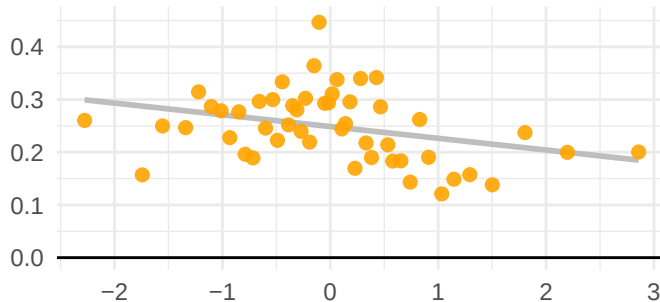
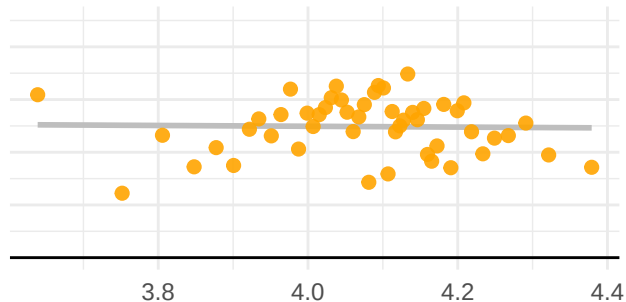


left-digit bias

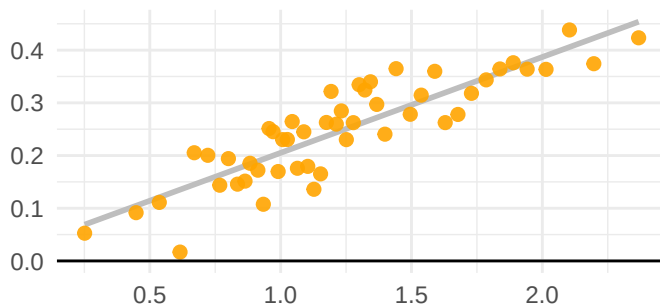
household education (z-score)



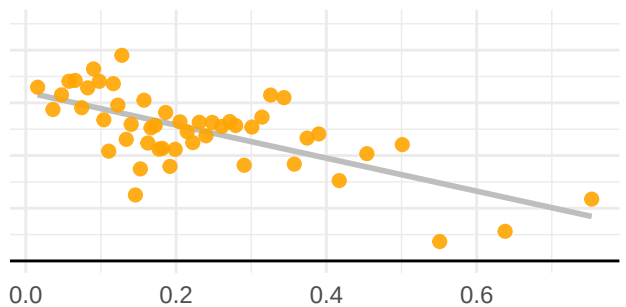
log(household income in \$000)



log(price)



log(units purchased per trip)



outcome