

Busti and Zappa family chart and information

a working paper by

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35. Casa del V. Ospedale Maggiore

Sign. Giulio Cesare Busti	— 112 —	cc
Sign. Cristofano dell' Ospedale Maggiore	— 32 —	cc
Giuseffa in collegio ^{monastero}	— 12. —	cc
Paolo in collegio	— 10. —	c.
Tereza	— 9. —	c.
Pietro	— 8. —	
Tomaso	— 5. —	
Carlo Giuseppe	— 4. —	
Angiolo	— 2. —	
M. ^a Saba	— 10 —	cc
Maria Anna Coppina	— 15 —	cc
Sign. Luigi Coppina	— 26 —	cc

S. Protaso ad Monacos (Milano). Porzione del Curato Mottana. *Status Animarum 1760*, np, no. 35. Casa del Venerando Ospedale Maggiore. Signor Giulio Cesare Busti and family. ASFe. Image by Paolo Semenza.

Preface

These notes provide additional references for the article “Rediscovering Paul Busti (1749-1824)” published in *Italian Americana*, Winter 2023. Where possible, digital access links are provided with the hope that they are persistent.

The numbers shown in the family chart (p. 4) correspond to the numbers in the following list [n]. The documentation for each individual is not likely to be complete, especially for the first two generations represented. Those names shown in **bold** text indicate blood relatives of Paolo Busti [35] who are also known to have reached adulthood (age of majority 21 years). The listings include abbreviations identifying the archive where the documentation has been located. They also make reference to publications that are included in the following list of works cited.

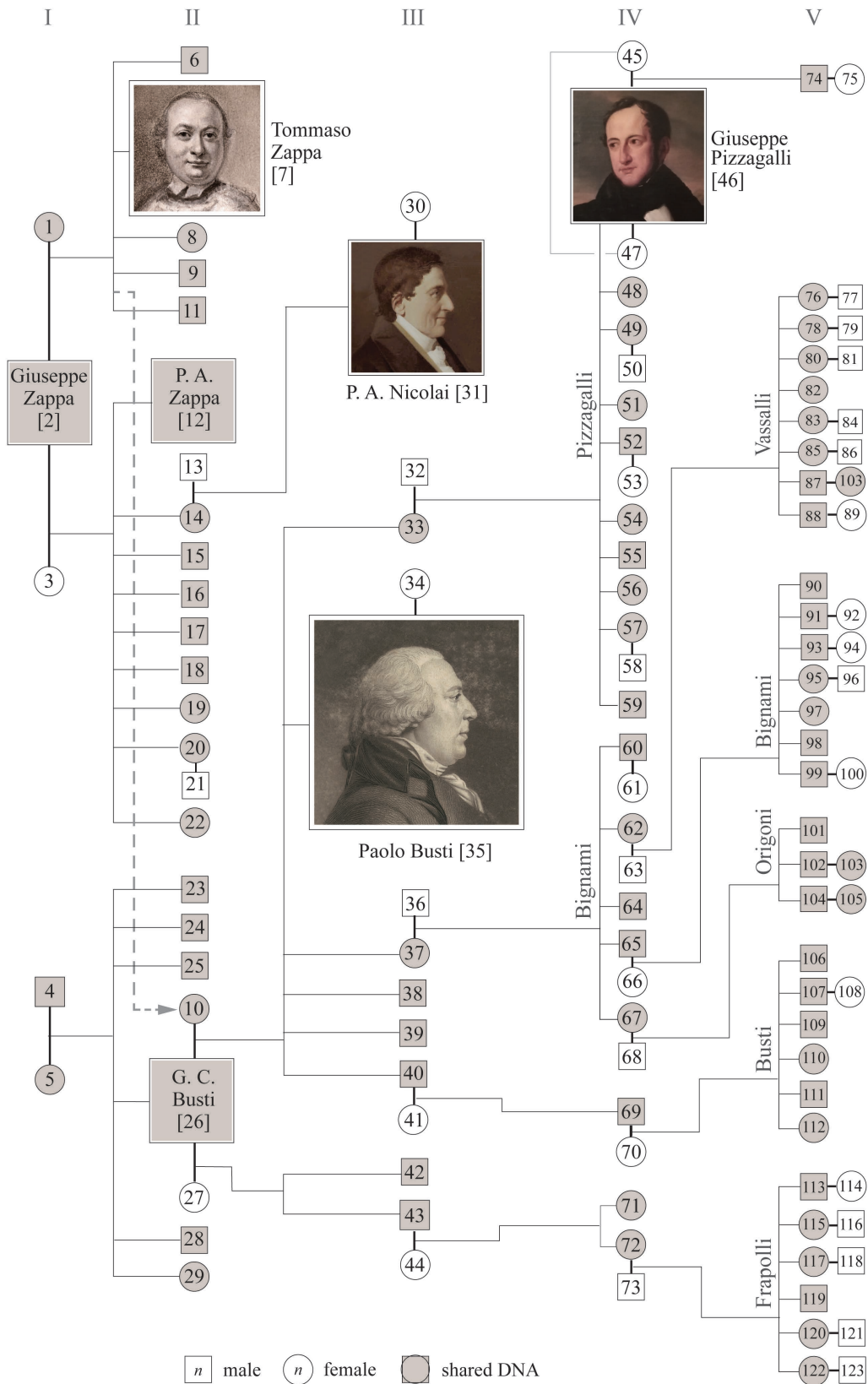
We want to thank the staff of the archives consulted for their cooperation and assistance with this research and, in particular, Barbara Gariboldi of the Archivio Storico Civico, Milano. We would like to express our appreciation for the extensive work shared with us by Agnese Calcaterra, especially on the descendants of Cristoforo Busti [43]. We would also like to thank Federico Piscopo for sharing his research about parts of this family.

Abbreviations

<i>AAi</i>	Archivio parrocchiale Ss. Cosma e Damiano, Airuno, Lecco, Lombardia
<i>ABa</i>	Archivio parrocchiale S. Babila, Milano
<i>APa</i>	Archivio parrocchiale S. Leonardo, Pallanza, Verbania, Piemonte
<i>ADLu</i>	Archivio Diocesi di Lugano, Switzerland
<i>ASA</i>	Archivio parrocchiale Sant’Alessandro, Milano
<i>ASFP</i>	Archivio parrocchiale S. Francesco di Paola, Milano (archive for several old parishes)
<i>AOMMi</i>	Archivio dell’Ospedale Maggiore, Milano
<i>ASBMi</i>	Archivio Storico dei Barnabiti, Milano
<i>ASBR</i>	Archivio Storico Generalizio del Centro Studi Storici PP. Barnabiti, Roma
<i>ASCGe</i>	Archivio Storico del Comune di Genova, Amministrazione sotto il Governo Sardo, Serie Stato civile
<i>ASCMi</i>	Archivio Storico Civico, Milano
<i>ASDMi</i>	Archivio Storico Diocesi di Milano
<i>ASFe</i>	Archivio parrocchiale S. Fedele, Milano (archive for several old parishes)
<i>ASMa</i>	Archivio parrocchiale S. Marco, Milano
<i>ASMi</i>	Archivio di Stato di Milano
<i>BACMMi</i>	Biblioteca e Archivio del Capitolo Metropolitano di Milano
<i>CMMi</i>	Cimitero Monumentale di Milano
<i>DMi</i>	Diocesi di Milano
<i>KBN</i>	National Library of the Netherlands (Koninklijke Nationale Bibliotheek)
<i>LDS</i>	FamilySearch.org website, The Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints
<i>Loci</i>	Collection of the specific parish
<i>MDMz</i>	Museo del Duomo di Monza, Basilica di S. Giovanni Battista, Monza, Lombardia
<i>NARA-PHL</i>	National Archives and Records Administration (United States), Philadelphia
<i>NHH</i>	Noord-Hollands Archief, Haarlem, Netherlands
<i>PHL</i>	Archives of the City of Philadelphia
<i>RGP</i>	Comune di Milano. <i>Ruoli Generali della Popolazione</i> , 2 series (from 1811 and from 1835), in <i>Fondo Stato Civile. ASCMi</i>
<i>SAm</i>	Stadsarchief Amsterdam, Netherlands
no.	number of an individual, entry, or record
np	not paginated
p.	page
t.	table
vol.	volume or folder

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Busti and Zappa family chart, five generations (abridged). Illustrations cited at end of document.

Generation I

- [1] **Catarina Buoni** (1693-1734)
 First wife of Giuseppe Zappa, also known as Catarina Zappa *nata* Buoni, or Boni, or Bona. Full name at baptism Angela Maria Cattarina Buoni.
 Birth 11 September 1693 in Milano. S. Stefano Maggiore (Milano). Baptism certificate included in *DMi*, marriage files, vol. 1797, Nov. 1721, Zappa Buoni, 15 November 1721. *ASDMi*.
 Marriage to Giuseppe Zappa 15 November 1721 in S. Tecla (Milano). Certificate in *DMi*, ordination files, vol. 696, year 1747, Straordinarie II Semestre, file for the son Tommaso Zappa [7].
 Death 18 August 1734 in Milano. S. Tecla (Milano). *Registro Morti 1707-1752*, p. 188. *BACMMi*.
- [2] **Giuseppe Zappa** (1692-1759)
 Banker and businessman, one of the principal bankers in Milan, partnership in Giuseppe Zappa e Caldara.
 Birth 20 March 1692 in Milano. S. Nicolao (Milano). Baptism certificate included in *DMi*, marriage files, vol. 1797, Nov. 1721, Zappa Buoni, 15 November 1721. *ASDMi*.
 Death 11 March 1759 in Milano. S. Protaso ad Monacos (Milano). *Registro Morti 2 (1756-1787)*, p. 17. *ASFe*.
- [3] Laura Pedroli (about 1709-1777)
 Second wife of Giuseppe Zappa, also known as Laura Zappa *nata* Pedroli, or Petroli or Pedrolia. Previously married to G. B. Cereda (born about 1672-25 March 1736). S. Maria Beltrade (Milano). Death certificate. *DMi*, marriage files, vol. 1035, Apr. 1737, Zappa Pedroli, 3 April 1737. *ASCMi*.
 Born about 1709 based on age 27 noted in marriage file.
 Marriage to Giuseppe Zappa 25 April 1737 in Milano. S. Maria Beltrade (Milano). *Registro Matrimoni 1736-87*, p. 6. *ASDMi*.
 Died 7 January 1777 in Milano. S. Protaso ad Monacos (Milano). *Registro Morti 2 (1756-1787)*, p. 116. *ASFe*.
- [4] **Giovanni Battista Busti** (about 1672-1747)
 Born in Monza about 1672. Age 75 noted in death record; birth in Monza noted in the certificate of marriage, not found in *MDMz*.
 Married to Anna Teresa Marini 25 September 1706 in Milano. S. Simpliciano (Milano). Certificate in *DMi*, ordination files, vol. 568, year 1737, Inverno Maggiori, file for the son Carlo Busti [25]. *ASDMi*.
 Died 30 May 1747 in Monza. Duomo di Monza. 5A 5, *Registro Morti C (1736-1759)*, p. 91. *MDMz*.
- [5] **Anna Teresa Marini** (about 1686-1763)
 Also known as Anna Teresa Busti *nata* Marini, or Marina. Also Regina Marina.
 Born about 1686. Age 77 noted in death record.
 Died 8 May 1763 in Monza. Duomo di Monza. 5A 6, *Registro Morti D (1759-1776)*, p. 66v. *MDMz*.

Generation II

- [6] Giovanni Battista Gaetano Tomaso Zappa (1722-1724)
 Birth 27 June 1722 in Milano. S. Tecla (Milano). *Registro Battesimi 1692-1724*, p. 537. *BACMMi*.
 Death 15 October 1724 in Milano. S. Tecla (Milano). *Registro Morti 1707-1752*, p. 108. *BACMMi*.
- [7] **Tommaso Zappa** (1723-1784)
 Full name at baptism Tomaso Innocente Felice Francesco Gasparo.
 Priest, Diocesan Congregation of Oblati dei Santi Ambrogio e Carlo, served as Master of Ceremony
 of the Cathedral.
 Birth 10 October 1723 in Milano. S. Tecla (Milano). *Registro Battesimi 1692-1724*, p. 562. *BACMMi*.
 Priest 15 October 1747 in Milano. *DMi*. Archivio Spirituale, *Registro Ordinazioni 1745-1759*, np.
ASDMi.
 Death 11 August 1784 (Ruggeri, 208). *BACMMi*.
- [8] Marianna Felice Margarita Zappa (1724-≤1728)
 Birth 16 March 1724 in Milano. S. Tecla (Milano). *Registro Battesimi 1724-1750*, p. 22. *BACMMi*.
 Likely dead prior to the birth of Marianna Colomba [10] in 1728.
- [9] Carlo Giuseppe Antonio Gregorio Baldassare Zappa (1726-)
 Birth 12 March 1726 in Milano. S. Tecla (Milano). *Registro Battesimi 1724-1750*, p. 41. *BACMMi*.
- [10] **Marianna Colomba Zappa** (1728-1756)
 Also known as Marianna Busti *nata* Zappa.
 Birth 17 May 1728 in Milano. S. Tecla (Milano). *Registro Battesimi 1724-1750*, p. 83. *BACMMi*.
 Married to Giulio Cesare Busti [26] on 26 October 1746 in S. Tecla (Milano). *Registro Matrimoni*
1700-1750, p. 345 no. 36. *BACMMi*.
 Mother of six, including Paolo Busti, died after giving birth to her son Giuseppe [40].
 Death 3 May 1756 in Milano. S. Protaso ad Monacos (Milano). *Registro Morti 2 (1756-1787)*, p. 4.
ASFe.
- [11] **Giuseppe Antonio Zappa** (1732-1798)
 Full name at baptism Giuseppe Antonio Maria Baldassare. Continued his father's banking business.
 Birth 11 March 1732 in Milano. S. Tecla (Milano). *Registro Battesimi 1724-1750*, p. 159. *BACMMi*.
 Unmarried, as stated in the death record.
 Death 20 January 1798 [1 Piovoso anno 6 of French Republican calendar] in Milano, Contrada S.
 Margherita no. 1118. Comune di Milano. *Registro Mortuario*, no. 3, folio 2, in *Fondo Famiglie*, vol.
 1613 – Zappa. *ASCMi*.

[12] **Paolo Antonio Zappa** (1738-1803)

Full name at baptism Giovanni Paolo Antonio. Often listed as P. A. Zappa. Mentor of Paul Busti and partner in Zappa en Gebroeders Lorla in Amsterdam, established in 1761 and attested in Dutch archives since beginning of 1762. According to series of *Status Animarum* of S. Protaso (Milano) he probably lived in Amsterdam from about 1756 to 1759, 1761 to 1769, 1774-1775. Mainly present in Milano in other years. *ASFe*. In 1776 he was godfather in a baptism in Amsterdam, but *per procurationem*. Zappa was renowned at least since 1785 for his garden in Sesto S. Giovanni (Milano), After his death the collection was purchased by the botanical gardens at the University of Pavia and University of Bologna.

Birth 6 March 1738 in Milano. S. Tecla (Milano). *Registro Battesimi 1724-1750*, p. 281. *BACMMi*. Unmarried.

Death 20 March 1803 in Milano. S. Maria del Giardino (Milano). *Registro Morti 1787-1805*, p. 119. *ASFe*.

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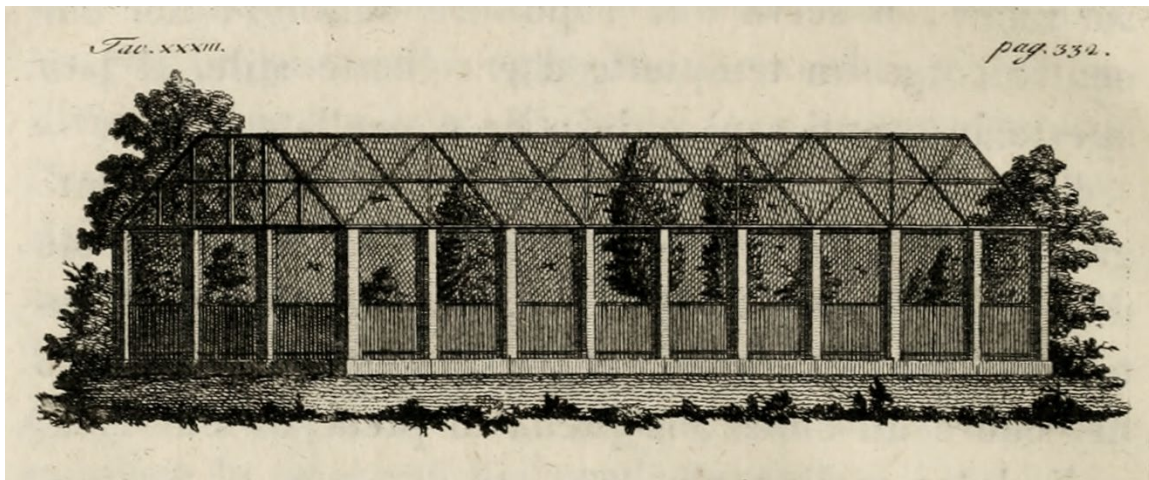
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Note: Dr. Sacco indicated that P. A. Zappa was instrumental in an experimental small pox inoculation effort in Sesto. In Sacco's smallpox inoculation studies, Case no. 68 (p. 124) was Maria Vassalli [80].

Silva, Ercole. *Le ville del contorno di Monza, almanacco per l'Anno 1813*. p. 52.

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"Tav. XXXIII Pag. 332 Uccelliera del cittadino P. A. Zappa a Sesto," illustration of aviary in Silva, Ercole, and Gaetano Riboldi. *Dell'arte Dei Giardini Inglesi*. Milano, 1800-01, p. 332 (caption noted on p. 373). Digital access: hdl.handle.net/2027/gri.ark:/13960/t82j74604

- [13] Nicola Nicolai (1738-).
Born in Cremona (Lombardia) probably on 31 December 1738: listed as having turned 21 on 31 December 1759. Diocese of Cremona. *Stato Libero*, 23 August 1760, included in *DMi*, marriage files, vol. 1592, Sep. 1760, Nicolai Zappa. *ASDMi*.
Death date unknown.
- [14] **Francesca Zappa** (1739-≥1799)
Also known as Francesca Nicolai *nata* Zappa. Full name at baptism Maria Francesca Margarita Felice. Birth 31 May 1739 in Milano. S. Tecla (Milano). *Registro Battesimi 1724-1750*, p. 312. *BACMMi*.
Married to Nicola Nicolai 9 September 1760 in S. Protaso (Milano). *Registro Matrimoni 2 (1631-1787)*, p. 138r. *ASFe*.
Died after 1799: godmother in the baptism of her granddaughter, Francisca Paulina Maria Catharina Nicolai in Amsterdam, 10 August 1799. Kerk in het Maagdenhuis (Spui, Amsterdam). *Liber Baptizatorum 1787-1811*, p. 45 (folio 23), no. 4. *SAm*. Archive no. 5001, Inventory no. 365. Digital access: archieff.amsterdam/inventarissen/file/578d80d8ec0f3d2cc6a2e77430d28930 [24/51].
- [15] Carlo Antonio Fedele Gaspare Zappa (1740 - about 1760)
Identified as Modesto, monk of the Italian Congregation of Gerolimini (*Ordo Fratrum Eremitarum S. Hieronymi Congregationis b. Petri de Pisis*). G.A. Marzoni, Notaio. Notarial Act, 26 June 1761, 1787 certified copy in *Fondo Famiglie* vol. 1613 – Zappa. *ASCMi*.
Birth 14 July 1740 in Milano. S. Tecla (Milano). *Registro Battesimi 1724-1750*, p. 339. *BACMMi*.
Alive at father's death 11 March 1759 but deceased before 26 June 1761. G.A. Marzoni, see above Notarial Act.
- [16] **Orazio Antonio Maria Baldassare Zappa** (1741-1819)
Identified as Father **Vito Maria Zappa**, of the Congregation of Gerolimini. Ex Gerolimino in 1802 and at death. S. Maria del Giardino (Milano). *Status Animarum 1802*, no. 1118, in Zappa household with brother Paolo Antonio. *ASFe*.
Birth 13 August 1741 in Milano. S. Tecla (Milano). *Registro Battesimi 1724-1750*, p. 366. *BACMMi*.
Probably ordained priest in Roma, see Notarial Act listed for Carlo [15]. His father's estate provided funds for future travel, studies, and ordination in Roma. Ordination before 1768 as he appears as a priest in the convent of the Gerolimini. Ss. Cosma e Damiano (Milano). *Status Animarum 1768*. *ASFe*.
Death 25 May 1819 (aged 78) in Ospedale Fatebenefratelli (Milano). Deputazione di Sanità Comunale. *Nota Persone Morte 25-31 Maggio 1819*. *ASCMi*.
- [17] Giuseppe Maria Antonio Gaspare Zappa (1743-1744)
Birth 28 March 1743 in Milano. S. Tecla (Milano). *Registro Battesimi 1724-1750*, p. 403. *BACMMi*.
Death 18 June 1744 in Milano. S. Tecla (Milano). *Registro Morti 1707-1752*, p. 290. *BACMMi*.
- [18] Carlo Antonio Baldassare Vincenzo Zappa (1745-1751)
Birth 3 September 1745 in Milano. S. Tecla (Milano). *Registro Battesimi 1724-1750*, p. 457. *BACMMi*.
Died 13 May 1751 in Milano. S. Tecla (Milano). *Registro Morti 1707-1752*, p. 368. *BACMMi*.

- [19] **Rosa Zappa** (1746-)
 Full name at baptism Maddalena Rosa Antonia Giustina.
 Birth 29 August 1746 in Milano. S. Tecla (Milano). *Registro Battesimi 1724-1750*, p. 481. *BACMMi*.
 Neither marriage nor death found, she possibly became a nun. S. Protaso (Milano). *Status Animarum*
 of the Zappa family: present till 1765. *ASFe*. Note: an accounting dated 13 August 1787 by her
 brother, Paolo Antonio Zappa [12], detailed debts of her brother Giuseppe Antonio [11] and noted
 the support due to one brother and one sister, both in religious orders. An accounting for the military
 levy of 1796 included only Vito [16], a Gerolimino. So, either Rosa [19] or Maria Antonia [22]
 became a nun, and likely died before 1796. *Fondo Famiglie*, vol. 1613 – Zappa. *ASCMi*.
- [20] **Giulia Zappa** (1748-)
 Also known as Giulia Nava *nata* Zappa. Full name at baptism Giulia Marianna Innocenza.
 Birth 15 November 1748 in Milano. S. Tecla (Milano). *Registro Battesimi 1724-1750*, p. 531.
BACMMi.
 Married to Domenico Nava 17 June 1770 in Milano. S. Protaso (Milano). *Registro Matrimoni 1631-*
1787, p 149. *ASFe*.
 Died before 1811. *RGP dal 1811*. Not present; husband widow at his death in 1816, below. *ASCMi*.
- [21] Domenico Nava (about 1733-1816)
 Born about 1733 based on age 77 and 7 months in 1811. *RGP dal 1811*. vol. 15, Na p. 8. *ASCMi*.
 Died 6 June 1816 in Milano. S. Tomaso (Milano). *Estratto Atti di Morte Apr.-Jun. 1816* (L59), no. 57.
ASCMi.
- [22] **Maria Antonia Zappa** (1750-)
 Full name at baptism Maria Antonia Gioseffa.
 Birth 10 June 1750 in Milano. S. Tecla (Milano). *Registro Battesimi 1750-1775*, p. 12v. *BACMMi*.
 Neither marriage nor death found, she possibly became a nun, see note about her sister Rosa [19].
 S. Protaso (Milano). *Status Animarum* of the Zappa family: present until 1776. *ASFe*.
- [23] **Paolo Ignazio Busti** (about 1710-1763)
 Priest, brother of Giulio Cesare [26] based on his being a witness at the marriage of G. C. Busti in
 1746, both sons of Giovanni Battista; godfather and uncle of Paolo Busti [35] at baptism in 1749,
 and listed as the son of the late Giovanni Battista, who in fact died in 1747. Canon at Duomo of
 Monza since before 1746 as cited in marriage Busti-Zappa, see Marianna Zappa [10]. Birth and
 appointment not yet identified.
 Born about 1710 based on age 53 as noted in the death record.
 Death 12 May 1763 in Monza. Duomo di Monza. 5A6, *Registro Morti D (1759-1776)*, p. 66v. *MDMz*.
- [24] Antonio Maria Busti (1714-)
 Birth 30 December 1714 in Milano. S. Carpofo (Milano). *Registro Battesimi 1708-1718*, p. 88r.
ASDMi.
- [25] **Carlo Maria Busti** (1716-1787)
 Birth 18 February 1716 in Milano. S. Carpofo (Milano). *Registro Battesimi 1708-1718*, p. 105v.
ASDMi.
 Priest 23 May 1739 in Milano. *DMi*. Archivio Spirituale, *Registro Ordinazioni 1732-39*, np. *ASDMi*.
 Death 3 July 1787 in Monza. Duomo di Monza. 5A 8, *Registro Morti F (1782-1795)*, p. 196. *MDMz*.

[26] **Giulio Cesare Busti** (1718-1786)

Businessman and banker, founder Monte Busti, often listed as G.C. Busti. Full name at baptism Costanzo Maria Giulio Cesare Melchior.

Birth 17 February 1718 in Milano. S. Babila (Milano). *Registro Battesimi 17 (1718-1729)*, p. 7. *ABa*.

Death 10 December 1786 in Milano. S. Bartolomeo (Milano). *Registro Morti X (1774-1801)*, p. 183. *ASFP*.

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[27] **Cristina de Notaris** (1725-1798)

Also known as Cristina Busti *nata* de Notaris, or Maria Cristina, or de Notari. Second wife of Giulio Cesare Busti. Full name at baptism Maria Cristina Isabella de Notariis.

Birth 5 October 1725 in Pallanza (Verbania, Piemonte). S. Leonardo (Pallanza). *Registro Battesimi 1691-1726*, np. *APa*.

Married to Giulio Cesare Busti 15 May 1757 in Milano. S. Protaso (Milano). *Registro Matrimoni 2 (1631-1787)*, p. 134v. *ASFe*.

Died 21 November 1798 in Milano. S. Marco (Milano). *Liber Primus Mortuorum (1788-1799)*, p. 152. *ASMa*.

[28] **Melchior Angelo Giacinto Maria Busti** (1722-)

Birth 19 August 1722 in Milano. S. Babila (Milano). *Registro Battesimi 17 (1718-1729)*, p. 158. *ABa*.

[29] **Ludovica Paola Maria Lauora Margarita Busti** (1727-)

Birth 25 January 1727 in Milano. S. Babila (Milano). *Registro Battesimi 17 (1718-1729)*, p. 297. *ABa*.

Generation III

- [30] **Maria Catharina Carli** (1770-1850)
 Also known as Maria Catharina Nicolai *nata* Carli.
 Birth 28 March 1770. Kerk "De Papegaai" (Kalverstraat, Amsterdam). *Baptisms 1752-1777*, p.146. *Sam.* Archive no. 5001, Inventory no. 354. Digital access: archieff.amsterdam/inventarissen/file/889d2e56764eb925fd65bd0f72166c22 [image 76/94].
 Died 30 May 1850 in Antwerp, Belgium. Amsterdam, Burgerlijke Stand. *Civil Registration, Overlijden*, vol. 5 (1850), p. 93v. *NHH, LDS*. Digital image: familysearch.org/ark:/61903/3:1:S3HY-X9F9-QLK?i=98 [image 99/372].
- [31] **Paolo Antonio Nicolai** (1765-1827)
 Appointed Executor for Paul Busti but declined. Known in Amsterdam as P. A. Nicolai and also Paul Anthony or Paulus Antonius Nicolai etc.
 Birth 25 September 1765. S. Siro e S. Sepolcro (Cremona, Lombardia). Full name at baptism Nicolò Paolo Antonio Giuseppe. Information from parish of S. Abbondio (Cremona). *Loci*.
 Marriage to Maria Catharina Carli 14 May 1797 in Leiden, South Holland, Netherlands. Mon Père kerk (Leiden). *Marriages 1730-1811*. Erfgoed Leiden en omstreken (Leiden archives), Archive no. 544B, Inventory no. 10. Indexed information from openarch.nl/elo:bf7c5296-cab9-3cf5-18f0-618c4e7dae42 accessed 2022.05.05.
 Died 4 March 1827 in Amsterdam. Amsterdam, Burgerlijke Stand. *Civil Registration, Overlijden*, vol. 3 (1827), p. 21r. *NHH, LDS*. Digital access: familysearch.org/ark:/61903/1:1:DXTD-18N2

Children of **Giulia Zappa** [20] and Domenico Nava [21]. Note: not shown on family chart. Limited to those present in *RGP*, i.e. alive in 1811 and resident in Milano.

- [*] **Laura Nava** (about 1773-1817)
 Born about 1773: age 44 in death record; age 37 in 1811. *RGP dal 1811*. vol. 15, Na p. 2. *ASCMi*.
 Married to Gerolamo Brioschi. Death record, below.
 Died in 1 July 1817 in Milano. S. Francesco di Paola (Milano). *Estratto Atti di Morte Jul.-Sep. 1817* (L35). *ASCMi*.
- [*] **Francesco Nava** (1780-1843)
 Born 4 July 1780 in Milano, merchant. *RGP dal 1835*. vol. 39, Nav p. 2. *ASCMi*.
 Married to Marianna Fumagalli, dead before him. Death record, below.
 Died 7 December 1843 in Como (Lombardia). S. Francesco di Paola (Milano). *Estratto Atti di Morte Oct.-Dec. 1843* (L36), no. 197. *ASCMi*.
- [*] **Luigia Nava** (about 1783-)
 Born about 1783. Age 28 in 1811. *RGP dal 1811*. vol. 15, Na p. 8. *ASCMi*.
 Married to Francesco Mario Valcamonica, of Casirago (Monticello Brianza, Lecco, Lombardia). *Ibid*.

- [32] Francesco Pizzagalli (1739-1815)
 Merchant, Treasurer of Banco S. Ambrogio, represented Paolo Busti after G. C. Busti's death until 1794.
 Birth 24 May 1739 in Brivio (Lecco, Lombardia). Ss. Sisinio, Martirio e Alessandro (Brivio). *Registro Battesimi 1655-1741*, np. *Loci*.
 Death 26 January 1815 in Milano. S. Fedele (Milano). *Registro Morti 1806-1821*, p. 142. *ASFe*.
- [33] **Giuseppa Busti** (1747-1803)
 Also known as Giuseppa Pizzagalli *nata* Busti.
 Birth 10 September 1747 in Milano. S. Eusebio (Milano). *Registro Battesimi 1702-1787*, p. 128v. *ASDMi*.
 Marriage to Francesco Pizzagalli 12 October 1766 in S. Giovanni alle Quattro Facce (Milano). *Registro Matrimoni 2 (1744-87)*, p. 17. *ASFe*.
 Died 3 May 1803 in Milano. S. Maria del Giardino (Milano). *Registro Morti 1787-1805*, p. 120. *ASFe*.



Piazza delle Galline, detail of neighborhood including the parish church located to its northeast, S. Protaso ad Monacos (near the center of this image). The G. C. Busti household (1750-64) was located in *Piazza delle Galline* at the corner with *Vicolo di S. Cipriano* and its doorway near “delle”. The Giuseppe Zappa house (purchased in 1751 and still owned by P.A. Zappa at his death in 1803) was located near the “gh” in the street named *C. di S. Margharita* at the corner with *C. de' due Muri*.

Lavelli, Arcangelo. *Pianta della città di Milano*. 1778. Collection of Harvard Map Collection, Harvard University. Digital access: id.lib.harvard.edu/curiosity/scanned-maps/44-990115012900203941

[34] Elisabeth May (1759-1822)

Also known as Elisabeth Busti *nata* May. Also frequently listed as Elizabeth and surname in the Netherlands sometimes written as Maij. One of five daughters of John May, Jr. (1722-1789) and Marthe Naudin (1720-1801).

Born 18 January 1759 (not corroborated) and baptized 11 February in Amsterdam. Engelse Episcopaals Kerk (Amsterdam). *Dopen 1742-1807*, p. 13. *SAM*. Archive no. 5001, Inventory no. 137B. Digital access: archieff.amsterdam/inventarissen/scans/5001/1.1.13.2 [image 8/26].

Death 3 February 1822, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania. *National Gazette* (Philadelphia), February 4, 1822, p. 3. Burial in Christ Church Burial Ground, Philadelphia. *Burial Records* (1824). *PHL*; Christ Church (Philadelphia). *Rectors Registers, Burials*, vol. 38 (1763-1831), np. *Loci*. Digital access: philadelphiacongregations.org/records/items/show/293 [image 322/354] accessed 2020.05.17.

[35] Paolo Busti (1749-1824)

Full name at baptism Pauolo Ignatio Gerardo Maria Busti, and known as Paulus Busti, as well as the French/English form Paul Busti. Businessman in Amsterdam (about 1770-1796) and *Agent General* for the Holland Land Company in Philadelphia (1797-1824).

Birth 8 October 1749. Monza, Lombardia.

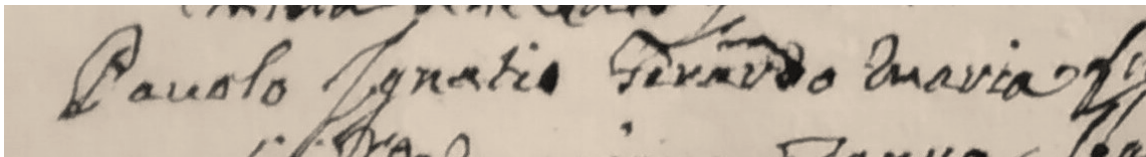
Baptized 15 October 1749. Duomo di Monza. 3A 9, *Libro dei Battesimi C (1749-1765)*, p. 15v. *MDMz*. Childhood home in Pasquaro (Piazza) delle Galline. S. Protaso ad Monacos (Milano). Present in *Status Animarum*, in all the existent books for the part of Curato Mottana, 1757-1763, np, house no. 35 or 34, formerly property of Federico Bonvino, then of Ospedale Maggiore, *ASFe*. [Note: home rented 1750-1764. Notaio Felice Girolamo Virga. Inventario delle Scritture dell'Eredità del Signor Federico Bonvini, no. 7. *AOMMi*. vol. 13-21 - Testatori - Bonvino Federico; at beginning of 1765 G.C. Busti lived in parish of S. Giovanni alle 4 Facce. Archivio Storico Camera di Commercio di Milano. *Registro delle Procure, Compimenti e Società a tutto il 1786*, p. 181].

Marriage to Elisabeth Busti, 14 February 1794. Engelse Episcopaals Kerk (Amsterdam). *Register of Baptisms, Marriages, and Burials 1698-1821*, p. 75. *SAM*. Archive no. 5001, Inventory no.1.1, Folder no. 137A. Note: Marriage record of Paulus Busti and Elisabeth May, marriage officiated by Rev. Benjamin Choyce Sowden, with Marthe Naudin (widow of John May), Isaac ten Cate, Martha ten Cate, their daughter Maria ten Cate, and William May as witnesses. Digital access: archieff.amsterdam/inventarissen/file/984c91c34b5aa4336ea796d456cf793a [image 38/54].

Citizenship of the United States of America, 6 July 1804, Philadelphia. U.S. District Court for the Eastern District of Pennsylvania, Petition for Naturalization of Paul Busti, no. 201, Box no. 4, Petitions for Naturalization, Record Group 21: Records of the District Courts (NAID: 573414; HMS Record Entry: PH-499). NARA-PHL.

Died 23 July 1824, Blockley Retreat Farm, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania. Philadelphia, *Register of Deaths* (1824). *PHL*.

Burial in Christ Church Burial Ground, Philadelphia. Philadelphia. *Burial Records* (1824). *PHL*; Christ Church (Philadelphia). *Rectors Registers, Burials*, vol. 38 (1763-1831), np. *Loci*. Digital access: philadelphiacongregations.org/records/items/show/293 [image 334/354] accessed 2020.05.17.



Detail from baptismal record. Full image in article.

[36] Carlo Antonio Bignami (1747-1831)

A prominent banker in Milano (Gavazzi, 110 [Chapter 7]; Rumi). Legal representative (*procurator*) for Paolo Busti after his father's death.

Birth 31 July 1747 in Camairago (Lodi, Lombardia). Ss. Cosma e Damiano (Camairago). *Libro Battezzati* 1701-48, np. *Loci*. Note: birth place indicated in marriage file. S. Giovanni alle Quattro Facce (Milano). *Ricapiti Matrimoniali*, 1751-1787, no. 73. *ASFe*. Identification of his baptism record corroborated with those of his many siblings. This documented birth date is similar to his age (63) reported in *RGP dal 1811*. vol. 3, Big p. 5. *ASCMi*. His documented birth date differs from the year 1744 noted in Piscopo, 228, and Rumi (who likely calculated based on age 86 in his death record).

Marriage to Teresa Busti 22 May 1773 in S. Giovanni alle Quattro Facce (Milano). *Registro Matrimoni* 2 (1744-1787), p. 22. *ASFe*.

Died 13 March 1831 in Milano. S. Maria dei Servi (Milano). *Estratto Atti di Morte Jan.-Mar. 1831* (L73), no. 31. *ASCMi*.

[37] Teresa Busti (1750-1811)

Also known as Teresa Bignami *nata* Busti. Full name at baptism Teresa Girolama Gioseffa.

Birth 30 September 1750 in Milano. S. Protaso ad Monacos (Milano). *Registro Battesimi* 4 (1721-1778), p. 229. *ASFe*.

Note: Busti rented home at S. Protaso 28 September 1750, just 2 days before. Notaio Felice Girolamo Virga. Inventario delle Scritture dell'Eredità del Signor Federico Bonvini, no. 7. *AOMMi*, vol. 13-21 - Testatori - Bonvino Federico 1753.

Death 6 February 1811, S. Tomaso (Milano), *Registro Morti 1798-1812*, np. *ASDMi*.

[38] Pietro Busti (1753-)

Baptized Pietro Francesco Giovanni Battista Gaspare Maria and known as Pietro Busti.

Birth 2 April 1753 in Milano. S. Protaso ad Monacos (Milano). *Registro Battesimi* 4 (1721-1778), p. 246. *ASFe*.

Ordained priest in the Barnabites order 18 June 1778 by the Bishop of Lodi, probably in Lodi (Lombardia). *Acta Collegii SS. Paulli et Barnabae Mediolani 1772-1838*, p. 82. *ASBMi*.

"*Habitum exiit auctoritate apostolica*" Exit from the Barnabites order (with papal authorization, no date). Curia Generalizia Barnabiti. *Liber Professionum Clericorum* 6 (1760-1858), Stanza Ovale, Armadio I, 1.5/9 p. 54. *ASBR*. Exit about 1798, not cited after beginning of 1798 in the above *Acta*. The *Acta* have no lists for 1799, but in a tax declaration as procurator for Paolo dated 11 Ventoso Anno 7 of French Republican calendar (1 March 1799), Pietro is listed at another address, Contrada Pantano no. 4709, not belonging to the Barnabites. Comune di Milano. *Fondo Famiglie*, vol. 302 – Busti. *ASCMi*. As a consequence of his exit, Pietro is not present in the *Menologio Compendio*, a record of all deceased of the Barnabites order. De Ruggiero.

Further research:

In 1794, replaced Francesco Pizzagalli as representative (*procurator*) for Paolo Busti.

In 1804, Pietro almost certainly arrived 1 October in Boston aboard the American brig *Telemachus* leaving from Livorno 26 June 1804. Due to a significant storm (likely a hurricane), his travel from Boston to Philadelphia raised concerns expressed in various letters. See, for example, LeRoy, Bayard and McEvers. Letter to Paul Busti, New York, 16 October 1804. Manuscript, collection of Stadsarchief Amsterdam. Digital access: archieff.amsterdam/inventarissen/scans/333/2.1.2.8.1.2/start/270/limit/10/highlight/3

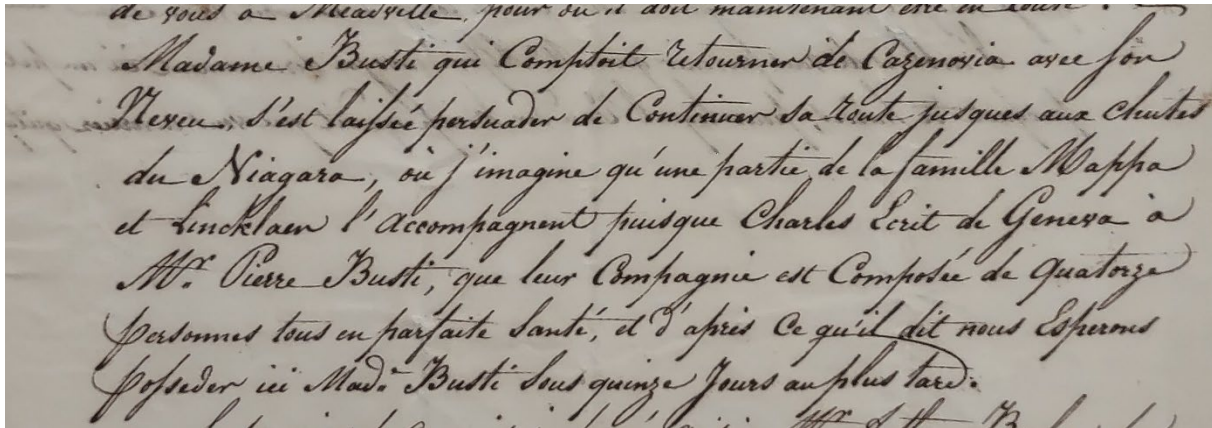
Pietro Busti is not located in a search of Catholic church records in Philadelphia during this time. Our appreciation to Shawn Weldon, Archivist at the Catholic Historical Research Center of the Archdiocese of Philadelphia for looking through their records for this evidence.

Salutations to "your brother" are given in the closing paragraph of various letters written to Paul Busti, especially by Harm Jan Huidekoper, and is cited as "my brother" by Paul Busti. Pietro Busti is

referred to as *Pierre* by August de France, clerk, Holland Land Company office in Philadelphia in a letter written in French (see below).

Last reference: Paul Busti. Copy of Letter to Harm Jan Huidekoper, 16 August 1808, p. 3. Stadsarchief Amsterdam, Holland Land Company collection, Manuscript. Digital access: archieff.amsterdam/inventarissen/scans/333/2.1.2.4.3.1.2/start/100/limit/10/highlight/2

Pietro (age 57 in 1810) was not included in the household of Paul Busti in the 1810 census that lists only one male over age 45 (Paul Busti). *1810 United States Federal Census*, Pennsylvania, Philadelphia County, Blockley Township, p. 74, line 12. Digital access: familysearch.org/ark:/61903/3:1:33S7-9YYY-SBP?i=4&cc=1803765



August de France. Letter to H. J. Huidekoper, 22 August 1805, p 1. HJH General correspondence 1805 (reference 47-9-23), Huidekoper collection, Crawford County Historical Society. Detail of manuscript in French.

Transcription :

Madame Busti qui comptoit retourner de Cazenovia avec son neveu; s'est laissée persuader de continuer sa route jusques aux chutes du Niagara, où j'imagine qu'une partie de la famille Mappa et Lincklaen l'accompagnent puisque Charles écrit de Geneva à Mr. Pierre Busti, que leur compagnie est composée de quatorze personnes tous en parfaite santé, et d'après ce qu'il dit nous esperons posseder ici Mad.e Busti sous quinze jours au plus tard.

[39] **Tommaso Busti** (1754-1809)

Full name at baptism Tommaso Felice Fortunato Giuseppe Maria Melchior Busti. Religious name in the Barnabites: **Paolo Gaudenzio Busti**.

Birth 14 mag 1754 in Milano. S. Protaso ad Monacos (Milano). *Registro Battesimi 4 (1721-1778)*, p. 254. *ASFe*.

Ordained priest in the Barnabite order 24 May 1777 in Lodi by the Bishop of Lodi. *Acta Collegii SS Paulli et Barnabae Mediolani 1772-1838*, p. 63. *ASBMi*.

Died 22 April 1809 in Milano. Comune di Milano. *Atti di Morte*, vol. 206, no. 1962. *ASCMi*. Additional biographical information in *Menologio* of the Barnabite order. Levati, 263-4.

[40] Giuseppe Busti (1756-1798)

Full name at baptismal ceremonies, one year after birth, Carlo Giuseppe Giacomo Filippo Busti.

Usually named Giuseppe, sometimes Carlo Giuseppe, and known in Amsterdam as Joseph Busti.

Birth 1 May 1756 in Milano. S. Protaso ad Monacos (Milano). *Registro Battesimi 4 (1721-1778)*, p. 268. *ASFe*.

Note: last child of Marianna Zappa who died 2 days after childbirth.

Died 10 August 1798 [23 Termidoro anno 6 of French Republican calendar] in Milano. Comune di Milano. *Registro Mortuario*, no. 329, folio 168 - *Fondo Famiglie*, vol. 302 – Busti. *ASCMi*.

[41] Virginia de Notaris (1768-1821)

Also known as Virginia Busti *nata* de Notaris. Also Notaris, de Notariis, de Notari. Daughter of Carlo Antonio, brother of Cristina de Notaris [27], second wife of Giulio Cesare Busti.

Birth 5 September 1768 in Pallanza (Verbania, Piemonte). S. Leonardo (Pallanza). *Registro Battesimi 1737-1796*, np. *APa*.

Marriage to Giuseppe Busti 19 July 1788 in Pallanza. *Ibid. Registro Matrimoni 1691-1837*, np. *APa*.

Marriage (second) to Cesare Morbio, 13 September 1798 in Milano. Lucato, 14.

Died 6 May 1821 in Milano. S. Fedele (Milano). *Registro Morti 2 (1820-25)*, t. 14, no. 60. *ASFe*.

[42] Giovanni Battista Angelo Busti (1758-1826)

Baptized as Giovanni Battista Angiolo Faustino Maria Gaspare Busti, also known as Gio[vanni] Angelo or Gian Angelo.

Birth 15 February 1758 in Milano. S. Protaso ad Monacos (Milano). *Registro Battesimi 4 (1721-1778)*, p. 283. *ASFe*.

Ordained priest 25 May 1782 in Milano, as Canon of the Basilica di S. Nazaro (Basilica Collegiata degli Apostoli in S. Nazaro, in Porta Romana). *DMi. Archivio Spirituale, Registro Ordinazioni 1773-1789*, np. *ASDMi*.

Note: ex Canon since the Cisalpine Republic (1797-1802), however, continued serving parish despite dissolution or tax issues. From about 1822, served as Canon at Basilica di S. Vittore, Varese. *Milano Sacro Almanacco 1823*, p. 147; but still listed in S. Nazaro. *Ibid.* p. 50.

Died 22 July 1826 in Varese (Lombardia). Basilica di S. Vittore (Varese). *Registro Morti 7*, p. 67, no. 52. *Loci*.

[43] Cristoforo Busti (1768-1843)

Baptized as Cristofforo Vincenzo Paolo, also known as Cristoforo Vincenzo Busti or Barone Busti.

Birth 20 February 1768 in Milano. S. Giovanni alle Quattro Facce (Milano). *Registro Battesimi 1731-1787*, p. 43-4. *ASFe*.

Laureato in Giurisprudenza (Juris Doctor), Università di Pavia, 30 December 1786. Zorzoli, 261.

Cavaliere, Ordine della Corona di Ferro (Knight, Order of the Iron Crown), nominated 10 May 1806. Bascapé, 924.

Baron of the Kingdom of Italy, 8 October 1809 (Decree) and 29 March 1812 (Patent). Bascapé, 840.

Died 28 May 1843 in Milano. S. Alessandro (Milano). *Estratto Atti di Morte Apr.-Jun. 1843 (L2)*, no. 109. *ASCMi*.

[44] Sidonia Tecla Montorfani (1770-1830)

Also known as Sidonia Tecla Busti *nata* Montorfani.

Birth 2 November 1770 in Milano. S. Nazaro (Milano). *Registro Battesimi (1770)*, p. 418. *Loci*.

Marriage to Cristoforo Busti, 6 January 1790 in S. Carlo ai Carmelitani Scalzi, Milano. S. Stefano Maggiore (Milano). *Registro Matrimoni 9*, p. 18. *ASDMi*.

Died 20 July 1830 in Milano. S. Maria del Carmine (Milano). *Estratto Atti di Morte Apr.-Jun. 1830 (L18)*, no. 118. *ASCMi*.

Generation IV

- [*] **Francisca Paulina Maria Catharina Nicolai** (1799-1830) [Note: not shown on family chart]
 Daughter of P. A. Nicolai [31] and Maria Catharina Carli [30], godparents were her grandparents Francesco Antonio Carli and Francesca Zappa [14].
 Born 10 August 1799 in Amsterdam. *Amsterdamse Courant*. 13 August 1799, p. 4. Digital access: resolver.kb.nl/resolve?urn=ddd:010717796:mpeg21:p004
 Baptized 10 August 1799. Kerk in het Maagdenhuis (Spui, Amsterdam). *Liber Baptizatorum 1787-1811*, p. 45 (folio 23), no. 4. *SAM*. Archive no. 5001, Inventory no. 365. Digital access: archieff.amsterdam/inventarissen/file/578d80d8ec0f3d2cc6a2e77430d28930 [24/51].
 Marriage 28 April 1828 in Amsterdam to Jean Monrot of Bielle, France. Amsterdam, Burgerlijke Stand. *Civil registration marriages (duplicate)*. *NHH*. Archive 358.6, Inventory no. 90, 28-04-1828, folio 103v. Digital access: hdl.handle.net/21.12102/F423E8A3E0FC4A3A9454179C31444A35
 Died 19 November 1830 in Antwerp. Les archives de l'État en Belgique. Act no. 1840. Information from index of record, digital access: search.arch.be/fr/rechercher-des-personnes/resultats/weergave/akte/id/Visu-511_9999_999_682967_000_A_5175-00000053 accessed 15 May 2022.
- [45] **Helena Thecla Elisabeth de Jonge** (1773-1803)
 Also known as Helena Thecla Elisabeth Pizzagalli *nata* de Jonge. Surname at baptism De Jong[e] van de Groote Lindt. Note: Lordship van de Groote Lindt, SE of Rotterdam on the Old Meuse was conferred to her great-grandfather Hendrik Theodoor de Jonge in 1691. Slebos, 97-98.
 Birth 9 April 1773 in Amsterdam. "De Fransche Kapel" at Boommarkt (Amsterdam). *Registre des Baptêmes 1662-1811*, p. 502. *SAM*. Archive 5001, Inventory no. 334. Digital access: archieff.amsterdam/inventarissen/file/58fa10912fcd494c0625ffe91393f1bc [image 255/463].
 Married to Giuseppe Pizzagalli 20 May 1800. Amsterdam, Burgerlijke Stand. *Trouwregisters van het Stadhuis*. *SAM*. Archive 5001, Inventory no. 964, p. 198. Digital access: archieff.amsterdam/inventarissen/file/c323c4ea0fa3e2a272f4f012b00b2ad9 [image 147/175].
 Note: sister of Theodorus Jacobus Cornelis de Jonge, business partner of Giuseppe Pizzagalli. Slebos, 110.
 Burial 14 February 1803. Date of death not indicated. Amsterdam, Burgerlijke Stand. *Civil Register of Burials (1786-1811)*, p. 120. *SAM*. Archive 5001, Inventory no. 1051. Digital access: archieff.amsterdam/inventarissen/scans/5001/3.1.14/start/120/limit/10/highlight/3 and *Maandelijkse Nederlandsche Mercurius*. March 1803, p. 103. Digital access: delpher.nl/nl/boeken1/gview?query=%22Pizzagalli%22&coll=boeken1&identifier=eIZbAAAACAAJ&rowid=6
- [46] **Giuseppe Pizzagalli** (1767-1823)
 Baptized Giuseppe Antonio Alessandro Michele Maria Pizzagalli, also known as Joseph Pizzagalli.
 Birth 29 September 1767 in Airuno, (Lecco, Lombardia). Ss. Cosma e Damiano (Airuno). *Registro Battesimi B4* (since 1756), p. 54, no. 338. *AAI*.
 Death 11 September 1823 in Trieste. Cited in various notarial deeds, including: Cristoforo Caimi (Milano). Notarial Record, 27 February 1824. Act officially translated and included in Everard Cornelis Bondt (Amsterdam). Notarial Records, no. 55, 14 April 1824. *SAM*. Archive 5075, Folder 471, no. 18775 (1824-1826). Digital access: archieff.amsterdam/inventarissen/file/8a34c1339972fb48dced1674cac41528 [76/586].

- [47] **Ludewina Maria de Jonge (1774-1814)**
 Also known as Ludewina Maria Pizzagalli *nata* de Jonge. Also Luduina or Ludowina.
 Birth 26 June 1774 in Amsterdam. "De Fransche Kapel" at Boomarkt (Amsterdam). *Registre des Baptêmes 1662-1811*, p. 510. *SAM*. Archive 5001, Inventory no. 334. Digital access: openarch.nl/saa:cdaaccfa-2372-477b-92fe-1c1e3b049925 [image 259/463].
 Marriage celebration 22 October 1806 in Abcoude (Utrecht, Netherlands). Amsterdam. *Register of Notices of Marriages 1805-06*, folio 263 [p. 524]. Amsterdam, Burgerlijke Stand. *Huwelijksintekening van de Kerk*. *SAM*. Archive 5001, Inventory no. 654. Digital access: archieff.amsterdam/inventarissen/file/2370919468509b757661f2ddde4e3e1a [264/271].
 Note: this is the recording of their marriage in Abcoude in the civil register of Amsterdam, Notice of Marriage dated 25 September and celebration 22 October 1806. Certification of completion of banns without objection issued by the city of Amsterdam 18 October 1806. Abcoude-Baambrugge. *Church records, marriages*. Archive DTB_RHC_Vecht_Venen 49, Inventory no. 31, folio 129. Digital access: hetutrechtsarchieff.nl/collectie/6E60155B87D283FBE0534701000AA664 [image 130].
 Note: Second wife of Giuseppe Pizzagalli, younger sister of Helena T. E. de Jonge.
 Death 20 May 1814. "List of Deceased." *Amsterdamsche Mercurius*, Vol. 10, No. 4, 1814, p. 226. Collection of the New York Public Library. Digital access: hdl.handle.net/2027/nyp.33433066606736?urlappend=%3Bseq=560%3Bownerid=27021597764327849-562
- [48] **Marianna Pizzagalli (1768-1800)**
 Birth 31 August 1768 in Airuno, (Lecco, Lombardia). Ss. Cosma e Damiano (Airuno). *Registro Battesimi B4* (since 1756), p. 59, no. 354. *AAI*.
 Unmarried.
 Death 5 September 1800 in Milano. S. Maria del Giardino (Milano). *Registro Morti 1787-1805*, p. 98. *ASFe*.
- [49] **Giulia Pizzagalli (1770-)**
 Also known as Giulia Berzio *nata* Pizzagalli.
 Birth 28 March 1770 in Milano. S. Eusebio (Milano). *Registro Battesimi 1702-1787*, p. 57v. *ASDMi*. She is married 6 May 1793 to Carlantonio Berzio in S. Maria del Carmine (Milano). *Fondo Duplicati, ASDMi*, but is listed without her husband in her parents' household in S. Maria del Giardino (Milano). *Status Animarum*, 1797-1799, no. 1840. *ASFe*.
- [50] **Carlantonio Berzio**
 Born in Pavia and baptized in S. Romano (Pavia, Lombardia) as noted in above marriage record.
- [51] **Antonia Pizzagalli (about 1773-after 1787 and before 1795)**
 Birth date unknown. S. Eusebio (Milano). Present in *Status Animarum*, 1777-1787, with age 3 to 13. *ASDMi*. Note: baptismal records not found in area parishes, probably celebrated in S. Maria alla Scala (where they lived at that date) whose parish records are not existent.
 Death likely before 1795. She is not listed among her sisters in the appendix to the last will dated 9 July 1795 of their uncle, Giuseppe Antonio Pizzagalli (collection of a descendant of his brother).

- [52] **Angelo Pizzagalli** (1775-1824)
Birth 8 April 1775. Milano. *RGP dal 1811*. vol. 16, Pi p. 20. *ASCMi*. Note: baptismal records not found in area parishes, probably celebrated in S. Maria alla Scala (where they lived at that date) whose parish records are not existent.
Death 11 January 1824 in Airuno (Lecco, Lombardia). Ss. Cosma e Damiano (Airuno). *Libro Atti di morte D4 (1816-1850)*, t. 15. *AAi*.
- [53] **Angela Maghetti** (1783-1830)
Also known as Angela Pizzagalli *nata* Maghetti. Full name at baptism Maria Angela Elisabeth.
Birth 8 September 1783 in Lugano (Switzerland). Cattedrale S. Lorenzo (Lugano). *Registro Battesimi 1769-1808*, p. 120v. *ADLu*.
Marriage to Angelo Pizzagalli 18 September 1804 in Cattedrale S. Lorenzo (Lugano). *Registro Matrimoni 1751-1857*, p. 339. *ADLu*.
Death 20 July 1830 in Lugano. Cattedrale S. Lorenzo (Lugano). *Registro Defunti 1779-1833*, p. 448. *ADLu*; also recorded in S. Fedele (Milano). *Registro Morti 1829-34*, t. 21, no. 117. *ASFe*.
- [54] **Teresa Pizzagalli** (1776-1831)
Born at the end of 1776 based on her age of four months circa Easter 1777. S. Eusebio (Milano). *Status Animarum 1777*. *ASDMi*. Note: baptismal records not found in area parishes, probably celebrated in S. Maria alla Scala (their parish at that date) whose records are not extant.
In household until death of her father in 1815. S. Fedele (Milano). *Status Animarum 1812-1814*. *ASFe*.
Death 27 April 1831 in Milano, unmarried. S. Stefano (Milano). *Estratto Atti di Morte Apr.-Jun. 1831 (L82)*. *ASCMi*.
- [55] **Tommaso Pizzagalli** (1778- 1880 or 1881)
Birth 8 November 1778 in Milano. S. Eusebio (Milano). *Registro Battesimi 1702-1787*, p. 101v. *ASDMi*.
Died probably between Easter 1880 and Easter 1881. S. Eusebio (Milano). Present in *Status Animarum 1780* with an added closing mark, and no more later. *ASDMi*.
- [56] **Petronilla Pizzagalli** (1780-1823)
Full name at baptism Rosa Maria Petronilla.
Birth 5 November 1780 in Milano. S. Eusebio (Milano). *Registro Battesimi 1702-1787*, p. 110v. *ASDMi*.
In household until father's death in 1815. S. Fedele (Milano). *Status Animarum 1812-1814*. *ASFe*.
Death 25 May 1823 in Milano, unmarried. S. Stefano (Milano). *Estratto Atti di Morte Apr.-Jun. 1823 (L82)*. *ASCMi*.
- [57] **Giuseppa Pizzagalli** (1782-1804)
Full baptism name Maria Giuseppa Teresa. Also known as Giuseppa Decio *nata* Pizzagalli.
Birth 2 July 1782 in Milano. S. Eusebio (Milano). *Registro Battesimi 1702-1787*, p. 119r. *ASDMi*.
Marriage to Francesco Decio 29 November 1800 in S. Maria Segreta (Milano). Recorded in S. Maria del Giardino (Milano). *Registro Matrimoni 1787-1805*, p. 55. *ASFe*.
Death 28 April 1804 in Milano. S. Maria del Giardino (Milano). *Registro Morti 1787-1805*. *ASFe*; Casati, II:47.
- [58] **Francesco Decio** (1757-1809)
Birth 16 January 1757 in Milano. S. Stefano (Milano). Certificate of baptism included in marriage file. S. Maria del Giardino (Milano). *Ricapiti Matrimoniali*, November 1800, Decio Pizzagalli. *ASFe*.
Death 12 June 1809. Casati, II:61.

- [59] Michele Innocente Pizzagalli (1785-1786)
Birth 10 November 1785 in Milano. S. Eusebio (Milano). *Registro Battesimi 1702-1787*, p. 136r. *ASDMi*.
Death 15 September 1786 in Aizurro (Lecco, Lombardia). Aizurro is a village in the hills near Airuno, the family likely was there for holidays or the child was there at the nurse. Ss. Cosma e Damiano (Airuno). *Registro Morti D3 (1774-1819)*, p. 48, no. 723. *AAi*.
- [60] **Giulio Cesare Bignami** (1774- ≤1848)
Birth 3 June 1774 in Milano. S. Bartolomeo (Milano). *Registro Battesimi 22 (1763-1777)*, p. 281. *ASFP*.
Death unknown, alive in June 1843 (among heirs of Paolo Busti) but likely dead before 1848 as wife was listed as a widow, see [61] below.
- [61] Marie Gauthier (1781-)
Also known as Maria Bignami *nata* Gauthier, in Italy also Ghautier, Gottier etc.
Born 1781. *RGP dal 1811*. vol. 11, Go (Gottier) p. 26. *ASCMi*.
Marriage to Giulio Cesare Bignami 14 December 1826, Paris 2^{eme}. *Fichiers de l'état civil reconstitué, Mariages* V3E/M 81. Paris Archives. *Actes de l'état civil reconstitué, Mariages*, 14 Dec 1826, 5Mi1 2048, Paris Archives. Digital image: tinyurl.com/mv2vmwh4 [image 41/49] accessed 2022.05.15.
Death unknown, listed in 1848 as a widow living in Bologna. Bologna. *Nota delle offerte fatte al municipio di Bologna dal 12 aprile al 30 giugno 1848*. p. 35. Digital access: hdl.handle.net/11134/20002:B2482121 [39-88].
- [62] **Aurelia Bignami** (1775-1847)
Also known as Aurelia Vassalli Ceruti *nata* Bignami.
Birth 28 December 1775 in Milano. S. Bartolomeo (Milano). *Registro Battesimi 22 (1763-1777)*, p. 318, *ASFP*.
Marriage to Pietro Vassalli Ceruti 7 April 1793 in S. Tomaso (Milano). *Registro Matrimoni 1756-1808*, np. *ASDMi*.
Death 26 August 1847 in Lugano. *ADLu*; Piscopo, 187.
- [63] Pietro Vassalli Ceruti (1756-1805)
Also listed with single surname as Pietro Vassalli. Note: children are listed below as Vassalli which they appear to have used more commonly.
Birth 1756. Piscopo, 228.
Death 11 May 1805 in Milano. S. Maria dei Servi (Milano). Piscopo, 228 and additional information provided by the author.
- [64] Giuseppe Antonio Bignami (1778-)
Birth 29 December 1778 in Milano. S. Bartolomeo (Milano). *Registro Battesimi 23 (1777-96)*, p. 49. *ASFP*.
Death unknown, likely as a child. Alive in S. Eusebio (Milano). *Status Animarum*, 1783 to 1786.

- [65] **Paolo Bignami** (1781-1849)
 A prominent banker in Milan, relocated to Bologna after the financial crisis of 1813.
 Birth 21 December 1781 in Milano. S. Eusebio (Milano). *Registro Battesimi 1702-1787*, p. 116r. *ASDMi*.
 Marriage to Maddalena Marliani 19 January 1805 in Milano. Comune di Milano. *Registro de' Matrimonj*, no. 91, libro 2. *ASCMi*; religious marriage 21 January 1805 in S. Maria Segreta (Milano). *Fondo Duplicati. ASDMi*.
 Death 26 April 1849 in Bologna. Buried in Cemetery of the Certosa di Bologna. *Certificato di Seppellimento*, no. 2884, 28 April 1849.
- [66] Maddalena Marliani (1789-1868)
 Also known as Maddalena Bignami *nata* Marliani, and with nickname Lenina. Full name at baptism Maria Maddalena Aloisia. After the 1813 financial crisis in Milan, Paolo and Maddalena Bignami relocated to Bologna (Gavazzi, 111 [Chapter 7]).
 Birth 19 May 1789 in Milano. S. Maria Segreta (Milano). *Battesimi, 1789, Fondo Duplicati. ASDMi*; image in Piscopo, 224.
 Death 18 January 1868. Comune di Lucca. *Atti di Morte*, 1868, no. 136. *LDS*. Digital access. familysearch.org/ark:/61903/3:1:3QS7-89W7-47JG?i=1018&cc=2043811
 Buried in cemetery Certosa di Bologna. See blog by [prof. Morena]. "Maddalena Marliani" *teacherBIA*, 30 January 2017. Digital content: docentebia.blogspot.com/2017/01/maddalena-marliani.html accessed 2020.05.20.
- [67] **Giuseppa Bignami** (1786-1833)
 Also known as Giuseppa Origoni *nata* Bignami. Full name at baptism Maria Giuseppa.
 Birth 27 March 1786 in Milano. S. Eusebio (Milano). *Registro Battesimi 1702-1787*, p. 138v. *ASDMi*.
 Marriage to Felice Origoni 5 April 1807 in Milano. Comune di Milano. *Atti di Matrimonio*, vol. 150, no. 292. *ASCMi*; S. Tomaso (Milano). *Registro Matrimoni 1756-1808*, np. *ASDMi*.
 Death 6 June 1833 in Milano. S. Stefano (Milano). *Estratto Atti di Morte Apr.-Jun. 1833* (L82). *ASCMi*.
- [68] Felice Origoni (1765-1829)
 Also Orrigoni, Orrigone, Origone.
 Birth 15 October 1765 in Milano. Comune di Milano. *Atti di Matrimonio*, vol. 150, no. 292; *RGP dal 1811*. vol. 15, Or p. 6. *ASCMi*.
 Death 14 September 1829. Casati, I:50.
- [69] **Giulio Cesare Busti** (1791-1864)
 Birth 13 May 1791 in Milano. S. Bartolomeo (Milano). *Registro Battesimi 23 (1777-96)*, p. 312. *ASFP*; certificate of baptism in *Fondo Famiglie*, 302 – Busti. *ASCMi*.
 Married to Angela Rossignoli about 1821. Lucato, 16.
 Died 21 February 1864 in Venegono Superiore (Varese, Lombardia). Lucato, 17.
- [70] Angela Rossignoli (1802-1854)
 Also known as Angela Busti *nata* Rossignoli.
 Born in 1802 and baptized in S. Cristina di Borgomanero (Novara, Piemonte). Lucato, 16.
 Died 1 January 1854 in Venegono Superiore (Varese, Lombardia). Lucato, 17.

- [71] **Giulia Busti (1790-1798)**
Full name at baptism Giulia Gioanna Maria. Birth 8 October 1790 in Milano. S. Marco (Milano). *Libro Battesimi I (1788-1796)*, p. 56. *ASMa*.
Death 6 April 1798 in Milano. S. Fedele (Milano). *Registro Morti A (1787-1806)*, p. 111. *ASFe*;
Comune di Milano. *Registro Mortuario*, no. 189, foglio 96, 17 Germile anno 6 [French Republican
calendar], in *Fondo Famiglie*, vol. 302 – Busti. *ASCMi*.
- [72] **Giuseppa Busti (1793-1879)**
Also known as Giuseppina Frapolli *nata* Busti. Full name at baptism Gioseffa Maria Cristina.
Birth 13 August 1793 in Milano. S. Fedele (Milano). *Registro Battesimi A (1787-1806)*, p. 82. *ASFe*.
Married to Cesare Frapolli 11 June 1814 in Milano. Comune di Milano. *Atti di Matrimonio*, vol. 183,
no. 474. *ASCMi*.
Death 18 May 1879 in Milano. Comune di Milano. *Atti di Morte*, 1879, Serie D, Parte I, no. 481. *LDS*.
Digital image: familysearch.org/ark:/61903/3:1:3Q9M-CSQ2-S385-J?i=1241&cat=1047610
- [73] **Cesare Frapolli (1787-1873)**
Born 26 July 1787 in Gavirate (Varese), as noted in death record.
Death 10 March 1873 in Milano. Comune di Milano. *Atti di Morte*, 1873, Serie A, no. 507. *LDS*.
Digital image: familysearch.org/ark:/61903/3:1:3Q9M-CSQK-YWXB?i=1794&cat=1047610

Generation V

- [74] **Francesco Saverio Pizzagalli** (1801-1873)
 Baptism 27 July 1801, full name in French: François Xavier Marie Joseph Theodore, birth date not specified. Kerk De Krijtberg (Amsterdam). *Doop boek* 1790-1811, p. 108. *SAm*. Archive 5001, Inventory no. 369. Digital access: archieff.amsterdam/inventarissen/file/3abbfae41b8e3374b5a3187c4dd7c349 [57/143].
 Married to Anna Maria Cavalieri 30 May 1824 in Milano. S. Alessandro (Milano). *Registro Matrimoni*, 1824, t. 37, no. 24. *ASA*.
 Death 22 February 1873 in Milano. Comune di Milano. *Atti di Morte*, 1873, Serie A, no. 370. *LDS*.
 Digital image: familysearch.org/ark:/61903/3:1:3Q9M-CSQK-YQ5T?i=1749&cat=1047610
- [75] **Anna Maria Cavalieri** (1808-1849)
 Also known as Anna Maria or Marietta Pizzagalli *nata* Cavalieri. Full name at baptism Anna Maria Antonia Cristina.
 Birth 16 June 1808 in Milano. S. Alessandro (Milano). *Registro Battesimi*; baptism certificate in parish marriage files, 1815-1829, 1824, no. 24, Pizzagalli Cavalieri, *ASA*.
 Death 4 August 1849 in Milano. S. Tomaso (Milano). *Registro Morti 1844-49*, t. 94, no. 94. *ASCMi*.
- [76] **Teresa Vassalli** (1794-)
 Also known as Teresa Zanella *nata* Vassalli.
 Born 28 December 1794 in Lugano (Ticino, Switzerland). Birthplace and date listed in marriage record.
 Marriage to Giuseppe Ottavio Zanella 15 February 1812. Comune di Milano. *Atti di Matrimonio*, vol. 174, p. 93, no. 315. *ASCMi*.
- [77] **Giuseppe Ottavio Zanella** (1783-1850)
 Born 3 September 1782 in Milano. Place and date from above marriage record [76].
 Death 16 February 1850 in Milano. S. Marco (Milano). *Estratto Atti di Morte Jan.-Mar. 1850* (L45), no. 23. *ASCMi*.
- [78] **Lucia Vassalli** (1796-1829)
 Also known as Lucia Ajroldi *nata* Vassalli.
 Born 19 July 1796 in Lugano (Ticino, Switzerland). Location and date listed in marriage record.
 Marriage to Tomaso Ajroldi 17 June 1813. Comune di Milano. *Atti di Matrimonio*, vol. 179, no. 607. *ASCMi*.
 Death 11 January 1829. S. Eufemia (Milano). *Estratto Atti di Morte Jan.-Mar 1829* (L21), no. 4. *ASCMi*.
- [79] **Tomaso Ajroldi** (1788-1863)
 Birth 3 April 1788 in Oggiono (Lecco, Lombardia). Place and date from above marriage record.
 Death 26 November 1863 in Milano. S. Francesco di Paola (Milano). *Estratto Atti di Morte Oct.-Dec. 1863* (L36), no. 244. *ASCMi*.

- [80] **Maria Vassalli** (1798-1852)
 Also known as Maria Ricci *nata* Vassalli and Maria Vassalli-Ceruti.
 Birth 28 September 1798 in Lugano (Ticino, Switzerland). Piscopo, 187; birth year corroborated in *RGP dal 1811*. vol. 21, Vas p. 17. *ASCMi*; birthplace identified in marriage and death record.
 Marriage to Giovanni Francesco Ricci 27 February 1819. S. Maria dei Servi (Milano). *Estratto Atti di Matrimonio Jan.-Mar. 1819* (L73), no. 8. *ASCMi*.
 No children, according to a genealogical tree of descendants of Carlo Bignami. Gift of Mrs. Mae Marcello. *Acquisti e Doni*, vol. 12, 2. *ASCMi*.
 Died 18 June 1852 in Torino. Comune di Torino. *Dichiarazioni di Morte*, 1852, Parte I, no. 2492. *LDS*. Digital image: familysearch.org/ark:/61903/3:1:3QS7-899V-KS1M?i=148&wc=M61F-5P8%3A344352101&cc=2030223
- [81] **Giovanni Francesco Ricci** (1789-1856)
 Banker, Senatore del Regno di Sardegna 1848-1856, provisional Secretary to the Presidency, 1856; see Wikipedia biography: it.wikipedia.org/wiki/Francesco_Giovanni_Ricci; and Archivio Storico del Senato. *Scheda Senatore: Ricci Francesco Giovanni*. Digital content: notes9.senato.it/web/senregno.nsf/99c86489eb3293f5c125785d0059c118/fa874626ef99b6a5c12570690031872c accessed 2022.09.24 [Note: this file reports only 2nd wife. It will possibly be updated with further data we have provided to Archive. His role as Secretary in 1856 is specified in last page of *1892_Ricci_Francesco_Giovanni_IndiciAP.pdf* accessible from this source].
 Born 6 October 1789 in Genova. *Scheda Senatore*.
 2nd marriage to Maria Luigia Malliano 7 March 1853 in Genova. Parrocchia S. Maria delle Vigne. *Matrimoni*, 1853, no. 20. *ASCGe*.
 Died 1 May 1856 in Genova. S. Maria delle Vigne (Genova). *Atti di Morte*, 1856, folio 23, no. 45. *ASCGe*.
- [82] **Carolina Vassalli** (1800-1835)
 Birth 24 May 1800 in Milano. S. Maria dei Servi (Milano) according to Piscopo, 187 and additional information provided by the author; *RGP dal 1835*. vol. 59, Vas p. 2. *ASCMi*.
 Death 21 August 1835, unmarried. S. Maria dei Servi (Milano). *Estratto Atti di Morte Jul.-Sep. 1835* (L75), no. 77. *ASCMi*.
- [83] **Giulia Vassalli** (1801-1848)
 Also known as Giulia Negri *nata* Vassalli.
 Birth 8 August 1801 in Milano. S. Maria dei Servi (Milano) according to Piscopo, 187 and additional information provided by the author. *RGP dal 1835*. vol. 59, Vas p. 2. *ASCMi*.
 Marriage to Luigi Negri 27 February 1830. S. Maria dei Servi (Milano). *Estratto Atti di Matrimonio Jan.-Mar. 1830* (L73), no. 7. *ASCMi*.
 Death 29 October 1848 in Cassinetta (di Lugagnano, Milano). S. Babila (Milano). *Registro Morti 10*, t. 5, no. 165. *ABa*.
 Among their children:
 Annetta Negri [105] who married Tomaso Origoni [104]; and
 Gaetano Negri (1838-1902), mayor of Milano and senator, who married his second cousin, Carlotta Origoni, daughter of Carlo Origoni [102] and Virginia Zanella [103]. Archivio Storico del Senato. *Scheda Senatore: Negri Gaetano*. Digital content: notes9.senato.it/web/senregno.nsf/8c58c55c1230e7f8c125703d002fe257/8b4326c731682ef44125646f005dd092 accessed 2022.08.01
- [84] **Luigi Negri** (1798-1890)
 Also known as Antonio Luigi Negri. Engineer.
 Born 25 August 1798 in Milano. Piscopo, 187. Birth noted in death record.
 Death 7 April 1890 in Milano. Comune di Milano. *Atti di Morte*, 1890, Serie C I, no. 599. *LDS*. Digital image: familysearch.org/ark:/61903/3:1:3Q9M-CSQJ-K77D-C?i=827&cat=1047610

- [85] **Giuseppa Vassalli** (1803-1875)
Also known as Giuseppa Viscontini *nata* Vassalli.
Birth 17 April 1803 in Milano. S. Maria dei Servi (Milano) according to Piscopo, 187 and additional information provided by the author; *RGP dal 1835*. vol. 59, Vas p. 2. *ASCMi*.
Marriage to Ercole Viscontini 9 February 1823 in S. Maria dei Servi (Milano). Piscopo, 184.
Death 31 July 1875 in Milano. Comune di Milano. *Atti di Morte*, 1875, Serie C, Parte I, no. 918. *LDS*.
Digital image: familysearch.org/ark:/61903/3:1:3Q9M-CSQK-R27X?i=1665&cat=1047610
- [86] Ercole Viscontini (1793-1859)
Engineer.
Birth 6 September 1793 in Milano. S. Giorgio in Palazzo (Milano) according to Piscopo, 187 and additional information provided by the author.
Death 17 October 1859 in Milano. Piscopo, 191. S. Francesco di Paola (Milano). *Estratto Atti di Morte Oct.-Dec. 1859* (L36), no. 349. *ASCMi*.
- [87] **Francesco Vassalli** (1804-1877)
Also known as Francesco Vassalli-Ceruti.
Birth 15 August 1804 in Milano. *RGP dal 1835*. vol. 59, Vas p. 2. *ASCMi*.
Married to Virginia Zanella [103], the widow of Carlo Origoni [102]. Reported in death act.
Death 8 April 1877 in Milano. Comune di Milano. *Atti di Morte*, 1877, Serie C, Parte I, no. 405. *LDS*.
Digital image: familysearch.org/ark:/61903/3:1:3Q9M-CSQ2-X3BW?i=1664&cat=1047610
- [88] **Pietro Vassalli** (1805-1882)
Also known as Pietro Vassalli-Ceruti. Named for his father who died prior to his birth.
Birth 13 November 1805 in Milano. *RGP dal 1835*, vol. 59, Vas p. 2. *ASCMi*.
Marriage to Fulvia De Cristoforis, noted in death record.
Death 22 December 1882 in Milano. Comune di Milano. *Atti di Morte*, 1882, Serie A, Parte I, no. 1258. *LDS*. Digital image: familysearch.org/ark:/61903/3:1:3Q9M-CSQJ-NBX8?i=777&cat=1047610
- [89] Fulvia De Cristoforis (about 1828-1905)
Also known as Fulvia Vassalli *nata* De Cristoforis.
Birth in Milano about 1828 based on age 77 in death record.
Death 26 January 1905 in Milano. Comune di Milano. *Atti di Morte*, 1905, Serie B, Parte I, no. 202. *LDS*. Digital image: familysearch.org/ark:/61903/3:1:3Q9M-CSQV-9XDL?i=929&cat=1047610
- [90] Carlo Vitale Bignami (1805-1808)
Birth 22 November 1805 in Milano. S. Maria dei Servi (Milano) according to Piscopo, 225 and additional information provided by the author.
Death 14 March 1808 in Milano. S. Tomaso (Milano). *Registro Morti 1798-1812*, np. *ASDMi*.

- [91] **Rocco Bignami** (1806-1888)
Birth 20 October 1806 in Milano. *RGP dal 1835*. vol. 7, Big p. 2. *ASCMi*.
Marriage to Bianca Gabrini 29 November 1837. Piscopo, 233.
Death 19 March 1888 in Bologna. Comune di Bologna. *Atti di Morte*, vol. 910, no. 581. Digital image: antenati.san.beniculturali.it/ark:/12657/an_ua35878132/LmOeDKM accessed 2022.09.24; Comune di Milano. *Atti di Morte*, 1888, Serie D, Parte II, no. 399 (recording from Bologna). *LDS*. Digital image: familysearch.org/ark:/61903/3:1:3Q9M-CSQJ-KQRF-M?i=1178&cat=1047610
- [92] **Bianca Gabrini** (1809-1886)
Also known as Bianca Bignami *nata* Gabrini.
Birth 31 August 1809 in Milano. Piscopo, 233; birthplace noted in death record.
Death 17 December 1886 in Como (Lombardia). Comune di Como. *Atti di Morte*, 1886, Parte I, no. 560. *LDS*. Digital image: familysearch.org/ark:/61903/3:1:3QSQ-G978-GSTX?i=5843&cc=2043815&cat=838626
- [93] **Carlo Bignami** (1809-1885)
Banker and military officer. See short biography (with incorrect birthdate): Bruno Di Porto. *Dizionario Biografico degli Italiani*, vol. 10 (1968). Digital access: treccani.it/enciclopedia/carlo-bignami_%28Dizionario-Biografico%29
Full name at birth Carlo Gaetano Giulio.
Birth 28 January 1809 in Milano. Comune di Milano. *Atti di Nascita*, vol. 59, no. 345; *RGP dal 1835*. vol. 7, Big p. 2. *ASCMi*.
Marriage to Violante Aria at the end of the 1830s. Piscopo, 240.
Death 20 August 1885 in Lucca (Toscana). Comune di Lucca. *Atti di Morte*, 1885, Parte I, no. 807. *LDS*. Digital image: familysearch.org/ark:/61903/3:1:3Q57-99W7-7317?i=4070&cc=2043811&cat=721079
- [94] **Violante Aria** (1817-1888)
Also known as Violante Bignami *nata* Aria.
Birth 5 December 1817 in Bologna. Piscopo, 233; birthplace noted in death record.
Death 13 November 1888 in Bologna. Comune di Bologna. *Atti di Morte*, vol. 911, no. 2029. Digital image: antenati.san.beniculturali.it/ark:/12657/an_ua35878133/Le2G6AR accessed 2022.09.24.
- [95] **Teresa Bignami** (1810-1900)
Also known as Teresa Negri *nata* Bignami. She was 20 years old when her husband died; she commissioned a design for a crypt built in Certosa di Bologna for her husband and herself. "Monumento di Achille Negri." Digital content: bit.ly/3KdTsZJ
Birth 8 August 1810 in Milano, parish S. Tomaso. *RGP dal 1835*. vol. 7, Big p. 2. *ASCMi*; Piscopo, 233 and additional information provided by the author.
Marriage to Achille Negri 25 May 1829, not found in Milano, probably in Bologna. Piscopo, 233.
Death 28 January 1900 and buried in the cemetery Certosa di Bologna. Piscopo, 233; grave marker.
- [96] **Achille Negri** (1782-1830)
Born about 1782 based on age 48 at death. Piscopo, 233.
Death 30 May 1830 in Bologna. Piscopo, 233 and digital content listed for [95] above. Buried in the cemetery Certosa di Bologna.
- [97] **Giuseppa Amalia Virginia Bignami** (1811-1829)
Birth 24 November 1811. Comune di Milano. *Atti di Nascita*, vol. 89, p. 960, no. 6361. *ASCMi*.
Death 1829 in Bologna, unmarried. Piscopo, 233 and additional information provided by the author.

- [98] **Giulio Cesare Bignami** (1813-1828)
Birth 6 June 1813. Comune di Milano. *Atti di Nascita*, vol. 105, no. 3210. *ASCMi*.
Death 1828, probably November. Piscopo, 234 and additional information provided by the author.
- [99] **Enea Bignami** (1819-1896)
His sketchbook (1847-8) is in the Museo Civico del Risorgimento, Bologna. See short biography, Lucetta Franzoni Gamberini. *Dizionario Biografico degli Italiani*, vol. 10 (1968). Digital access: treccani.it/enciclopedia/enea-bignami_%28Dizionario-Biografico%29/
Born 28 November 1819 in Bologna. Biography and Piscopo, 231.
Marriage to Laura Carandini 1850. Piscopo, 245.
Died 17 February 1896 in Firenze. Noted in biography.
- [100] **Laura Carandini** (1826-1898)
Also known as Laura Bignami *nata* Carandini.
Born 26 March 1826 in Modena. Piscopo, 233 and additional information provided by the author.
Died 29 August 1898 in Firenze. Piscopo, 233; Dotti Messori, 83.
- [101] **Carlo Francesco Origoni** (1811-1820)
Birth 2 October 1811 in Milano. *RGP dal 1811*. vol. 15, Or p. 24. *ASCMi*; birthplace noted in death record.
Death 20 February 1820 in Milano. S. Fedele (Milano). *Registro Morti I (1816-20)*, t. 86, no. 27. *ASFe*.
- [102] **Carlo Origoni** (1823-1847)
Birth 16 January 1823 in Milano. *RGP dal 1835*. vol. 40, Or p. 5. *ASCMi*.
Death 3 November 1847 in Milano. S. Tomaso (Milano). *Registro Morti 1844-1849*, t. 61, 1848 no. 1. *ASDMi*.
- [103] **Virginia Zanella** (about 1823-1901)
Daughter of Teresa Vassalli [76] and Giuseppe Ottavio Zanella [77], also known as Virginia Origoni *nata* Zanella (first marriage) and as Virginia Vassalli *nata* Zanella (second marriage). She is a descendant of the next generation who married twice. She married first a cousin of her mother, Carlo Origoni [102] as noted in his death record; and she married second her uncle Francesco Vassalli [87] also noted in his death record. One of six children listed in a genealogical tree of descendants of Carlo Bignami. Gift of Mrs. Mae Marcello. *Acquisti e Doni*, vol. 12, 2. *ASCMi*.
Born about 1823 in Milano based on age 78 in death record.
Death 4 February 1901 in Milano. Comune di Milano. *Atti di Morte*, 1901, Serie D, Parte I, no. 159. *LDS*. Digital image: familysearch.org/ark:/61903/3:1:3Q9M-CSQJ-K3KX-B?i=2036&cat=1047610
- [104] **Tomaso Origoni** (1824-1903)
Birth 25 March 1824 in Milano. *RGP dal 1835*. vol. 40, Or p. 5. *ASCMi*.
Death 16 September 1903 in Milano. Comune di Milano. *Atti di Morte*, 1903, Serie D, Parte I, no. 1156. *LDS*. Digital image: familysearch.org/ark:/61903/3:1:3Q9M-CSQJ-272C-B?i=690&cat=1047610

- [105] **Annetta Negri** (1832-1879)
Daughter of Luigi Negri [84] and Giulia Vassalli [83]. She is a descendant in the next generation who married a first cousin of her mother. Also known as Annetta, Marianna, or Maria Origoni *nata* Negri. Born 19 March 1832 in Milano. Comune di Milano. *Rubrica dei Morti 1877-1886 M-N*, np. *ASCMi*. Marriage to Tomaso Origoni noted in death record.
Death 22 April 1879 in Milano. Comune di Milano. *Atti di Morte*, 1879, Serie C, Parte I, no. 479. *LDS*.
Digital image: familysearch.org/ark:/61903/3:1:3Q9M-CSQ2-S379-H?i=435&cat=1047610
- [106] Cesare Ercole Busti (1822-1822)
Born 25 March 1822 and baptized in S. Cristina di Borgomanero (Novara, Piemonte). Lucato, 16.
Died 16 July 1822 in Venegono Superiore (Varese, Lombardia). Lucato, 16.
- [107] **Paolo Busti** (1823-1901)
Mayor and benefactor of Venegono Superiore (Varese, Lombardia).
Born 22 July 1823 and baptized in S. Cristina di Borgomanero (Novara, Piemonte). Lucato, 11.
Died 9 September 1901 in Venegono Superiore. Lucato, 7.
- [108] Maria Castiglioni (1828-)
Also known as Maria Busti *nata* Castiglioni.
Born 11 February 1828 in Lonate Ceppino (Varese, Lombardia). Lucato, 18.
Marriage to Paolo Busti 28 September 1856. Lucato, 18.
- [109] Cesare Antonio Busti (1825-1857)
Born 10 January 1825 and baptized in S. Cristina di Borgomanero (Novara, Piemonte). Lucato, 16.
Died 6 September 1857 in Venegono Superiore (Varese, Lombardia). Lucato, 16.
- [110] Rosa Busti (1826-)
Born 6 March 1826 and baptized in S. Cristina di Borgomanero (Novara, Piemonte). Lucato, 17.
- [111] Cesare Giuseppe Busti (1827-)
Born 30 July 1827 and baptized in S. Cristina di Borgomanero (Novara, Piemonte). Lucato, 17.
- [112] Maria Teresa Busti (1830-)
Born 13 June 1830 and baptized in S. Cristina di Borgomanero (Novara, Piemonte). Lucato, 17.
- [113] **Lodovico Frapolli** (1815-1878)
Engineer, patriot of the Risorgimento, politician, and military general. See Wikipedia article, digital access: it.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lodovico_Frapolli and short biography by Luigi Polo Friz in *Dizionario Biografico degli Italiani*, vol. 50 (1998), digital access: treccani.it/enciclopedia/lodovico-frapolli_%28Dizionario-Biografico%29
Born 26 March 1815 in Milano. Comune di Milano. *Elenco Nascite Registri Stato Civile*, 1815, no. 1699. *ASCMi*.
Died 25 April 1878 in Torino. Comune di Torino. *Atti di Morte*, 1878, Serie 2, Parte II, no. 577. *LDS*.
Digital image: familysearch.org/ark:/61903/3:1:3Q9M-CSQV-S3HK?i=1708&cat=1163309 Also see Wikipedia and Polo Friz biographies.

- [114] Mary Burdon (1813-)
Also known as Mary Frapolli *nata* Burdon. Daughter of William and Ann Burdon, said to have met Lodovico Frapolli in Lugano through friend Anna Woodcock and her husband, Carlo Cattaneo.
Birth 12 March 1813. St. Marylebone Parish (Marylebone, Middlesex, England). *Baptisms*, vol. 77 (1813), p. 287, no. 2296. *Loci, LDS*. Digital image: familysearch.org/ark:/61903/3:1:3Q9M-CSF7-W9FC-V?i=469&cc=3734475&cat=119354
Death unknown, after her husband.
- [115] **Sidonia Frapolli** (1819-1901)
Also known as Sidonia Piacenza *nata* Frapolli.
Birth 6 July 1819 in Milano. *CMMi*. Reparto 1, Giardino no. 72, grave marker, information from Agnese Calcaterra; birthplace noted in death record.
Marriage to Carlo Piacenza.
Death 3 March 1901 in Milano. Comune di Milano. *Atti di Morte*, 1901, Serie B, Parte I, no. 370. *LDS*.
Digital image: familysearch.org/ark:/61903/3:1:3Q9M-CSQJ-DSMD-2?i=1854&cat=1047610
- [116] Carlo Piacenza (1809-1854)
Accountant, 6 children. Information from Agnese Calcaterra and documents below.
Born 21 December 1809 in Melzo (Milano, Lombardia). *RGP dal 1835*. vol. 44, Pia p. 10. *ASCMi*.
Died 31 July 1854 in Milano. S. Alessandro (Milano). *Estratto Atti di Morte Jul.-Sep. 1854* (L3), no. 14. *ASCMi*.
- [117] **Carolina Frapolli** (1822-1897)
Also known as Carolina Dell'Oro *nata* Frapolli.
Born 16 July 1822 in Milano. *CMMi*. Reparto 6 Giardino no. 94, grave marker, information from Agnese Calcaterra; birthplace noted in death record.
Marriage to Rinaldo Dell'Oro 19 September 1850, information from Agnese Calcaterra.
Death 25 November 1897. Comune di Milano. *Atti di Morte*, 1897, Serie B, Parte I, no. 1397. *LDS*.
Digital image: familysearch.org/ark:/61903/3:1:3Q9M-CSQJ-K9PL-K?i=369&cat=1047610
- [118] Rinaldo Dell'Oro (1822-1900)
Birth 15 October 1822 in Annone di Brianza (Lecco, Lombardia). *CMMi*. Reparto 6 Giardino no. 93, grave marker, information from Agnese Calcaterra; birthplace noted in death record.
Death 17 February 1900 in Milano. Comune di Milano. *Atti di Morte*, 1900, Serie B, Parte I, no. 326. *LDS*. Digital image: familysearch.org/ark:/61903/3:1:3Q9M-CSQJ-XSFW-P?i=1389&cat=1047610
- [119] **Agostino Frapolli** (1823-1903)
Birth 30 September 1823 in Milano. *CMMi*. Reparto 6 Giardino no. 91, grave marker, information from Agnese Calcaterra; birthplace noted in death record.
Death 21 February 1903 in Milano. Comune di Milano. *Atti di Morte*, 1903, Serie B, Parte I, no. 301. *LDS*. Digital image: familysearch.org/ark:/61903/3:1:3Q9M-CSQJ-KQ24-S?mode=g&i=653&cat=1047610

[120] **Giulia Frapolli** (1831-1876)

Also known as Giulia Coscia *nata* Frapolli.

Birth 19 August 1831 in Milano. Reported in death record, below.

Marriage to Giovanni Coscia.

Death 3 August 1876 in Milano. Comune di Milano. *Rubrica dei Morti 1876*, np. *ASCMi*; Comune di Milano. *Atti di Morte*, 1903, Serie A, Parte I, no. 749. *LDS*. Digital image: familysearch.org/ark:/61903/3:1:3Q9M-CSQ2-7S2W-N?i=2234&cat=1047610

[121] **Giovanni Coscia** (1817-1890)

Born 22 April 1817 in Castelletto (Regno di Sardegna), now Castelletto sopra Ticino (Novara, Piemonte). *RGP dal 1835*. vol. 19, Cos p. 3. *ASCMi*; Gemeente Amsterdam. *Vreemdelingenregister 1854*, np. *SAM*. Archive no. 5225, Inventory no. 886. Digital image: archieff.amsterdam/indexen/deeds/c621b033-5fa4-47f5-8a14-0d16486eed41

In 1883 he donated to *ASCMi* a file whose cover is displayed on page 31.

Death 6 September 1890 in Castelletto sopra Ticino (Novara). Comune di Castelletto sopra Ticino. *Atti di Morte*, 1890, Parte I, no. 69.

[122] **Maria Frapolli** (1825-1871)

Also known as Maria Formenti *nata* Frapolli.

Birth 26 March 1825 in Milano. Comune di Milano. *Rubrica dei Morti 1871-1872*, np. *ASCMi*.

Marriage to Elia Formenti, noted in death record.

Death 5 July 1871 in Seregno (Monza e Brianza, Lombardia). Comune di Milano. *Atti di Morte*, 1871, Serie C, no. 1311. *LDS*. Digital image: familysearch.org/ark:/61903/3:1:3Q9M-CSQK-T9DX-5?i=688&cat=1047610

[123] **Elia Formenti** (1805-1854)

Birth 11 October 1805 in Seregno (Monza e Brianza, Lombardia). Information from Agnese Calcaterra.

Death 16 October 1854 in Seregno. Information from Agnese Calcaterra.

Illustrations included in the family chart [p. 4]

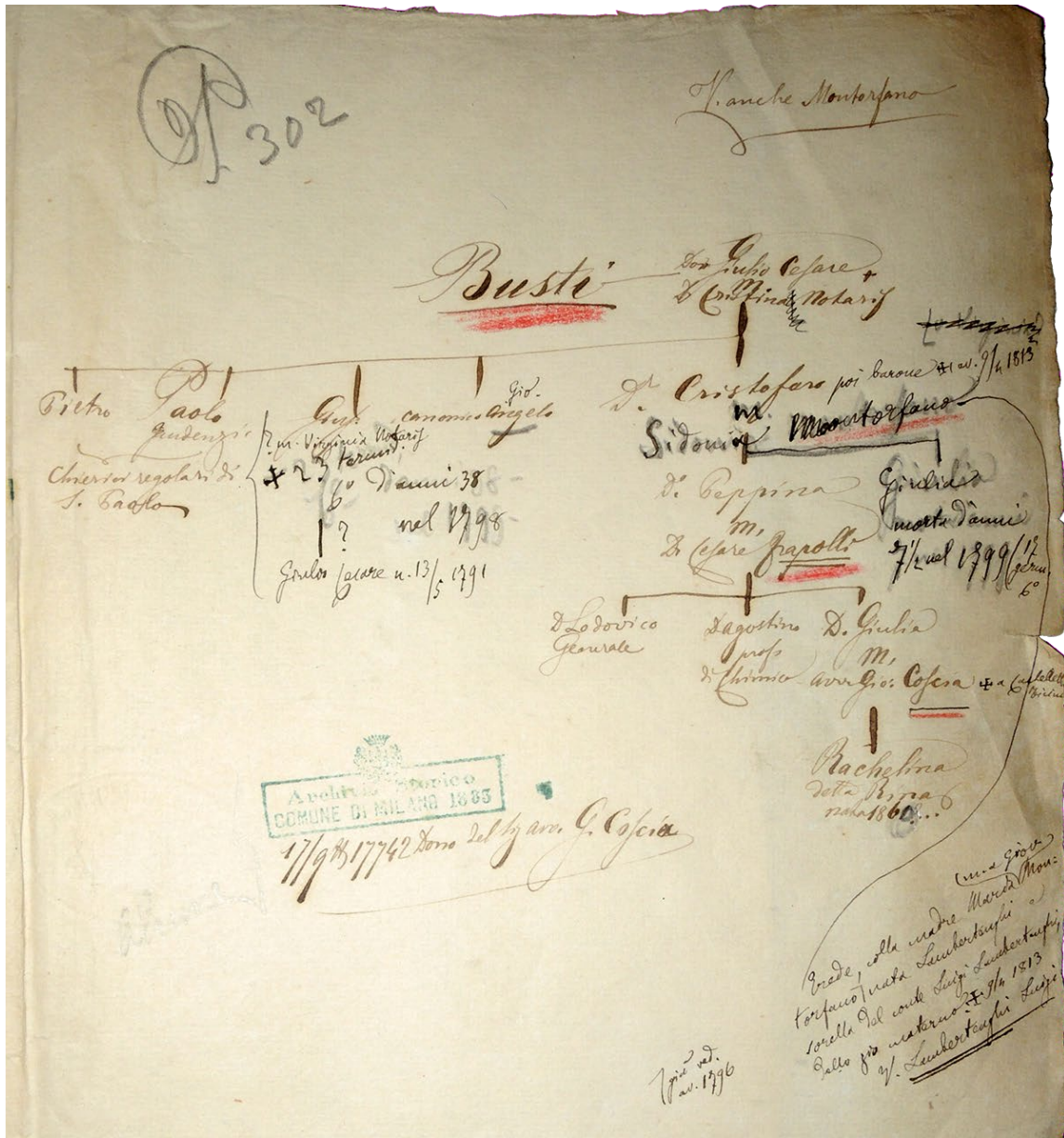
“Don Tommaso Zappa Canonico del Duomo,” (detail) from Bossi, Benigno. “Zappa Thomas Obbl. S.M.E. Cerem. Sac. M.gri Coad.or.” *Bonarium Artium Cultores*, plate 32-3, not dated. Collection of Civica Raccolta delle Stampe “Achille Bertarelli”, Castello Sforzesco, Milano. Cartella prez. 32-3, papela 1, tav. 52. © Comune di Milano, all rights reserved. Digital content:

graficheincomune.comune.milano.it/GraficheInComune/immagine/Cartella+prez.+32-3,+papela+1,+tav.+52 accessed 2202.09.24.

“P.A. Nicolai,” (detail) from Schwartze, Johann Georg. *Portrait of Paulus Antonius Nicolai*. Oil on canvas, private collection. Digital image courtesy of the Netherlands Institute for Art History (RKD), reference 180480. Digital access: rkd.nl/explore/images/180480

“Paul Busti,” (edited, reversed image) from Saint-Mémin, Charles B. Févret de. *Paul Busti*, Saint-Mémin Collection of Portraits, Group 36, 1807. Corcoran Collection (Gift of William Wilson Corcoran), Accession No. 2015.19.1584.36.9, National Gallery of Art (Washington, DC). Digital access: nga.gov/collection/art-object-page.215064.html

Giuseppe Pizzagalli (detail) from Portrait of Giuseppe Pizzagalli oil on canvas, undated. Private collection. Image courtesy of Paolo Semenza.



The genealogical chart on the cover of the file folder for the Busti family, Fondo Famiglie, no. 302, no date (but stamped 1883). Note: this family tree was probably added in the 1880s by archivist Gentile Pagani and amended thereafter, according to ASCMi. The chart includes errors, but gives an idea of previous research efforts and was useful in initiating our own research.

Source: Gentile Pagani (attributed). "Busti genealogical chart," on Busti file cover. Fondo Famiglie, vol. 302, after 1883 (receipt date stamped on file cover). Collection of the Archivio Storico Civico Biblioteca Trivulziana, ASCMi. © Comune di Milano. All rights reserved. Image by Paolo Semenza.