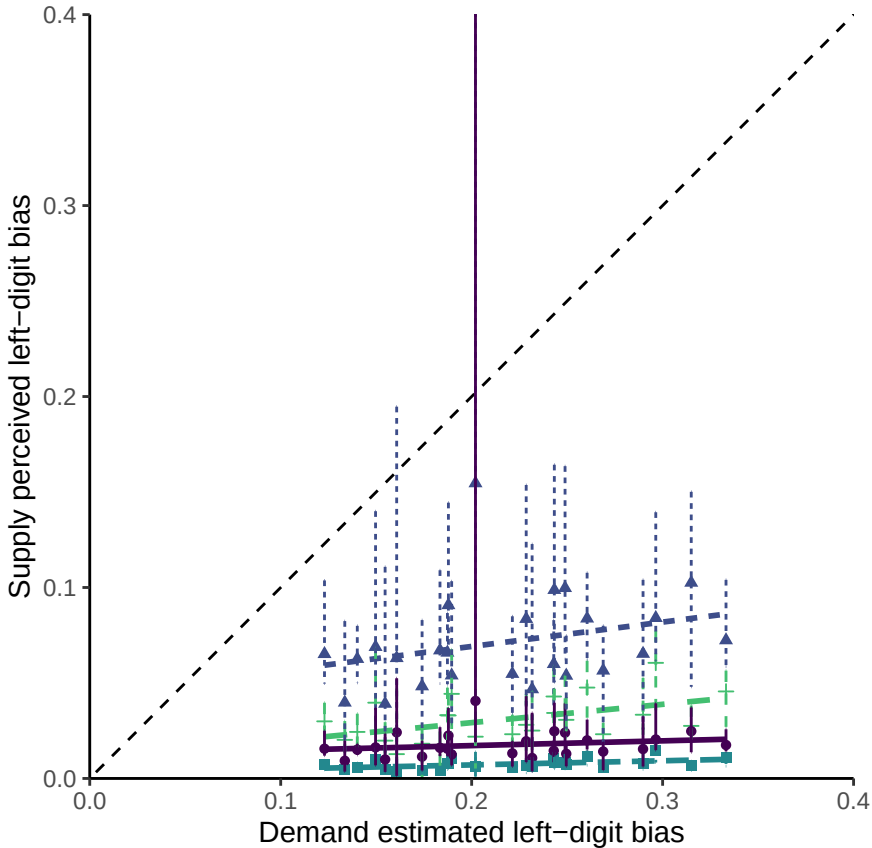




model

- estimate left-digit bias and its incorporation; elasticity = -1.5
- estimate left-digit bias and its incorporation; elasticity = -3
- estimate left-digit bias; elasticity = -1.5
- estimate left-digit bias; elasticity = -3