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## STATE AND NON-STATE FORMS OF BUSINESS AND ENTREPRENEURSHIP SUPPORT

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### KEYWORDS

Risk, political situation,  
conjuncture, base, creditor,  
debtor, commerce, alternative,  
investment, export, import

### ABSTRACT

Foreign experience of state support for the development of small business and entrepreneurship. State mechanism of state support for small business and entrepreneurship in Uzbekistan. Finance - support in the form of credit.

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## BIZNES VA TADBIRKORLIKNI QO'LLAB-QUVVATLASHNING DAVLAT VA NODAVLAT SHAKLLARI

### KALIT SO'ZLAR:

Tavakkalchilik, siyosiy vaziyat, konyunktura, bazis, kreditor, debitor, tijorat, muqobillik, investitsiya, eksport, import

### ANNOTATSIYA

Kichik biznes va tadbirkorlikni rivojlantirishni davlat tomonidan qo'llab-quvvatlashning xorij tajribasi. O'zbekistonda kichik biznes va tadbirkorlikni davlat tomonidan qo'llab-quvvatlashning davlat mexanizmi. Moliya - kredit vositasida qo'llab - quvvatlash.

Yurtimizda fan, ta'lim va ishlab chiqarishning integratsiyalashuvini yanada chuqurlashtirish, kichik biznes va xususiy tadbirkorlik sub'ektlarining innovatsion rivojlanish yo'llarini ishlab chiqish orqali ilm-fan va ishlab chiqarish o'rtasida o'zaro foydali aloqalarni mustahkamlashga bo'lgan e'tibor yildan-yilga oshib bormoqda.

Bugungi kunda iqtisodiyotimizning asosiy tarmoqlarini modernizatsiya qilish va texnik yangilash, mamlakatimizning yangi marralarni egallashi uchun kuchli turtki beradigan va jahon bozorida raqobatdoshligini ta'minlaydigan zamonaviy innovatsiya texnologiyalarini joriy qilish bo'yicha maqsadli loyihalar amalga oshirilmoqta.

Respublikamizda innovatsion faoliyatni yanada rivojlantirishda O'zbekiston Respublikasi Prezidentining 2008 yil 15 iyuldagi "Innovatsion loyihalar va texnologiyalarni ishlab chiqargapga tatbiq etishni rag'batlantirish borasidagi qo'shimcha chora-tadbirlar to'g'risida"gi № PQ-916-sonli Qarorining qabul qilinishi va uning asosida "O'rta muddatli istiqbolda innovatsion mahsulotlar va texnologiyalarni rivojlantirish chora-tadbirlari kompleksi"ning ishlab chiqilishi muhim omil bo'lib xizmat qilmoqda.

Bugungi kunda respublikamizda yalpi ichki mahsulotning 52,5 foizdan ko'prog'i kichik biznes sub'ektlari tomonidan ishlab chiqarilayotganiga qaramay, yuqori texnologik jarayonlarni talab etadigan sanoat tarmog'idagi (19,6 %) va eksportdagi (13,4 %) ulushi kichik biznesning mavjud salohiyati darajasida emas<sup>1</sup>. Mazkur soha va tarmoqlarda kichik biznes taraqqiyotini ta'minlash, umuman, iqtisodiyotning etakchi tarmoqlarini barqaror rivojlantirishning asosiy yo'nalishlaridan biri sifatida innovatsion jarayonlarni faollashtirish, ayniqsa, kichik biznes sub'ektlarining innovatsion faoliyatini rag'batlantirish yuqori samara beradi.

Kichik biznes sub'ektlarida yangi texnika va innovatsion texnologiyalarni ishlab chiqarishga yuqori tavakkalchiliklarsiz joriy etish, yangi ishlab chiqarish quvvatlarini barpo etib, undan samarali foydalanish jarayoni yirik korxonalariga nisbatan tezroq ro'yobga chiqadi.

O'zbekiston Respublikasi Prezidenti tomonidan "Kichik biznes va xususiy tadbirkorlik yili" bo'yicha kabul qilinadigan davlat dasturida asosiy ustuvor yo'nalishlardan biri sifatida yuqori texnologiyalarni talab etadigan iqtisodiyot tarmoqlarida innovatsion

texnologiyalarga asoslangan kichik biznes va xususiy tadbirkorlikni rivojlantirishga keng yo'l ochib berishga aloxdtsa e'tibor qaratish zarurligi ko'rsatib o'tildi.

Hozirgi vaqtda yurtimizda kichik biznes va xususiy tadbirkorlik asosan savdo-sotiq, xizmat va aloqa sohasida, qishloq xo'jaligi mahsulotlarini qayta ishlash bo'yicha ko'proq rivoj topmoqda.

Jahon iqtisodiyoti globallasuvi va raqobat muhiti kuchayib borishi, mahsulotlar hayotiylik davri keskin qisqarishi, bozor kon'yunkturasi va iste'molchilar ehtiyojlari tez o'zgarishi jarayonlari bugungi kunda har bir xo'jalik yurituvchi sub'ektdan raqobatbardosh mahsulotlar ishlab chiqarishning tashkiliy-iqgisodiy mexanizmlarini ishlab chiqishni hayotiy zaruratga aylantirmoqda. Bu esa ularning innovatsion faoliyatini rivojlantirish va samarali boshqarishni talab etmoqda.

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