

A NASA OPEN-SOURCE SCIENCE MISSION:

TOPS: TRANSFORM TO OPEN SCIENCE

NASA HQ TOPS Core Team

Dr. Chelle Gentemann, TOPS Program Scientist Yvonne Ivey, TOPS Project Manager Cyndi Hall, TOPS Community Coordinator Dr. Karla Mastracchio, TOPS Communication Strategy

NASA HQ OSSI Team

Kevin Murphy, Chief Science Data Officer SMD
Katie Baynes, Deputy Chief Science Data Officer SMD
Dr. Steve Crawford, Science Data Officer SMD
Amy (Uyen) Truong, Chief Science Data Office Coordinator
Christian Reyes, OSSI Coordinator
Dr. Yaitza Luna-Cruz, OSSI/TOPS Science Coordinator
Dr. Elena Steponaitis, OSSI/TOPS Science Advisor

National Aeronautics and Space Administration

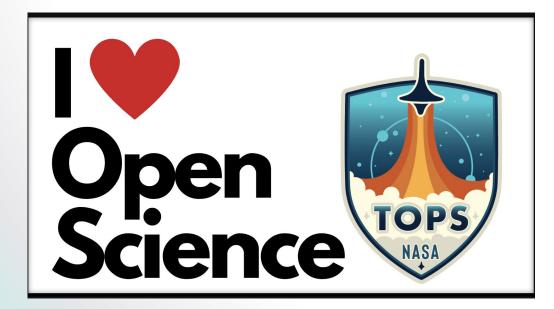






Welcome!

We are encouraging people to use #NASATops and #IHeartOpenScience





Code of Conduct



Expected Behavior

All participants are to...

- Be treated with respect and consideration, valuing a diversity of views and opinions
- Be considerate, respectful, and collaborative
- Communicate openly with respect for others, critiquing ideas rather than individuals
- Avoid personal attacks directed toward other participants
- Be mindful of your virtual surroundings and of your fellow participants
- Alert a host if you notice a dangerous situation or someone in distress
- Respect the rules and policies of the virtual meeting space

Unacceptable Behavior

- Harassment, intimidation, or discrimination of any form will not be tolerated
- Physical or verbal abuse of any participant
- Examples of unacceptable behavior include, but are not limited to, verbal comments related to gender, sexual orientation, disability, physical appearance, body size, race, religion, national origin, inappropriate use of nudity and/or sexual images in the meeting space or in presentations or threatening or stalking of any participant.
- Disruption of proceedings, panels, discussions, and/or lightning talks.



Code of Conduct (Continued)



Expected Behavior

- Anyone requested to stop unacceptable behavior is expected to comply immediately.
- Hosts may take any action deemed necessary and appropriate, including immediate removal from the meeting without warning.

Reporting Unacceptable Behavior

- If you are the subject of unacceptable behavior or have witnessed any such behavior, please immediately notify a meeting host.
- Notification should be done by contacting a host via direct chat or emailing your concern to Chelle Gentemann chelle.gentemann@nasa.gov
- Anyone experiencing or witnessing behavior that constitutes an immediate or serious threat to public safety is advised to contact 911 or your local emergency number.





Submit Feedback or Suggestions

Your inputs are <u>essential</u> to the success of our mission. Throughout this week's panel, please feel free to submit questions, feedback, or suggestions via the feedback tool.

You can use the QR code to access the feedback tool









Agenda

Time (ET)	Agenda Item	Description
12:00 pm	Introduction and Review of Code of Conduct	Karla Mastracchio
12:05 pm	Welcome and Meeting Objectives	Chelle Gentemann
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2:55 pm	End of Day Wrap Up	Yvonne Ivey





Meeting Objectives

- The TOPS Community Panel will provide constructive feedback on TOPS mission, plans, and recent activities.
- This group will serve as a representative of their community in these conversations; and speak to their experience with open science; lessons learned in conducting open science; and provide input on future steps to be taken by TOPS, TOPS partners, and the greater NASA science community.
- Provide a written report within 4 weeks after each panel meeting.











NASA Community Panelists

- 1. James Colliander
- 2. Kelle Cruz (Hans Guenther)
- 3. Monica Granados
- 4. Dominique Harrison
- 5. Kelsey Hightower
- 6. Pen-Yuan Hsing
- 7. Kari Jordan (Sheraaron Hurt)
- 8. Logan Kilpatrick
- 9. Brian Nosek
- 10. Fernando Perez
- 11. Malvika Sharan
- 12. Gloria Washington
- 13. Talitha Washington
- 14. Lou Woodley
- 15. Qiusheng Wu

Describe Yourself in 3 Minutes Or Less

- Name
- Title and Institution
- Why did you volunteer with NASA TOPS?
- Why open science?





Break until 1:10

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National Aeronautics and **Space Administration**



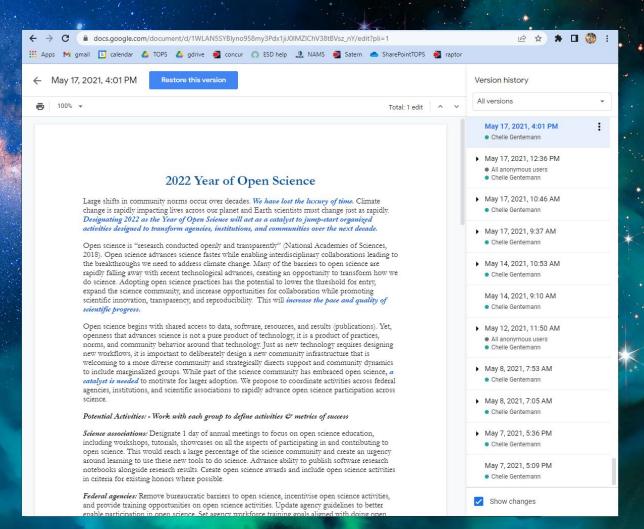
A NASA OPEN-SOURCE SCIENCE MISSION:

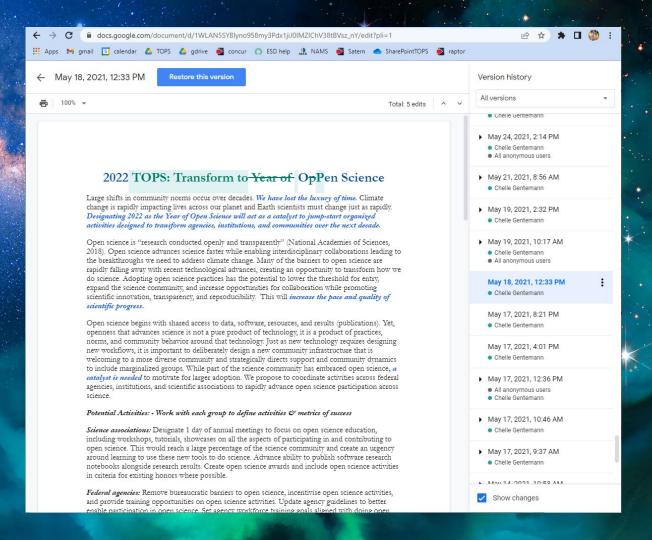
TOPS: TRANSFORM TO OPEN SCIENCE

Introduction to TOPS



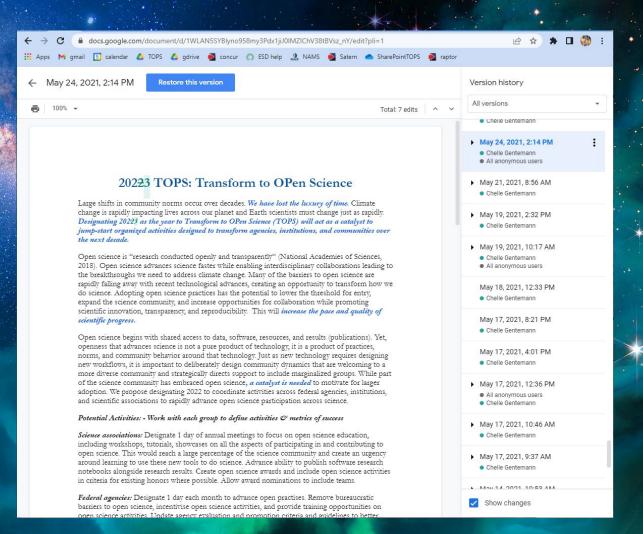






May 18, 2021





1 year later....

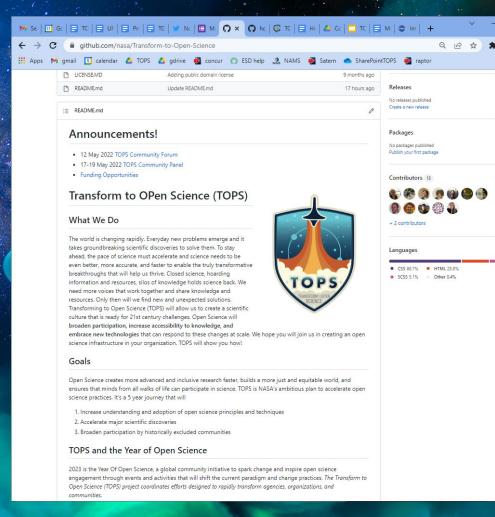
















Creates research that is:

Cited more

Creates a bigger impact

Increases transparency

Generates more scholarly collaborations

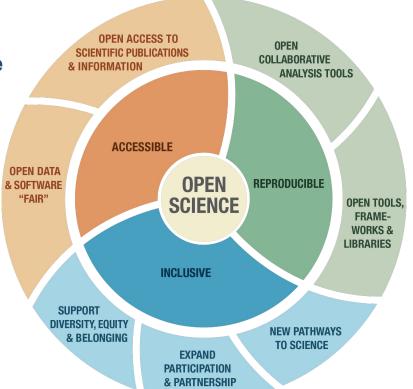
Inclusive science means more:

Collaborative projects

Access to 'hidden knowledge'

Equitable Systems

Participation





Open-Source Science is NASA's method to put Open Science into practice.

- Open the entirety of the scientific process, from start to finish
- Broaden community involvement in the scientific process
- Increase accessibility of data, software, & publications
- Facilitate inclusion, transparency, and reproducibility of science



NASA's Open-Source science is the *activation* of an open science community

A continuum of open-source science

Data access (\$\$)
Accessible Publications (\$\$)
Siloed systems
Limited communication
Proprietary Software
"Closed-Tent" culture

Free unlimited data access
Fully documented open software and algorithms
Fully linked data and publications
Open Access Journal publications
Fully Transparent processes
Reproducible across platforms
"Teaching" culture

Open science meetings

FULLY CLOSED



<u>@</u>

No public access data
No publications
No insight into processes
No reproducibility
"Black Box" culture







Free data access
Open software and algorithms
"Green" Journal publication
Documented processes
Reproducible in specific environments
"Open-Tent" culture

Why Open Science?

We are facing **Big** Challenges:

Covid, Climate change, ...

We need **more** people - more hands, more eyes, more brains - with diverse experiences to participate so that we ask the best questions and find the best solutions

Open Science:

- Accelerates the pace of science
- Increases the impact of science
- Expands applications of data and science
- Shares hidden knowledge & expands participation in science



Image credit: NOAA



Image credit: Twentieth Century Fox



Why Now?

We **now** have the tools to make open science a reality. Advances in technology have created accessible, reproducible, inclusive science at a scale not possible a few years ago.

There is national and global momentum for the move to open science.

Equal and open access benefits the public



NASA's Open-Source Science Initiative



Unlocking the full potential of a more equitable, impactful, efficient, scientific future



Policy development, education, compliance tools

Updating NASA Science policies on scientific information to better enable the activation of open science (eg. SPD-41a)



Core Services for Science Discovery Developing core data and computing services to enable open science



ROSES Elements

Supporting open-source software, tools, frameworks, libraries, platforms, and training with over \$5 million dollars in grants per year



Community Building & Partnerships

Transform to Open Science (TOPS)
 Accelerating adoption of open science and expanding participation of marginalized communities in science





A NASA OPEN-SOURCE SCIENCE MISSION:

TOPS: TRANSFORM TO OPEN SCIENCE

Yvonne Ivey **TOPS** Area of Actions







Leading the Path to Open-Source Science

2026



Transform to Open Science (TOPS) is a \$40 million* 5-year NASA Science Mission Directorate mission

Objectives:

- ★ Increase understanding & adoption of open science.
- ★ Accelerate major scientific discoveries.
- ★ Broaden participation by historically underrepresented communities.

2027

Goals for 2027:

- 20K earn Open Science Badge
- ★ 5+ major discoveries
- ★ Increase participation of underrepresented groups by 2x

2023

2024

2025

Year of Open
Science

*pending appropriations





TOPS will be energizing and uplifting open science across the scientific community through:

Engagement



Capacity Sharing Resources



Incentives



Moving towards openness





Area of Action: Engagement





Focused Community Building

- Activities at all large science annual meetings
- Launch the TOPS Open
 Science Curriculum
- Targeted Outreach with MSIs
- Monthly Community Forums
- TOPS Community Panel
- GitHub (discussions enabled)
- Website



Area of Action: Capacity Sharing Resources



OpenCore Open Science Curricula:5 Modules Organized as a Scientific Workflow

What is open science, why does it benefit me, and why does it benefit the greater scientific community?



How to share software



Best practices for sharing all results and analysis, as well as peer reviewing

ETHOS OF OPEN SCIENCE

OPEN TOOLS & RESOURCES

OPEN SOFTWARE

OPEN DATA

OPEN RESULTS



How to use popular open science tools



How to effectively use and share open data



Complete All 5 & earn TOPS Open Science Badge & Certification

OPS

Earn Micro-Badges at Each Level



Area of Action: OpenCore





- OpenCore hosted on Open edX
 - High quality, interaction open online course
 - Free, public, open
 - Fast-pass option
 - Open edX Learning Management System (LMS) tracks learners, completion of modules, and data analytics



- Easily discoverable and accessible
 - In-person workshops at big society meetings and summer schools
 - Organized virtual cohorts
 - Independent learning

Gamification of open science courses through badges and certifications via prizes, challenges, and hackathons!



Area of Action: Capacity Sharing Resources



Engagement with the Community



TOPS Champions

Scientists to help teach modules at events and act as Open Science champions



Cohorts

Engage with learners through a virtual cohort model to increase Open Science Badge achievement



Summer Schools

Institutions selected to run ~6 weeks of teaching the 5 modules to selected science teams + open competitive under-represented researchers



Curriculum Expansion

Groups funded to migrate/create discipline specific modules and data science skills modules to Open edX TOPS platform



Hackathons

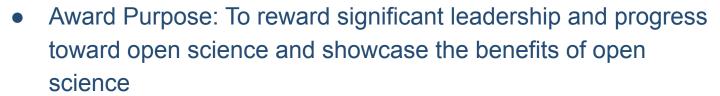
More hackathons that advance data science skills and open science



Area of Action: Incentives



Open Science Awards





- TOPS will work with societies to evaluate and update their existing awards and recognitions to:
 - Include open science activities as review criteria
 - Where possible allow for team nominations

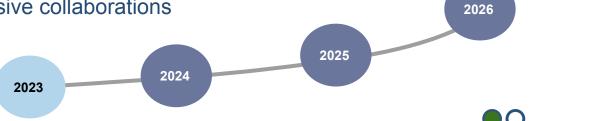


Area of Action: Moving towards Openness Year of Open Science and the Future



Our proposed plan is to use 2023 Year of Open Science to build momentum and support to move towards more openness in science.

- Recognizing open science practices
- Holding open meetings
- Sharing hidden knowledge
- Inclusive collaborations



*Proposed: Update necessary systems to allow for documentation of past open science activities and proposed data, software, and publication plans









2027

Require a little more*

Open Science Results Speak for Themselves...

"We're deeply grateful to all the open source contributors who made our work possible." - Dr. Katie Bouman

"The open source community is very important for scientists; imagine if we had to do everything from scratch every single time." - Dr. Chi-Kwan Chan

We "greatly improve[d] our own work by adopting well-tested community packages that contain the collected wisdom of many other projects." - Dr. Lindy Blackburn

"with the open source projects in NumFOCUS, we were able to iterate our algorithms so fast that they enabled us to finish our work in two years"



Replying to @ChelleGentemann and @theNASEM

An aspect we should talk more about, open research practices as a driver to a real reform in the research endeavour. I try to depict it in this image:)



Belize GEO 3 @BzGEO - Mar 11 Replying to @ChelleGentemann and @theNASEM

*** Our friends @SERVIRGlobal have many examples of how algorithms + code from one region have been customized for use in another. An example is gold mining monitoring, where Amazonia + W. Africa have collaborated in an #OpenScience context, leveraging #GEE, 49

simonestaiger @simonestaiger · Apr 8, 2020

Reducing illegal gold mining in the tropical forests of Ghana and Peru: A forthcoming collaboration across the Atlantic #SERVIRamazonia servir.ciat.cgiar.org/illegal-gold-m.. @USAIDPeru @SERVIRGlobal @CERSGIS GH @NovoaSidnev @amazonacca @sig_gis @BiovIntCIAT_eng





Replying to @ChelleGentemann and @theNASEM

Congrats Chelle!

3:15 PM · Mar 11, 2022 · Twitter Web App

The welcoming, inclusive, collaborate-and-reuse culture of the #rstats community is something that changed my science-life and my life-life. Hard to distill but here are a few attempts: openscapes.org/blog/2020/02/2... openscapes.org/blog/2019/02/1... openscapes.org/blog/2019/08/2...

Lucas Sterzinger @lucassterzinger Replying to @ChelleGentemann and @theNASEM Probably the most common answer, but using

@xarray dev, @dask dev, @ProjectJupyter, and @matplotlib has been the backbone of my research since day 1. Working with these tools also motivates me to make the data and code for my plots open source, making my science more reproducible

7:41 AM · Mar 11, 2022 · Twitter Web App



Replying to @ChelleGentemann and @theNASEM

In remote sensing: using @PvTrollOrg satpv as a comparison point for reading geostationary satellite data, @scitools iris and panoply from @NASA for plotting said data.

12:15 PM · Mar 11, 2022 · Twitter Web App

Replying to @ChelleGentemann and @theNASEM

In computer science, research moves very fast. It would not be possible to keep up with the latest work if not for the arXiv and open-access conferences.

1:47 PM · Mar 14, 2022 · Twitter W

Sam Ehrenstein

@elasticsnake



Ricardo Barros Lourenco

Replying to @ChelleGentemann and @theNASEM

I've briefly returned to the public-private sector (between 2019-21) and the nicest thing about working with OSS during all my career was the ability to show new methods to be applied in that company, which was of clear understanding. helping auditing efforts.

7:56 AM · Mar 12, 2022 · Twitter Web App

Max Grover @mgroverwx · Mar 11

Replying to @ChelleGentemann and @theNASEM Here's a great use-case of @Pv ART, which is funded by @doescience @armnewsteam! Over 200 citations so far, with many including awesome code like this paper which enables #OpenScience!

Milind Sharma @Gewitter Blitz · Mar 11

The power of open source software! The authors (@jehcssou and @deeplycloudy) also provide a clean code to encourage reproducible science. I could apply their technique to my dataset within a few hours. Neat! Yes to #OpenScience

First image of black hole

Replying to @ChelleGentemann @openscience and @theNASEM

Being an open scientist has: 1) accelerated my career. It has allowed me to choose projects which benefit more people. 2) Has created long lasting collaborations and friendships. When you are open you are... open! 3) Made me a better scientist. "Show your



6:36 AM - Mar 12, 2022 - Twitter Web App



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