



## ORGANIZATIONAL ECONOMIC MECHANISM OF ENSURING PERSONAL SECURITY IN THE SYSTEM OF ECONOMIC SECURITY

**Rukhiddinov Bobur Bakhtiyor ugli**

*Tashkent State University of Economics*

**Abstract:** *A more complete formulation of the economic security of the individual is its consideration in the form of personal capabilities and readiness to create an appropriate degree of self-protection and one's own development in the circumstances of the formation by state institutions of such levers for the execution and protection of significant personal interests, according to which it is possible to implement a constant and balanced improvement of the state economy and countries in the aggregate as a modernizing system independent of the outside world.*

**Key words:** *economic security, economic security of the individual, economic politics, social policy.*

Man is a biosocial phenomenon: on the one hand, a living organism that exists in the environment, and on the other, a member of society, a social being. In modern conditions, a person needs protection from various kinds of threats, so personal security is essential.

The concept of “personal security” began to be widely used in the 1990s. There has been a shift in emphasis from the security of the state to the security of people, including an individual, a citizen of a country, an individual, or, at least, the concept of security has expanded by including a new object in its composition - an individual, an individual.

The content of the concept of "personal security" is quite broad, it includes several aspects: in addition to economic security, it includes health security, environmental security and other types that are nevertheless interconnected [1].

Among the factors characterizing personal security, the economic factor is the leading and fundamental one, since without a developed and effective economic base it is impossible to ensure the whole range of vital interests of a citizen, which are needs, and their satisfaction steadily ensures the possibility of the progressive development of society, the individual and the state in generally.



On the other hand, ensuring proper protection of the vital interests of the individual contributes to the achievement of economic and social stability. In the most general form, the economic security of an individual is a state in which the totality of the necessary conditions for protecting the vital economic interests of an individual is ensured to the maximum with the regular flow of the process of implementing its social security and development. It should be noted that the process of ensuring the economic security of the individual is inseparably linked with the economic security of the state, which is expressed in the stable state of the institutions of the economy and legislation.

The objects of ensuring the economic security of the individual include the individual himself, his socio-economic rights. To the subjects of society, the state, its institutions, the citizens of the state, again the personality itself. Economic security is a multi-level and structured system in which a person is present in all its components, both as an object and as a subject, and plays a system-forming role [2].

The economic security of the individual is formed in the following areas of economic life: the sphere of material and non-material production, the sphere of management, the sphere of social security. Indicators of ensuring the economic security of a person represent a whole system. Among them, it is worth highlighting indicators that characterize [3]:

- 1) the sphere of formation and distribution of income in society: the amount of cash income, the minimum wage, the cost of living, etc.;
- 2) the sphere of employment of the population: the level of employment, the level of unemployment, etc.;
- 3) the sphere of social security: the minimum amount of pensions, the availability of education, healthcare, housing and communal services, housing conditions, etc.

For each individual, a sufficient level of independent financial security, the stability of personal income, and the creation of conditions to counteract encroachment on property are important.

The centuries-old formation of mankind is associated with a parallel expansion of the range of various areas of personal security, the whole problematic of which, in essence,



comes down to meeting needs in all aspects of life. The economic security of the individual was formed during the emergence of the public, in the process of development of which the category studied in this article also developed and transformed [4].

Consider the main stages of the formation and development of the terminology of the economic security of the individual (table 1).

Table 1

### Terminology of stage determination and development of economic safety

№	Stage	Features of the concept
1	Antiquity	<p>The category “security”, being one of the most significant human needs, was primarily understood in the usual representation at the sensory level, when object-subject relations were limited to the position of an isolated personality.</p> <p>Security was interpreted as a guaranteed adherence to the totality of political rights and freedoms, in providing a social, economic, spiritual climate for the proper existence of each individual.</p>
2	Middle Ages	<p>With the emergence of national states that destroy the associations of estates, cumulative state standards are introduced that predetermine the subordination of each individual to a single ruler, and the fundamental position of state advantage over the individual dominates, due to the fact that the state can exist forever, unlike the individual.</p> <p>In view of the foregoing, as security, the obstruction of a physical attack on personal security is considered paramount, which is associated with the key functionality of the state, which consolidates the public in the face of external threats.</p>
		<p>To understanding, a clash of state and personal interests arose, which was reflected in such a definition of security as “the right of an individual to self-preservation is indisputable, and therefore a refusal to fight for the</p>



<p>3</p>	<p>The collapse of feudalism flowing into the initial stage of capitalism</p>	<p>state can be expressed if such an order is in conflict with personal vital interests.”</p> <p>The named provision reflects the state's key target position and mission, namely the provision of security for persons and property, but does not prioritize the mechanisms by which the state will ensure this. But ensuring security as a true functioning of the state did not allow a detailed assessment of the social essence of this category. The above approach only matches security issues with external threats and the establishment of measures for its implementation, but does not reflect the internal nature of security. At the same time, the phenomena of personal and state security are separated.</p> <p>Subsequently, their differentiation led to the formation of a single legislation for all, which defines the set limits of the authorities' competences for the preservation of personal rights and freedoms in the circumstances of the formation of a civil society based on an agreement with the state.</p>
<p>4</p>	<p>XVIII-XIX century</p>	<p>The issues of social-state interaction were paramount, which is associated with an understanding of the threats to the individual by the state. The importance of providing personal security from the power of the state is revealed.</p>
<p>5</p>	<p>XX century</p>	<p>In the era of the capitalist crisis, the issue of security is associated both with state security from the impact of external threats and from the influence of internal ones, which is determined by the requirement that the state provide personal economic security with the help of state control over relations in the economy and market space.</p>
<p>6</p>	<p>XXI Century</p>	<p>The problematics under study acquires the utmost weight. The intellectual potential of the individual is given a central place in the economic field of developed countries, since the improvement of the service sector and the production of innovative technologies that provide the highest rate of return depends solely on it.</p> <p>Consequently, the modern economy is endowed not with a chaotic, but with a direct dependence of state capabilities on indicators of personal development.</p>



The importance of economic security is associated with the fact that it is an indispensable factor for the stable development of the state, but it is important to designate mutual feedback when stable development is achieved through security, just as security itself is formed through stable development. In view of this, it can be assumed that personal, public and state security are mutually related, one of them cannot be ensured if the other two are not taken into account [5].

There is a clear relationship from a functional point of view: greater economic security of the individual determines the most stable economic complex and more developed economic security.

Consequently, the current time dictates the development in the future for the procedures for providing economic security, which is also interpreted from the standpoint of its building up for the individual, associated with the stability of personal processes and actions.

## References:

1. Alabicheva, M. A. Economic security of the individual as a structural component of the economic security of the state / M. A. Alabicheva // Socio-economic phenomena and processes. - 2014. - No. 11. - S.
2. Kislaya, T. N. Personalities, enterprises, states / T. N. Kislaya, Yu. L. Stepanova, L. A. Goncharova // Economics of construction and urban economy. - 2018, T. 14. - No. 1. - S.
3. Merkulova, E. Yu. Evaluation of economic aspects of personal security / E. Yu. Merkulova, M. A. Kotelnikova // Socio-economic phenomena and processes. 2015. No. 5. -S.
4. Federal Law "On Security" dated December 28, 2010 No. 390-FZ (as amended on February 6, 2020)



5. Alabicheva M.A. Economic security of the individual as a structural component of the economic security of the state // Socio-economic phenomena and processes. 2014. No. 11. URL: <https://cyberleninka.ru/article/n/ekonomicheskaya-bezopasnost-lichnosti-kak-strukturnaya-sostavlyayuschaya-ekonomicheskoy-bezopasnosti-gosudarstva>