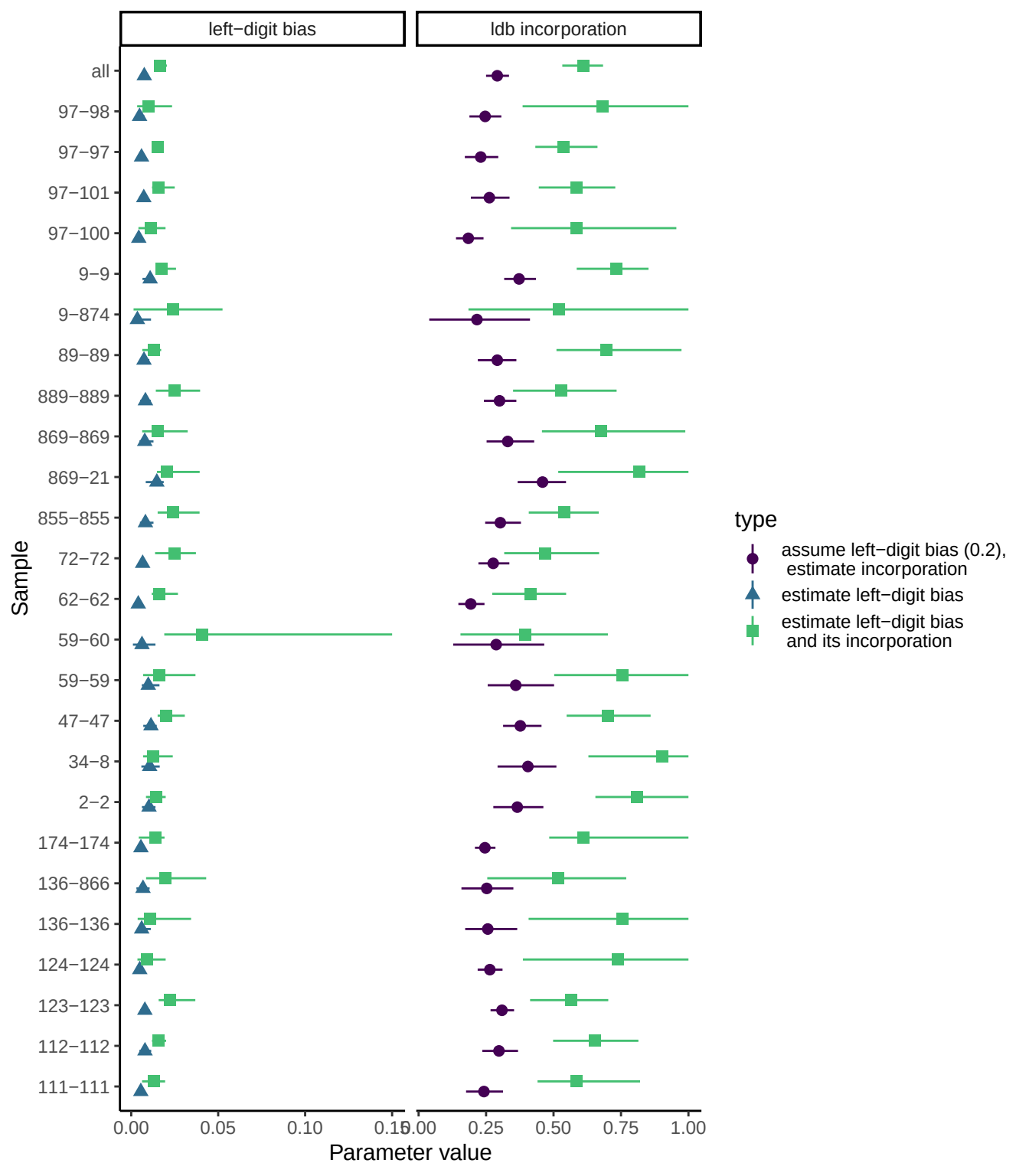
left−digit bias
ldb incorporation
Sample
all
97−98
97−97
97−101
97−100
9−9
9−874
89−89
889−889
869−869
869−21
855−855
72−72
62−62
59−60
59−59
47−47
34−8
2−2
174−174
136−866
136−136
124−124
123−123
112−112
111−111
0.00
0.05
0.10
0.15
0.00
0.25
0.50
0.75
1.00
Parameter value
type
assume left−digit bias (0.2), estimate incorporation
estimate left−digit bias
estimate left−digit bias and its incorporation