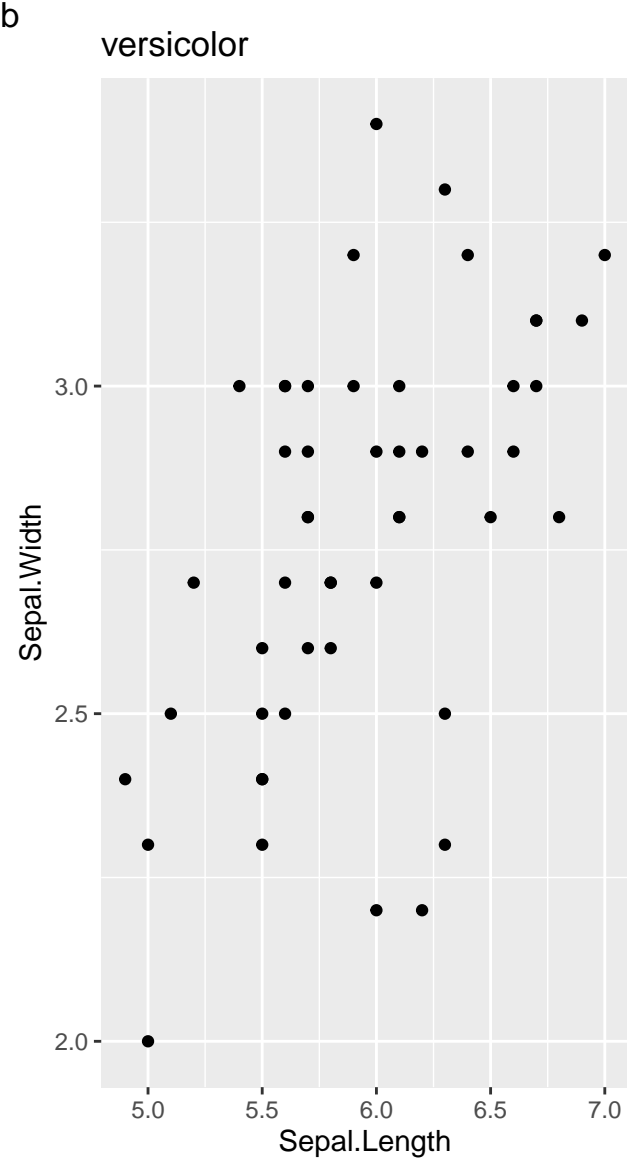
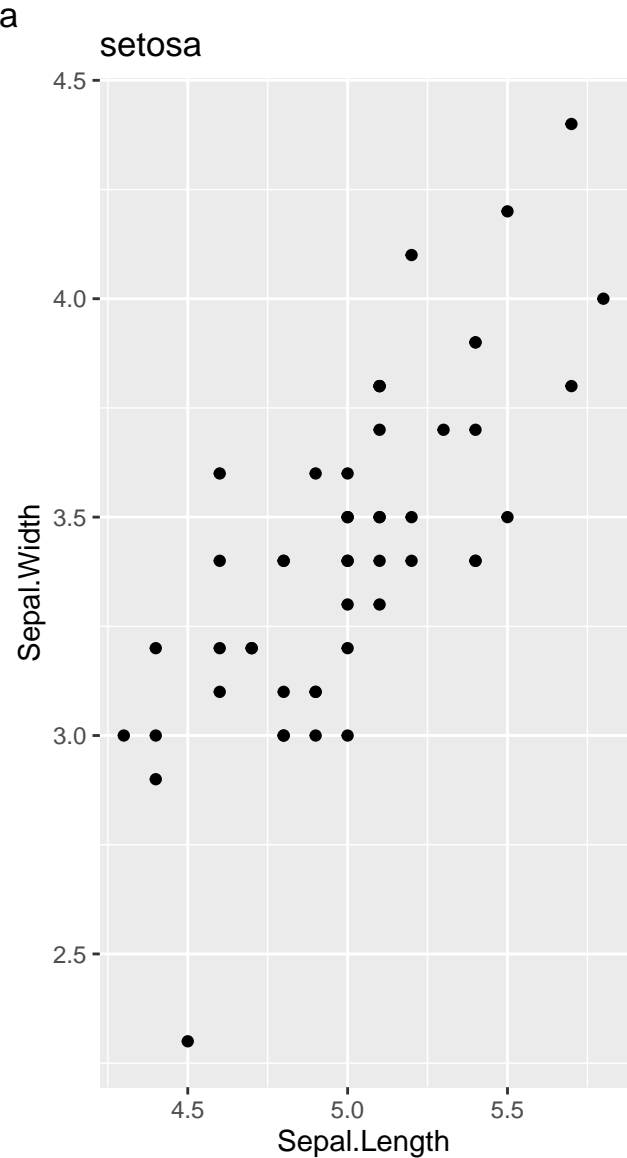
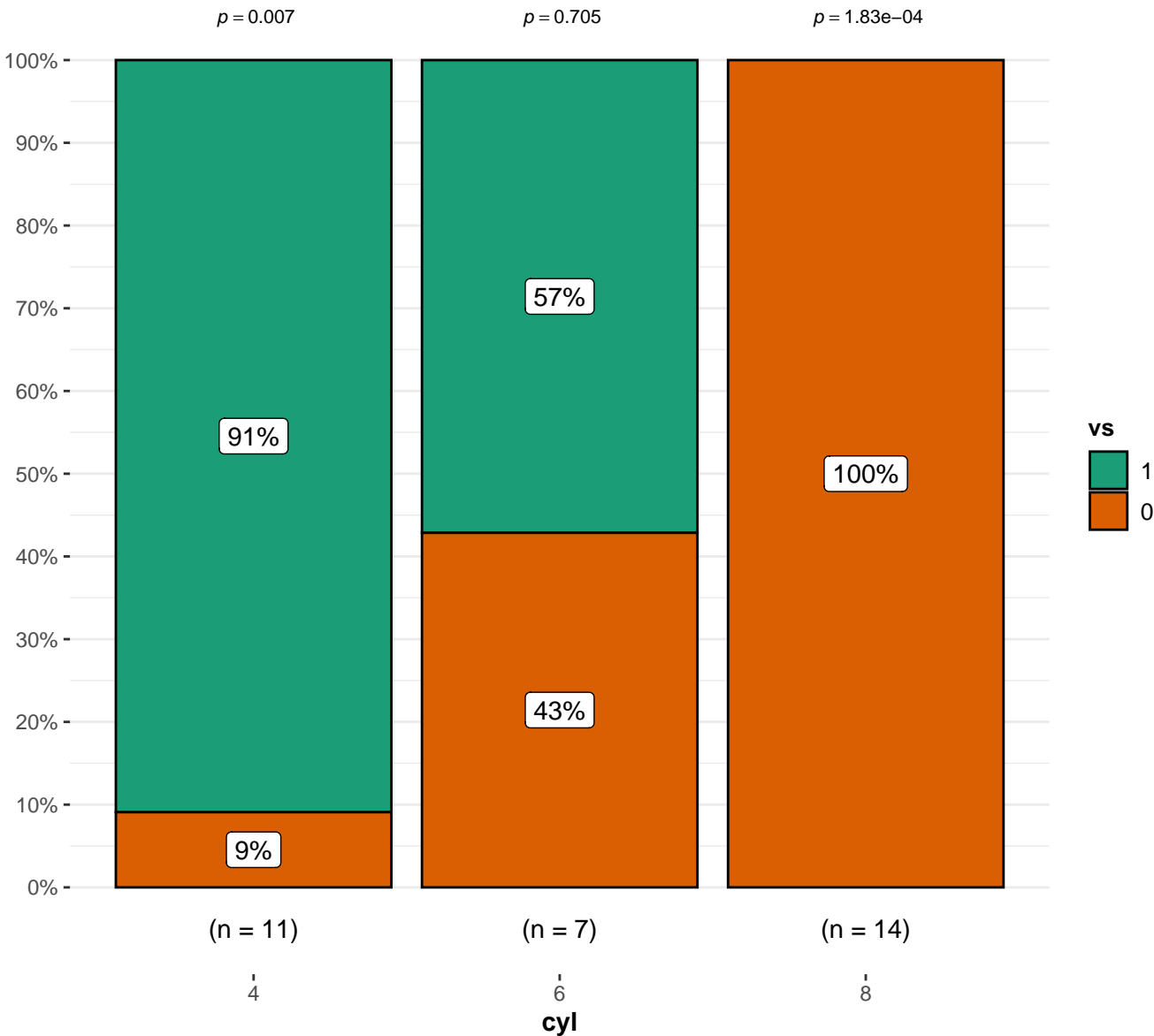


Dataset: Iris Flower dataset
Edgar Anderson collected this data



Note: Only two species of flower are displayed

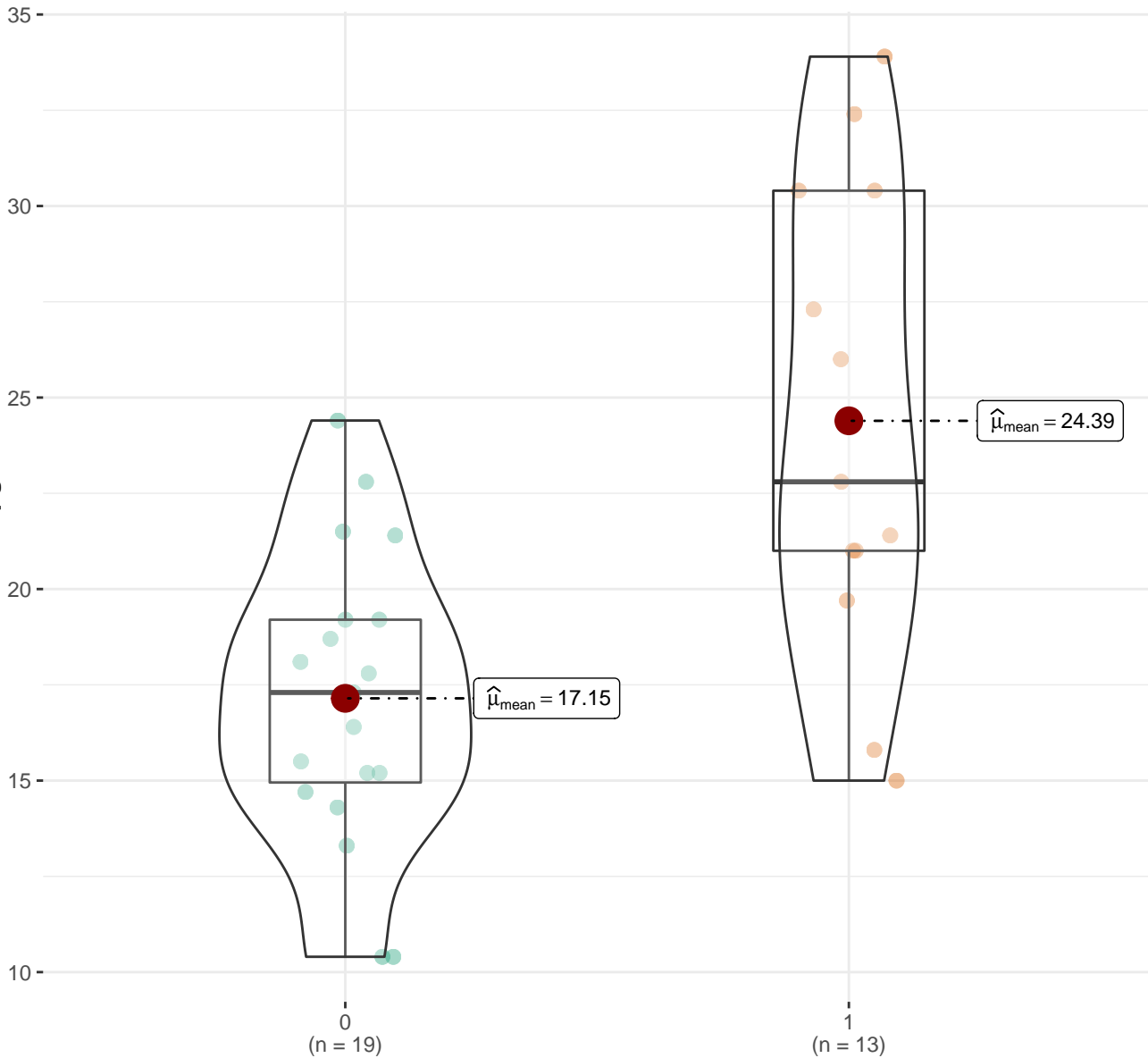
$\chi^2_{\text{Pearson}}(2) = 21.34$, $p = 2.32\text{e-}05$, $\hat{V}_{\text{Cramer}} = 0.79$, $\text{CI}_{95\%} [0.44, 1.00]$, $n_{\text{obs}} = 32$



$\log_e(\text{BF}_{01}) = -10.31$, $\hat{V}_{\text{Cramer}}^{\text{posterior}} = 0.72$, $\text{CI}_{95\%}^{\text{HDI}} [0.52, 0.88]$, $a_{\text{Günel-Dickey}} = 1.00$

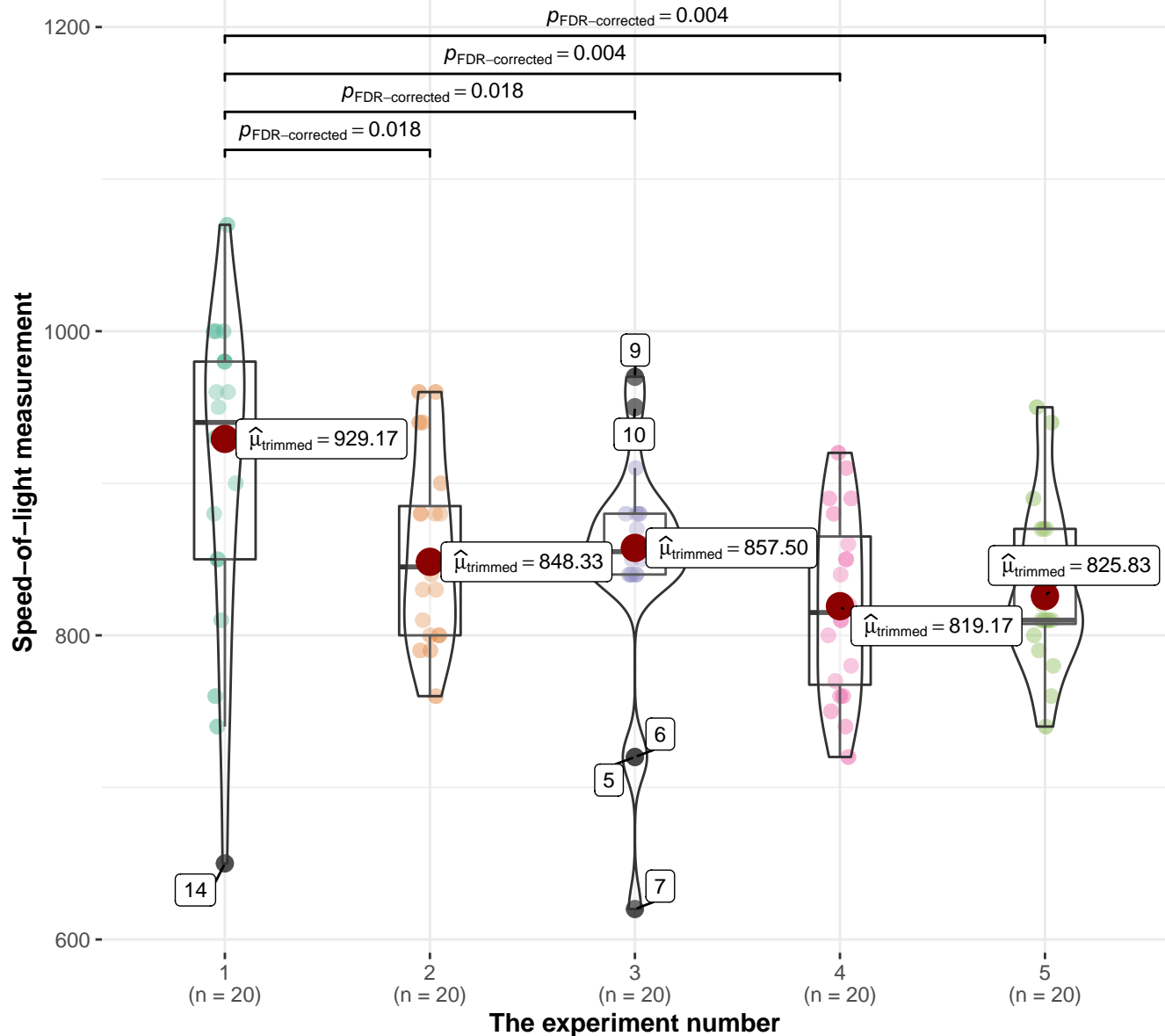
$t_{\text{Welch}}(18.33) = -3.77, p = 0.001, \hat{g}_{\text{Hedges}} = -1.35, \text{CI}_{95\%} [-2.17, -0.51], n_{\text{obs}} = 32$

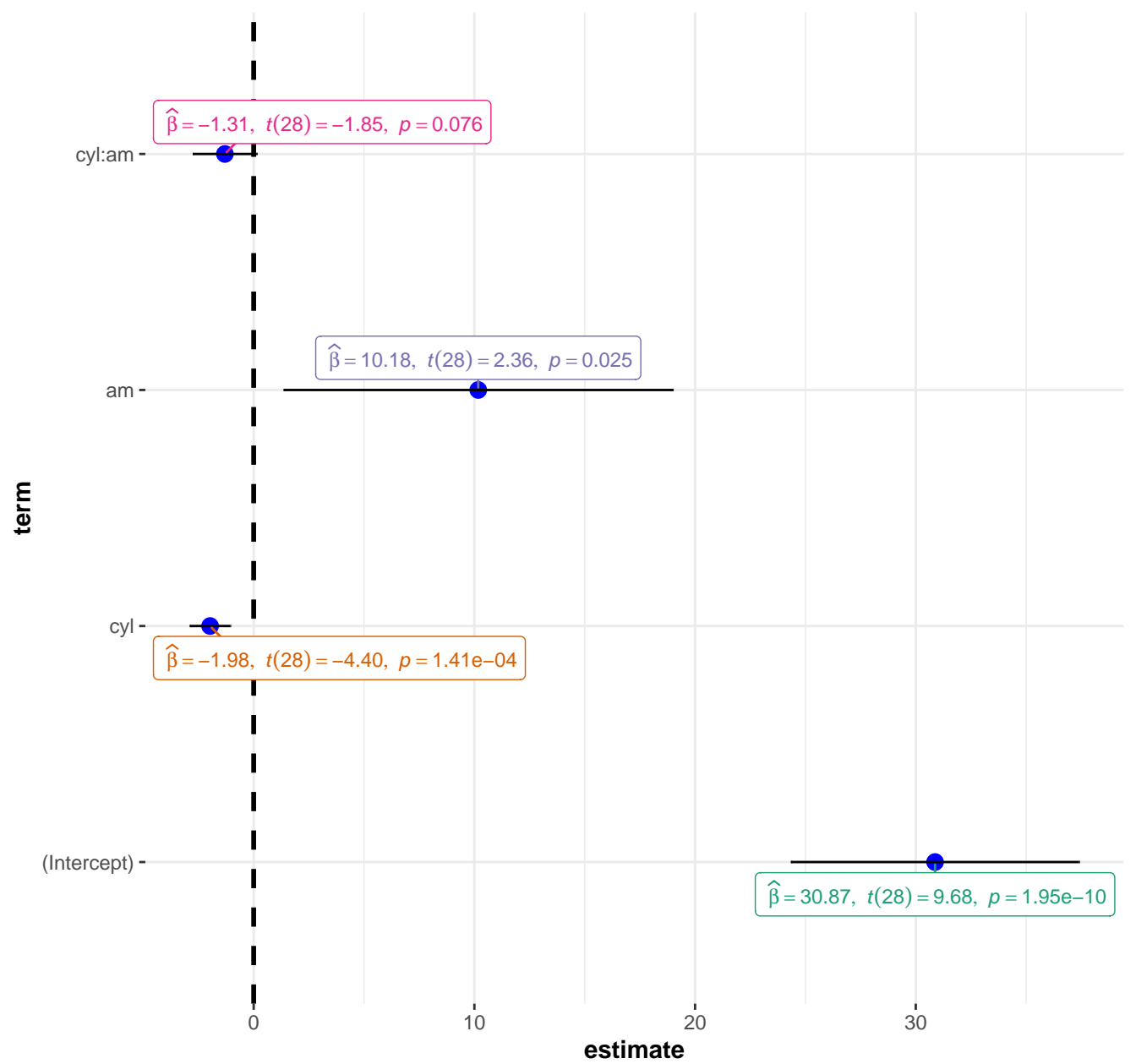
mpg

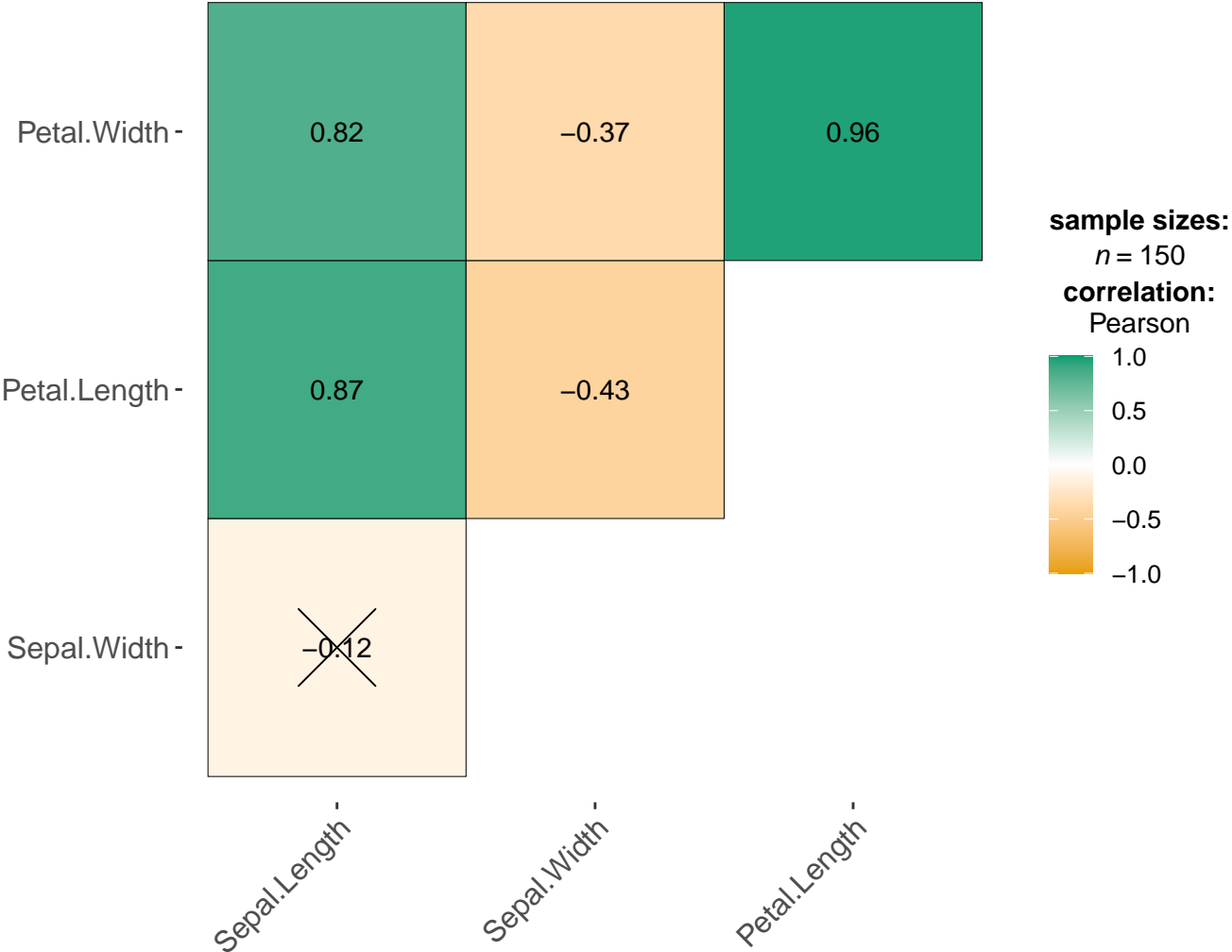


$\log_e(\text{BF}_{01}) = -4.46, \hat{\delta}_{\text{posterior difference}} = 6.44, \text{CI}_{95\%}^{\text{HDI}} [2.68, 10.05], r_{\text{Cauchy}}^{\text{JZS}} = 0.71$

$F_{\text{trimmed-means}}(4, 26.10) = 5.13, p = 0.003, \hat{\xi} = 0.61, \text{CI}_{95\%} [0.31, 0.86], n_{\text{obs}} = 100$





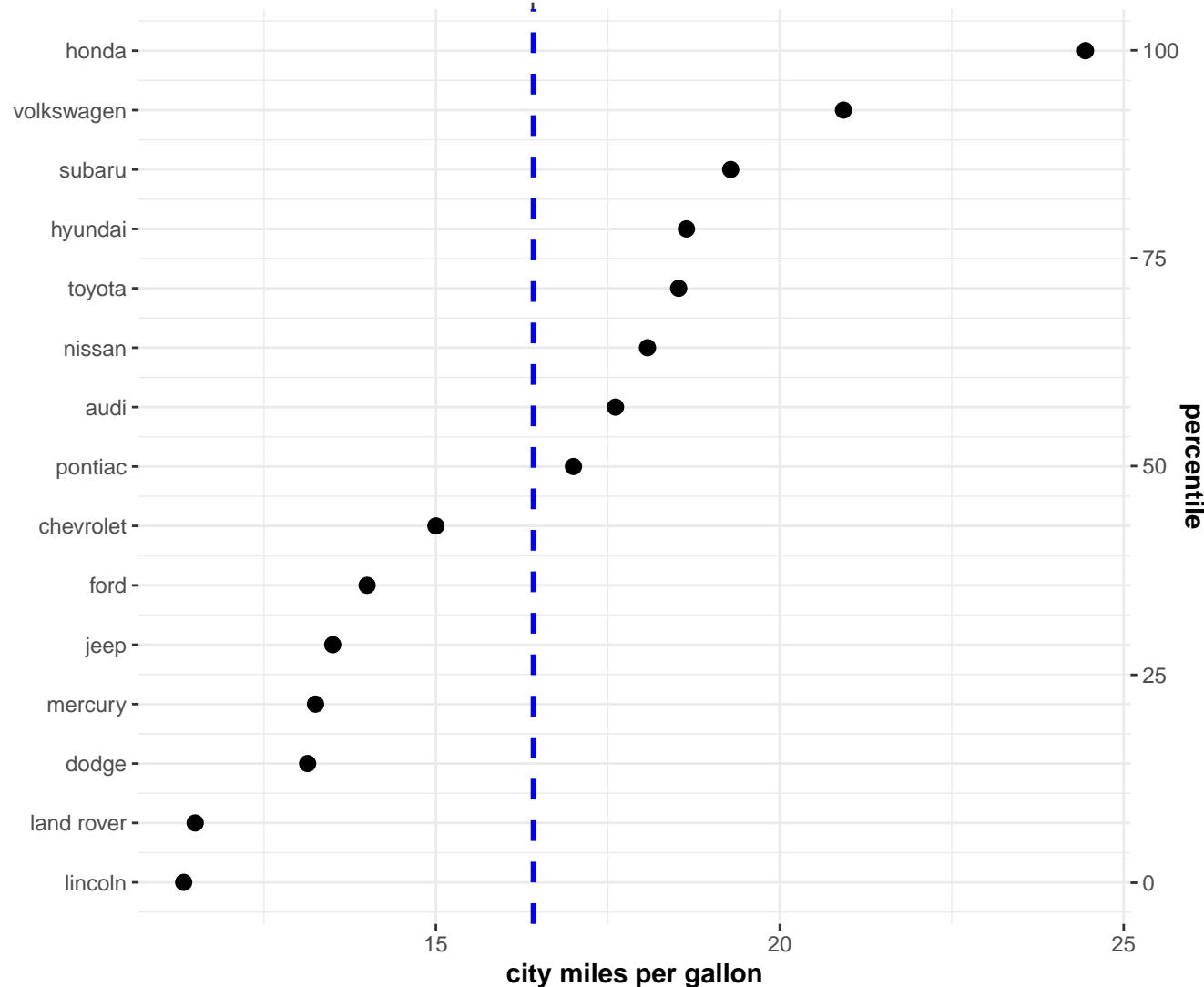


X = non-significant at $p < 0.05$ (Adjustment: Holm)

Fuel economy data

$t_{\text{Student}}(14) = 17.07$, $p = 9.07\text{e-}11$, $\hat{g}_{\text{Hedges}} = 4.17$, $\text{CI}_{95\%} [2.65, 5.96]$, $n_{\text{obs}} = 15$

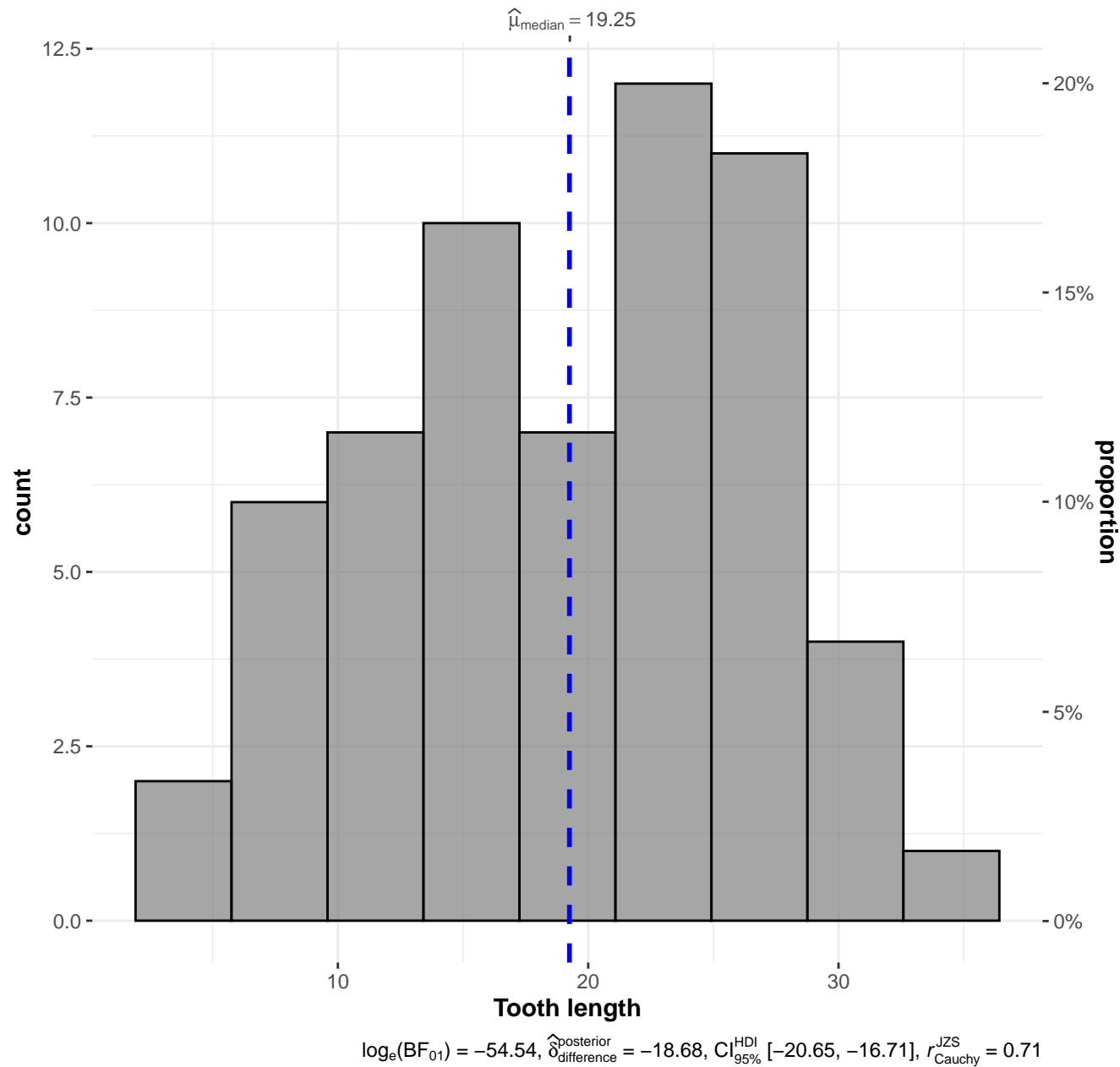
$\hat{\mu}_{\text{mean}} = 16.42$



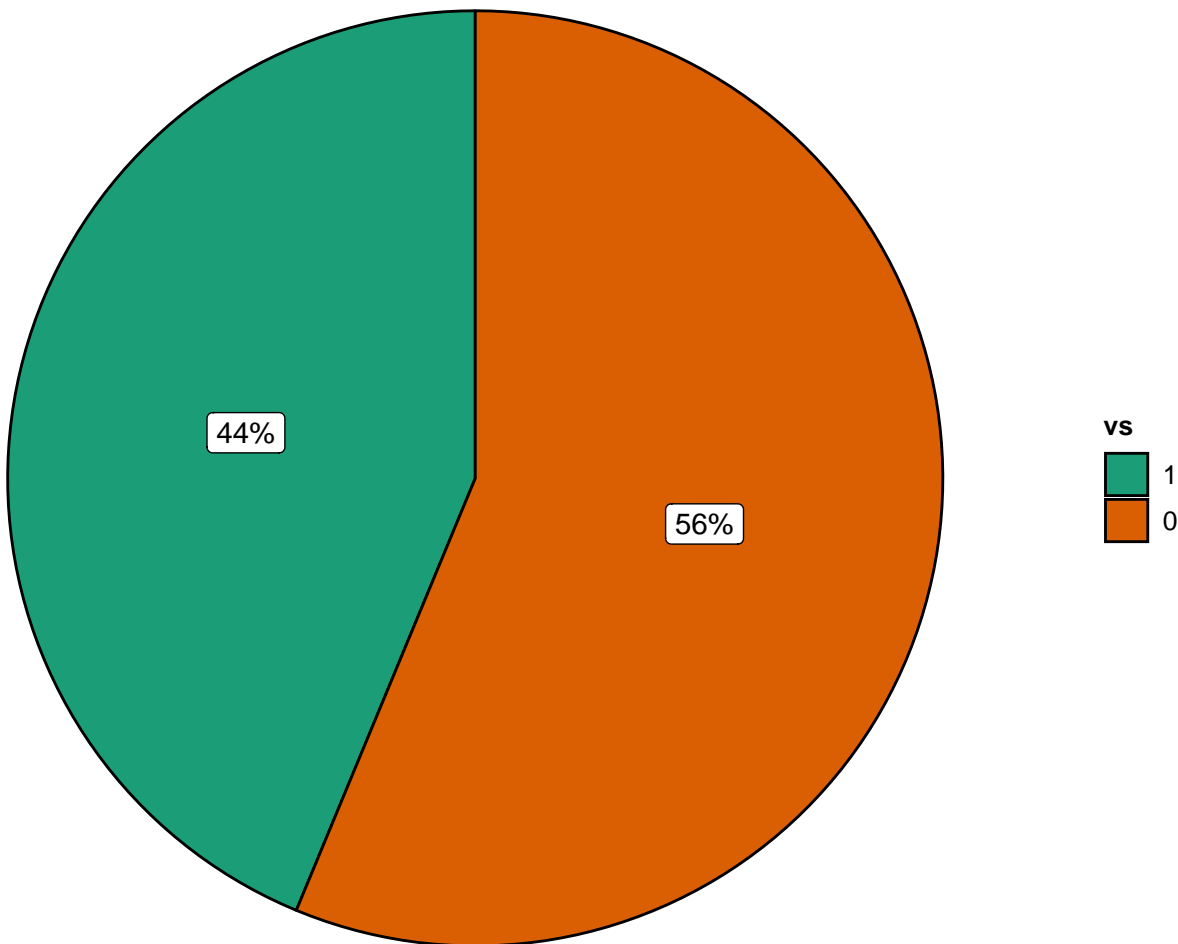
Source: EPA dataset on <http://fuelconomy.gov>

$\log_e(\text{BF}_{01}) = -18.28$, $\hat{\delta}_{\text{difference}}^{\text{posterior}} = -16.26$, $\text{CI}_{95\%}^{\text{HDI}} [-18.38, -14.20]$, $r_{\text{Cauchy}}^{\text{JZS}} = 0.71$

$t_{\text{Student}}(59) = 19.05$, $p = 6.94\text{e-}27$, $\hat{g}_{\text{Hedges}} = 2.43$, $\text{CI}_{95\%} [1.94, 2.95]$, $n_{\text{obs}} = 60$



$\chi^2_{\text{gof}}(1) = 0.50$, $p = 0.480$, $\widehat{C}_{\text{Pearson}} = 0.12$, $\text{CI}_{95\%} [0.00, 1.00]$, $n_{\text{obs}} = 32$

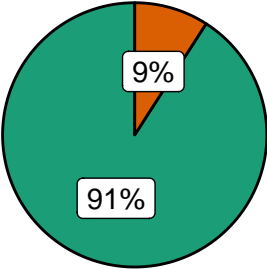


$\log_e(\text{BF}_{01}) = 1.72$, $a_{\text{Günel-Dickey}} = 1.00$

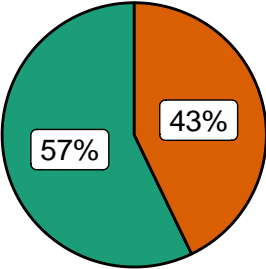
$\chi^2_{\text{Pearson}}(2) = 21.34, p = 2.32\text{e-}05, \widehat{V}_{\text{Cramer}} = 0.79, \text{CI}_{95\%} [0.44, 1.00], n_{\text{obs}} = 32$



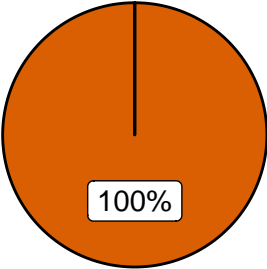
$\chi^2_{\text{gof}}(1) = 7.36, p = 0.007, n = 11$



$\chi^2_{\text{gof}}(1) = 0.14, p = 0.705, n = 7$

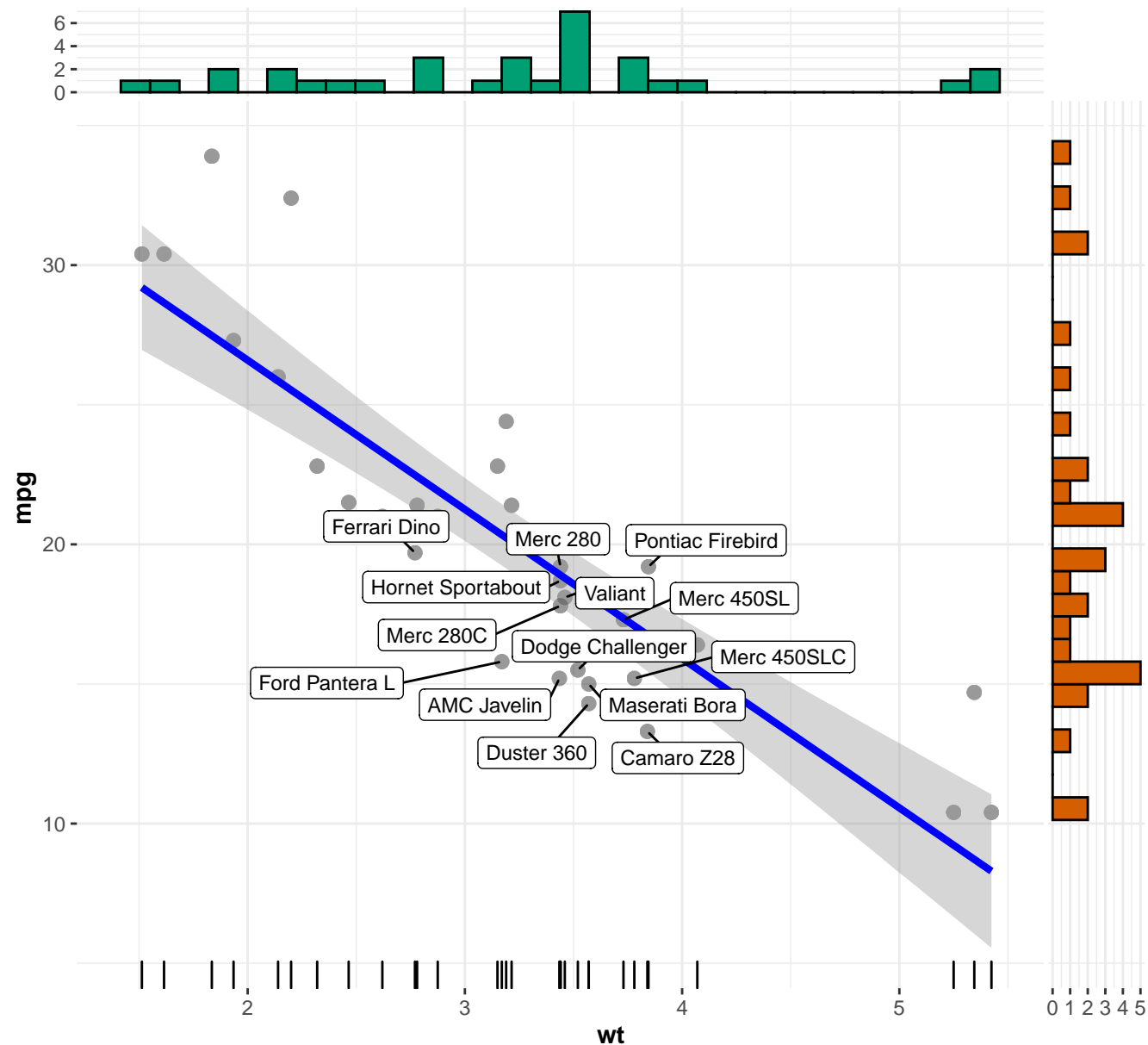


$\chi^2_{\text{gof}}(1) = 14, p = 1.83\text{e-}04, n = 14$



$\log_e(\text{BF}_{01}) = -10.31, \widehat{V}_{\text{Cramer}}^{\text{posterior}} = 0.72, \text{CI}_{95\%}^{\text{HDI}} [0.51, 0.87], a_{\text{Günzel-Dickey}} = 1.00$

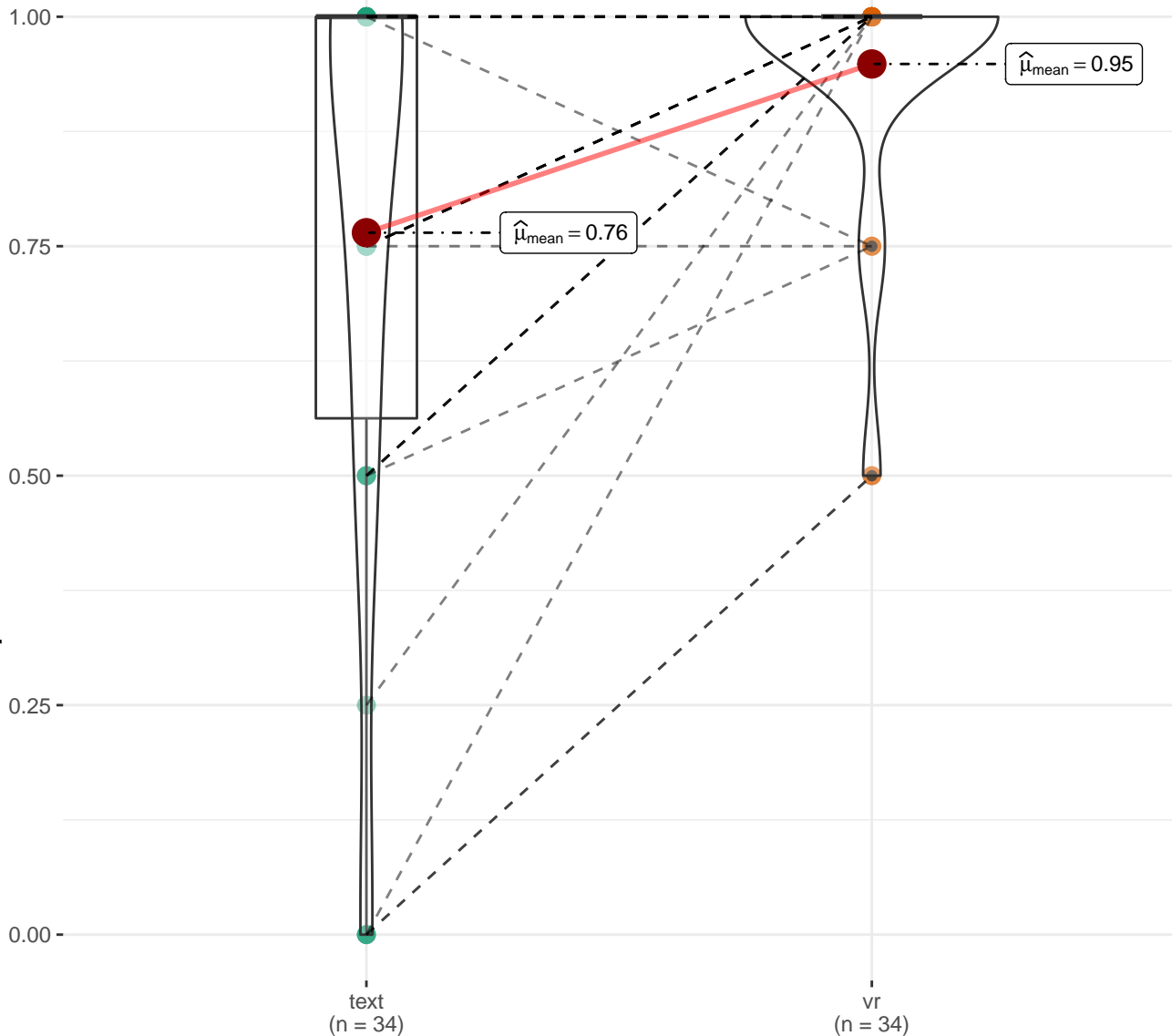
$t_{\text{Student}}(30) = -9.56, p = 1.29\text{e-}10, \hat{r}_{\text{Pearson}} = -0.87, \text{CI}_{95\%} [-0.93, -0.74], n_{\text{pairs}} = 32$



$\log_e(\text{BF}_{01}) = -17.84, \hat{\rho}_{\text{Pearson}}^{\text{posterior}} = -0.84, \text{CI}_{95\%}^{\text{HDI}} [-0.93, -0.73], r_{\text{beta}}^{\text{JZS}} = 1.41$

$t_{\text{Student}}(33) = -3.96$, $p = 3.73\text{e-}04$, $\hat{g}_{\text{Hedges}} = -0.66$, $\text{CI}_{95\%} [-1.04, -0.30]$, $n_{\text{pairs}} = 34$

Proportion of utilitarian decisions

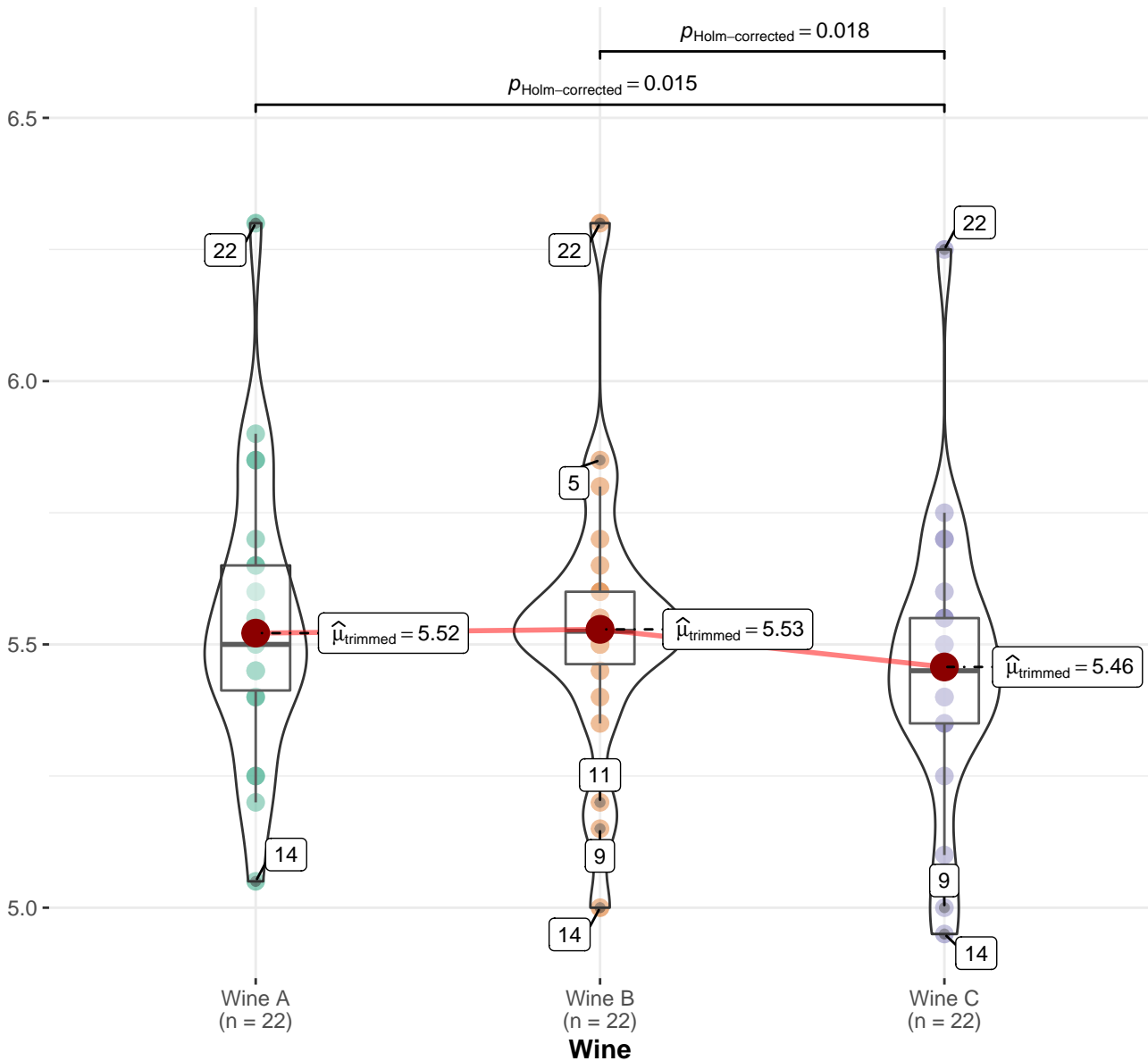


Presentation modality

$\log_e(\text{BF}_{01}) = -4.34$, $\hat{\delta}_{\text{difference}}^{\text{posterior}} = 0.17$, $\text{CI}_{95\%}^{\text{HDI}} [0.08, 0.27]$, $r_{\text{Cauchy}}^{\text{JZS}} = 0.71$

$F_{\text{trimmed-means}}(1.61, 20.92) = 3.26, p = 0.068, \hat{\delta}_{\text{R-avg}}^{\text{AKP}} = 0.66, \text{CI}_{95\%} [0.21, 1.84], n_{\text{pairs}} = 22$

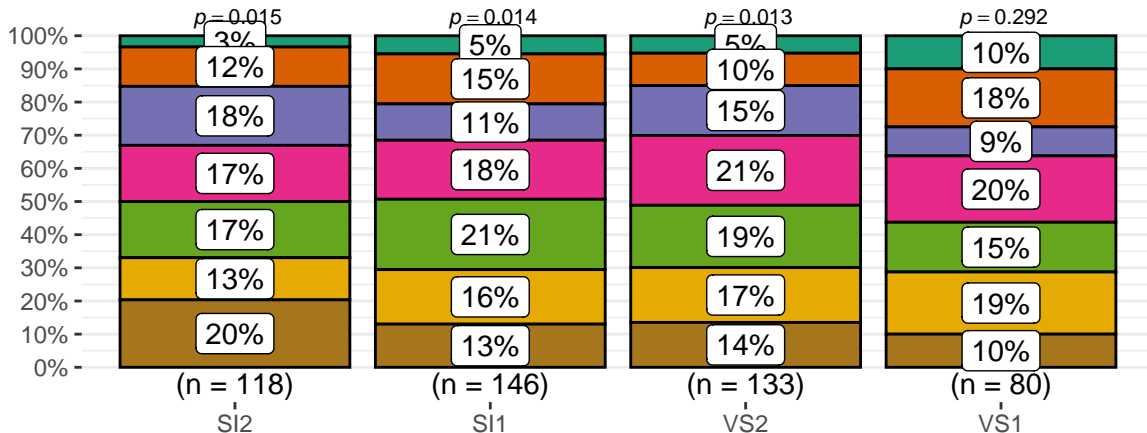
Taste



Pairwise test: **Yuen's trimmed means test**; Comparisons shown: **only significant**

Very Good

$\chi^2_{\text{Pearson}}(18) = 17.95$, $p = 0.459$, $\hat{V}_{\text{Cramer}} = 0.00$, $\text{CI}_{95\%} [0.00, 1.00]$, $n_{\text{obs}} = 477$

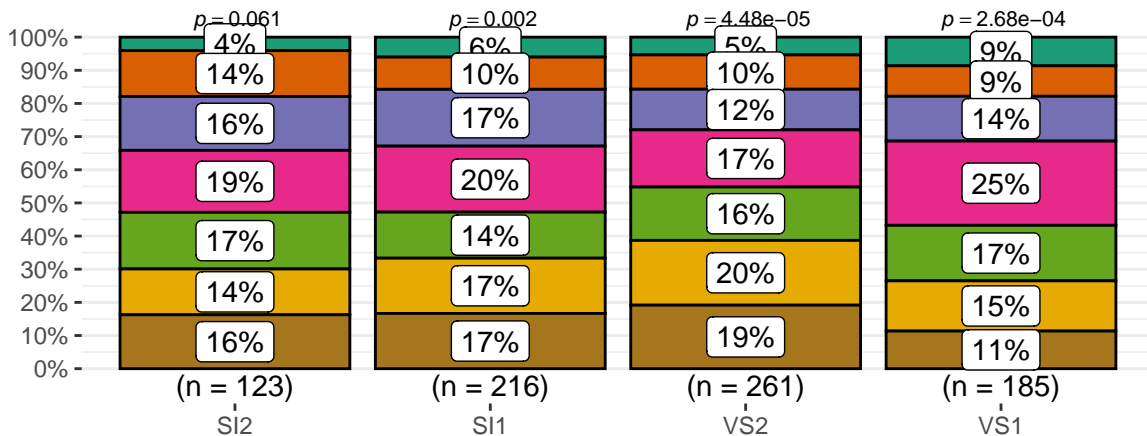


clarity

$\log_e(\text{BF}_{01}) = 16.13$, $\hat{V}_{\text{Cramer}}^{\text{posterior}} = 0.15$, $\text{CI}_{95\%}^{\text{HDI}} [0.11, 0.19]$, $a_{\text{Gunel-Dickey}} = 1.00$

Ideal

$\chi^2_{\text{Pearson}}(18) = 17.85$, $p = 0.466$, $\hat{V}_{\text{Cramer}} = 0.00$, $\text{CI}_{95\%} [0.00, 1.00]$, $n_{\text{obs}} = 785$



clarity

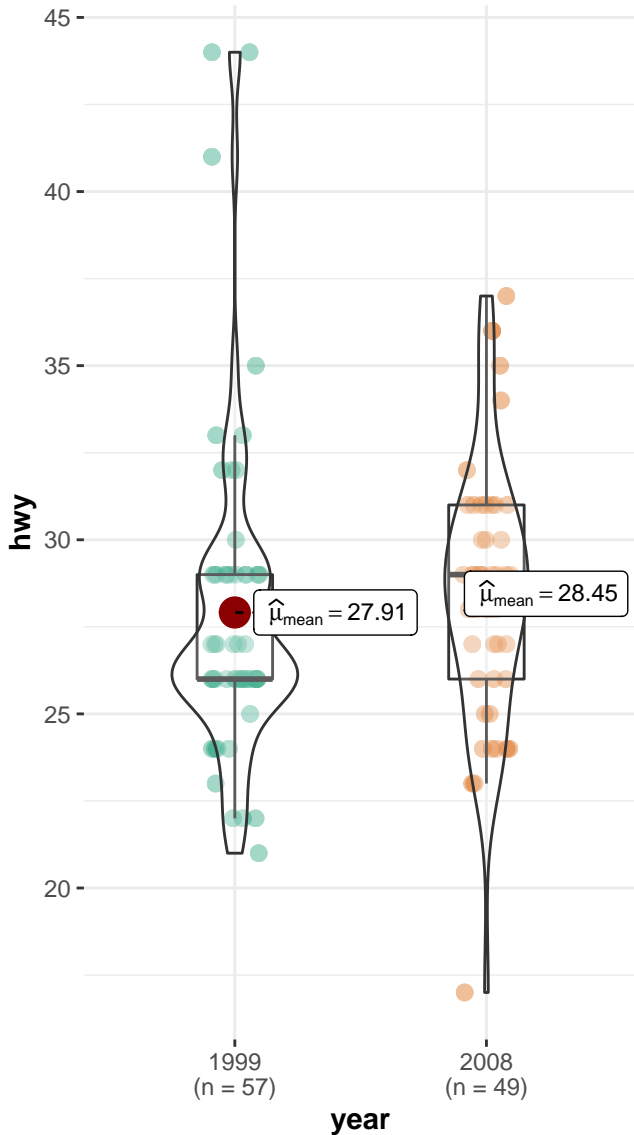
$\log_e(\text{BF}_{01}) = 20.36$, $\hat{V}_{\text{Cramer}}^{\text{posterior}} = 0.12$, $\text{CI}_{95\%}^{\text{HDI}} [0.09, 0.15]$, $a_{\text{Gunel-Dickey}} = 1.00$

color

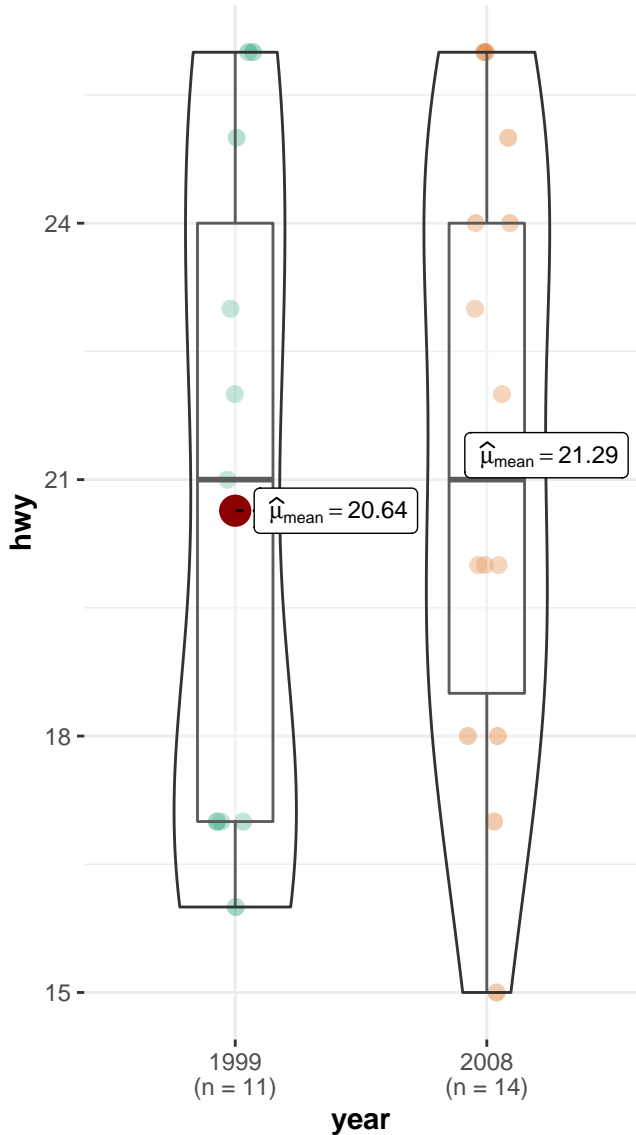


f

$$t_{\text{Welch}}(103.71) = -0.66, p = 0.509, \hat{g}_{\text{Hedges}} = -0.1$$

**r**

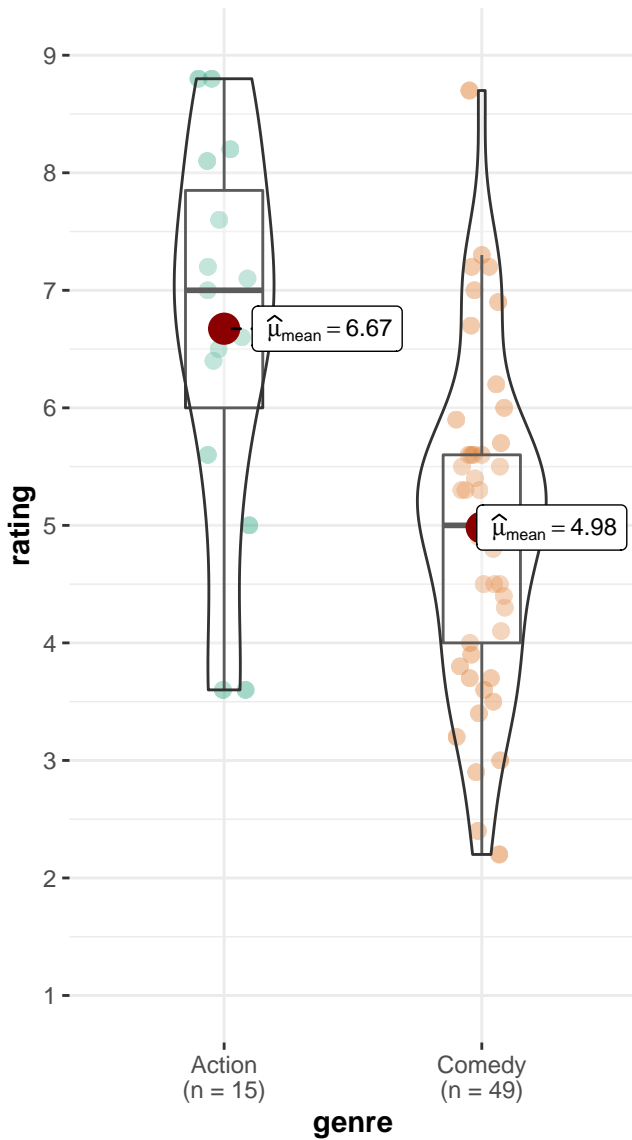
$$t_{\text{Welch}}(20.19) = -0.43, p = 0.675, \hat{g}_{\text{Hedges}} = -0.17,$$



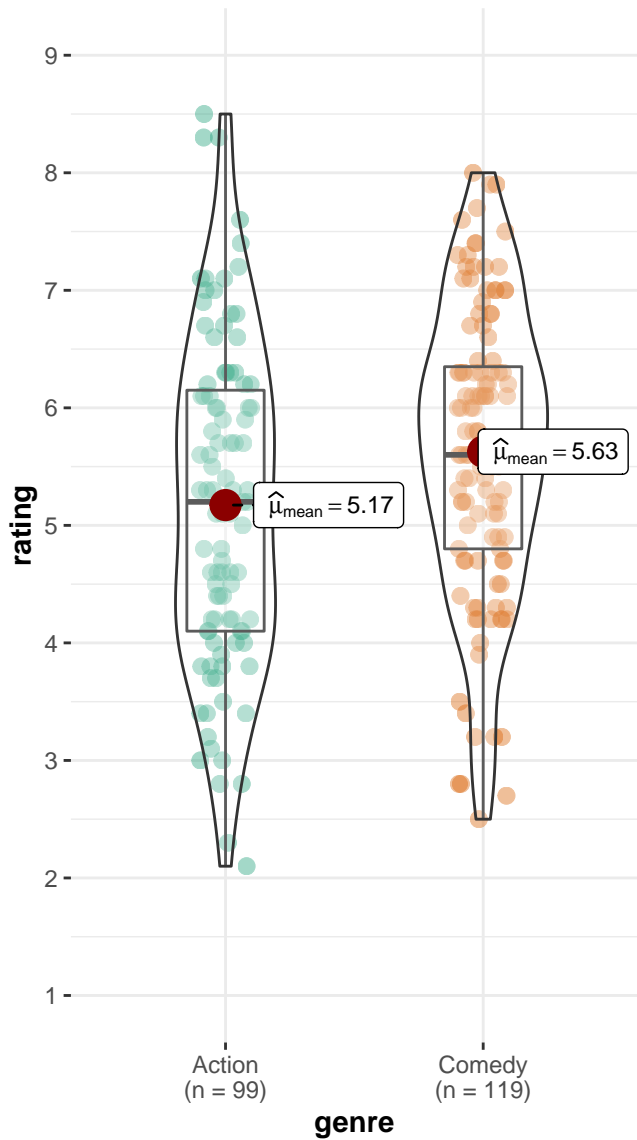
$$\text{BF}_{01} = 1.39, \hat{\delta}_{\text{posterior difference}} = 0.47, \text{CI}_{95\%}^{\text{HDI}} [-1.05, 1.95], r_{\text{Cauchy}}^{\text{JZS}} = 0.71$$

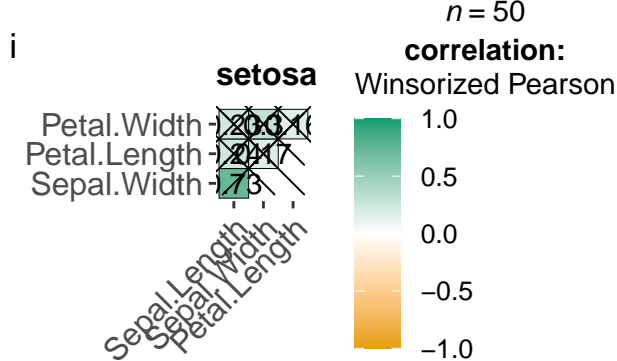
$$\text{BF}_{01} = 0.93, \hat{\delta}_{\text{posterior difference}} = 0.43, \text{CI}_{95\%}^{\text{HDI}} [-2.02, 3.14], r_{\text{Cauchy}}^{\text{JZS}} = 0.71$$

PG

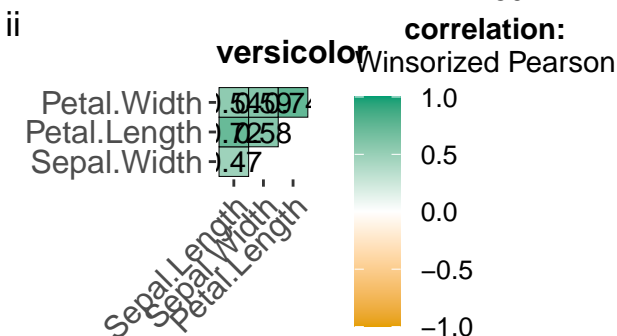
 $t_{\text{Welch}}(20.16) = 3.63, p = 0.002, \hat{g}_{\text{Hedges}} = 1.08, \text{CI}_{\text{Hedges}} = [0.34, 1.82]$


R

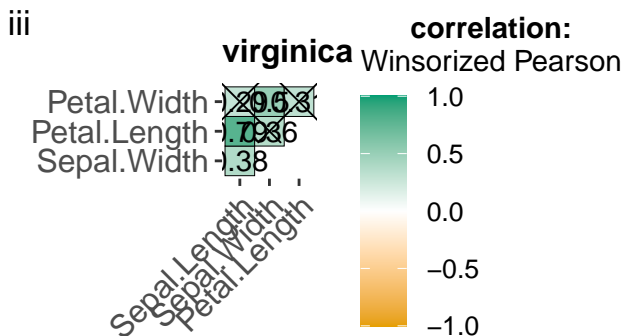
 $t_{\text{Welch}}(198.85) = -2.53, p = 0.012, \hat{g}_{\text{Hedges}} = -0.34, \text{CI}_{\text{Hedges}} = [-0.68, -0.01]$

 $\delta_{\text{difference}}^{\text{posterior}} = -4.97, \text{CI}_{\text{HDI } 95\%}^{\text{posterior}} = [-1.52, -0.68], r_{\text{Cauchy}}^{\text{JZS}} = 0.71, \text{BF}_{01} = -1.13, \delta_{\text{difference}}^{\text{posterior}} = 0.43, \text{CI}_{\text{HDI } 95\%}^{\text{posterior}} = [0.10, 0.78], r_{\text{Cauchy}}^{\text{JZS}} = 0.71$



X = non-significant at $p < 0.05$ (Adjustment: Holm)

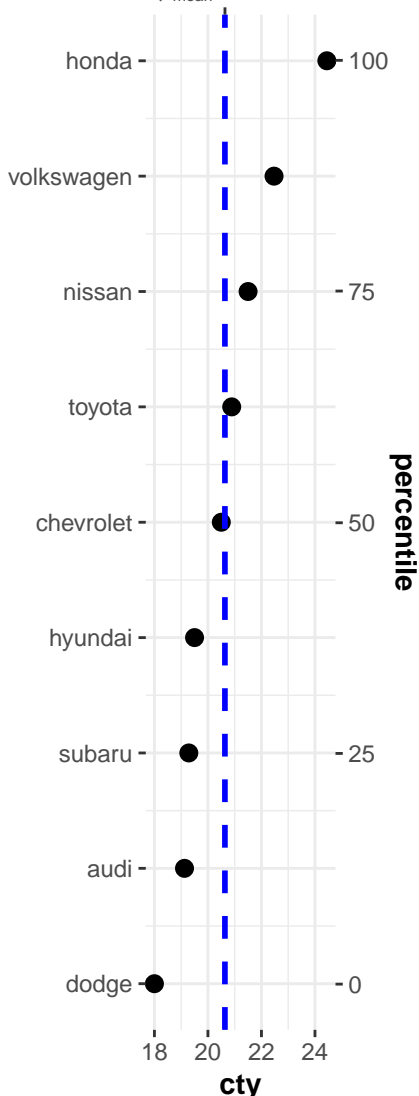


X = non-significant at $p < 0.05$ (Adjustment: Holm)



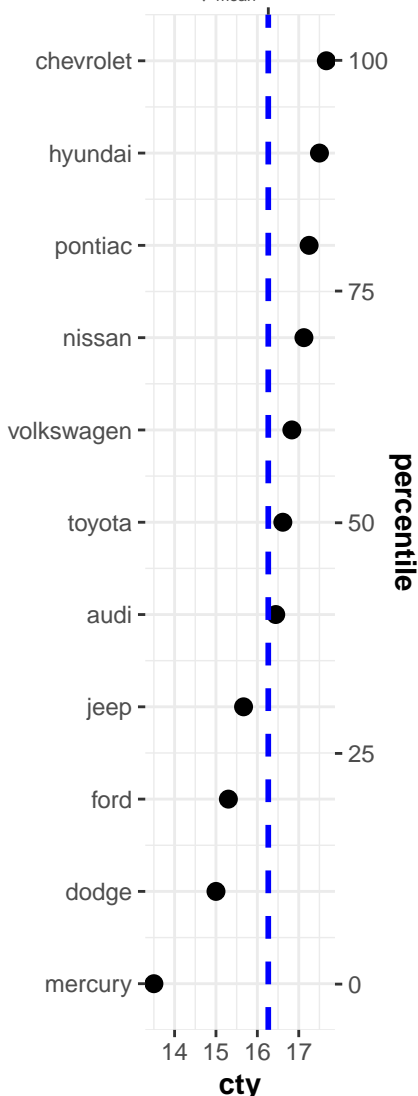
X = non-significant at $p < 0.05$ (Adjustment: Holm)

4

 $t_{\text{Student}}(8) = 7.82, p = 5.1 \times 10^{-6}$ $\hat{\mu}_{\text{mean}} = 20.63$ 

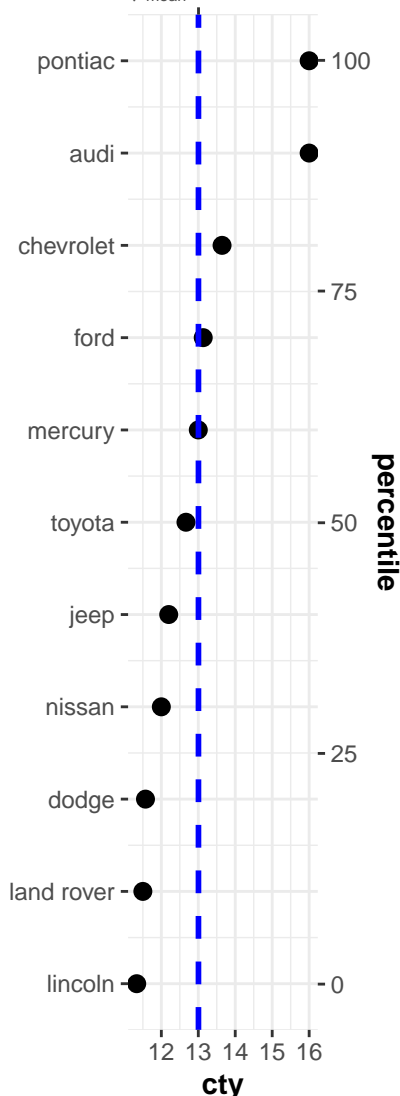
HDI 95% [16.78, 21.53], $r_{\text{Cauchy}} = 0.23$, $r_{\text{posterior}} = -0.76$, $r_{\text{JZS}} = 0.71$

6

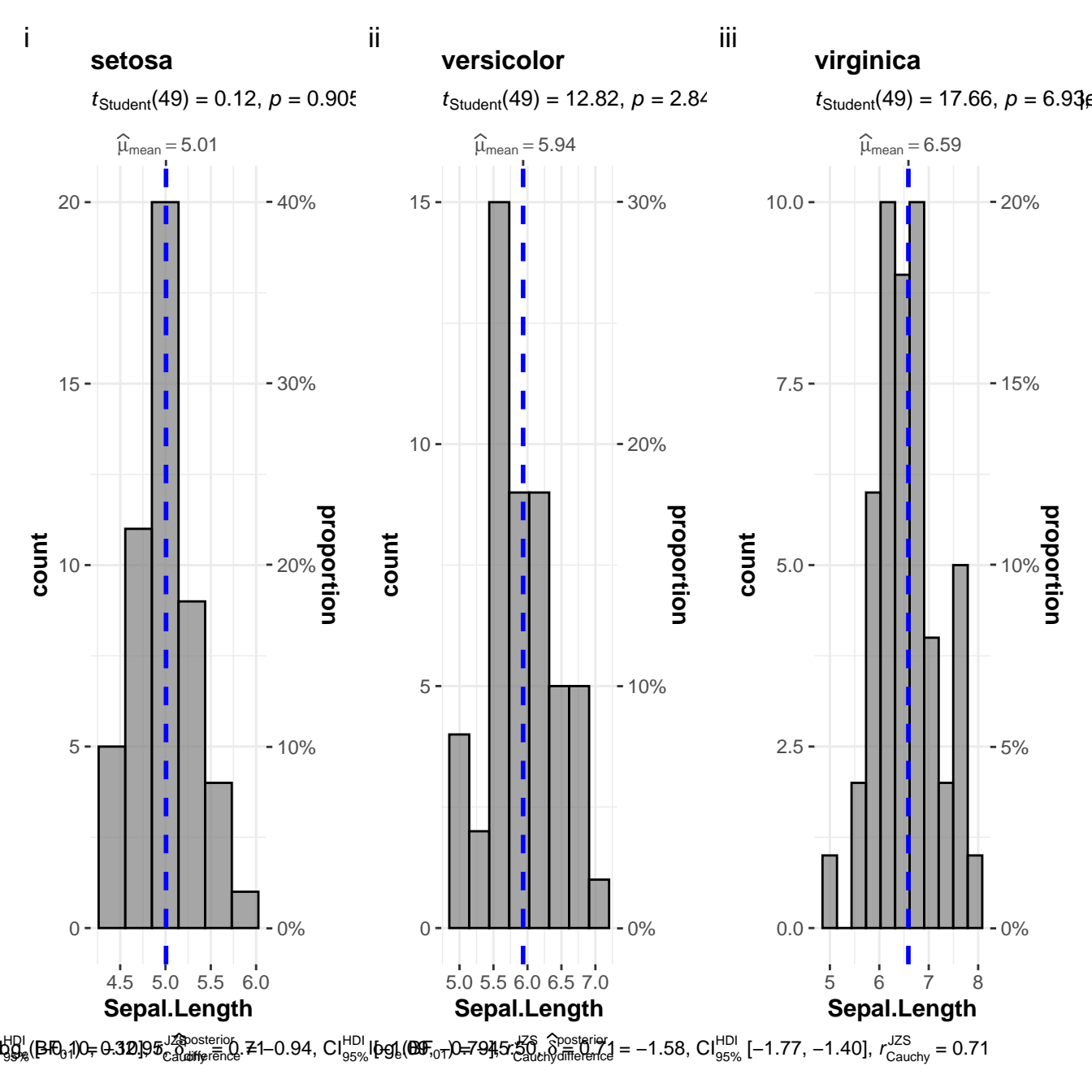
 $t_{\text{Student}}(10) = 1.99, p = 0.066$ $\hat{\mu}_{\text{mean}} = 16.26$ 

HDI 95% [14.65, 17.99], $r_{\text{Cauchy}} = 4.24$, $r_{\text{posterior}} = 2.55$, $r_{\text{JZS}} = 0.04$

8

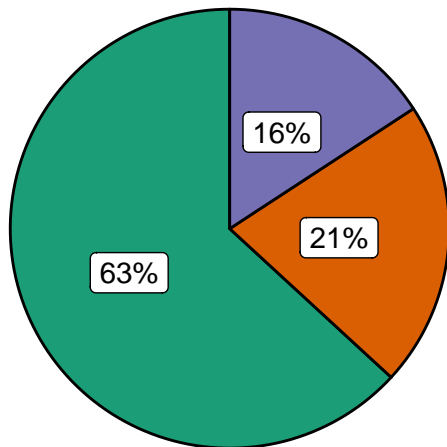
 $t_{\text{Student}}(10) = -5.01, p = 5.9 \times 10^{-5}$ $\hat{\mu}_{\text{mean}} = 13.00$ 

HDI 95% [11.44, 13.77], $r_{\text{Cauchy}} = 0.71$, $r_{\text{posterior}} = 0.71$, $r_{\text{JZS}} = 0.71$



0

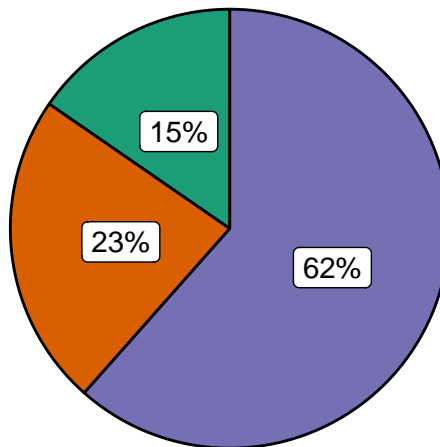
$\chi^2_{\text{gof}}(2) = 7.68, p = 0.021, \widehat{C}_{\text{Pearson}} = 0.54, \text{CI}_{95\%} [0.00, 1.00]$



$\log_e(\text{BF}_{01}) = -0.16, a_{\text{Gunnel-Dickey}} = 1.00$

1

$\chi^2_{\text{gof}}(2) = 4.77, p = 0.092, \widehat{C}_{\text{Pearson}} = 0.52, \text{CI}_{95\%} [0.00, 1.00]$



$\log_e(\text{BF}_{01}) = 0.82, a_{\text{Gunnel-Dickey}} = 1.00$

cyl



8



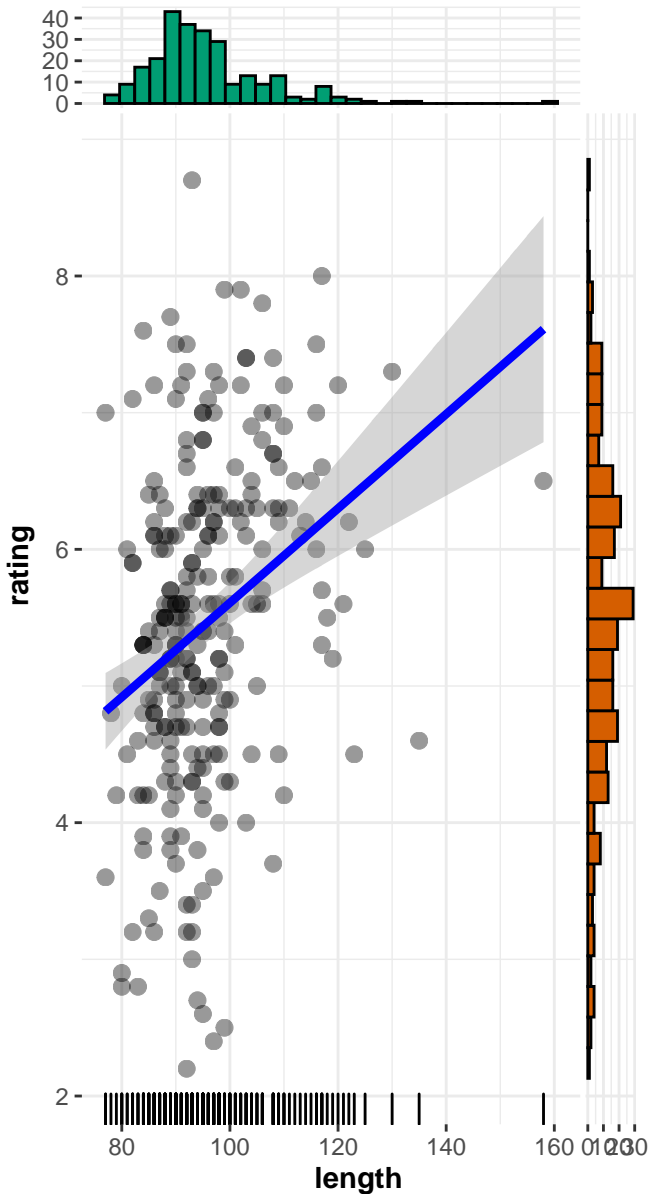
6



4

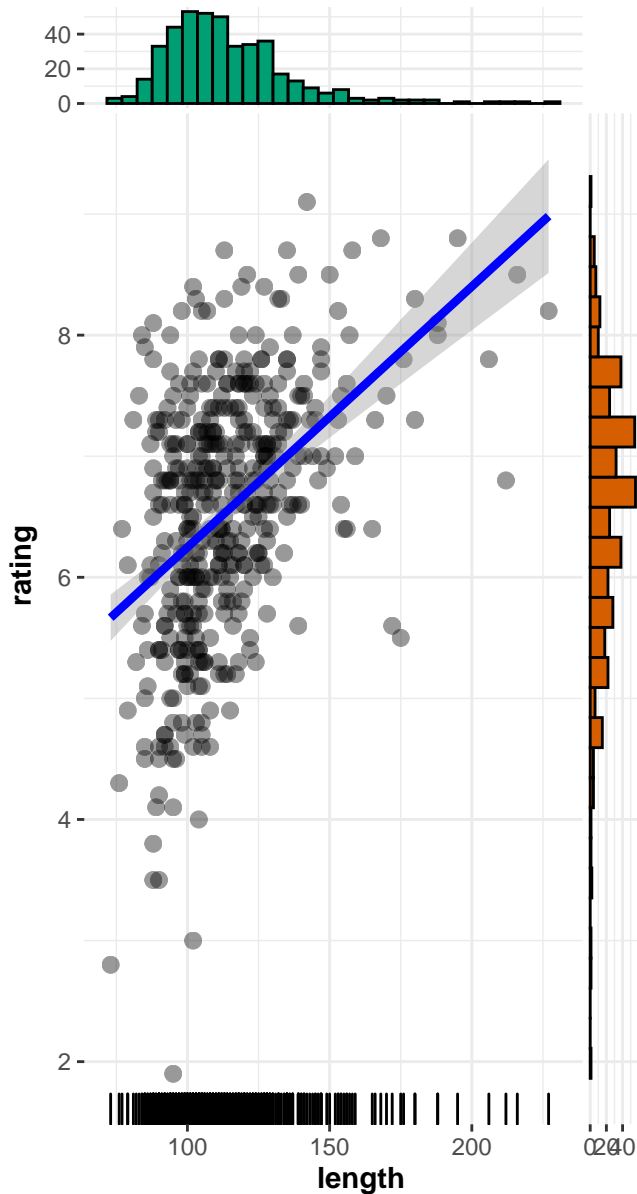
Comedy

$t_{\text{Student}}(258) = 5.88, p = 1.28\text{e-}08, \hat{r}_{\text{Winsorized}} = 0.1$

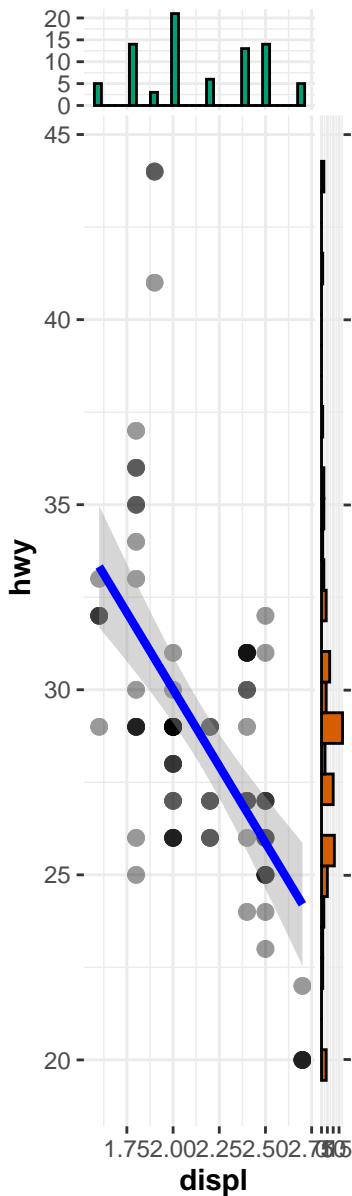


Drama

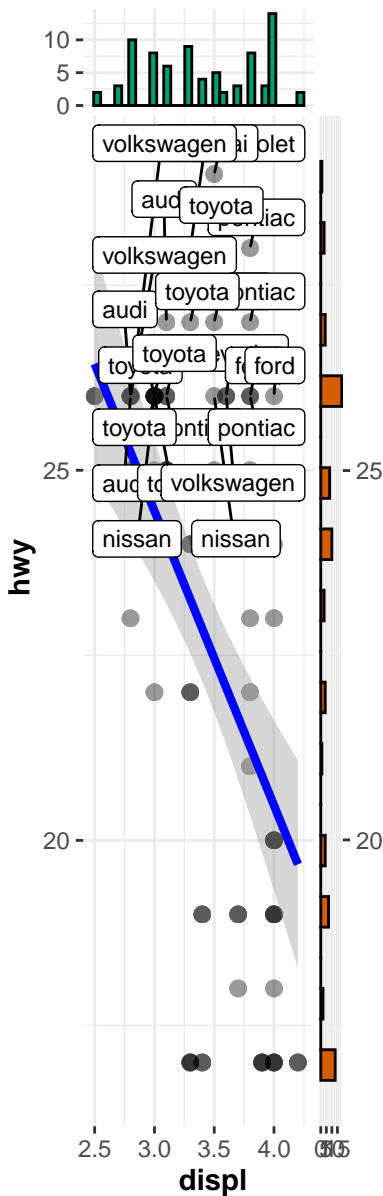
$t_{\text{Student}}(426) = 9.63, p = 5.66\text{e-}20, \hat{r}_{\text{Winsorized}} = 0.4$



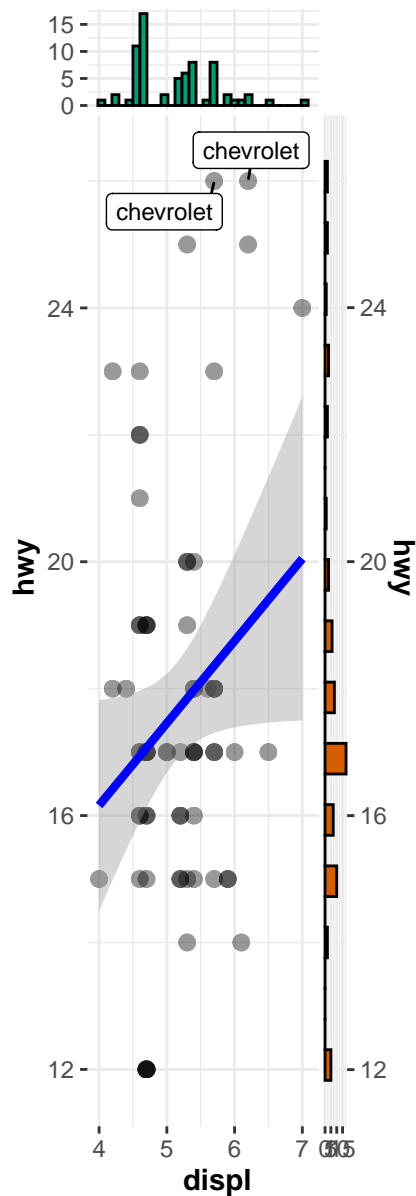
4

 $t_{\text{Student}}(79) = -4.79, p = 7.66e$ 

6

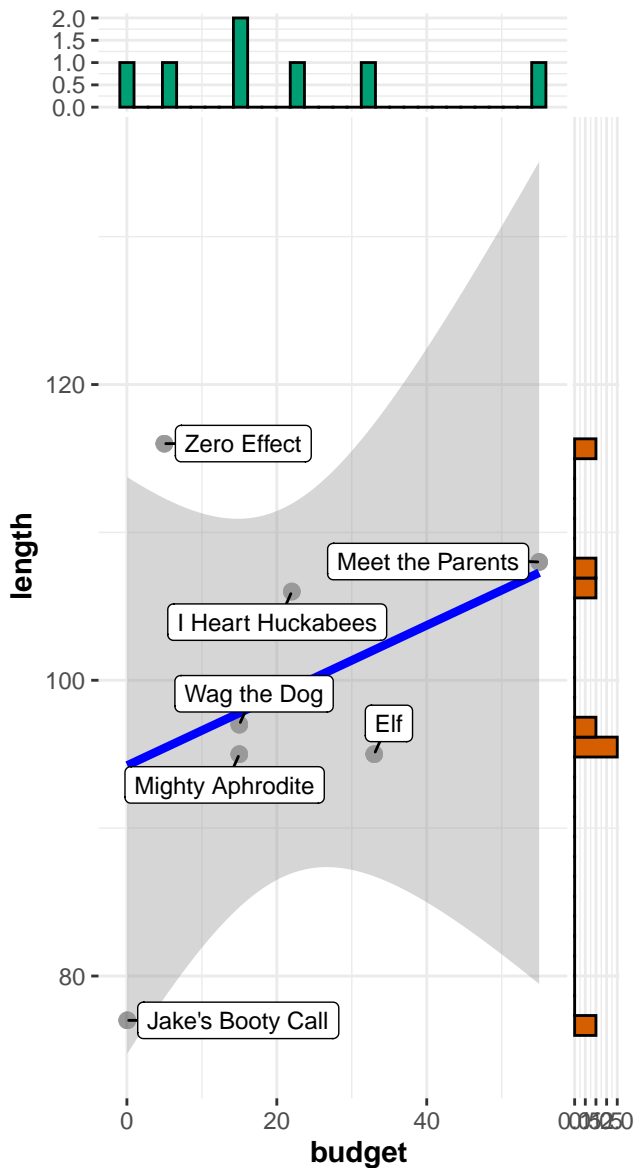
 $t_{\text{Student}}(77) = -5.89, p = 9.6e$ 

8

 $t_{\text{Student}}(68) = 0.39, p = 0.695, \hat{\theta}$ 

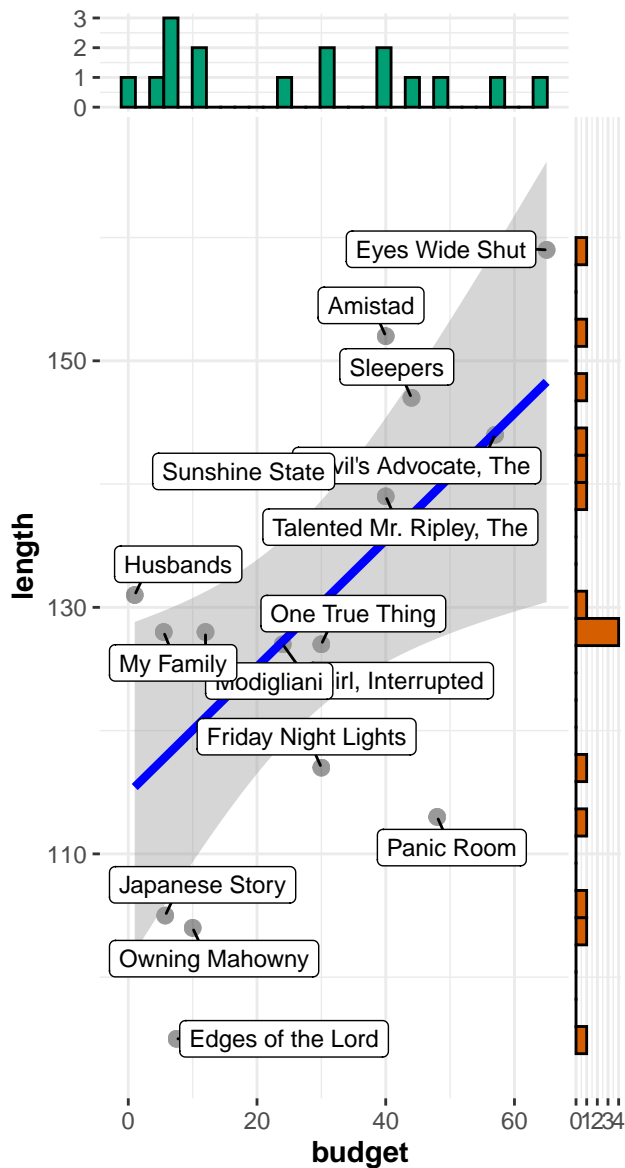
a

Comedy

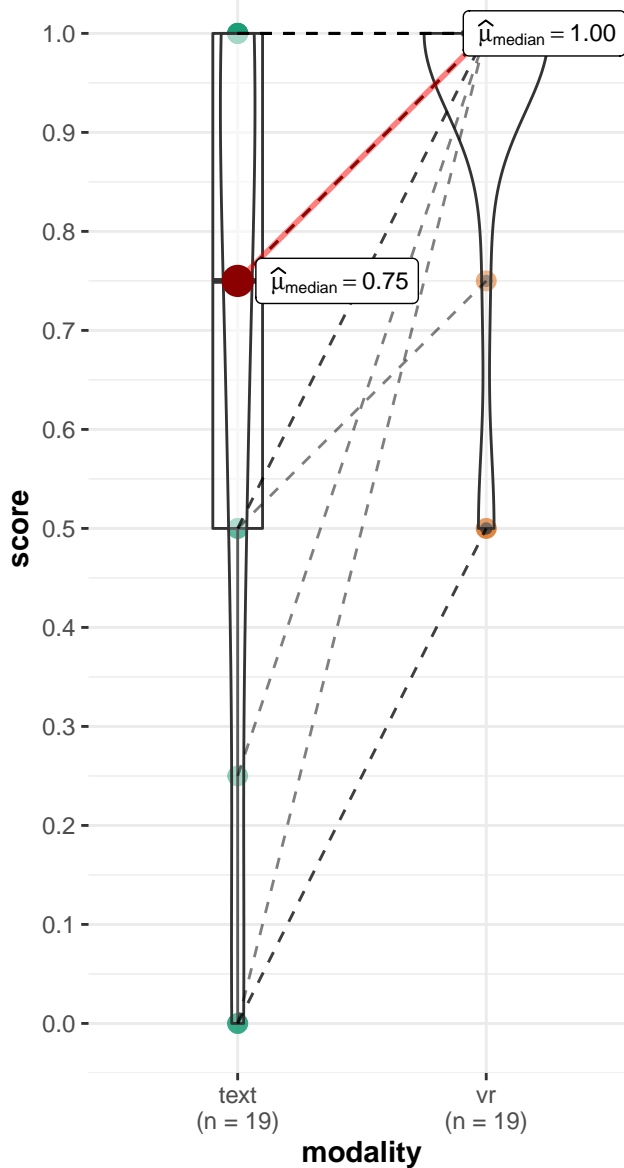
 $t_{\text{Student}}(5) = 0.84, p = 0.439, \hat{r}_{\text{Pearson}} = 0.35, \text{CI}$


b

Drama

 $t_{\text{Student}}(14) = 2.67, p = 0.018, \hat{r}_{\text{Pearson}} = 0.58, \text{CI}$


0

 $V_{\text{Wilcoxon}} = 0.00$, $p = 0.003$, $\hat{r}_{\text{biserial}}^{\text{rank}} = -1.00$, $\text{CI}_{95\%}$


1

 $V_{\text{Wilcoxon}} = 2.00$, $p = 0.168$, $\hat{r}_{\text{biserial}}^{\text{rank}} = -0.73$, $\text{CI}_{95\%}$
