

ACCEPTANCE OF INTERNATIONAL STANDARDS IN THE TEXTILE INDUSTRY

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Abstract : *This article analyzes the possibilities of textile enterprises to adopt international standards in increasing their export potential. The practice of adopting and implementing international standards in the textile industry is presented.*

Keywords: *International standards, technical committees, IDT-like international standards, MOD modified international standards, NEQ equivalent international standards.*

Introduction

More than 40,000 normative documents are registered in the State Fund of Regulatory Documents of the Agency for Technical Regulation: State Standards of Uzbekistan, International Standards (ISO, IEC, etc.), Interstate Standards (GOST), Foreign national standards of countries, etc.

In accordance with the Resolution of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan dated December 12, 2018 No PQ-4059 "On measures for further development of technical regulation, standardization, certification and metrology systems" Research Institute of Standardization, Metrology and Certification and the State Institution "Research Institute of Standardization, Certification and Technical Regulation" (Institute of Standards) was established on the basis of the state enterprise "Information Center".

In accordance with this decision, the State Institution "Research Institute of Standardization, Certification and Technical Regulation" and on the applications of other organizations, as well as the basic organization for retraining and advanced training in the field of technical regulation, standardization, certification and metrology.

Analysis and Results

Adoption of international standards for textile products is carried out in accordance with the Regulation "On the procedure for adoption and application of international, interstate, regional standards and standards of foreign countries in the Republic." The following may be grounds for adopting standards:

- Plans, programs and measures for the adoption of the Standards, developed to fulfill the tasks of the Government of the Republic of Uzbekistan;
- Annual Republican Standardization Program approved by the Uzbek Agency for Technical Regulation;
- work plans of technical committees on standardization;
- Applications (appeals) of stakeholders to the Uzbek Agency for Technical Regulation.

The official site of the Agency of the Republic of Uzbekistan for Technical Regulation of the Republic of Uzbekistan on international, interstate, regional standards and standards of foreign countries by years, months and sectors (<https://www.standart.uz>) is given in the limit (Table 1).

Table 1

List of state standards of the Republic of Uzbekistan included in the State Register

| /r | Agency decision | Designation | Name of regulatory document | Date of entry | Validity period |
|----|------------------------------|---|--|---------------|-----------------|
| . | № | O'z DSt ISO 13938-1:2019 (ISO 13938-1:1999, IDT) | Textiles. Stretching properties of the fabric. Part 1. Hydraulic method for determining the tensile strength and elongation at break | 0 | |
| . | 05-1119 05.02.2020 yil | O'z DSt ISO 105-E14:2019 (ISO 105-14:1994, IDT) ilk bor | Textile. Paint resistance tests. Ye14 part. Resistance of paint to acid solution. Moderate conditions | 5.05.2020 y. | Unlimited |
| . | | O'z DSt ISO 105-E09:2019 (ISO 105- | Textiles. Tests for paint stability. Ye09- part. Resistance of paint to wet evaporation | | |

| | | | |
|---|---|---|--|
| | E09:2010, IDT) İlk bor | | |
| . | O'z DSt ISO 18831:2019 (ISO 18831:2016, IDT) İlk bor | Clothes. Shape installation using digital technology. Quality marks of virtual clothing | |
| . | O'z DSt ISO 8559- 3:2019 (ISO 8559-3:2018, IDT) İlk bor | Clothing sizes. Part 3. Methodology for creating tables for measuring the parameters of the human body and their interval | |

International standards are adopted in the form of state standards of the Republic of Uzbekistan, in the state language and in one of the original languages of the standard. Adoption of international standards in the Republic in the form of state standards of the Republic of Uzbekistan is carried out as follows:

- IDT abbreviated, exactly similar to international standards;
- MOD modified relative to the international standard, abbreviated;
- NEQ is not equivalent to the abbreviated international standards.

Technical committees on standardization of work on preparation for acceptance of the international standards as the state standards of the Republic of Uzbekistan, in their absence - the Uzbek institute of standards of the Uzbek agency of technical regulation (further - Institute is called) by contract.

If the international standard adopted in the Republic of Uzbekistan contains references to standards that are not accepted as state standards, their adoption should be carried out simultaneously. When working on the simultaneous adoption of a reference international standard, the importance of the reference international standard, which is closely related to the adopted international standard and ensures that its requirements are met, should be taken into account.

The state standard of the Republic of Uzbekistan is considered to be exactly similar to international standards in the following cases:

- The state standard of the Republic of Uzbekistan is identical in terms of technical structure, structure and content;
- The state standard of the Republic of Uzbekistan is similar in technical composition, but it can be amended.

The state standard of the Republic of Uzbekistan is considered modified to the international standard with the following conditions:

- including identified and explained technical deviations;
- reflects the structure of an international standard (international document) that has been identified and explained and that the structure of both standards can be modified only if a simple comparison is possible;
- in the absence of state standards of the Republic of Uzbekistan in the form of normative references that can replace references to international standards - the content of the international standard (its sections, subsections, clauses, subsections, appendices) to be referenced instead of each reference) an alternative substitute rule is given;
- the text of the applicable international standard contains references to other international standards adopted as identical or modified state standards - in the preparation of the draft amended standard uses references to the harmonized state standards instead of references to international standards.

In the text of the modified standard, instead of a reference to an international standard, it is allowed to refer to a state standard that applies to the same standardization object (product, process or service) but is not in line with the reference international standards.

When adopting a state standard of the Republic of Uzbekistan modified in accordance with an international standard, the identification number of the international standard shall not be included in the serial number. The number of the modified international standard is written on the title page.

The state standard of the Republic of Uzbekistan is non-equivalent to the international standard under the following conditions:

- containing unidentified and unexplained technical deviations;
- unidentified and unexplained changes in the structure that do not provide a simple comparison with international standards;
- contains a small part of the requirements of the international standard (in terms of quantity and / or significance).

When adopting a state standard of the Republic of Uzbekistan that is not equivalent to an international standard, the identification number of the international standard shall not be included in the serial number. The number of the non-equivalent international standard is written on the title page.

Adoption of regional standards in the Republic is carried out by direct acceptance of the standard identification number in the state language and in one of the original languages of the standard.

The standards adopted by the Interstate Council on Standardization, Metrology and Certification of the Commonwealth of Independent States shall be adopted in accordance with the rules of the Interstate Council on Standardization.

If the accepted regional or interstate standards contain references to other international, regional or interstate standards not accepted in the republic, their simultaneous adoption should be taken.

When working on the simultaneous adoption of international, regional or interstate standards, first of all take into account the importance of adopting reference standards that are closely related to the adopted regional or interstate standard and ensure that their requirements are met. need to get.

Adoption of standards of foreign countries. Adoption of foreign standards in the Republic is carried out by direct application in the state language and in one of the original languages of the standard, while maintaining the identification number of the standard in accordance with the agreements and / or agreements concluded with these countries.

The consent to the application of the standards of these countries obtained from the competent authorities of foreign countries is the basis for the adoption of foreign standards in the Republic. If the adopted foreign standard contains references to other Standards not adopted in the Republic, work should be done on their simultaneous adoption. In the process of simultaneous adoption of the Referred Standards, it is important to take into account, first of all, the importance of adopting the Referred Standards, which are closely related to the standards of the host country and ensure that their requirements are met.

No later than five days after receipt of the application to the Uzbek Agency for Technical Regulation on the adoption of standards, the Uzbek Agency for Technical Regulation shall approve the application of these standards to the competent authorities that have adopted them. sends a request to retrieve.

Reconciliation of the adopted Standards with the stakeholders is carried out by the technical committees on standardization, in their absence - by the Institute. The adopted Standard will be considered by the interested parties within a period not exceeding fifteen days and proposals will be made on the expediency (inexpediency) of adoption of this standard in the country.

The Uzbekistan Agency for Technical Regulation shall make a decision on the appropriateness or inexpediency of applying the standards in the territory of the Republic of Uzbekistan within a period not exceeding five days.

The Standards adopted in the territory of the Republic of Uzbekistan are included in the State Fund of regulatory documents in the field of technical regulation. The Uzbek Agency for Technical Regulation maintains a register of adopted standards. Information on the Standards adopted in the territory of the Republic of Uzbekistan will be published on the official

websites of the Uzbek Agency for Technical Regulation and the Institute no later than 5 days after the decision to apply.

International, interstate, regional standards and standards of foreign countries are applied in the territory of the Republic of Uzbekistan by state and economic management bodies, business entities and other stakeholders in accordance with their scope.

Conclusions

Publication and republication of standards and amendments thereto shall be carried out by international, interstate, regional organizations and national standardization bodies of foreign countries that have approved them. Adoption of standards and amendments to them in the territory of the Republic of Uzbekistan shall be carried out in accordance with the agreements and treaties concluded with the relevant international, interstate, regional organizations and national bodies of foreign countries that have approved them.

In today's world of intensifying competition in world markets, we believe that the following are important in increasing the volume of exports of textile products and adopting international standards for entering new markets:

- *Perfect knowledge, recognition, application of international standards in the field, as well as short-term training and retraining of specialists of the textile industry on their capabilities and convenience by specialists in the field;*
- - *assistance in the implementation of international standards, further expansion of financial assistance provided by the government in the implementation of international standards;*
- - *Identify countries and markets that can export, based on the export potential of textile enterprises, study their requirements;*
- - *providing textile industry enterprises with relevant international standards and technical regulations;*
- - *Establishment of testing laboratories depending on the level of specialization of the regions;*
- - *Development of a control mechanism (introduction, assessment, elimination, development) of international standards introduced in the industry.*

References

Resolution of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan dated December 12, 2018 No PQ-4059 "On measures to further develop the systems of technical regulation, standardization, certification and metrology"

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3. AROkbaev "Development of exports of local products on the basis of international marketing strategies." International scientific-practical conference. November 19-20, 2021. Samarkand 2021y.

4. <https://www.standart.uz>

5. <https://www.lex.uz>