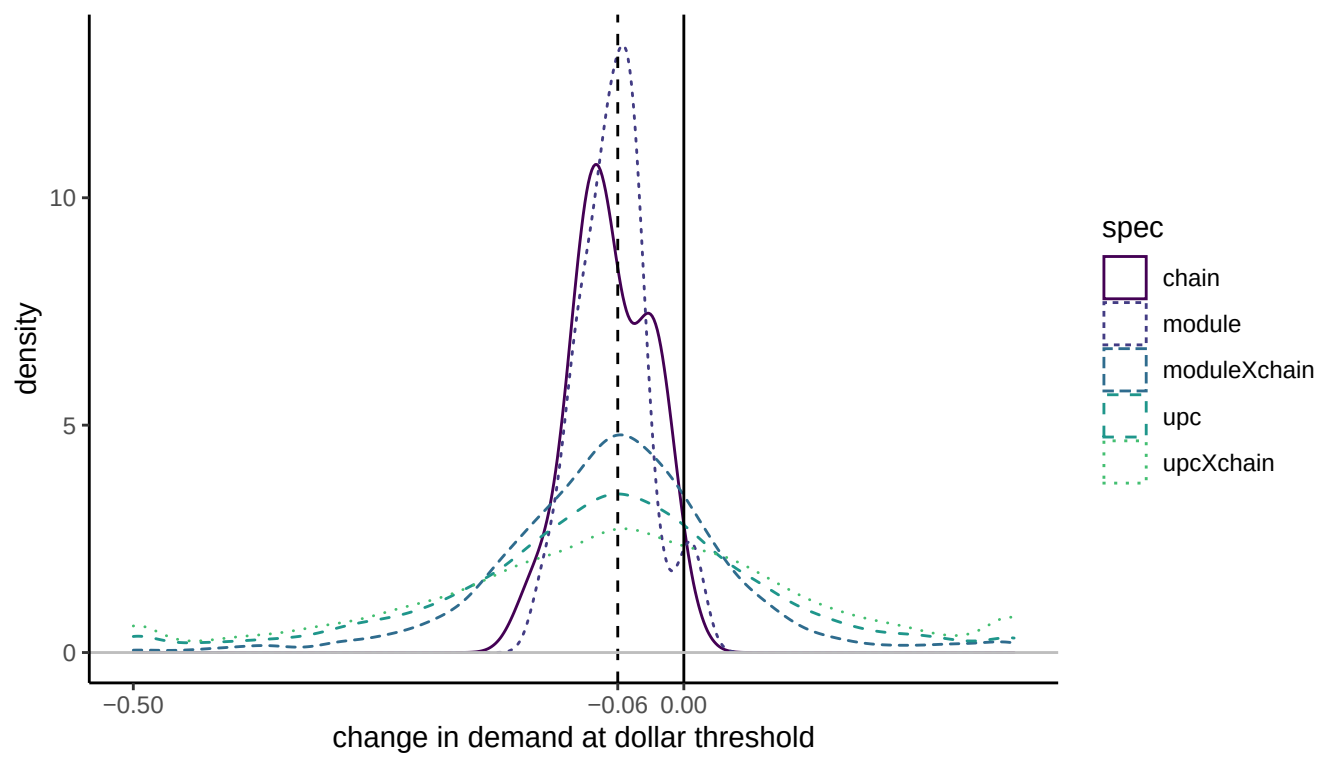
density
10
5
0
−0.50
−0.06
0.00
change in demand at dollar threshold
spec
chain
module
moduleXchain
upc
upcXchain