

## ORDER PHOLIDOTA

ISIS NUMBER: 530140800000000000.

## Family Manidae

REVIEWED BY: J. G. Hallett (JGH); S. Wang (SW)(China).

ISIS NUMBER: 5301408001000000000.

*Manis* Linnaeus, 1758. Syst. Nat., 10th ed., 1:36.

COMMENT: Morphological evidence suggests subdivision of the genus; see Patterson, 1978, in Maglio and Cooke, eds. Evolution of African Mammals, Harvard Univ. Press.

ISIS NUMBER: 5301408001001000000.

*Manis crassicaudata* Gray, 1827. In Griffith's Cuvier Anim. Kingd., 5:282.

TYPE LOCALITY: India.

DISTRIBUTION: Pakistan, east to W. Bengal (India) and Yunnan (China)(SW), south to Sri Lanka.

COMMENT: Formerly erroneously called *pentadactyla*; see Emry, 1970, Bull. Am. Mus. Nat. Hist., 142:460; Ellerman and Morrison-Scott, 1951.

PROTECTED STATUS: CITES - Appendix II.

ISIS NUMBER: 5301408001001001001.

*Manis gigantea* Illiger, 1815. Abh. Konigl. Akad. Wiss. Berlin, p. 84.

TYPE LOCALITY: Not found.

DISTRIBUTION: Senegal to W. Kenya, south to Rwanda, C. Zaire and S.W. Angola.

PROTECTED STATUS: CITES - Appendix III (Ghana).

ISIS NUMBER: 5301408001001002001.

*Manis javanica* Desmarest, 1822. Encyclop. Method. Mamm., 2:377.

TYPE LOCALITY: Indonesia, Java.

DISTRIBUTION: Burma; Thailand; Indochina; Sumatra; Java; Borneo; S.W. Philippines; adjacent small islands.

COMMENT: Reviewed by Ellerman and Morrison-Scott, 1951; includes *culionensis*, considered a separate species by Sanborn, 1952, Fieldiana Zool., 33:114.

PROTECTED STATUS: CITES - Appendix II.

ISIS NUMBER: 5301408001001003001.

*Manis pentadactyla* Linnaeus, 1758. Syst. Nat., 10th ed., 1:36.

TYPE LOCALITY: Taiwan (=Formosa).

DISTRIBUTION: Nepal to S. China, Hainan Isl. (China), and N. Indochina; Taiwan.

COMMENT: Includes *aurita*; see Emry, 1970, Bull. Am. Mus. Nat. Hist., 142:460; Ellerman and Morrison-Scott, 1951.

PROTECTED STATUS: CITES - Appendix II.

ISIS NUMBER: 5301408001001005001.

*Manis temminckii* Smuts, 1832. Enumer. Mamm. Cap., p. 54.

TYPE LOCALITY: South Africa, N. Cape Prov., Latukou (Lataku?) (=Litakun), near Kuruman.

DISTRIBUTION: N. South Africa; N. and E. Namibia; Zimbabwe; Mozambique; Botswana; Angola; Kenya; S. Zaire; S. Sudan; Chad.

COMMENT: Reviewed by Stuart, 1980, Säugetierk. Mitt., 28:123-129.

PROTECTED STATUS: CITES - Appendix I and U.S. ESA - Endangered.

ISIS NUMBER: 5301408001001006001.

*Manis tetradactyla* Linnaeus, 1766. Syst. Nat., 12th ed., 1:53.

TYPE LOCALITY: West Africa.

DISTRIBUTION: Senegal and Gambia to W. Uganda, south to S.W. Angola.

COMMENT: *M. longicaudata* is a synonym; see Meester, 1972, Part 4:2.

PROTECTED STATUS: CITES - Appendix III (Ghana) as *M. longicaudata* only.

ISIS NUMBER: 5301408001001004001 as *M. longicaudata*.

*Manis tricuspis* Rafinesque, 1821. Ann. Sci. Phys. Brux., 7:215.

TYPE LOCALITY: West Africa, "Guinee."

DISTRIBUTION: Senegal to W. Kenya, south to N.E. Zambia and S.W. Angola; Bioko.

PROTECTED STATUS: CITES - Appendix III (Ghana).

ISIS NUMBER: 5301408001001007001.