

An Open Science Future:

from Community to National/International Perspectives

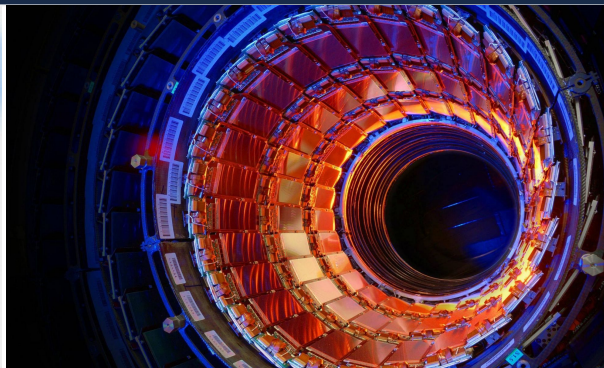
Christine Kirkpatrick,
San Diego Supercomputer Center
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GO FAIR US



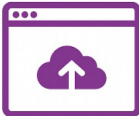
May 2022



Open Science as a Collaboration Accelerant



**NATIONAL CANCER INSTITUTE
GENOMIC DATA COMMONS**



Access the Data

#NCIGDC

Open Science



“transparent and accessible knowledge that is shared and developed through collaborative networks”

Open
Access

Open Data

Open Code

Open Peer
Review

Citizen
Science

Open
Source
Notebooks

FAIR Digital
Objects

New Credit
Models



Overview

1. Community/Topic: MLCommons & GeoCODES
2. National & International: GO FAIR (US)
3. International: CODATA
4. Brainstorming:

Community/Topic Driven Open Science



ML
• Commons



Machine learning innovation
to benefit everyone.

Open
Access

Open Data

Open Code

Benefits:

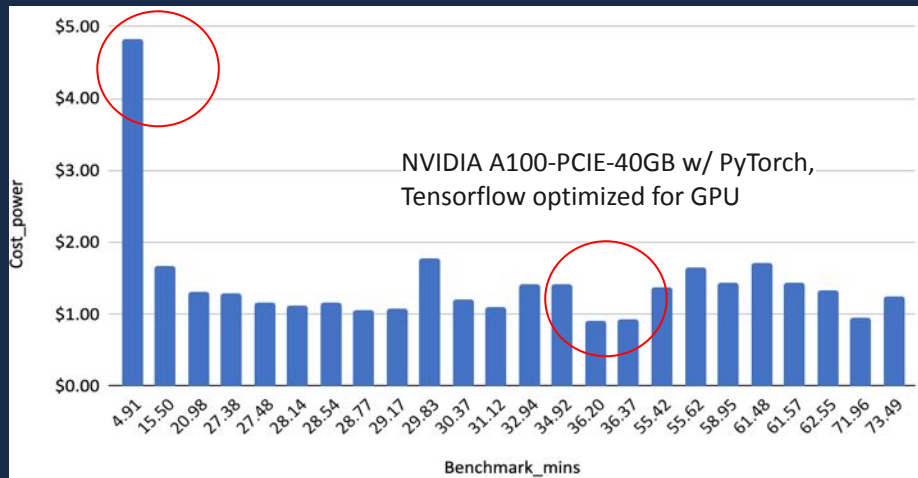
- Build on knowledge of other experiments for hardware, software, algorithm selection
- New ML datasets
- Unanticipated research

Open Science Decreases Friction for New Inquiry



Using ML performance and system logs to analyze trade offs of time vs. energy footprint of the benchmark/job (my research)

3x utilities cost for 30% time





EarthCube's GeoCODES



The He-CO₂ isotope and relative abundance characteristics of geothermal fluids in El Salvador and Honduras: New constraints on volatile mass balance of the Central American Volcanic Arc

TYPE

ABSTRACT This data set contains helium and carbon isotope data collected from fumaroles, hot springs, water springs, mud-pots and geothermal wells from El Salvador and Honduras from 2002-2003. Other Descriptions: G. A. M. de Lencow, D. R. Hilton, T. P. Fischer, and J. A. Walker (2007). "The He-CO₂ isotope and relative abundance characteristics of geothermal fluids in El Salvador and Honduras: new constraints on volatile mass balance of the Central American Volcanic Arc; Earth and Planet. Sci. Let., 158:132-146.

CREATOR G. A. M. de Lencow, Tobias P. Fischer, D. R. Hilton

DATE 2016

LINKS DOI landing page <http://dx.doi.org/10.1515/egm-2016-00538>
application/vnd.openxmlformats-officedocument.spreadsheetml.sheet
URL <http://www.earthcube.org/library/browse/view?id=861>
application/vnd.openxmlformats-officedocument.spreadsheetml.sheet

Location

Downloads

Open
Access

Open Data

Open Code

New Credit
Models

Open
Source
Notebooks

```
In [ ]:
import ipyparans
import json

In [ ]:
parameters =
ds = ipyparans.parameters['dataset']
print(ds)
dso = json.loads(ds)
# If this cell fails the first run,
# run a second time, and it works.
url, urn, dso.get('content'), dso.get('urn')
print(f"url={url} urn={urn}")

In [ ]:
import httpimport
with httpimport.github_repo('earthcube', 'earthcube_utilities'):
    import earthcube_utilities as ec
    ec.get_rdf(urn)
    if __name__ == '__main__':
        df = ec.read_file(url)
        df

In [ ]:
!ls -l
```

Benefits:

- Reinforces use of metadata standards, encourages further development
- Maps data, software, and notebooks
- Annual peer-reviewed notebook challenge

This work is supported through the



award #1928208.

Open Science and National/Intl Initiatives



3-point FAIRification process



All of this is implemented in **VODAN** AFRICA

GO FAIR US is made possible with support and partnership from several partners including SDSC, AGU, West Big Data Hub, and NSF.

Some of the work described is supported through the NSF awards #1928208, 1916481.

Pillar and FAIRification images from GO FAIR.

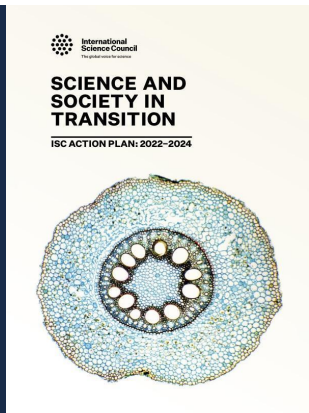


International Open Science:



- **UNESCO Recommendation** : Calls on Member States to promote ‘North-South, North-South-South and South-South collaborations to optimize infrastructure use and joint strategies for shared, multinational, regional and national open science platforms, including through the promotion of research collaborations, sharing of open science infrastructures, technical assistance, transfer and coproduction of technology related to open science’ (iii.g)
- **International Science Council Action Plan, 4.2:** encourages the creation of national or regional Open Science platforms in the Global South, in order ‘to position scientists and science systems in the Global South at the cutting edge of data-intensive open science’:
<https://council.science/actionplan/open-science/>
- ISC and CODATA engagement with the African Open Science Platform, Malaysian Open Science Platform; ISC and CODATA support for the UNESCO Recommendation.
- CODATA contributing through the Open Science Commons Executives Roundtable (**OSCER**) and **GOSC**.

Slide courtesy of Simon Hodson, CODATA.



Global Open Science Cloud



- Numerous Open Science/Research Clouds/Platforms/Commons:
 - EOSC (European Open Science Cloud), CSTCloud (China Science and Technology Cloud), ARDC (Australian Research Data Commons), Digital Research Alliance of Canada (formerly NDRIO), MOSP (Malaysian Open Science Platform), LA Referencia/Red Clara (Latin America), AOSP (African Open Science Platform)...
- Advancing and supporting Open Science and FAIR, economies of scale, greater impact and R/I, more effective e-Infrastructures, greater realization of FAIR for established research domains and new cross-domain research areas.
- **Vertical alignment:** Bringing Open Science Infrastructures (HPC, storage and other e-Infrastructures) closer to Research Infrastructures, research groups.
- **Horizontal interoperability:** Domain research infrastructures (international and national domain data services and RIs)

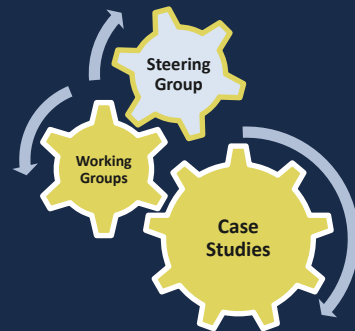


Global Open Science Cloud (GOSC) Working Groups and Case Studies



GOSC encourages **cooperation, alignment, and interoperability**, between existing and emerging Open Science Clouds through

- thematic **Working Groups**
- a set of detailed **Case Studies** that will demonstrate how international collaborative research communities and projects can be supported by Open Science Clouds.



Five initial Case Studies, exploring practical areas for data access across clouds:

1. Incoherent scatter radar data fusion and computation
2. Open reproducible raw diffraction data for access in pandemics
3. Biodiversity and ecology information platform
4. SDG-13 climate change and natural disasters
5. Sensitive data federation analysis model in population health

- GOSC Overview: <https://bit.ly/GOSC-Overview>
- Join GOSC WGs, Case Studies: <https://bit.ly/3jwZHNg>
- Propose New Case Studies: <https://bit.ly/GOSC-Propose-New-Case-Study>



Reflection

1. Go to JamBoard: tinyurl.com/AGUSciLab
2. To further Open Science, where should we focus?
How?
3. Take 2 minutes to reflect and brainstorm.