



PROBLEMS OF ORGANIZING THE EDUCATIONAL PROCESS IN MUSIC PROFESSIONAL-MENTAL PREPARATION OF STUDENTS

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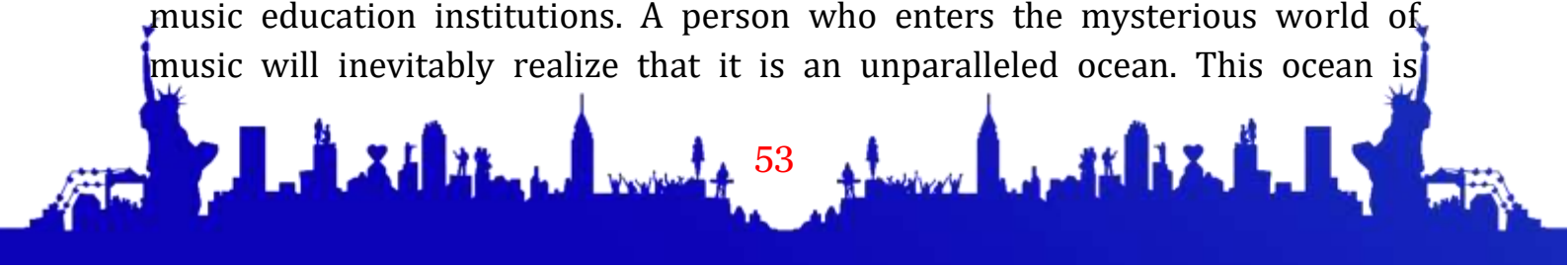
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Decree No. PF-6108 of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan dated November 6, 2020 "On measures to develop the fields of education and science in the new development period of Uzbekistan" was signed. This law is ideologically based on the analysis of national experience and world-class achievements in the educational system, and is aimed at high general and professional culture, creative and social activity, and the ability to independently achieve goals in social and political life. It is very valuable because it is aimed at forming a new generation of personnel who have skills and are able to promote and solve future tasks.

The main goal of the reforms being carried out in Uzbekistan is to create a healthy and well-educated generation in our country with high spiritual and moral qualities. To achieve this goal, our country lives in a new era, thinks in a new way, operates in new production, social conditions, has modern professional skills regardless of religion, nationality, race, and observes human rights and freedoms in our republic. A democratic legal state and an open civil society are being built, which will ensure the moral renewal of society, the formation of a socially oriented market economy, and integration into the world community. The main goal and driving force of the reforms implemented in the republic is the harmonious development and well-being of a person in all aspects, the creation of conditions and effective mechanisms for the realization of personal interests, and the change of outdated patterns of thinking and social behavior. It is proof of our opinion that the formation of an excellent system of personnel training based on the rich intellectual heritage of the people and universal values, on the basis of the achievements of modern culture, economy, science, technology and technology, is an important condition for the development of Uzbekistan.

It is known that extensive reforms are being carried out in the field of education in our country, as well as some effective work is being carried out in the field of music education and musical art. In particular, great attention is paid to military music education institutions. A person who enters the mysterious world of music will inevitably realize that it is an unparalleled ocean. This ocean is





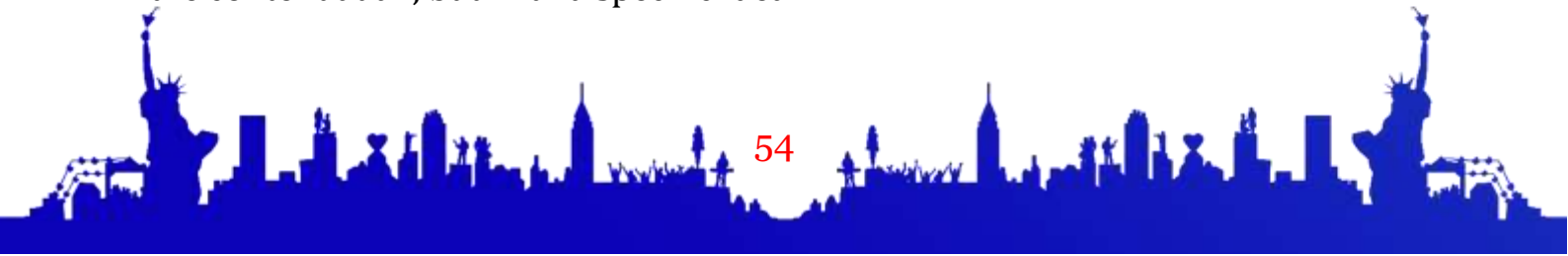
characterized by its sounding from the modern, its formation on the basis of the laws of time and space throughout history, its appreciation and transformation into values in the maturity of traditions, and its lively development on the basis of the divine gift of creativity. That is the wisdom of explaining each period with its own musical traditions. The fact that music is heavenly or divine is reflected in ancient sources. Humanity has formed its spiritual wealth at the level of its spirituality and developed it over time. In this process, every field has been sharpened and perfected in the course of time, enriched on the basis of new creative relations, and has shown its effectiveness.

The processes of the music field from ancient values to modern criteria can be understood only from unique works sealed in tones. The scope of this is very wide, it is difficult to even imagine them. Because every nation has its own spirituality, enlightenment, aesthetics, and in the process of life, it has been infused with national and skillful factors. It is based on two huge lines of thought, that is, folk mass music and the product of individual creative relations of thought.

In the military music lyceum, the process of educating students along with the education of musical secrets is being carried out in an exemplary manner. When we talk about education, we remember the profound opinion of Abdulla Awlani: "Education is a matter of life - or death, or salvation - or destruction, or happiness - or disaster." These words of our great enlightened grandfather were as important for our nation at the beginning of our century as they are today, if not even more important. At this point, let's clarify the concepts of educational methods in the educational system.

The method of education (from the Greek "methodos" - the way) is the way to achieve the goal of education. When applied to the military music lyceum practice, the methods are methods of influencing the mind, will, feelings and behavior of the trainees. No educator is strong enough to create completely new methods of education. There are theoretical foundations of the educational process, which we can consider below:

1. Goals and tasks of education. The goal not only justifies the methods, but also defines them. Whatever the goal, the methods of achieving it must be in accordance with it.
2. Content of education. Do not forget that the same task can be filled with different ideas. Therefore, it is very important to connect the methods not with the content at all, but with a specific idea.





3. Taking into account the age characteristics of the students. This or similar tasks are solved depending on the age of the students. Age is not simply a numerical indicator of how long one has lived. It reflects the acquired social experience, the level of development of psychological and moral qualities.

4. The level of formation of the team. In connection with the development of the collective form of self-management, the methods of pedagogical influence do not remain unchanged. As we know, the flexibility of management is a necessary condition for the successful cooperation of the educator with the students.

5. Individual characteristics of students. General methods, general programs cannot be the basis of educational interaction.

6. Educational conditions. It includes material, psychophysiological, sanitary-hygienic relations in the classroom: the climate in the team, the method of pedagogical leadership, etc. It is known that there are no abstract conditions, they are always concrete. Their combination is visible in certain cases.

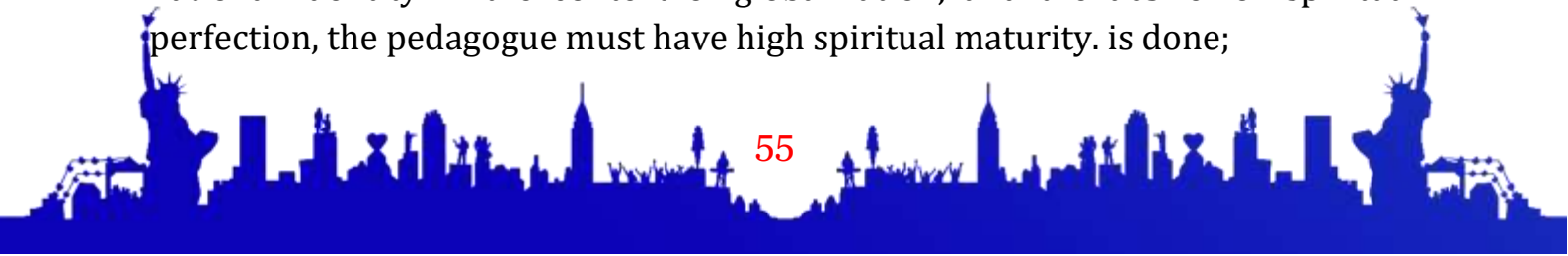
7. Educational tools. Educational methods are formed from educational tools that appear as components of the educational process.

9. Education time. When there is little time and the goal is great, "strong moving" methods are used, and in favorable conditions, "telling" methods of education are used. It is necessary to divide education into "powerful" and "sparing" methods: the first is connected with reprimanding and coercion, and the second is connected with exhortation and constant training.

Of course, the activity of pedagogues is also very important in the process of education and training. The personal qualities of a military music lyceum pedagogue include:

Youth Constitution of the Republic of Uzbekistan, "On the Basics of State Policy Regarding Youth in the Republic of Uzbekistan" and "On Education" "On General Military Obligation and Military Service" and to understand the content and essence of the Laws "On Defense", "National Personnel Training Program", presidential decrees and government decisions on youth activities, legal and moral criteria that determine the attitude of a person to another person, to society, to the environment pedagogues should have political and legal knowledge and culture in order to ensure that the student acquires knowledge about current issues of state policy.

In order to form young people's feelings of love for the motherland, high spirituality, national pride and national pride, moral qualities, awareness of national identity in the context of globalization, and the desire for spiritual perfection, the pedagogue must have high spiritual maturity. is done;





To protect young people from foreign and harmful influences, to teach them to live with a sense of courage in life and the events happening around them, to educate them as faithful and well-rounded people, to strive for a healthy lifestyle in their hearts, national and in order to form feelings of respect for universal human values, to be able to express one's opinion, to be able to substantiate it scientifically, the pedagogue has thoroughly mastered the spiritual and educational foundations of ideological immunity and ideological struggle, the fight against religious extremism and terrorism. should be;

Educators should have a scientific imagination and belief in leading a healthy lifestyle, that every nation, every nation should preserve its lineage, the future generation, know its value, the development of any nation, A healthy way of life related to being able to perceive that the place, position and fame in the history of the world is directly dependent on the mental and physical maturity of one's children, to be able to educate a person who has matured in the spirit of oriental morals and universal ideas. and should have physical culture;

Mastering the methods and tools of education, acquiring the skills of the pedagogue to effectively use scientific-theoretical, spiritual-educational, cultural values in the organization of spiritual-educational work, the content of instilling the national idea into the minds of young people during the teaching process knowledge of means, methods and forms; it is required to unite young people into a team, meaningfully organize their free time, to be able to evaluate the work done, to know the forms of spiritual and educational work organized in educational institutions, and the standards of pedagogical ethics.

In conclusion, we must state that the process of education and upbringing of the Military Music Lyceum is a complex social phenomenon. Its essence is determined by the purposeful organizational and educational activities of commanders, chiefs, educators to protect military musicians, units and units in the ranks of the armed forces.

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