CROWDSOURCED ARCHIVES AS PRIVATE ARCHIVES AND PERSONAL COLLECTIONS

Conference: Digital Archives, Big Data and Memory (Aalborg University)

Nina .Janz









Project WARLUX - Soldiers and their communities in WWII: The impact and legacy of war experiences in Luxembourg

CROWDSOURCED ARCHIVES - PRIVATE ARCHIVES AND PERSONAL COLLECTIONS

Nina Janz, C2DH

Conference: Digital Archives, Big Data and Memory (Aalborg University) 24-26 August 2022







1. Introduction Project WARLUX

Project WARLUX - Soldiers and their communities in WWII: The impact and legacy of war experiences in Luxembourg

- During Nazi occupation in Luxembourg, women and men (born 1920-1927) were concsripted to serve in Reichsarbeitsdienst and Wehrmacht
- aim: collecting their biographies and individual life paths throughout the war and the post-war period
- Focus not only on the individuals, but also on their families and communities
- Choosing a biographical approach and an actor-centred perspective on the individuals in their communities and their active decision-making and experiences during WWII



funded by FNR (March 2020-February 2023)





2. Crowdsourcing as a "live" collection

- Call for Contributions in February 2021
- over 200 inquiries and offers
- 100 family visits and transfer of documents
- documenting the "story" of the document and the family



Flyer WARLUX, February 2021





3. Creating Digital Collection on private material

3.1 The collection procedure

- call for contributions via press campaign
- target group war witnesses and direct kin
- aim: ego-documents
- digitalisation and return of originals

Copyright and Data protection

- consent form and agreement for further use
- respect of anonymisation of names

Selection of the documents

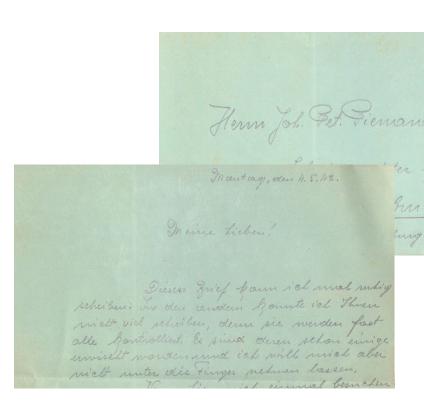
- documents were selected and marked in the "inventory"
- "curated" documents already by the family





3.2 Sustainability and accessibility

- digital collection only
- project ends 2023 university can not provide future accessibility for "external" users
- the digital collection remains as "research" data at the university
- further considerations are pending



Warlux Collection Pierrard, University of Luxembourg





4. Interactive Aspect

- Visits and meeting with donors
- "recording" the transfer of documents:
 - interviews and protocol (not as in oral history, but recording the "story" of the collection and the family
- documentation of provenance, metadata etc.
- but also: "vibes" of the family







4. Interactive Aspect

"stories" on documents

how documents were stored

- put away randomly
- or stored carefully, in plastic folders, transcribed and catalogued?





4. Interactive Aspect

- context and background information on the families
- nicknames, photos
- preservation of family memories



Warlux Collection Pierrard, Mercier-Weber, Jourdain





5. Conclusion

- Interaction with the families and additional information on the collection and personal war stories.
- way documents are preserved tells us about the historiography in the family
- 3. crowdsourcing campaign raised awareness for private collections







Bibliography

Bonney, Rick et al., "Citizen Science: A Developing Tool for Expanding Science Knowledge and Scientific Literacy," *BioScience* 59, no. 11 (2009): 977–84, https://doi.org/10.1525/bio.2009.59.11.9.

Bonney, Rick, Caren B. Cooper, Janis Dickinson, Steve Kelling, Tina Phillips, Kenneth V. Rosenberg, and Jennifer Shirk. "Citizen Science: A Developing Tool for Expanding Science Knowledge and Scientific Literacy." BioScience 59, no. 11 (2009): 977–84. https://doi.org/10.1525/bio.2009.59.11.9

Cook, Terry. "Evidence, Memory, Identity, and Community: Four Shifting Archival Paradigms," *Archival Science* 13, no. 2–3 (2013): 114, https://doi.org/10.1007/s10502-012-9180-7.

Dunn, Stuart/Hedges, Mark. "Crowd-sourcing as a Component of Humanities Research Infrastructures." International Journal of Humanities and Arts Computing, October 2013, vo. 7, No. 1-2: pp. 147-169.

Eitzel, M V et al 2017 Citizen Science Terminology Matters: Exploring Key Terms. Citizen Science: Theory and Practice, 2(1): 1, pp. 1–20, DOI: https://doi.org/10.5334/cstp.96
Erdmans, Mary Patrice, "The Personal Is Political, but Is It Academic?," *Journal of American Ethnic History* 26, no. 4 (2007).

Gebru, Timnit and Eun Seo Jo. "Lessons from Archives: Strategies for Collecting Sociocultural Data in Machine Learning," FAT* 2020 - Proceedings of the 2020 Conference on Fairness, Accountability, and Transparency, 2020, 306–16, https://doi.org/10.1145/3351095.3372829.

Gebru, Timnit et al. "Datasheets for Datasets." In Communications of the ACM, December 2021, Vol. 64 No. 12, Pages 86-92 10.1145/3458723

Latzel, Klaus. "Feldpostbriefe: Überlegungen Zur Aussagekraft Einer Quelle." In Verbrechen Der Wehrmacht. Bilanz Einer Debatte., 171–81. Nördlingen, 2005.

Michener, William K., "Ten Simple Rules for Creating a Good Data Management Plan," *PLoS Computational Biology* 11, no. 10 (2015): 1–9, https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pcbi.1004525. look here https://www.rd-alliance.org/about-rda





Bibliography

Müller, Katja (January 2017). "Between Lived and Archived Memory: How Digital Archives Can Tell History" [online]. Digithum, 19, pp. 11-18, http://dx.doi.org/107238/d.v0i19.3085

Ridge, M., Blickhan, S., Ferriter, M., Mast, A., Brumfield, B., Wilkins, B., ... Prytz, Y. B. (2021). 2. What is crowdsourcing in cultural heritage? In *The Collective Wisdom Handbook: Perspectives on Crowdsourcing in Cultural Heritage - community review version* (1st ed.). https://doi.org/10.21428/a5d7554f.1b80974b

Sabharwal, Arjun. Digital Curation in the Digital Humanities: Preserving and Promoting Archival and Special Collections. Amsterdam: Elsevier/Chandos Publishing, 2018.

Tammaro, Anna Maria, Krystyna K. Matusiak, Frank Andreas Sposito, and Vittore Casarosa. "Data Curator's Roles and Responsibilities: An International Perspective." Libri 69, no. 2 (2019): 89–104. https://doi.org/10.1515/libri-2018-0090.

Wagener, Renée. "Familial Discussions in the Context of Memory Research on the Second World War: Expectations and Disappointments." In E., Boesen, F., Lentz, M., Margue, D., Scuto, & R., Wagener (Eds.), Peripheral Memories: Public and Private Forms of Experiencing and Narrating the Past (pp. 69-94). Bielefeld, Germany: Transcript (2012). (2012): In E., Boesen, F., Lentz, M., Margue, D., Scuto, & R., Wagener (Eds.), Peripheral Memories: Public and Private Forms of Experiencing and Narrating the Past (pp. 69-94). Bielefeld, Germany: Transcript (2012).

Wagner, Renée, "National Community, Border Region and Transnational Mobility in Family Recollections of the Second World War.," in *Kriegserfahrung im Grenzland Perspektiven auf das 20. Jahrhundert zwischen Maas und Rhein. Christoph Rass/Peter M. Quadflieg* (Aachen, 2014), 305–27.

Welzer, Harald, and Sabine Moller. "Opa War Kein Nazi". Nationalsozialismus und Holocaust im Familiengedächtnis, Frankfurt a.M., 2002.











Blog: "Digital War History" and WARLUX

https://digiwarhist.hypotheses.org

https://www.c2dh.uni.lu/projects/warlux