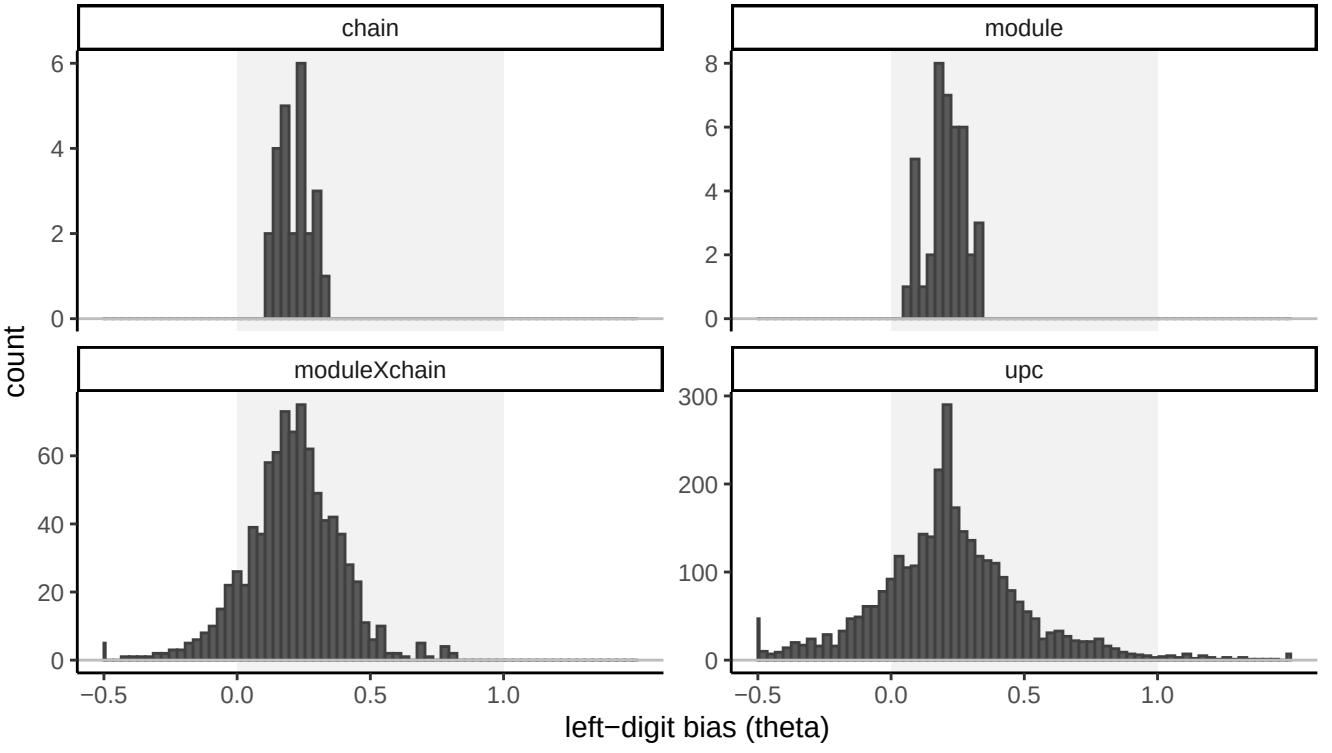
chain
module
moduleXchain
upc
count
left−digit bias (theta)
0
2
4
6
8
20
40
60
100
200
300
−0.5
0.0
0.5
1.0