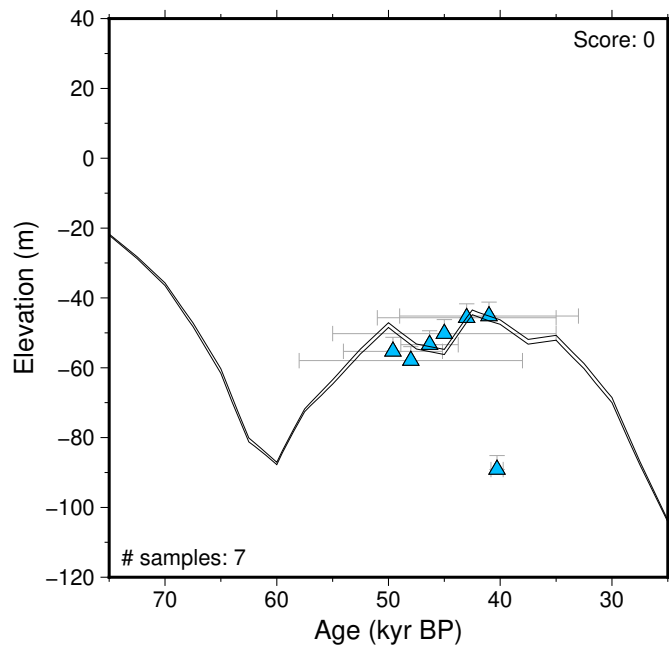


Figure 297: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Yellow Sea, location: South Bohai Sea. References: Liu et al. (2009); Pico et al. (2016).



- Sea level proxy type**
- ▲ Marine Limiting
  - ▼ Terrestrial Limiting
  - Index point (≤10m)
  - Index point (>10m)



Reference ice model: PM\_1\_A\_h Reference Earth Model: ehgr

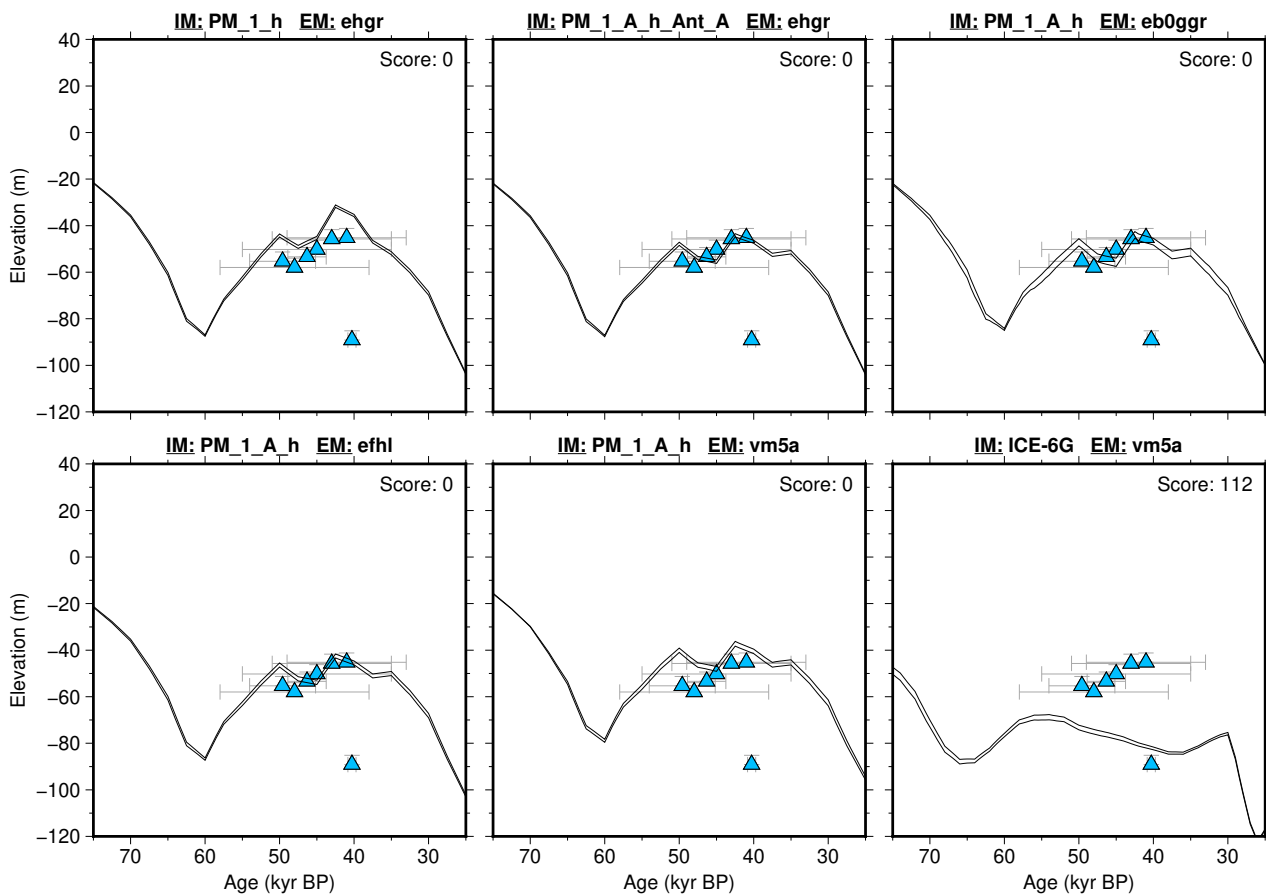


Figure 298: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Yellow Sea, location: Yellow Sea. References: Liu et al. (2010); Pico et al. (2016); Wang et al. (2014).

## 7.5 Greenland

### 7.5.1 Northeast Greenland

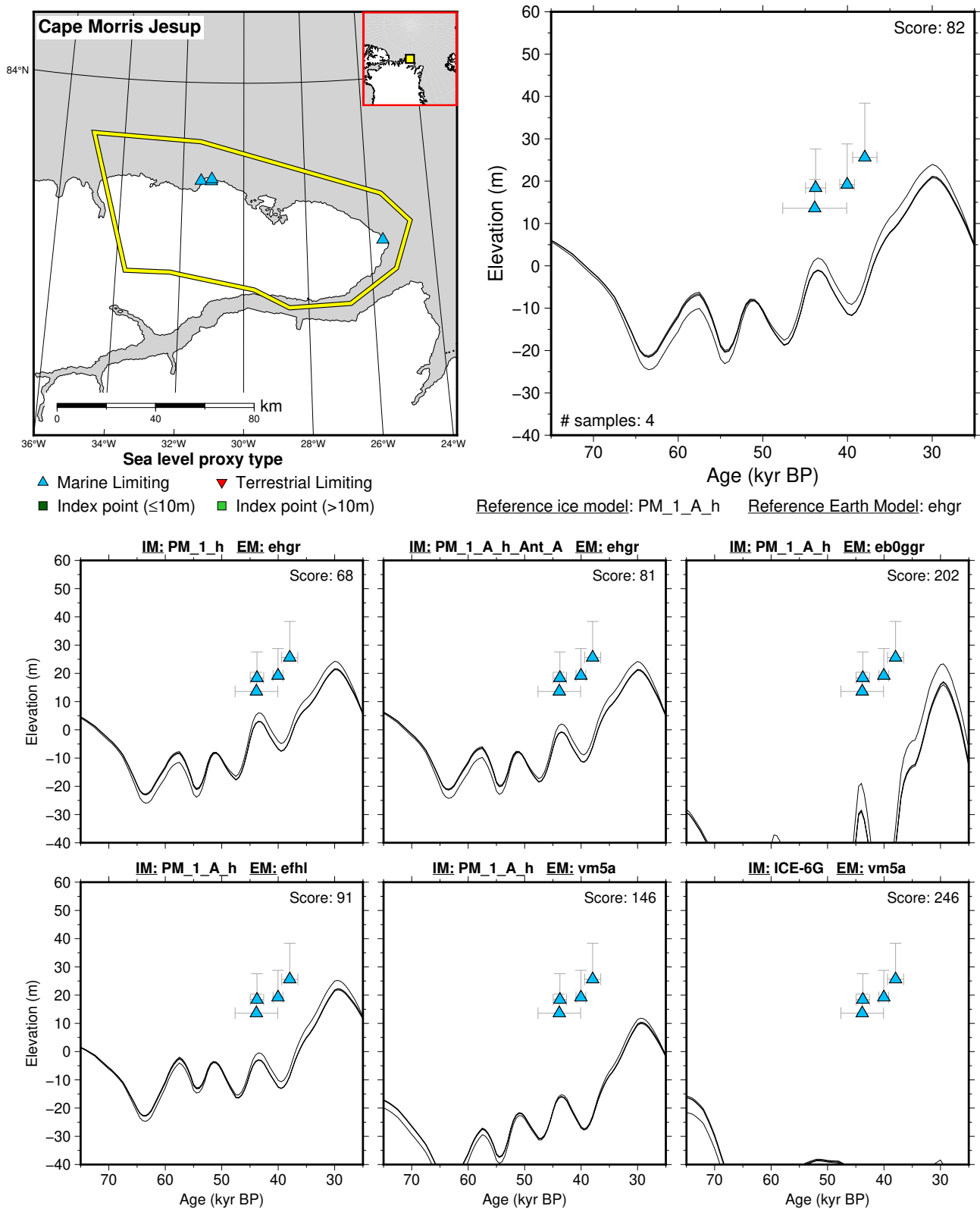
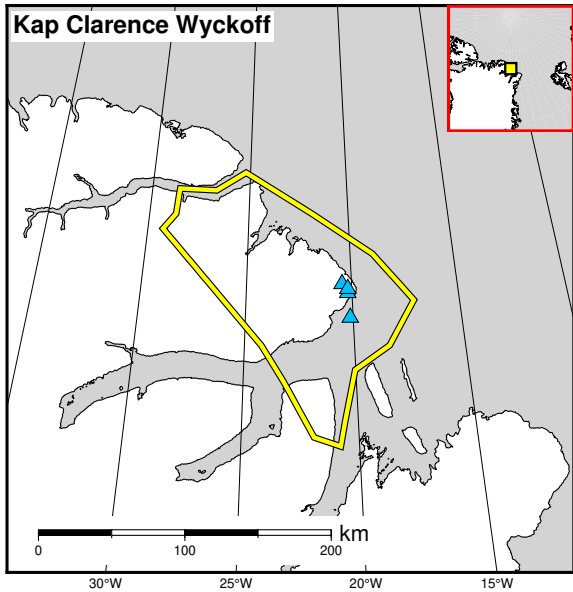
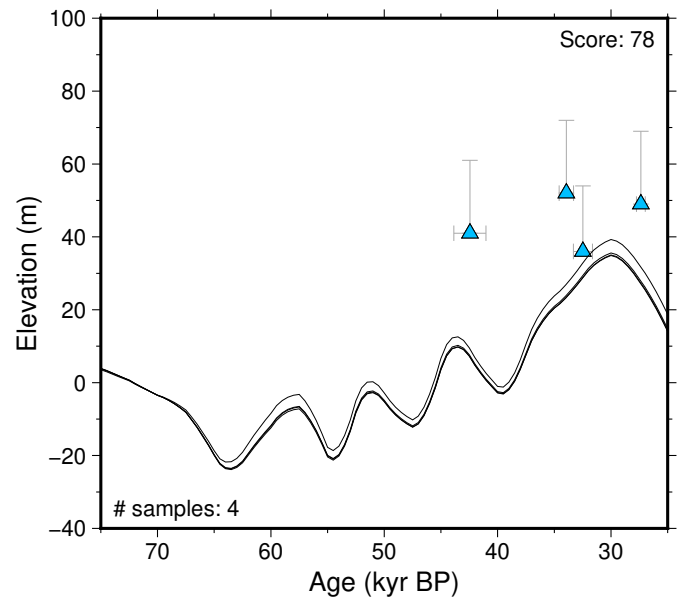


Figure 299: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Northeast Greenland, location: Cape Morris Jesup. References: Funder et al. (2011).



- Sea level proxy type**
- ▲ Marine Limiting
  - ▼ Terrestrial Limiting
  - Index point (≤10m)
  - Index point (>10m)



Reference ice model: PM\_1\_A\_h Reference Earth Model: ehgr

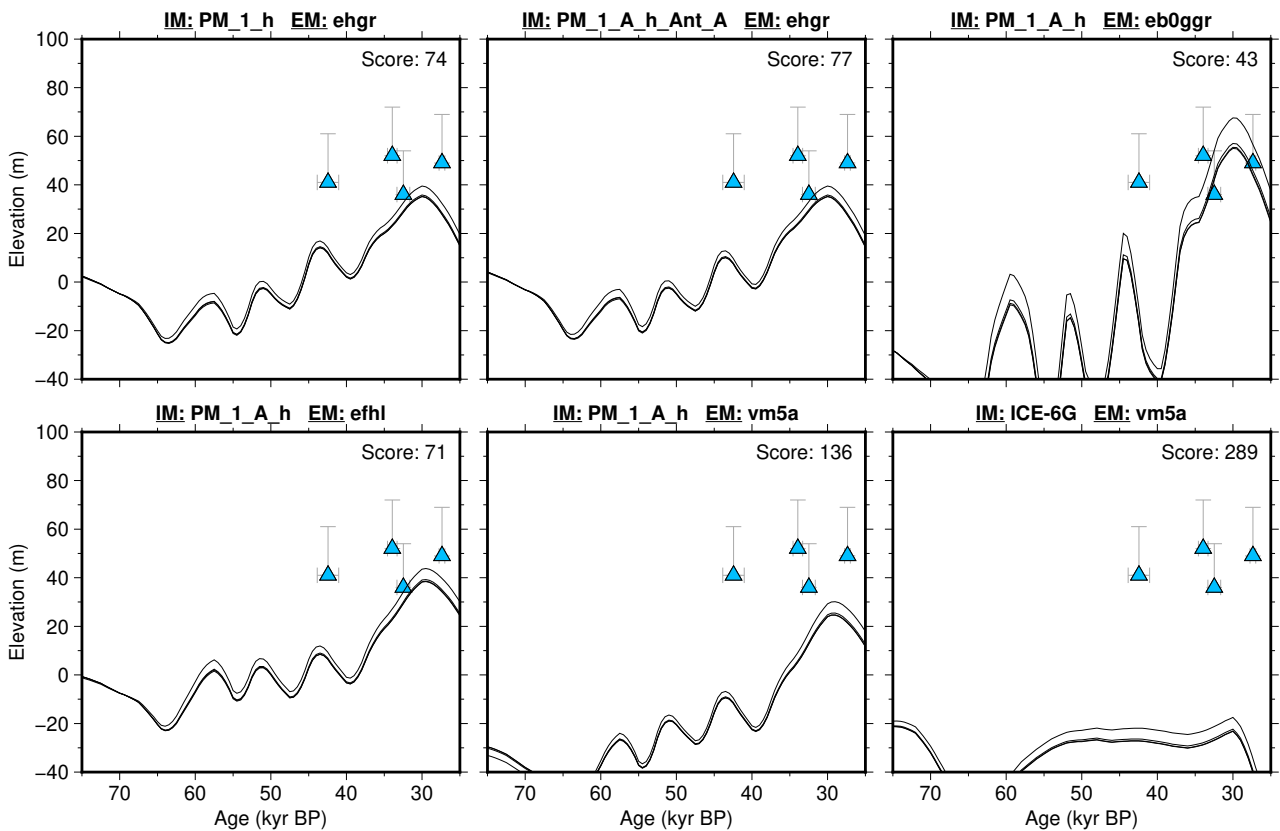
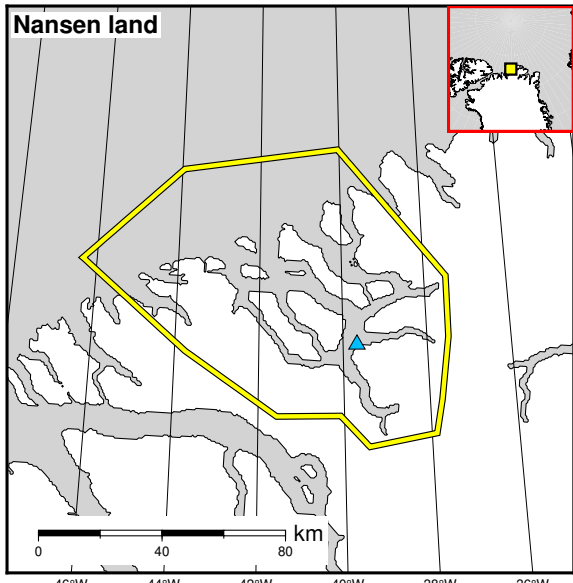


Figure 300: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Northeast Greenland, location: Kap Clarence Wyckoff. References: Funder et al. (2011).



**Sea level proxy type**  
 ▲ Marine Limiting    ▼ Terrestrial Limiting  
 ■ Index point (≤10m)    ■ Index point (>10m)

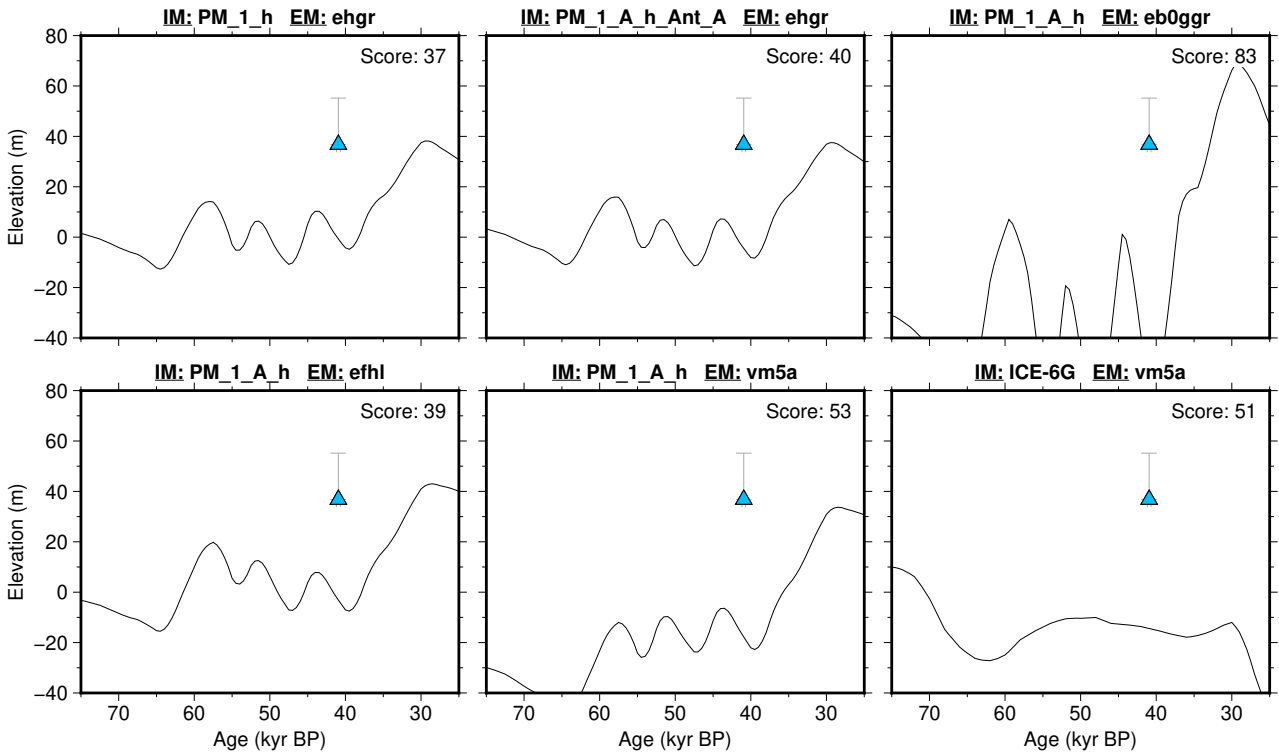
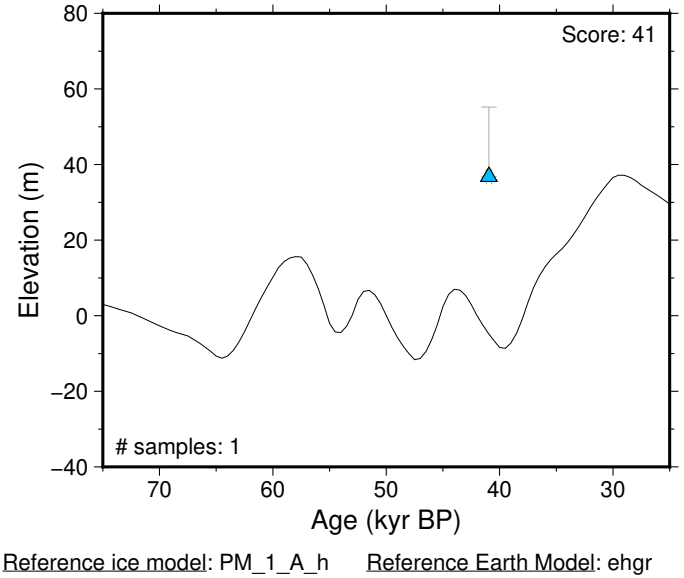


Figure 301: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Northeast Greenland, location: Nansen land. References: Landvik et al. (2001).

## 7.6 North America Atlantic

### 7.6.1 Eastern United States

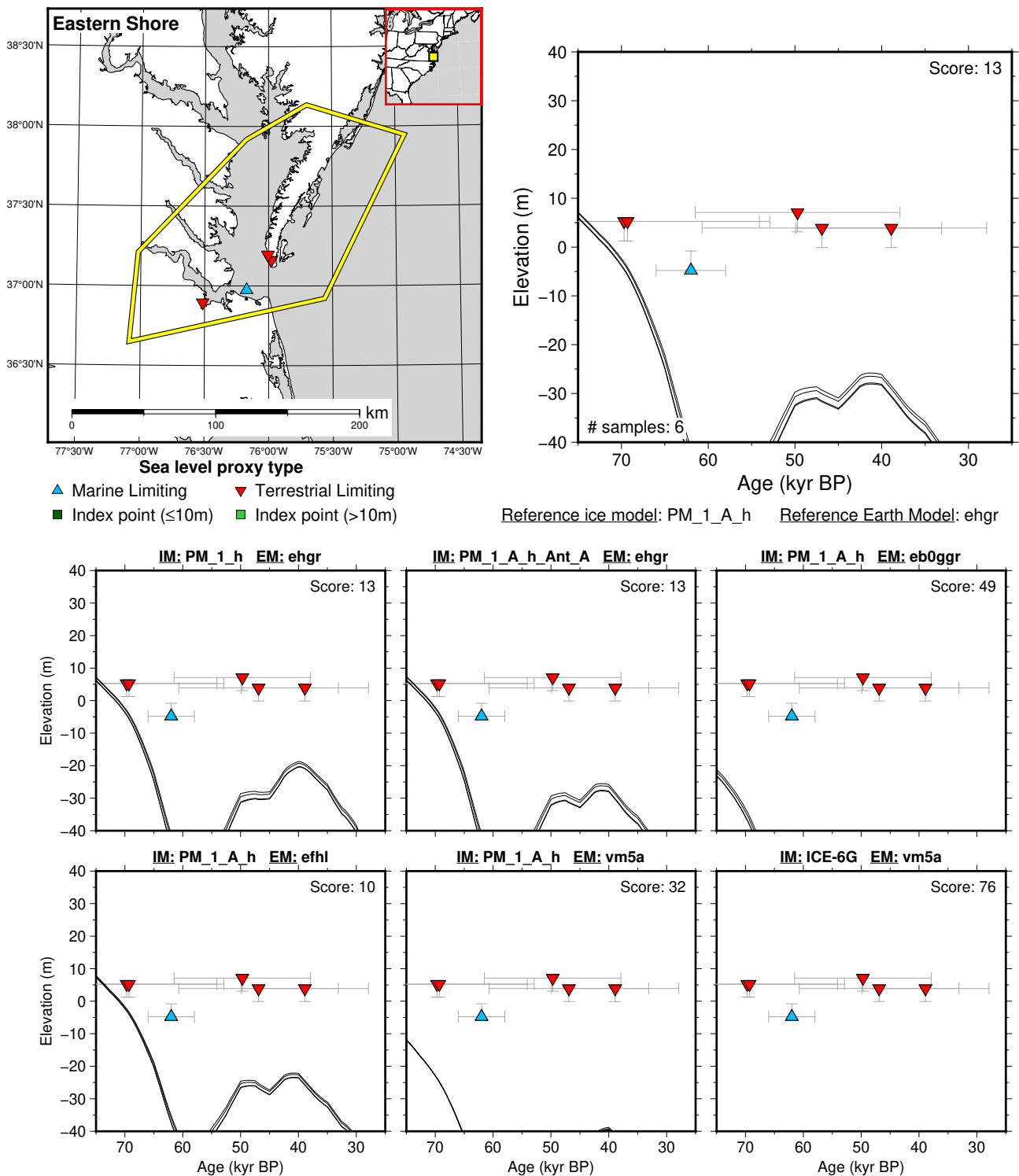
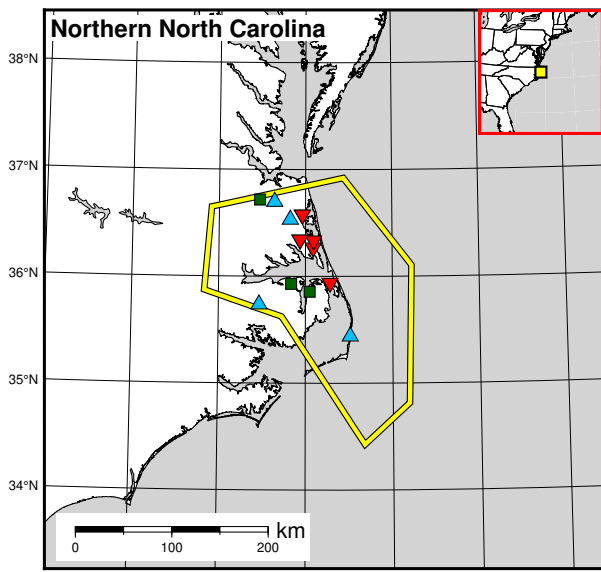
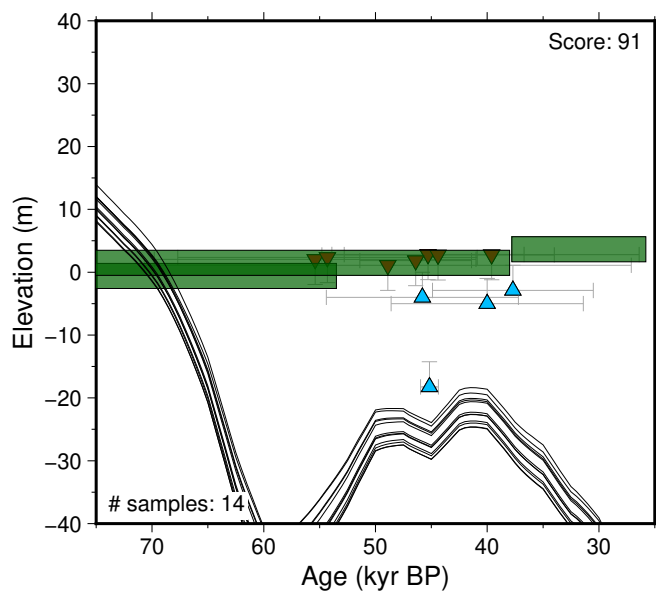


Figure 302: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Eastern United States, location: Eastern Shore. References: Engelhart and Horton (2012); Mixon et al. (1982); Parham et al. (2013); Scott (2006).



- Sea level proxy type**
- ▲ Marine Limiting
  - ▼ Terrestrial Limiting
  - Index point (≤10m)
  - Index point (>10m)



Reference ice model: PM\_1\_A\_h Reference Earth Model: ehgr

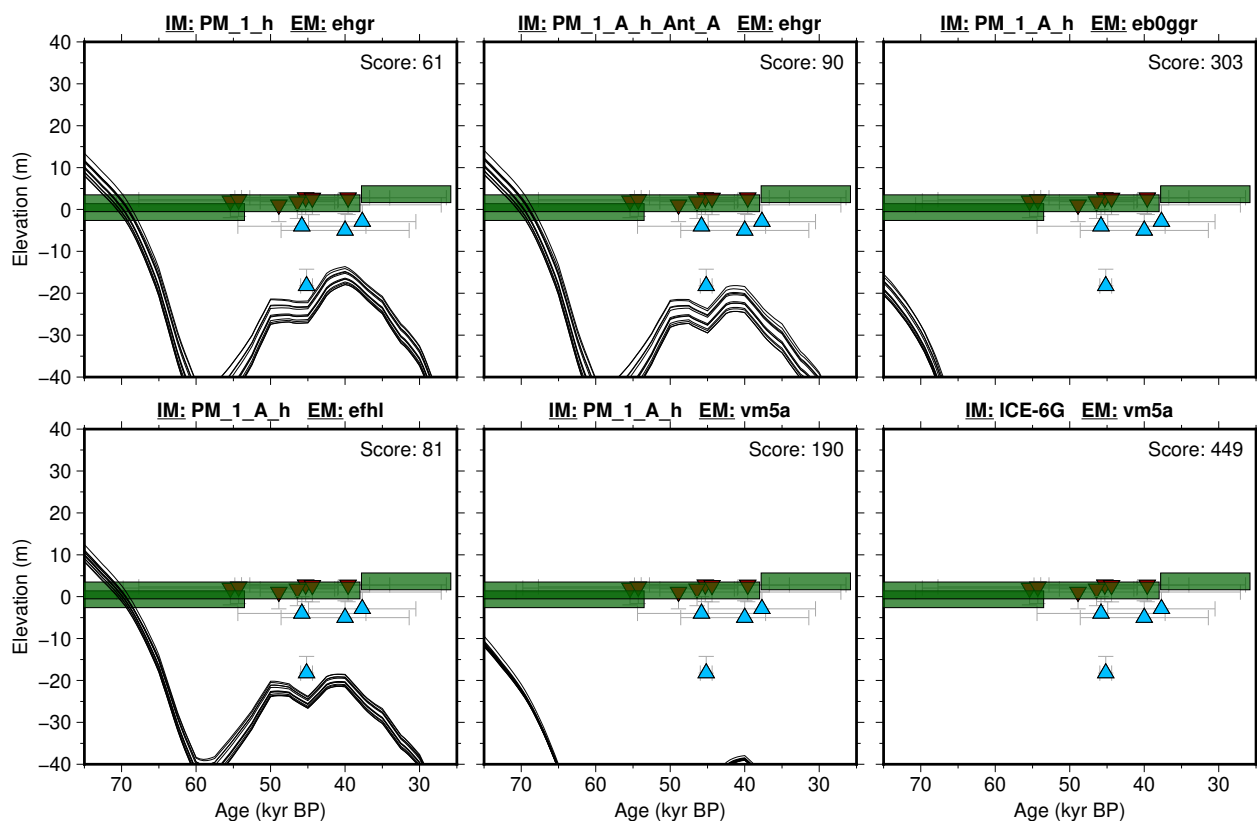
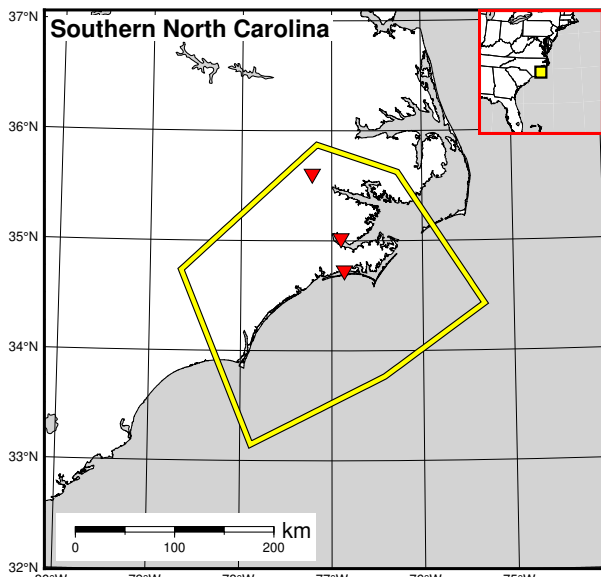
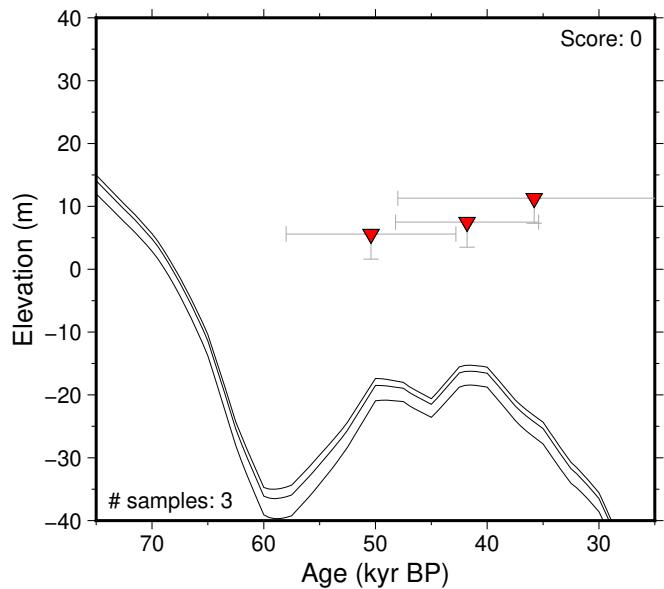


Figure 303: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Eastern United States, location: Northern North Carolina. References: Culver et al. (2011); Mallinson et al. (2008); Parham et al. (2013); Pico et al. (2017); Scott (2006).



- Sea level proxy type**
- ▲ Marine Limiting
  - ▼ Terrestrial Limiting
  - Index point (≤10m)
  - Index point (>10m)



Reference ice model: PM\_1\_A\_h Reference Earth Model: ehgr

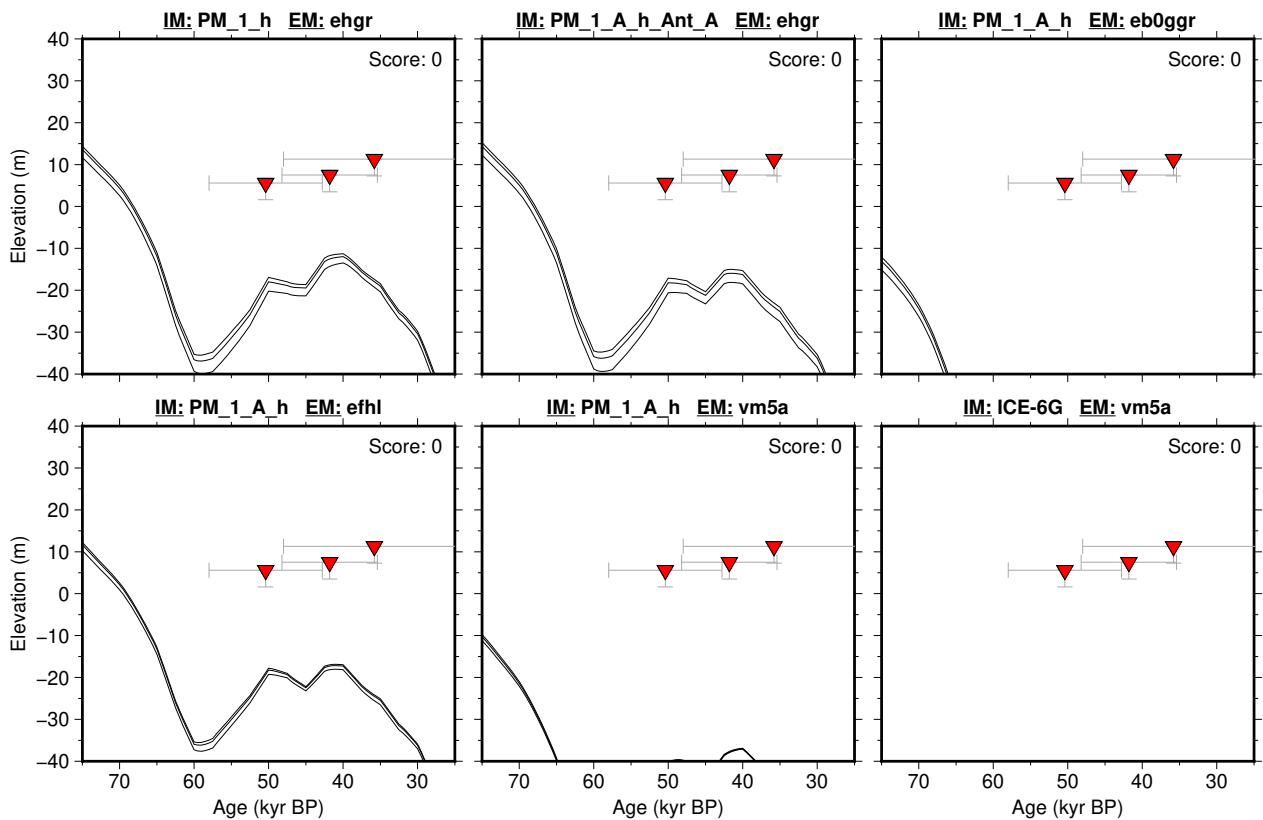


Figure 304: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Eastern United States, location: Southern North Carolina. References: Best (2010); Moore (2009); Parham et al. (2013); Pico et al. (2017).



## 7.7 Pacific Islands

### 7.7.1 French Polynesia

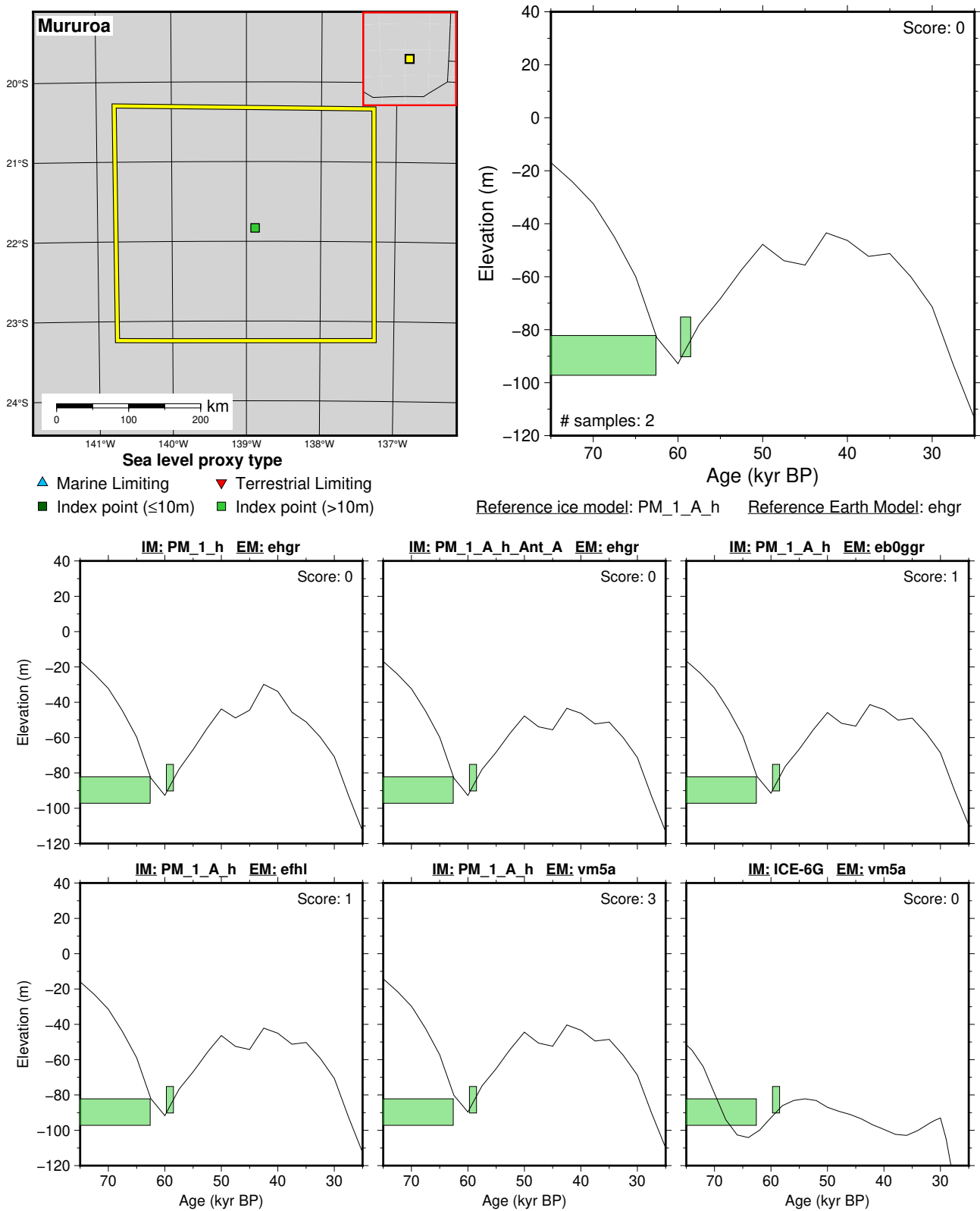


Figure 305: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: French Polynesia, location: Mururoa. References: Camoin et al. (2001); Hibbert et al. (2016).

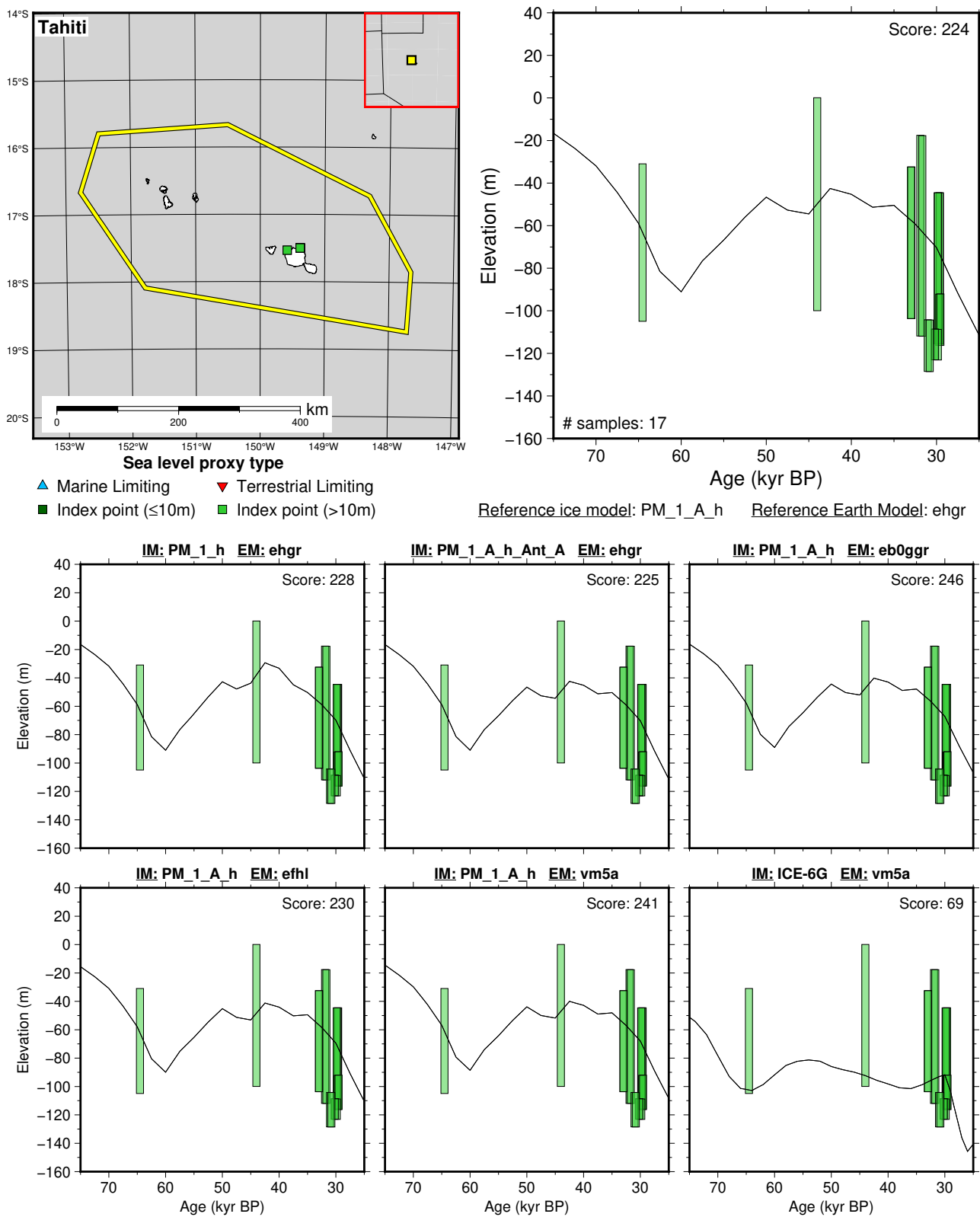


Figure 306: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: French Polynesia, location: Tahiti. References: Hibbert et al. (2016); Thomas et al. (2009).

## 7.7.2 Melasia

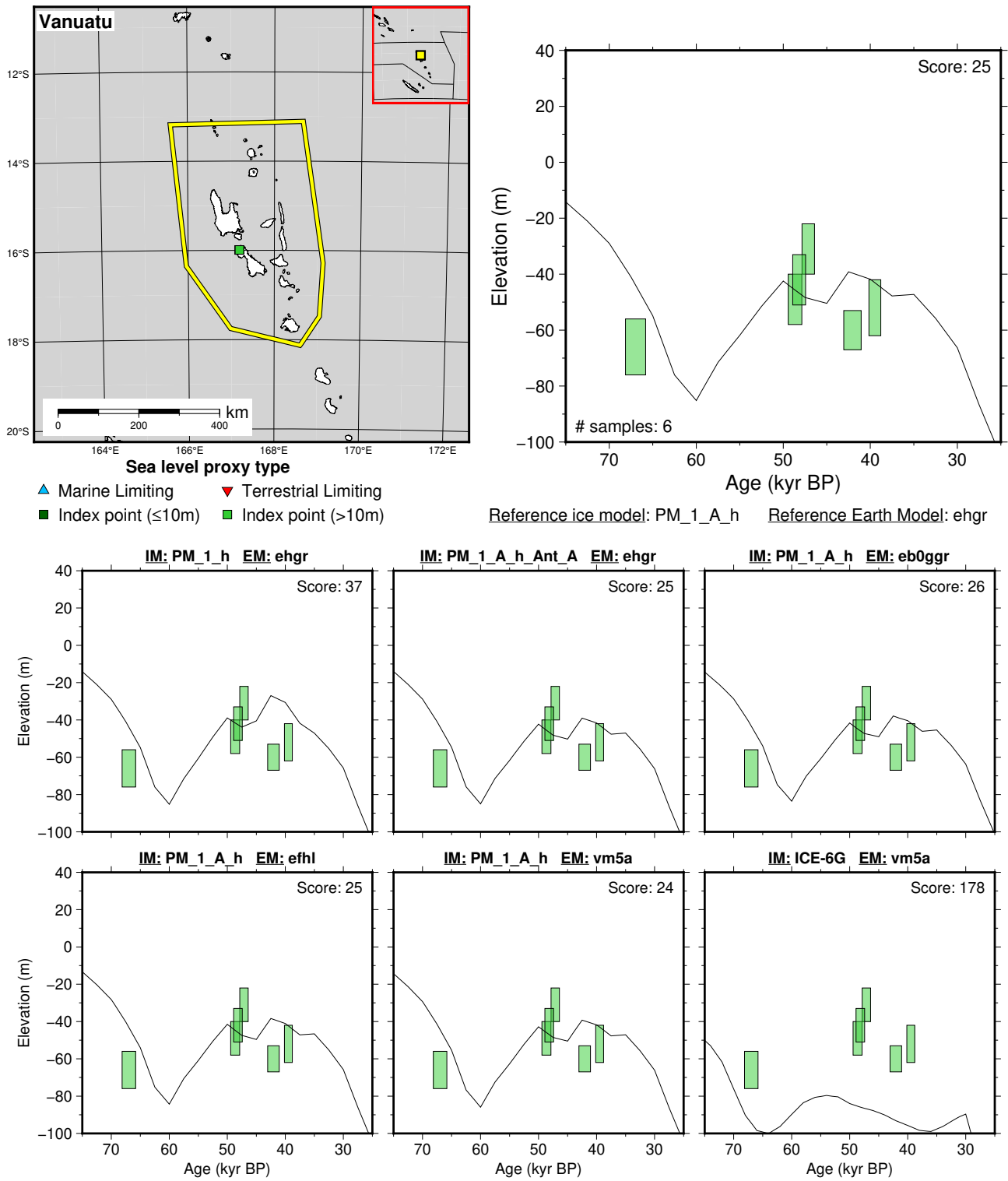


Figure 307: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Melasia, location: Vanuatu. References: Cabioch and Ayliffe (2001).

## 7.8 Proxy Based Sea Level

### 7.8.1 Java Sea

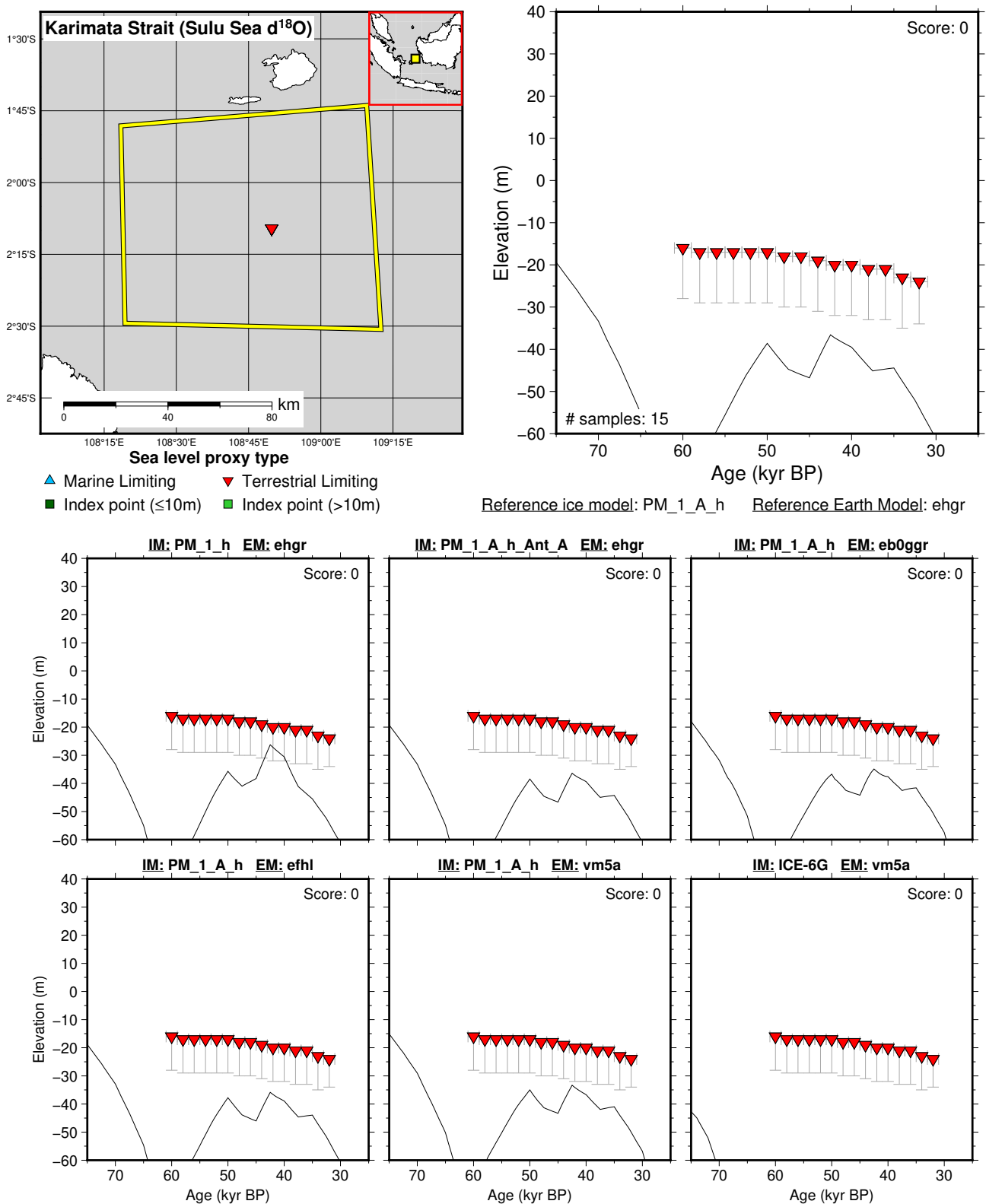


Figure 308: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Java Sea, location: Karimata Strait (Sulu Sea  $\delta^{18}\text{O}$  Proxy). References: Weiss et al. (2022).

## 7.8.2 Red Sea

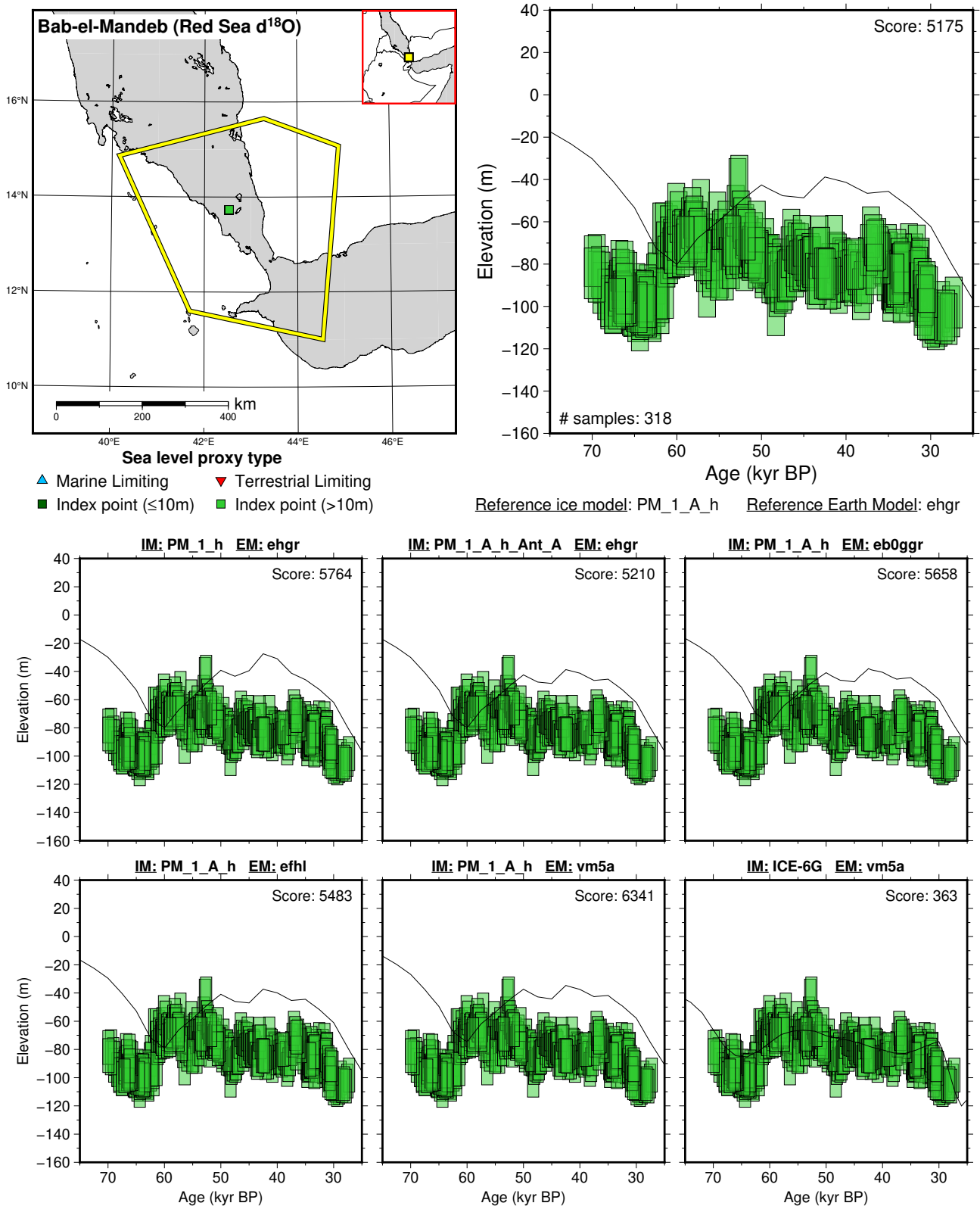


Figure 309: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Red Sea, location: Bab-el-Mandeb (Red Sea  $\delta^{18}\text{O}$  Proxy). References: Grant et al. (2012, 2014).

## 7.9 South Asia

### 7.9.1 Bay of Bengal

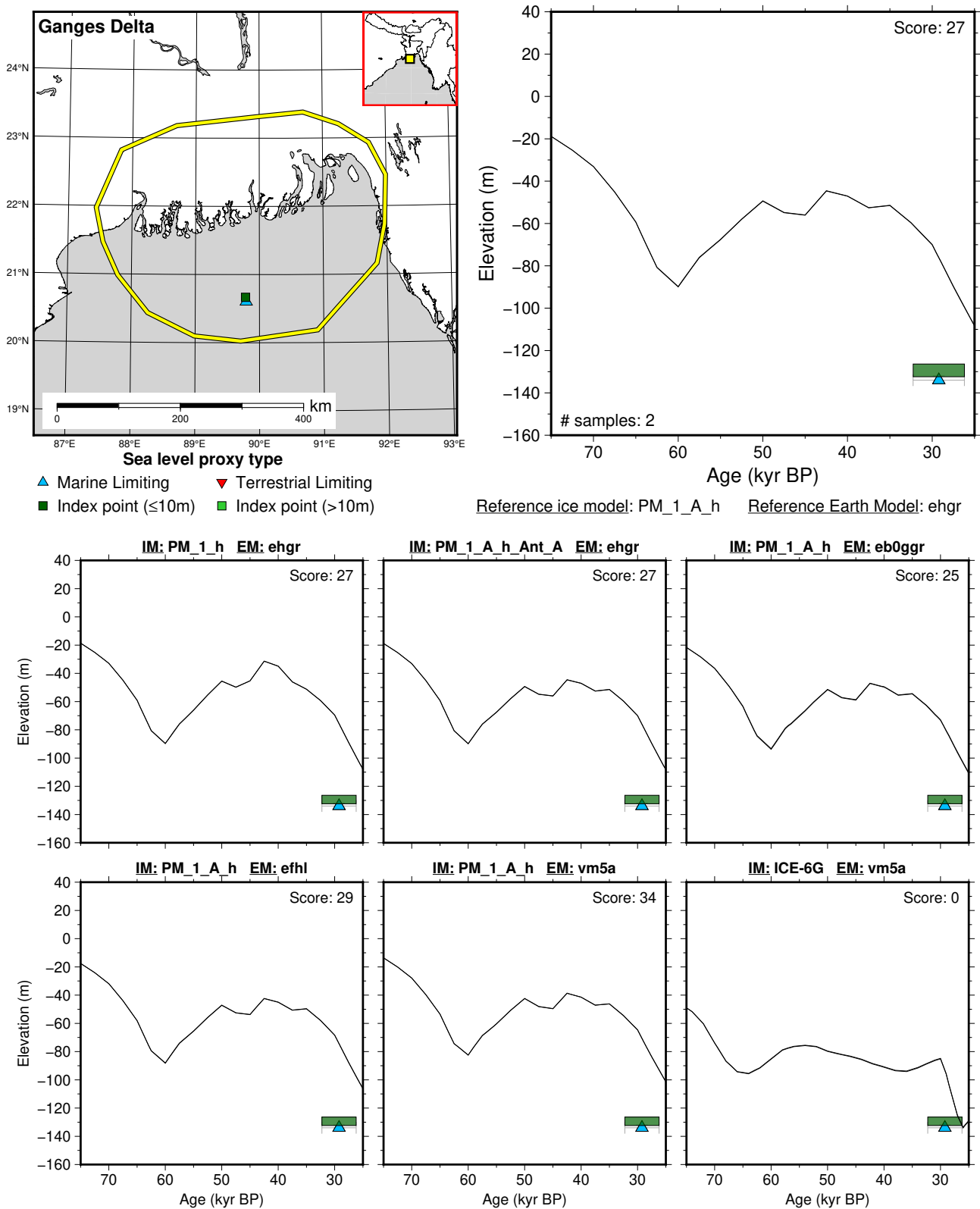


Figure 310: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Bay of Bengal, location: Ganges Delta. References: Wiedicke et al. (1999).

## 7.10 Southeast Asia

### 7.10.1 Papua New Guinea

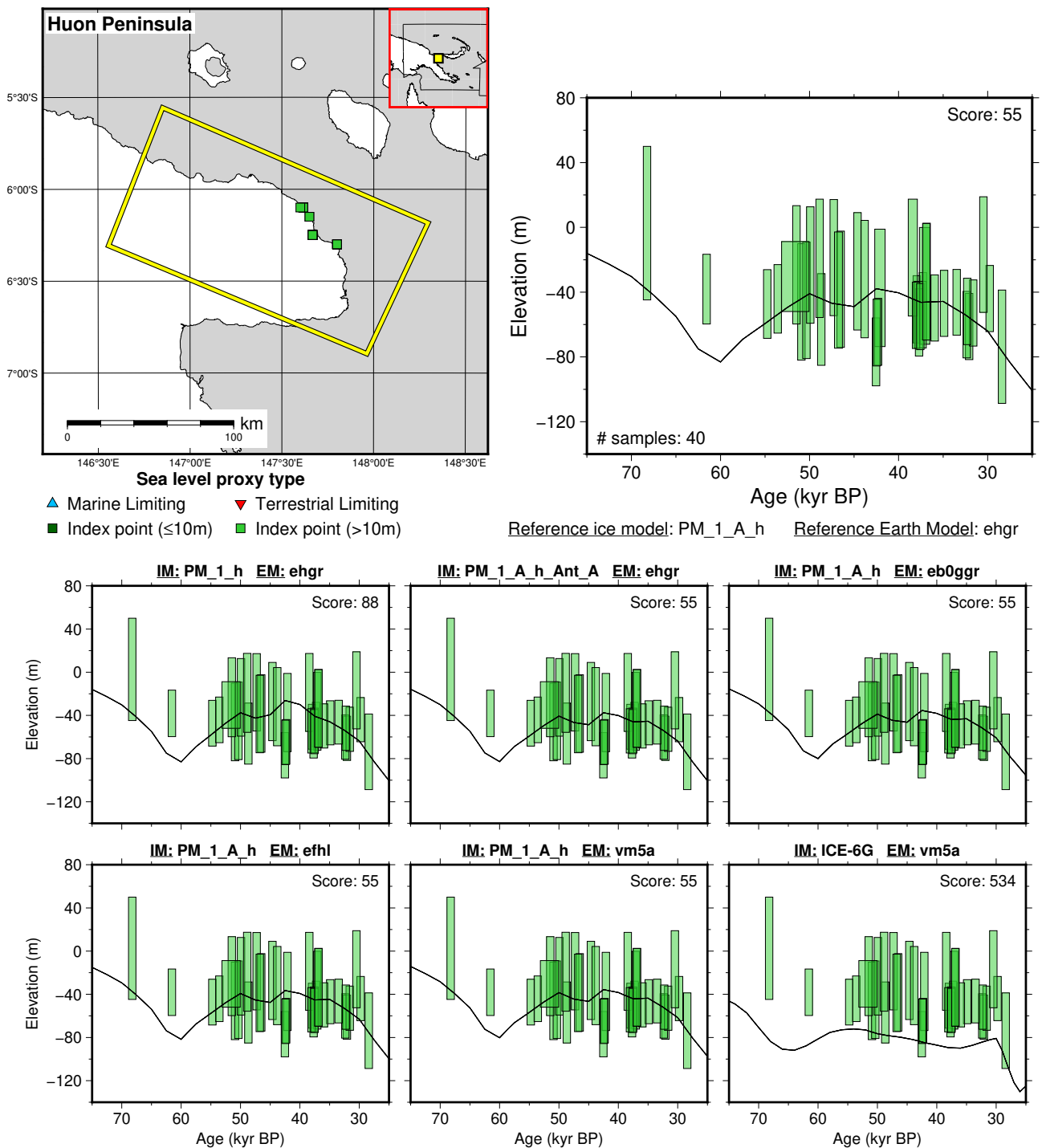


Figure 311: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Papua New Guinea, location: Huon Peninsula. References: Chappell et al. (1996); Cutler et al. (2003); Hibbert et al. (2016); Yokoyama et al. (2001).

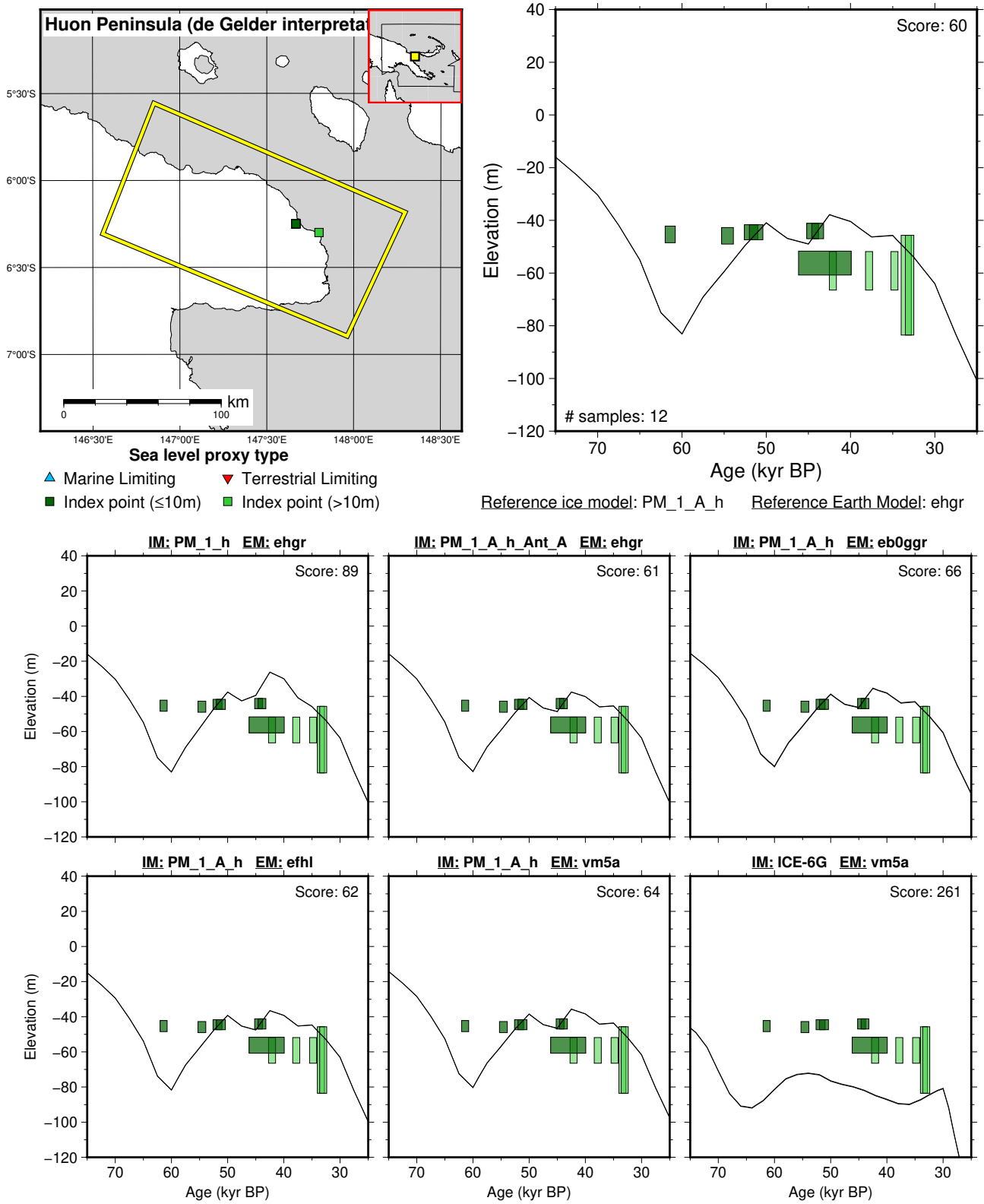


Figure 312: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Papua New Guinea, location: Huon Peninsula (Interpretation by de Gelder *et al.*). References: Chappell (2002); Chappell *et al.* (1996); de Gelder *et al.* (2022).



### 7.10.2 South China Sea

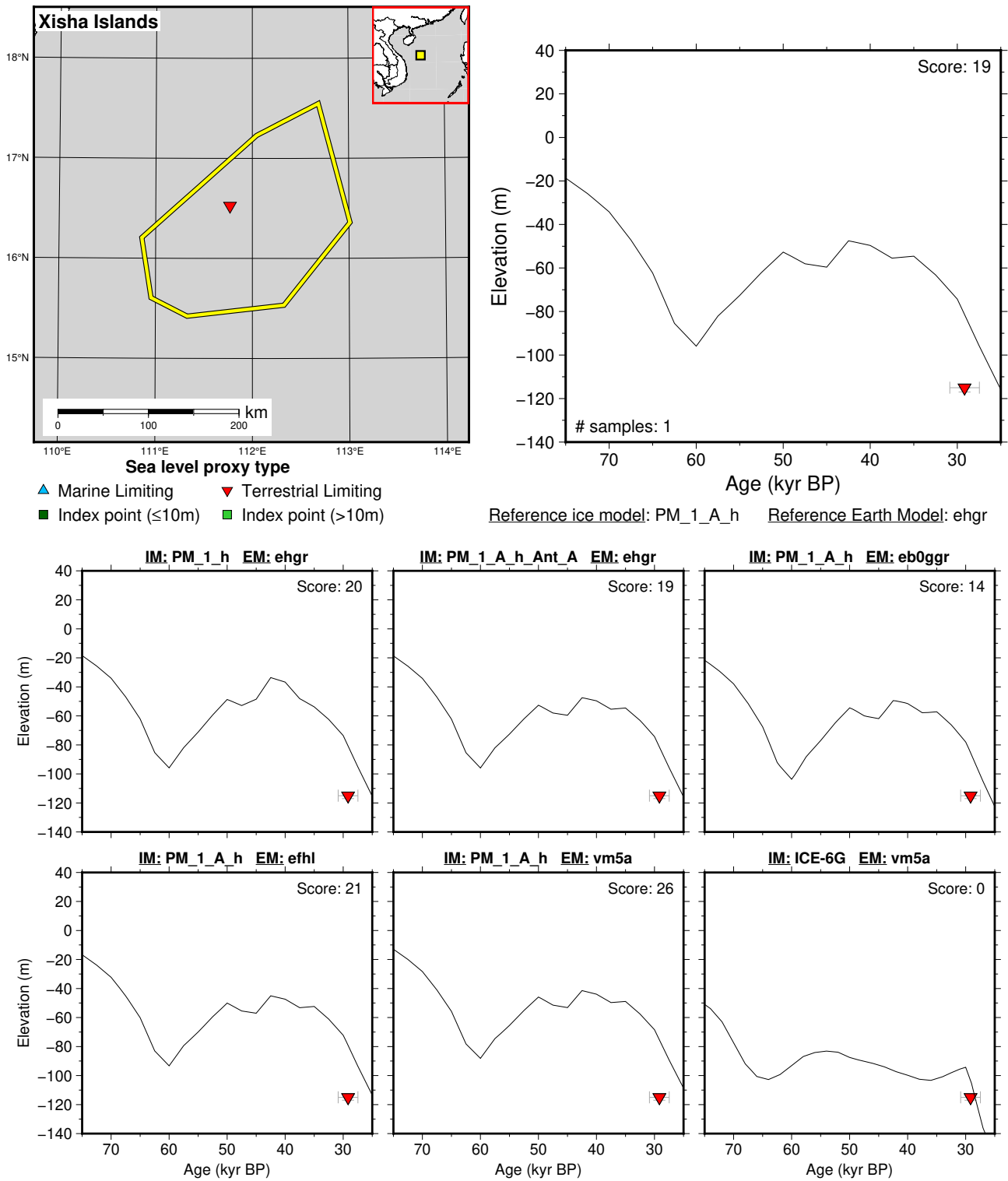


Figure 313: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: South China Sea, location: Xisha Islands. References: Yu et al. (2022).

### 7.10.3 Sundaland

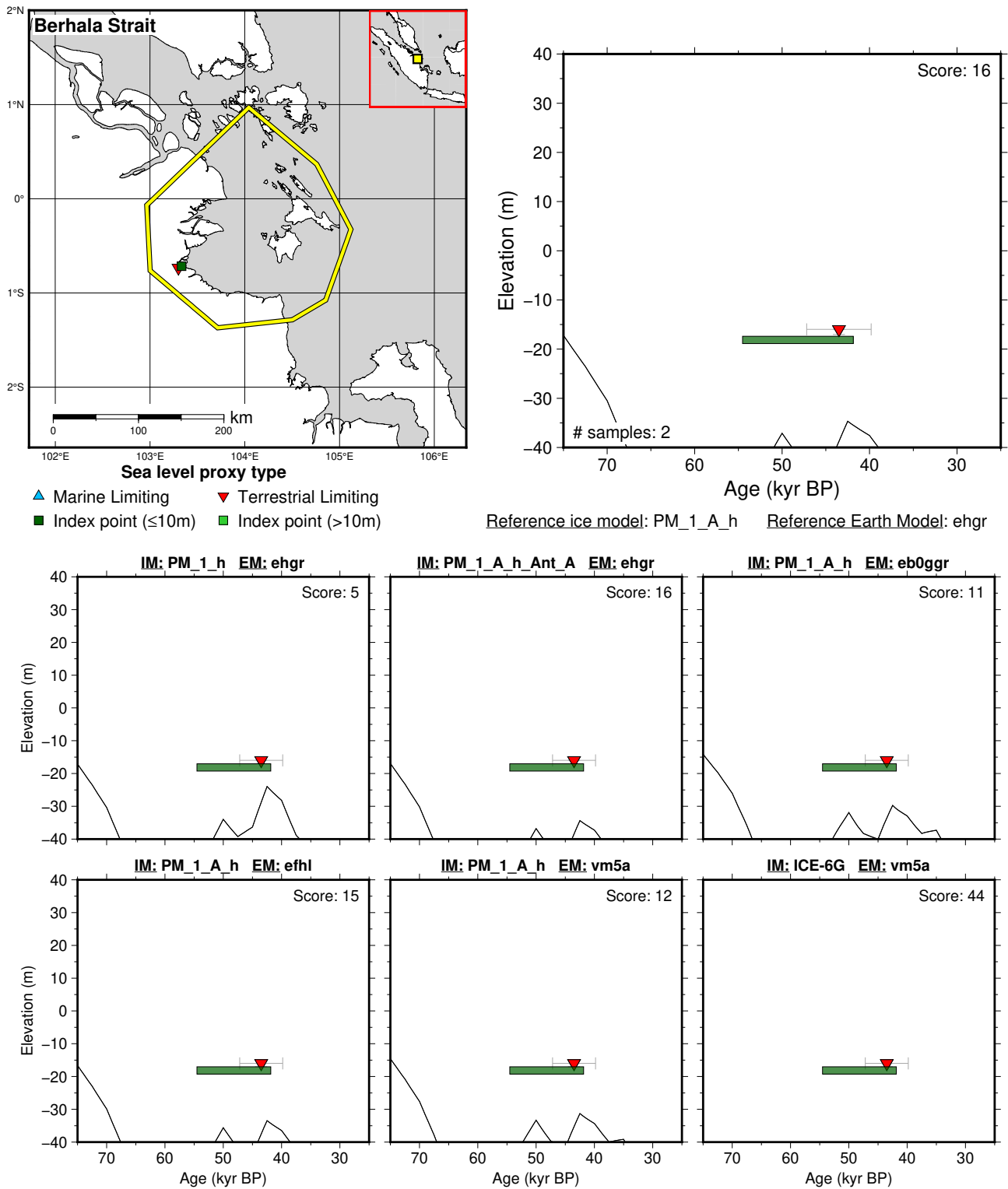


Figure 314: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Sundaland, location: Berhala Strait. References: Geyh et al. (1979); Mann et al. (2019).

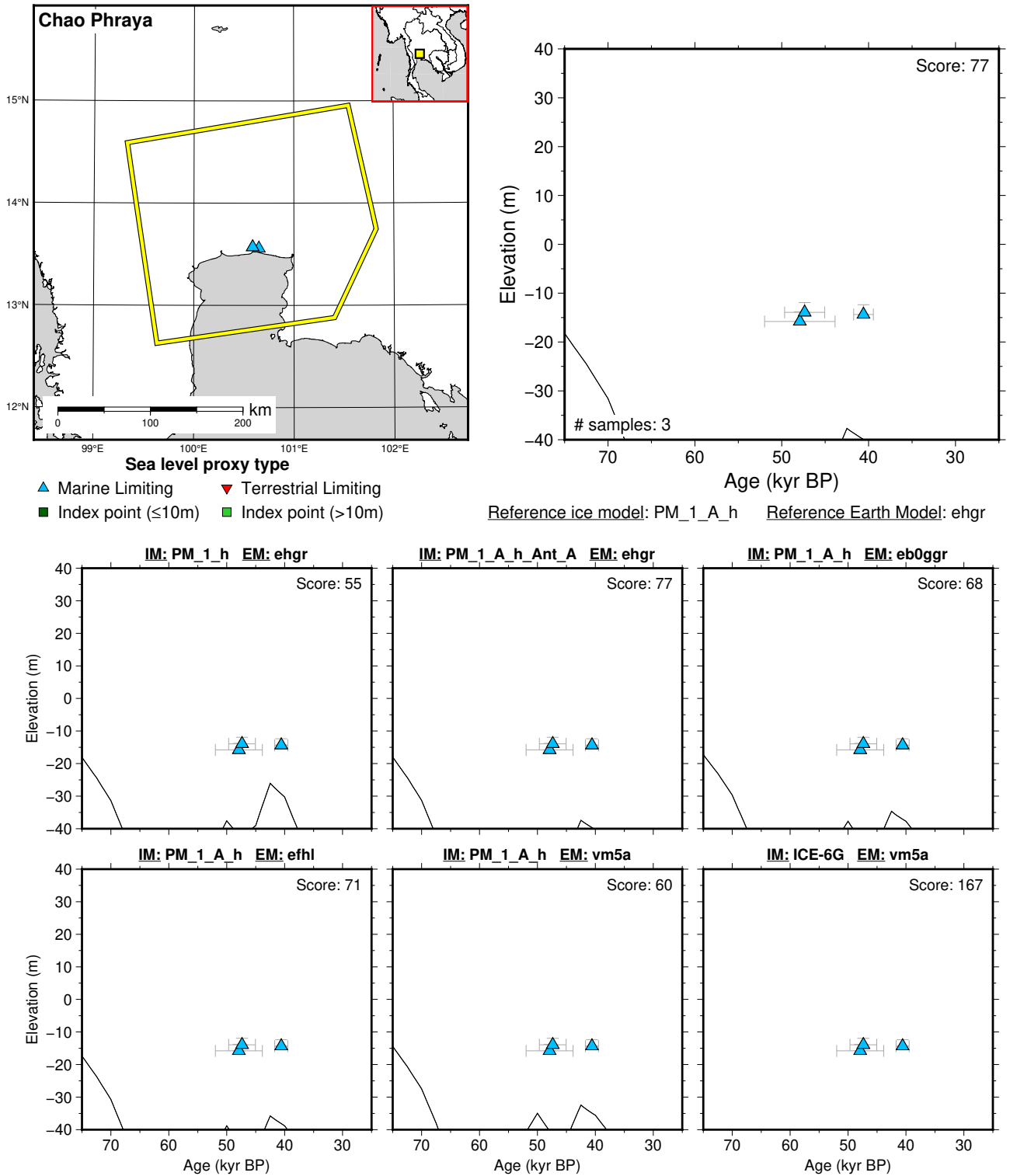
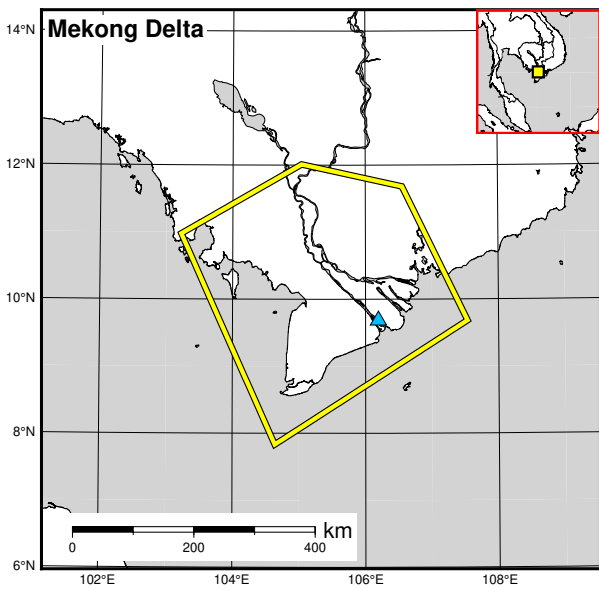
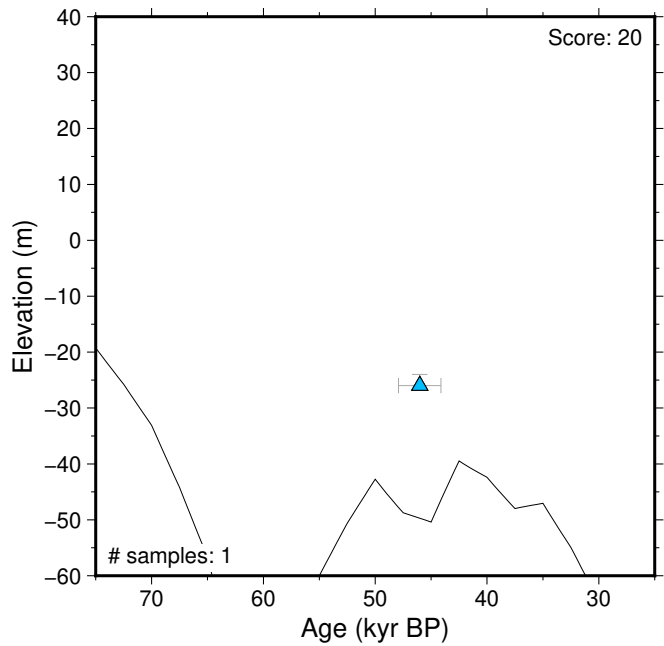


Figure 315: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Sundaland, location: Chao Phraya. References: Mann et al. (2019); Tanabe et al. (2003).



- Sea level proxy type**
- ▲ Marine Limiting
  - ▼ Terrestrial Limiting
  - Index point (≤10m)
  - Index point (>10m)



Reference ice model: PM\_1\_A\_h Reference Earth Model: ehgr

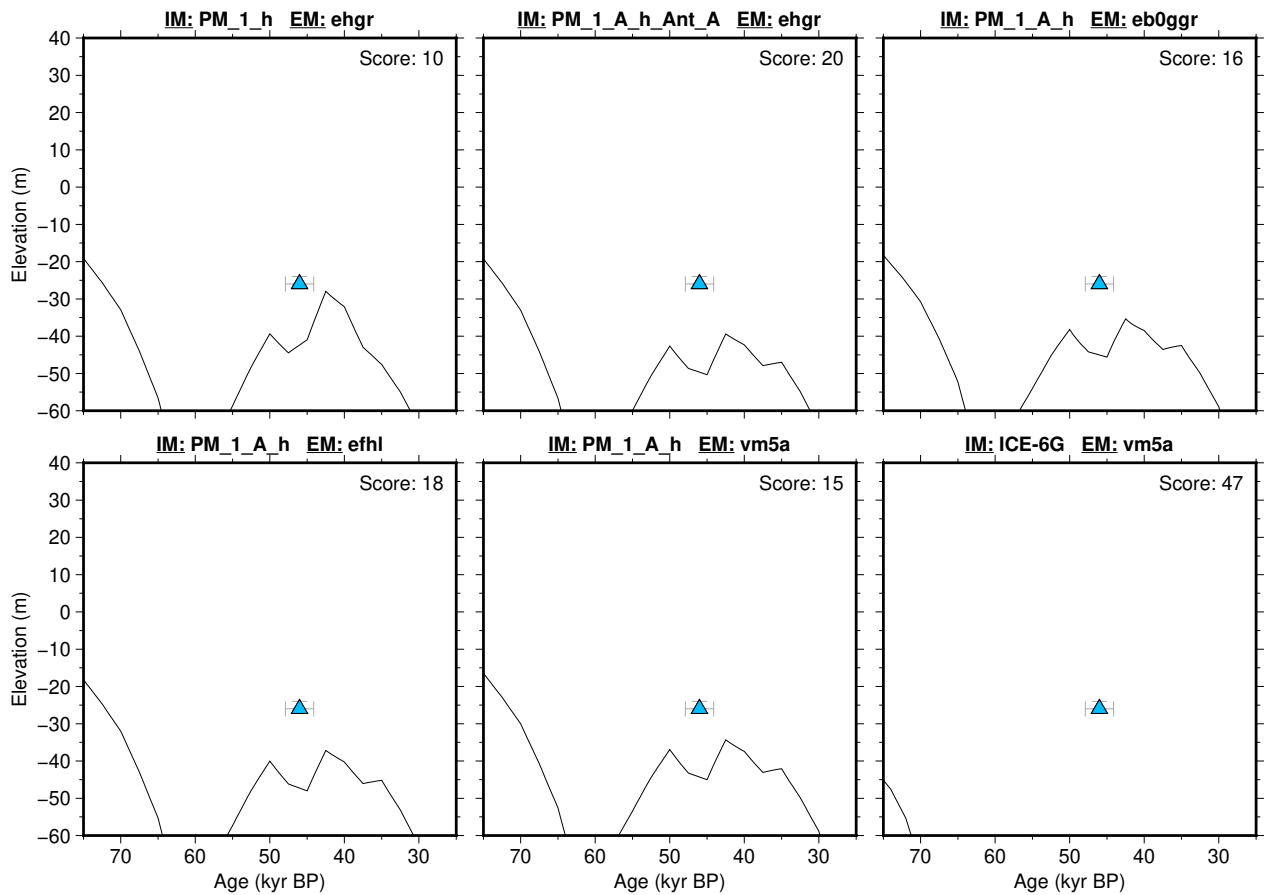


Figure 316: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Sundaland, location: Mekong Delta. References: Mann et al. (2019); Ta et al. (2002).

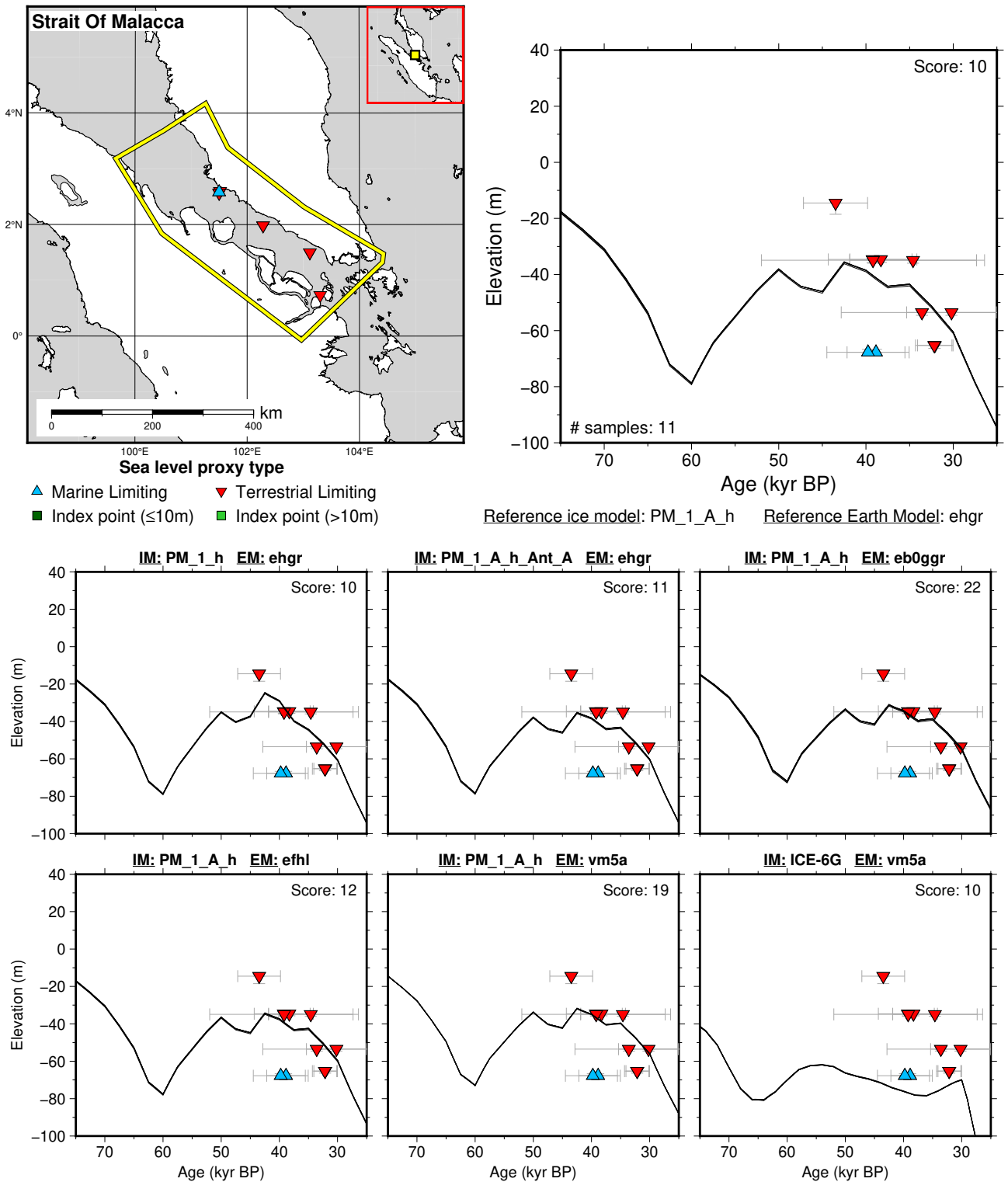


Figure 317: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Sundaland, location: Strait Of Malacca. References: Geyh et al. (1979); Mann et al. (2019).

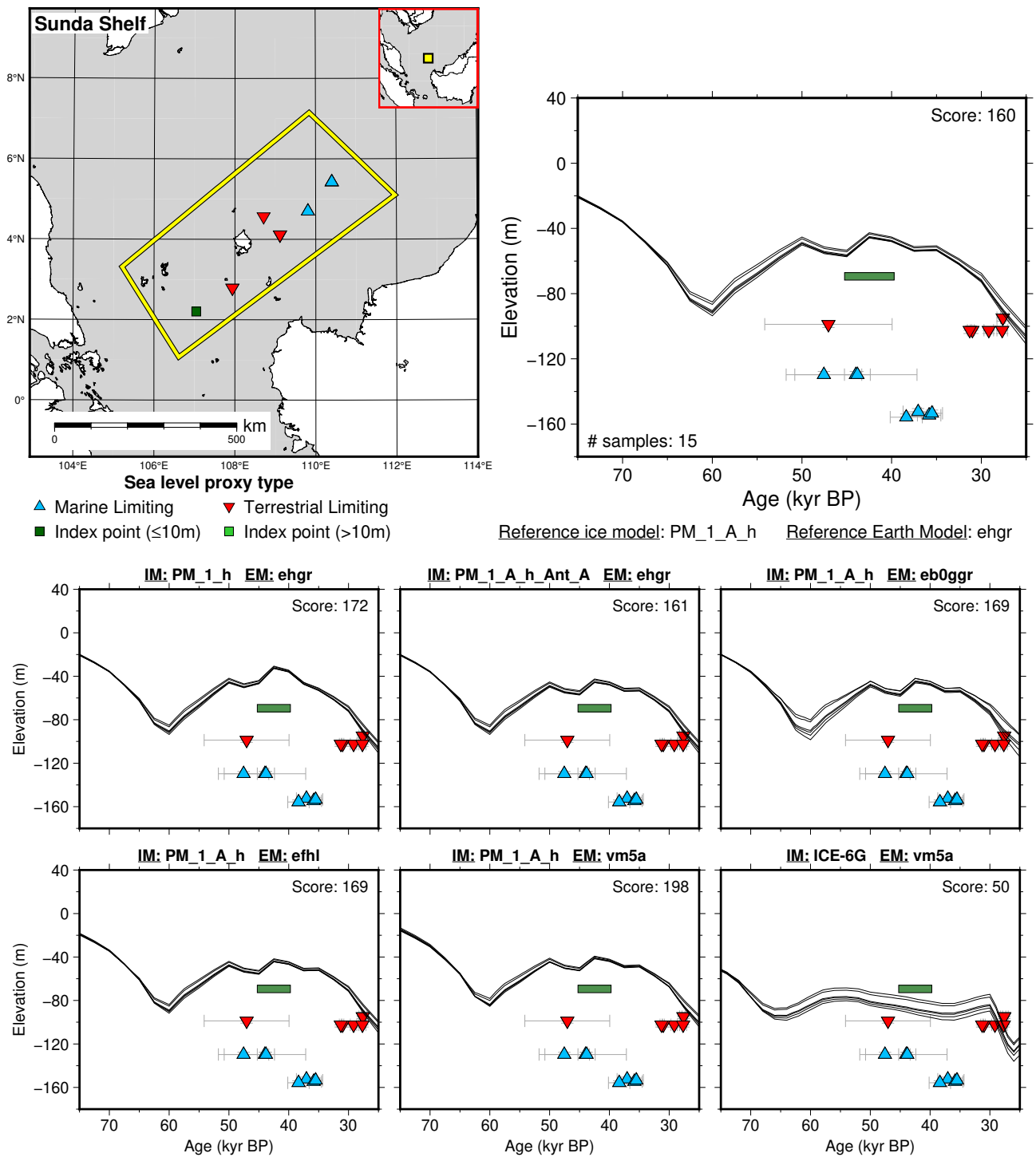
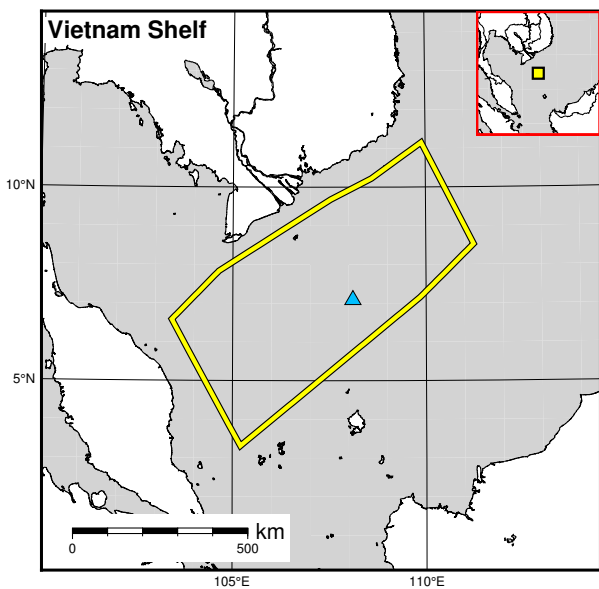
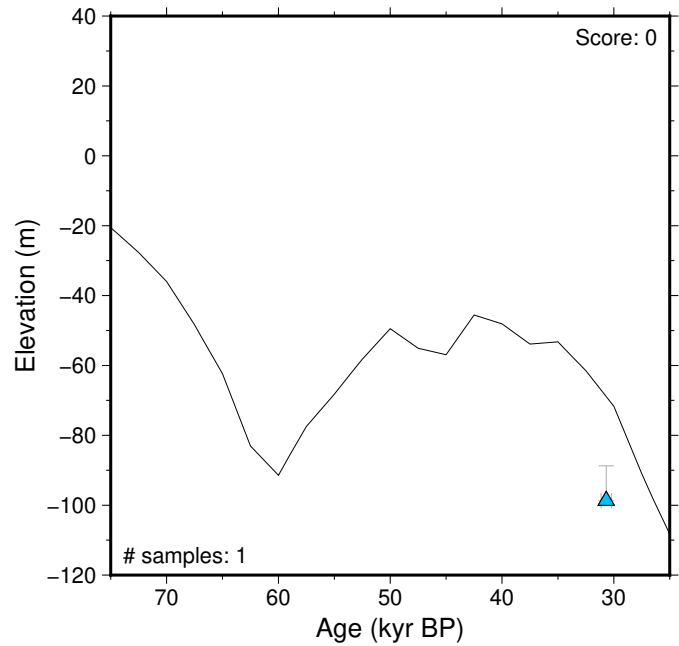


Figure 318: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Sundaland, location: Sunda Shelf. References: Hanebuth et al. (2003); Steinke et al. (2003).



- Sea level proxy type**
- ▲ Marine Limiting
  - ▼ Terrestrial Limiting
  - Index point (≤10m)
  - Index point (>10m)



Reference ice model: PM\_1\_A\_h Reference Earth Model: ehgr

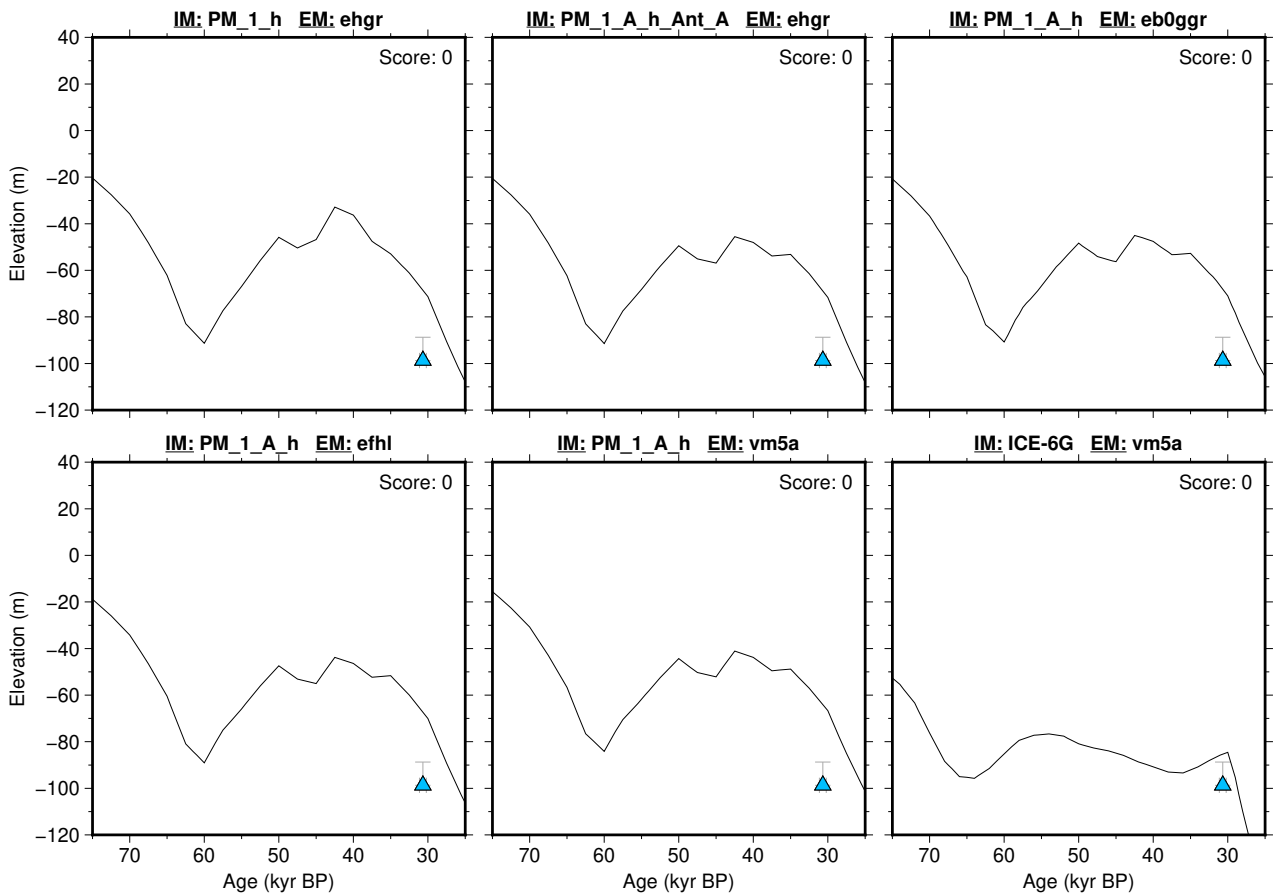


Figure 319: Paleo-sea level and comparison of six models for subregion: Sundaland, location: Vietnam Shelf. References: Schimanski and Stattegger (2005).

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