# Citizen Science at your Academic Library: Ideas and Inspirations.





Thursday, 27th of April 2023



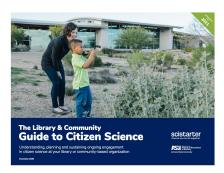
## Scistarter Science we can do together.

VIBEP \*/BE

Citizen Science at your Academic Library:

Ideas and Inspirations.





https://scistarter.org/library-resources

LIBER Citizen Science Working group



https://libereurope.eu/w orking-group/liber-citize n-science-working-group /citizen-science-guide/



#### A partnership with:



**LIBRARIES** 

Citizen Science at your Academic Library:

Ideas and Inspirations.









Ideas and Inspirations.



#### Our moderator:

#### **Tara Cox**

National Girls Collaborative Project, National Citizen and Community Science Library Network director







Ideas and Inspirations.



# Citizen Science at your Academic Library: Ideas and Inspirations.



Ideas and Inspirations.



#### Our three lecturers:

#### **KT Vaughan**

Washington and Lee University (USA)

#### **Dominic Tate**

University of Edinburgh (UK)

### Raphaëlle Bats

University of Bordeaux (France)





Ideas and Inspirations.



Welcome to

### **KT Vaughan**

Washington and Lee University (USA)





Ideas and Inspirations.



# DCI295c: Crowdsourcing on the Internet Washington & Lee University

- Small, liberal arts college in rural Virginia, USA
- Approximately 2000 undergraduate students, 200 graduate students

## **University Library**

- 22 full-time faculty librarians and staff
- Approximately 600,000 print volumes, 1 million e-volumes
- Approximately 240,000 visits in 2021-2022



# DCI295c: Crowdsourcing on the Internet Digital Culture and Information Minor Degree Program

https://my.wlu.edu/digital-culture-and-information

A minor in Digital Culture and Information (DCI) allows students to deeply explore how the digital age impacts knowledge and society.

A minor in Digital Culture and Information provides the foundation for a career in any field and for life as an informed citizen in a digital society.

Citizen Science at your Academic Library:

Ideas and Inspirations.





Ideas and Inspirations.



# DCI295c: Crowdsourcing on the Internet Course Overview

Crowdsourcing has become a major part of academic and corporate research across disciplines in the sciences and humanities.

"Citizen science" and "citizen archivist" online programs allow non-experts opportunities to participate in research in new and surprising ways.



Ideas and Inspirations.



# DCI295c: Crowdsourcing on the Internet Course Details

- Special topics in Digital Culture & Information
- Spring term 2023: 3 credits in 4 weeks, 4 days/per week
- 16 undergraduate students
- Laptop intensive seminar-style course



Ideas and Inspirations.



# DCI295c: Crowdsourcing on the Internet Citizen Science Module

- Foundations of Citizen Science SciStarter training module
- Class discussion
- Class exploration of Killer Whale Count and Notes from Nature
- Reflection exercise
- iNaturalist discussion and exploration
- Attendance at this webinar!



Ideas and Inspirations.



# DCI295c: Crowdsourcing on the Internet Additional Citizen Science Connections

- Historical examples of crowdsourcing discussion
- Class crowdsourced list of projects
- Project reviews: student-selected projects, including in citizen science
- Extra credit: Data Ethics SciStarter training module
- "When Good Crowdsourcing Goes Bad"
- Final paper/presentation



## **DCI295c: Crowdsourcing on the Internet**

A minor in Digital Culture and Information (DCI) allows students to deeply explore how the digital age impacts knowledge and society.

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Credit: Eleetcanoe, Wikimedia Commons, <a href="https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Eastern">https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Eastern</a> gray squirrel looking at camera.jpg

## **Questions to KT Vaughan**



Citizen Science at your Academic Library:

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Ideas and Inspirations.



Welcome to

#### **Dominic Tate**

University of Edinburgh (UK)





# Library Investment in Citizen Science

27 April 2023

Dominic Tate
Deputy Director
Library & University Collections
University of Edinburgh





The Library helps people to grow their knowledge and create new

connections through open services, collections and environments,

sparking ideas that change the world.



The Library's Research Support Team enables the University's

transition to Open Research.





## Open Research Roadmap

#### Roadmap for Open Science – University of Edinburgh Self-Assessment January 2022

The following table contains a self-assessment on the University of Edinburgh's readiness for Open Research, based on the 37 criteria set out in the LERU Open Science Roadmap. This self-assessment has been carried out by staff in the Library Research Support (LRS) Team. This is a working document and we would welcome the views on the accuracy of the self-assessment and the recommendations made.

		Assessment of progress	Proposed next steps	RAG Status
				Status
1. Leadership	Has your university appointed a senior manager to lead Open Science approaches across all eight pillars of the Open Science debate identified by the European Commission?	Dominic Tate (Head of Library Research Support) has been acting in the role of LERU Open Science Ambassador (OSA) but Dr. William Cawthorn (Lecturer, Centre for Cardiovascular Science, CMVM) has now taken on this role. Dominic Tate will continue to lead on Open Research for the Library.  A number of other senior researchers have taken very active roles in areas of Open Science, including Andrew Millar, Malcolm McLeod (via the UK Reproducibility Network) and Emily Sena. In addition, as part of the recent REF submission, various School and Centres have identified a senior academic with a remit for open science.  Grassroots networks of Open Research champions have emerged, such as the Edinburgh Open Research Initiative (EORI: @edinburgh open, https://edopenresearch.com/) and ReproducibiliTea sessions, organised by interested postgraduate groups.	Schools and Colleges should consider engaging Open Research Champions at a local level  The Open Research Co-Ordinator will create a network of Open Research champions from across the University. These will primarily be senior academics who have a responsibility for Open Research in their School, and school or college Research Support Staff who have a direct role in promoting and supporting Open Research. This network will work together to ensure coordinated action in designing and implementing strategies for advancing the University's progress on the eight pillars. Dr. Cawthorn will Chair this network as part of his LERU Open Science Ambassador role.  The Open Research Co-Ordinator will also identify any other researcher led Open Research work going on within the University. Once identified the Library will offer support to these groups as well as encouraging them to work	





## The Nine Pillars of Open Research

	Culture Change	Future of Scholarly Publishing	FAIR Data	EOSC	Education & Skills	Recognition & Rewards	Next-generat ion Metrics	Citizen Science & Participatory Research
RAG Status								





## Participatory Research

An umbrella term encompassing research approaches with the same value: sharing control.

- Participation at any stage of the research cycle
- Can have low- or high-levels of participation



**Our Outdoors** 



Public & Patient Involvement (PPI)
VIKING GENES



Edinburgh Open Research

Crowdsourcing
The Lyell
Digitisation
Project



Co-Production
Sensing in the
Community



## WHY is Citizen Science Important?

- Academic libraries are behind the curve public libraries, galleries and museums have been leading with this for years.
- Universities need to get out of their ivory towers: public distrust in academia is high, as demonstrated during the pandemic.
- Libraries have so much to offer: collections, spaces and services. We may also have existing relationships with community groups.
- Support for Citizen Science is an obvious missing piece in our portfolio for services.
- Supporting Citizen Science plays well to librarians skills in supporting research and teaching, customer service, sharing knowledge and engaging communities.



## University of Edinburgh's Approach

- Appointment of one Library Citizen Science Engagement Officer on a full-time, open-ended contract.
- Role is to understand how the library can support Citizen Science across the University, with a particular regard to collections, spaces and services.
- Make recommendations to Senior Management Team.
- Promote Citizen Science and Participatory Research to academics across the University.
- Develop a work plan and service catalogue.
- Support the strategic theme of Social & Civic Responsibility in the University's Strategy 2030.





## Service Objectives

- 1. | Identify creative ways to use pre-existing resources to address the challenges of participatory research
- 2. Develop new services to address the challenges of participatory research
- 3. | Raise awareness and support the adoption of PR in engagement and research (when appropriate!)

**Resource Hub** 

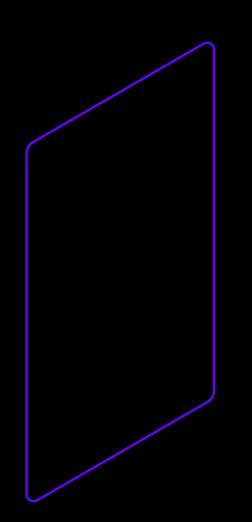
Participatory Research Networking

**Grey-Literature** 

Direct Service
Support for Specific
Projects

And many more I can't mention here...



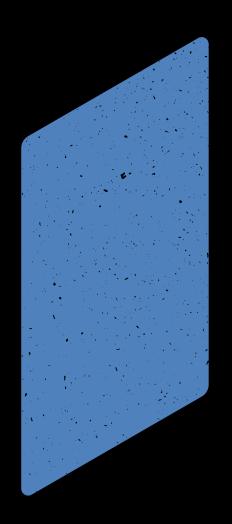












## **Questions to Dominic Tate**



Citizen Science at your Academic Library:

Ideas and Inspirations.





Ideas and Inspirations.



Welcome to

## **Raphaëlle Bats**

Urfist de Bordeaux
University of Bordeaux (France)





Ideas and Inspirations.



## Pollinators (Pollinating Insects) at the Library!



Ideas and Inspirations.



## **The Program Spipoll**

- Suivi Photographique des Insectes Pollinisateurs
- National program, since 2010 : Museum National d'Histoire Naturelle and Vigie Nature





## **The Program Spipoll**

Data collection by citizen scientists

Citizen Science at your Academic Library:

Ideas and Inspirations.



























## **The Program Spipoll in Bordeaux**



- Lack of data in Bordeaux and around.
- 2022, the lab Biogeco (University of Bordeaux and INRAE) gained funds to organize a Spipoll Campaign on our territory.
- They have hired a scientific animator, Samantha Février, to spread information about Spipoll and find new participants, help them to use the platform, disseminate the results, etc.

Citizen Science at your Academic Library:

Ideas and Inspirations.





## Citizen Science at

your Academic Library:

Ideas and Inspirations.



#### "La Fête de la science"



- National topic 2022 : the climate change
- "Circuit scientifique bordelais": organized by the University of Bordeaux to reach out schools during the "Fête de la science".
- Contact with the academic library to install an exhibition:
   Delphine Lemeunier and Claire-Lise Gauvain
- Contact with Urfist of Bordeaux, already committed to citizen science: Raphaëlle Bats and François Godin



Ideas and Inspirations.



#### A collaborative work:

 Co-design of a knowledge pathway about citizen science, pollinators, history of biology and Spipoll, through exhibition, workshops, meetings.

#### **Expertises:**

- Librarians : location/space, documentation, cultural heritage
- Urfist: citizen science and scientific communication and mediation
- Labs : Ecology, Pollinators, Spipoll



> Ideas and Inspirations.



Exposition, Ateliers, Initiation aux sciences participatives avec le programme SPIPOLL

#### **fête** de la Science

### Cherchez la petite bête: identifiez et observez les insectes pollinisateurs d'hier à aujourd'hui!

#### du 7 au 17 octobre

Bibliothèque des Sciences et Techniques, Tram B, Arts et métiers

Contact: delphine.le-meunier@u-bordeaux.fr













## du 7 au 17 octobre









université BORDEAUX





#### The Exhibition

- 7 kakemonos, 5 posters A2, 2 posters A3, 1 insect hotel
- To make people willing to participate in Spipoll or in other programs
- Understand the issues of the Spipoll program
- Learn about pollinating insects

Animation : Raphaëlle Bats







Ideas and Inspirations.



## **Spipoll Workshop**

- Practice on the computer to identify the different insects
- Better understanding of the different species of insects
- Discovery of the platform: learning to participate

Animation : Samantha Février





Ideas and Inspirations.



## **Cultural Heritage Workshop**

- Selection of books with insect and flower images
- Provision of copies for coloring
- Discover the history of biology + Discover the cultural heritage collections

Animation: Claire-Lise Gauvain







Ideas and Inspirations.



## The documentary selection

- A physical presentation table
- A digital presentation table: using the Kronikle tool
- Selection of papers, data, external resources, etc.

Animation : Delphine Le Meunier







Ideas and Inspirations.



## The journey booklet

- To accompany school and non-school visits
- With questions / riddles
- Possibility to participate in a contest (gain : books and seeds)

Atelier Présentation d'ouvrages anciens sur les insectes :



Question : Cherchez les petites bêtes, combien en comptezvous ?



Ideas and Inspirations.



### **Visitors**

Visits (workshops, meetings): 69 people

 School visit: 1 class: 22 school students (around 13 years old) with their 2 teachers

No accounting of the visits of the exhibition done outside of the workshops



Ideas and Inspirations.



### What's Next?

- Exhibition is printed and resusable
- Workshops and notebook easy to reproduce
- Kronikle : new version, still usable

We could imagine to make this exhibition-workshop itinerant.

- Exhibition is ready to be installed in another library >>> public library of St Médard en Jalles (may-june 2023)
- Bridge between labs, academic library and public library



Ideas and Inspirations.



## Conclusion: What does the academic library bring to this project?

- A place of passage, a place of knowledge, a public place, a meeting place between the university and society.
- A link between yesterday and today, through documentary expertise: from heritage to the most recent research
- A stage for the promotion of research: by making documents available, by organizing events, by the presence of a lab in the library, etc.



## Thank you!

Citizen Science at your Academic Library:

Ideas and Inspirations.



## **Questions to Raphaëlle Bats**





## Round-Table Questions to each other





Questions to:

### all the lecturers





# Let's talk about you Citizen Science at your library The showroom!







## Showroom



Paul Ayris	UCL
Til Mlakar	СТК
Stefan Wiederkehr	Zentralbibliothek Zürich
Gintare Tautkeviciene	Kaunas university of technology
Dolores Mumelaš	National and University Library in Zagreb



#### Paul AYRIS - UCL







### Citizen Science certification

- •What? To oversee a certification process for Citizen Science, working with one London Borough
- •Why? To engage with the local community, thereby developing further outreach activity in London
- •Results: Joint activity between London citizens and the university; broadening expectations to encourage people to apply to university; skills development among the target community
- •What NEXT? First certificates about to be issued; plan to scale up approach to embrace other London boroughs





#### Til MLAKAR Universe v Ljubljani







### Citizen Science Platform + Infrastructure

#### WHAT is my action?

- \_ observatorium for CITIZEN SCIENCE in Slovenia. (www.citizenscience.si)
- \_ infrastructure for CITIZEN SCIENCE.

#### WHY and for what purpose?

- \_ to share knowledge of everything about CS (projects, events, news, ..).
  - \_to engage people to start to join to become citizenscientists.
- \_because we have space and resources for CS
  - \_adaptation of training for different institutions for individual projects
  - \_photographer for CS
  - \_librarians giving advises about CS
  - \_CTK publication for citizen science project planning
    - \_5 steps of Planning CS projects
    - \_recommendations for recruiting CS researchers





#### Til MLAKAR Universe v Ljubljani







### Citizen Science Platform + Infrastructure

#### What RESULTS?

\_bringing people together to help to improve the quality of life in the library and outside of the library. To help library to become more open for knowledge.

#### What NEXT?

- to make our platform for CS more international
- \_to promote our infrastructure in our library
  - \_specific infrastructure
    - \_water case
    - bird identification cassettes
    - \_meeting room
    - \_promotion of research





## **DENDROTEKA (NSK - ZAGREB)**







WHAT is my action?

Identifying tree species on old postcards of Zagreb and their recreated photographs

WHY and for what purpose?

Presenting the cultural heritage from the National and University Library in Zagreb and connecting it with the natural heritage through scientific research

What RESULTS?

Involving students in scientific research, emphasizing the importance of sustainable development, and discovering interesting exotic tre species in the history of Zagreb.

What NEXT?

Creation and publication of the Dendroteka website that will contain a collection of postcards and photographs together with encyclopedic information on corresponding tree species

CONTACT: <a href="mailto:dmumelas@nsk.hr">dmumelas@nsk.hr</a> (Dolores Mumelaš)





#### Gintare Tautkevičienė - KTU













## University libraries strengthening the academia-society connection through citizen science in the Baltics

- What? to develop Citizen Science training course and provide training to improve the skills of library personnel in Baltic countries (Estonia, Latvia and Lithuania)
- Why? to enhance the role of libraries in promoting citizen science projects in higher education institutions
- Results: an online Citizen Science training course has been developed; training is being organised to improve the citizen science skills of library staff in partner institutions.
- What NEXT? to start and maintain a dialogue and action plan among Higher Education teaching/research staff and librarians in the Baltic states, collaborating on Citizen Science projects; to promote institutional changes by setting up a citizen science single point of contact in participating LibOCS universities.





#### Stefan Wiederkehr



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### Citizen Science and the Humanities at ZB Zürich

WHAT is my action?

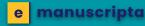
Transcribing and commenting historical documents on the platform <a href="mailto:e-manuscripta">e-manuscripta</a>

WHY and for what purpose? raise interest in the history of Zürich and promote research on it

What RESULTS?

machine-readable text of digitized manuscripts, ground truth for HTR

What NEXT? integrating HTR in the standard workflow





## Citizen Science





Next session: Fall 2023 See you soon!!!

