## Table S1.

## Foods highly correlated with salt intake

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| :--- |
| Milk (1 glass or cup, 200 cc) |
| Skimmed yogurt (one, 125 grams) |
| Cottage cheese, white or fresh cheese (one serving or serving) |
| Cured, semi-cured, or creamy cheese (one piece) |
| Cured Extremaduran cheeses: Ibores, Casar (piece, portion) |
| Eggs (1 egg) |
| Game meat (medium dish) |
| Ham (2 strips) |
| Chicken (1 medium plate or piece) |
| Veal, pork, lamb as main course <br> (1 medium plate or piece) |
| Sausages: sausage, salami, mortadella (50 g serving) |
| Sausages and the like (one medium) |
| Pâtés, foie gras (half serving) |
| Bacon, bacon, bacon (2 strips or slices) |
| Assorted fried fish (1 medium dish or serving) |
| Boiled or grilled fish: hake, sole, sea bream, emperor, salmon, bonito, tuna(1 dish or serving) |
| Other oily fish: mackerel, sardines, anchovy/anchovies |
| A small can of preserves: tuna, bonito, sardines, mackerel |
| Salted and/or smoked fish: anchovies, cod <br> (half serving) |
| Cooked spinach or chard (1 medium dish) |
| Cabbage, cauliflower, cooked broccoli (1 medium dish) |
| Artichokes (1 medium plate, 1 tin) |
| Lettuce, endive, endive (1 medium dish) |
| Tomato (one medium) |
| Onion (one medium) |
| Carrot, pumpkin (one or small plate) |
| Cooked green beans (1 course) |
| Peppers (one) |
| Legumes: lentils, chickpeas, pinto or white beans, cooked, stew (1 medium dish) |
| Soup or vegetable puree (a dish) |
| Chicken croquettes, ham (one) |
| Fried fish sticks or delicacies (one) |
| White bread (One small piece/3 mold slices/60 g) |
| French fries (1 serving or plate) |
| Boiled, roasted potatoes (1 medium potato) |
| Potato chip bag (1 small bag) |
| Cooked rice (1 medium dish) |
| Pasta: spaghetti, noodles, macaroni and similar (1 dish) |
| Pizza (1 slice or serving) |
| Vegetable oil/olive (1tablespoon) |
| Cookies: Maria type, chocolate (1 cookie) |
| Pastries: croissant, donut, muffin, sponge cake, cake or similar (one or portion) |
| Beer (one cane or bottle 1/5, 200 cc) |
| Olives (a plate or lid of about 15 small units) |
| Nuts: almonds, peanuts, pine nuts, hazelnuts ( plate or sachet, 30g) |
| Salt added to dishes on the table (1 pinch or pinch) |
| Paprika (1 pinch or a pinch) |
| Mayonnaise (1 tablespoon) |
| Ketchup (1spoon) |

## Table S2

## Present comorbidities and monitoring of diets

| Point out if you have any of the following conditions or diseases | Are you following any "slimming regimen/weight loss diet" or "special diets for medical conditions"? Point out the reason (you can check more than one) |
| :---: | :---: |
| $\circ$ DIABETES <br> $\circ$ HIGH CHOLESTEROL <br> $\circ$ HYPERTENSION <br> $\circ$ KIDNEY DISEASE <br> $\circ$ DIURETICS | - NO <br> - YES To control my blood sugar level Because of cholesterol For hypertension For my kidney disease To control weight |

Table S3. Nutritional Survey for the detection of high salt intakes

| FOODS | NEVER | $\begin{array}{\|c} \text { 2-3 DAYS } \\ \text { PER } \\ \text { MONTH } \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1 \text { DAY } \\ \text { A } \\ \text { WEEK } \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { 5-6 } \\ \text { DAYS } \\ \text { A } \\ \text { WEEK } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c} \hline \mathbf{1} \\ \hline \text { TIME } \\ \text { A } \\ \text { DAY } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { MORE } \\ \text { THAN } 1 \\ \text { TIME } \\ \text { DAY } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Milk (1 glass or cup, 200 cc ) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Skimmed yogurt (one, 125 grams) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Cottage cheese, white or fresh cheese (one serving or serving) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Cured, semi-cured, or creamy cheese (one piece) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Cured Extremaduran cheeses: Ibores, Casar (piece, portion) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Eggs (1 egg) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Game meat (medium dish) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ham (2 strips) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Chicken (1 medium plate or piece) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Veal, pork, lamb as main course ( 1 medium plate or piece) | \| | \| |  | I | I | \| |  |
| Sausages: sausage, salami, mortadella ( 50 g serving) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Sausages and the like (one medium) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Pâtés, foie gras (half serving) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bacon, bacon, bacon (2 strips or slices) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Assorted fried fish (1 medium dish or serving) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Boiled or grilled fish: hake, sole, sea bream, emperor, salmon, bonito, tuna(1 dish or serving) | \| | I | I | \| | I | \| |  |
| Other oily fish: mackerel, sardines, anchovy/anchovies | \| | \| |  | \| | \| | \| |  |
| A small can of preserves: tuna, bonito, sardines, mackerel | I | \| |  | \| | I | \| |  |
| Salted and/or smoked fish: anchovies, cod (half serving) | \| | I |  | \| | I | \| |  |
| Cooked spinach or chard (1 medium dish) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Cabbage, cauliflower, cooked broccoli (1 medium dish) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Artichokes (1 medium plate, 1 tin ) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Lettuce, endive, endive (1 medium dish) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Tomato (one medium) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Onion (one medium) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Carrot, pumpkin (one or small plate) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Cooked green beans (1 course) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Peppers (one) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Legumes: lentils, chickpeas, pinto or white beans, cooked, stew ( 1 medium dish) | \| | I |  | \| | I | \| |  |
| Soup or vegetable puree (a dish) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Chicken croquettes, ham (one) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Fried fish sticks or delicacies (one) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| White bread (One small piece/3 mold slices/60 g) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| French fries (1 serving or plate) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Boiled, roasted potatoes (1 medium potato) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Potato chip bag (1 small bag) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Cooked rice (1 medium dish) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Pasta: spaghetti, noodles, macaroni and similar (1 dish) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Pizza (1 slice or serving) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Vegetable oil/olive (1tablespoon) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Cookies: Maria type, chocolate (1 cookie) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Pastries: croissant, donut, muffin, sponge cake, cake or similar (one or portion) |  |  |  |  | \| |  |  |
| Beer (one cane or bottle 1/5, 200 cc ) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Olives (a plate or lid of about 15 small units) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Nuts: almonds, peanuts, pine nuts, hazelnuts (1 plate or sachet, 30 g ) | \| | I |  | \| | \| | I |  |
| Salt added to dishes on the table (1 pinch or pinch) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Paprika (1 pinch or a pinch) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mayonnaise (1 tablespoon) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ketchup (1spoon) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

