How can data journalism projects tell stories *both with* and about data including the various actors, processes, institutions, infrastructures and forms of knowledge through which data is made?

How can data journalism projects tell stories about big issues at scale (e.g., climate change, inequality, multinational taxation, migration) while also affirming the provisionality and acknowledging the models, assumptions and uncertainty involved in the production of numbers?

How can data journalism projects account for the collective character of digital data, platforms, algorithms and online devices, including the interplay between digital technologies and digital cultures?

1/12. "Twelve challenges for critical data practice" from <u>The Data Journalism Handbook: Towards a Critical Data</u> <u>Practice</u>, Amsterdam University Press, 2021 2/12. "Twelve challenges for critical data practice" from The Data Journalism Handbook: Towards a Critical Data Practice, Amsterdam University Press, 2021 3/12. "Twelve challenges for critical data practice" from The Data Journalism Handbook: Towards a Critical Data <u>Practice</u>, Amsterdam University Press, 2021

How can data journalism projects cultivate their own ways of making things intelligible, meaningful and relatable through data, without simply uncritically advancing the ways of knowing "baked into" data from dominant institutions, infrastructures and practices?

How can data journalism projects acknowledge and experiment with the visual cultures and aesthetics that they draw on, including through combinations of data visualisations and other visual materials?

How can data journalism projects make space for *public participation and intervention* in interrogating established data sources and re-imagining which issues are accounted for through data, and how?

4/12. "Twelve challenges for critical data practice" from <u>The Data Journalism Handbook: Towards a Critical Data</u> <u>Practice</u>, Amsterdam University Press, 2021 5/12. "Twelve challenges for critical data practice" from The Data Journalism Handbook: Towards a Critical Data Practice, Amsterdam University Press, 2021 6/12. "Twelve challenges for critical data practice" from <u>The Data Journalism Handbook: Towards a Critical Data</u> <u>Practice</u>, Amsterdam University Press, 2021

How might data journalists cultivate and consciously affirm their own styles of working with data, which may draw on, yet remain distinct from areas such as statistics, data science and social media analytics?

How can the field of data journalism *develop memory* practices to archive and preserve their work, as well as situating it in relation to practices and cultures that they draw on?

How can data journalism projects collaborate around transnational issues in ways which avoid the logic of the platform and the colony, and affirm innovations at the periphery?

7/12. "Twelve challenges for critical data practice" from <u>The Data Journalism Handbook: Towards a Critical Data</u> <u>Practice</u>, Amsterdam University Press, 2021 8/12. "Twelve challenges for critical data practice" from The Data Journalism Handbook: Towards a Critical Data

9/12. "Twelve challenges for critical data practice" from <u>The Data Journalism Handbook: Towards a Critical Data</u> <u>Practice</u>, Amsterdam University Press, 2021 How can data journalism support marginalised communities to use data to *tell their own stories on their own terms*, rather than telling their stories for them?

How can data journalism projects develop their own alternative and inventive ways of accounting for their value and impact in the world, beyond social media metrics and impact methodologies established in other fields?

How might data journalism develop a style of objectivity which affirms, rather than minimises, its own role in intervening in the world and in shaping relations between different actors in collective life?

10/12. "Twelve challenges for critical data practice" from <u>The Data Journalism Handbook: Towards a Critical Data</u> <u>Practice</u>, Amsterdam University Press, 2021

11/12. "Twelve challenges for critical data practice" from <u>The Data Journalism Handbook: Towards a Critical Data Practice</u>, Amsterdam University Press, 2021 12/12. "Twelve challenges for critical data practice" from <u>The Data Journalism Handbook: Towards a Critical Data</u> <u>Practice</u>, Amsterdam University Press, 2021