The Alan Turing Institute

The Turing Way

Reproducible, ethical, inclusive and collaborative science

Dr Emma Karoune

On behalf of *The Turing Way* community Pronouns: she/her



w ruringvvay wekaroune https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.6533251

Dr Emma Karoune

Open Researcher

- Tools, practices and systems programme
- Turing Way
- DECOVID
- Turing-RSS Lab
- SSI Fellow SSI Fellows page
- Elixir-UK FAIR Data Fellow

Archaeobotanist

- FAIR Phytoliths Project
- Open reference collections

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The Turing Way is an open source book project that involves and supports a diverse research community in ensuring that reproducible and ethical data science is accessible and comprehensible for everyone.



The Turing Way is:

- -a book
- –a community
- a global collaboration
- a whole tonne of work





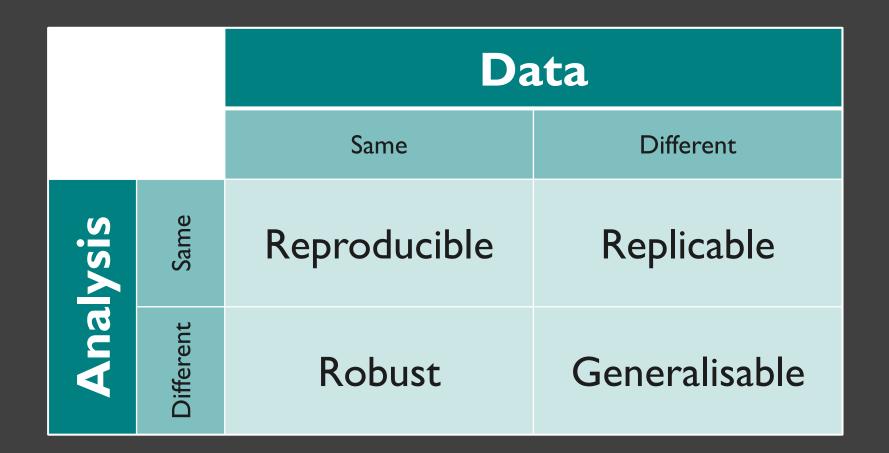
Malvika Sharan

"No one can change research culture on their own. Scaling our community by empowering YOU to participate is how we will change the world."



https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.4536335

https://foss-backstage.de/session/
building-culture-collaboration-open-source-communities-turing-way



Is not considered for promotion

Held to higher standards than others

Publication bias towards novel findings

Requires additional skills and a change of mindset

Barriers to reproducible research

Plead the 5th

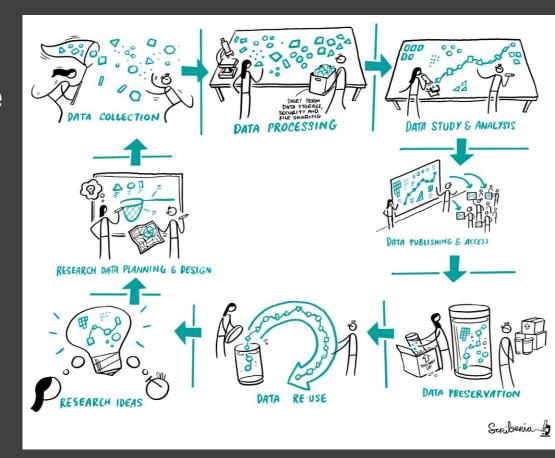
Support additional users

Takes time

https://the-turing-way.netlify.app/reproducible-research/overview/overview-barriers.html

To be fully reproducible we have to cover all the steps of the research cycle

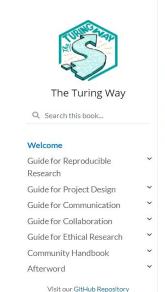
And that is super overwhelming...but we're here to help



The Book contents

- Five guides:
 - Reproducible research
 - Project Design
 - Communication
 - Collaboration
 - Ethical Research
- Community
 Handbook

https://the-turingway.netlify.app/welcome



This book is powered by Jupyter Book



Welcome

The Turing Way is an open source community-driven guide to reproducible, ethical, inclusive and collaborative data science.

Our goal is to provide all the information that data scientists in academia, industry, government and the third sector need at the start of their projects to ensure that they are easy to reproduce and reuse at the end.

The book started as a guide for reproducibility, covering version control, testing, and continuous integration. However, technical skills are just one aspect of making data science research "open for all".

In February 2020, *The Turing Way* expanded to a series of books covering reproducible research, project design, communication, collaboration, and ethical research.





Welcome

Guide

Guide for Reproducible Research

Overview

Open Research

Research data Version Control

management

Licensing

Research Data Management

Reproducible Reproducible Environments
environments
BinderHub

Code quality
Code Testing

Code testing

Version

control

Code Reviewing Process

Continuous Integration

Continuous integration

Research Compendia

Credit for Reproducible Research

Reproducible Research with Make

Risk Assessment

Case Studies



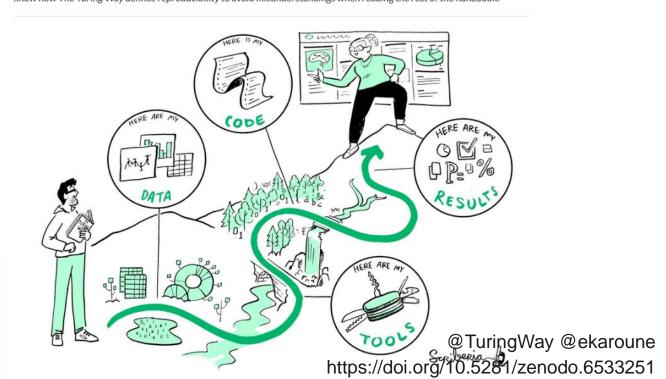


Guide for Reproducible Research

 $This \ guide \ covers \ topics \ related \ to \ skills, \ tools \ and \ best \ practices \ for \ research \ reproducibility.$

The Turing Way defines reproducibility in data research as data and code being available to fully rerun the analysis.

There are several definitions of reproducibility in use, and we discuss these in more detail in the Definitions of Reproducibility section of this chapter. While it it absolutely fine for us each to use different words, it will be useful for you to know how *The Turing Way* defines *reproducibility* to avoid misunderstandings when reading the rest of the handbook.





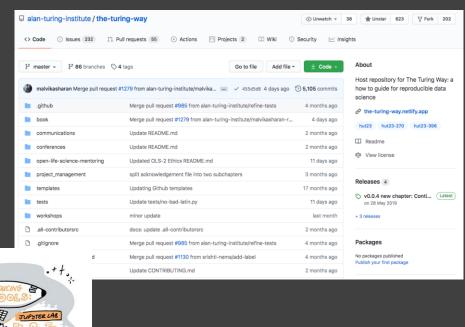
Emma Karoune

"People who use GitHub regularly don't realise how many words there are that people like me don't know! It can be really demoralising."



An open source project

- Hosted on Github.
- And built with other
 Open Source projects
 (Git, Jupyter Book,
 netlify).



Guide for Collaboration Getting Started With GitHub Maintainers and Reviewers on GitHub Managing a New Community and Team Leadership in Data Science Research Infrastructure Roles Remote Collaboration Shared Ownership in Open Source Projects



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Q Search this book...

Welcome

Guide for Reproducible Research Guide for Project Design

Guide for Communication Guide for Collaboration

Getting Started With GitHub Maintainers and Reviewers on GitHub

- Managing a New Community and Team
- Leadership in Data Science
- Research Infrastructure Roles
- Remote Collaboration
- Shared Ownership in Open
- Source Projects

Guide for Collaboration

This guide covers topics related to effective and inclusive collaboration.

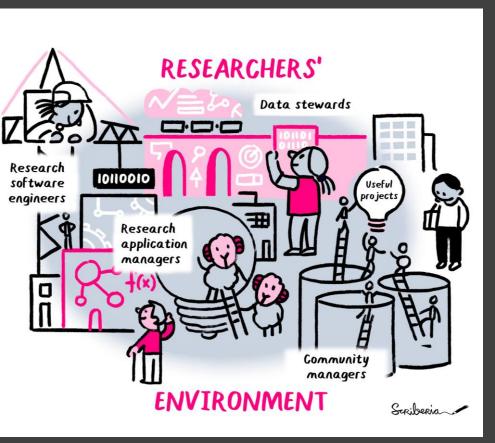
Data science is defined by its interdisciplinarity. Our work can only reach its highest potential if there are diverse teams of people involved in designing and delivering the research or product.



Fig. 80 There is more to collaboration than we see. The Turing Way project illustration by Scriberia. Used under a CC-BY 4.0 licence, DOI: 10.5281/zenodo.3332807.

There are many different skills required to work well in groups with a wide range of expertise. In this guide, we welcome contributions in developing guidance on following (but not limited to) topics:

. Designing a project that welcomes contributions



Research infrastructure roles

- Community Managers
- Data Stewards
- RSEs
- Project Managers and more!

Led by Arielle Bennett & Esther Plomp

https://the-turing-way.netlify.app/collaboration/research-infrastructure-roles.html

Project design

Guide for Project Design

Overview of Project Design

Creating Project Repositories '

Personas and Pathways

File Naming Convention

Code Styling and Linting



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Q Search this book...

Welcome

Guide for Project Design Overview of Project Design Creating Project Repositories

Personas and Pathways
File Naming Convention

Code Styling and Linting

Guide for Communication

Guide for Collaboration

Guide for Ethical Research Community Handbook

Afterword

Visit our GitHub Repository
This book is powered by Jupyter Book

Guide for Project Design

This guide covers topics related to effective project planning and management.

In this guide, we compile best practices and guidance for designing research projects by including different aspects of project management and (iterative) development practices derived from academia and industry.

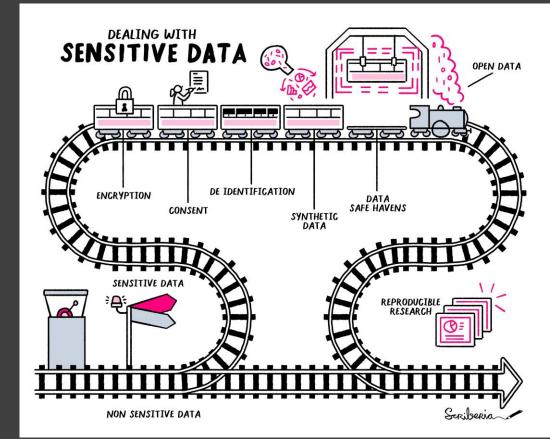
Before starting a project, researchers must define the project's scope. Researchers should start by identifying the main questions they aim to address through their work. Scope definition also includes defining the project goals, possible outcomes, resources requirements, people involved (collaborators, users and target audience) and possible constraints.

Researchers can then proceed to identify the expected minimum viable product of their project, synergies with other projects (similarities as well as differences), measure(s) of success, and the overall impact they hope to achieve. After these crucial questions are addressed, planning can focus on the operational aspects of the project, including ensuring that the project is usable and compliant with appropriate external guidelines (for instance, ethics requirements and regulatory limitations).

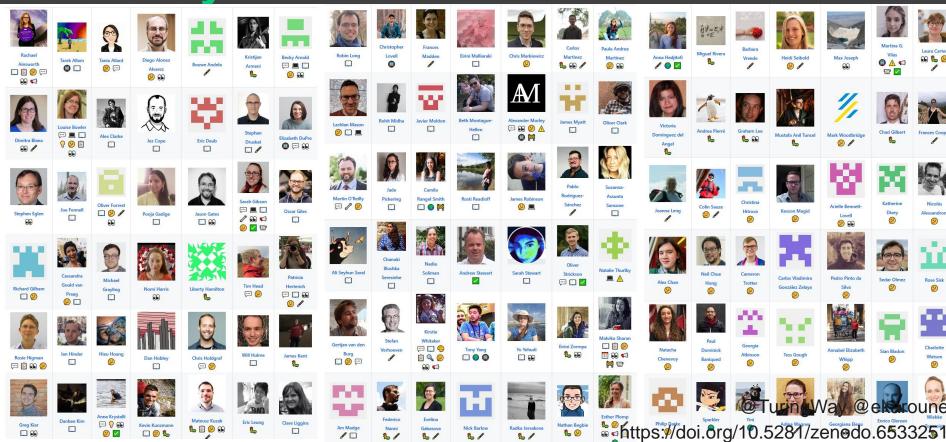


Guide for Project design – Sensitive Data

- Can still work reproducibly (transparently)
- Not one way to do this
- Can publish openly (maybe not data?!)

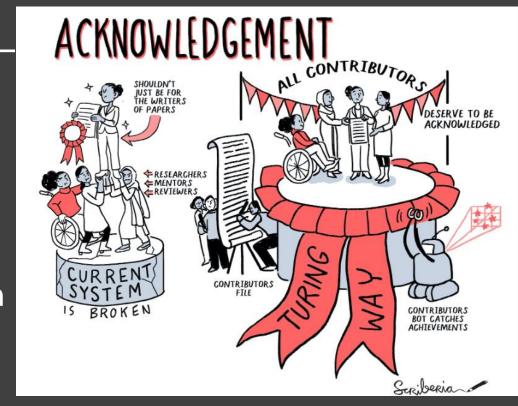


Thank you to our 300+ contributors



Acknowledgement

- The Turing Way is collectively written, and attributed to the entire community
- We record contributions in free text to customise the acknowledgement to community members' individual needs



https://the-turing-way.netlify.app/community-handbook/acknowledgement.html

Mentored contributions



Collaboration cafes
Co-working sessions



Book Dash

Martina Vilas

"The co-working hours are friendly for introverts who might be intimidated working with new people. These personal interactions are also crucial for staying motivated!"



Collaboration cafes

- 1st and 3rd Wednesdays of each month
- All remote participation
 - Zoom call
 - Pomodoro technique
 - Breakout rooms for mentored contributions
- Everyone welcome



Fireside chat

- Next one is in June.
- Watch the previous ones on YouTube

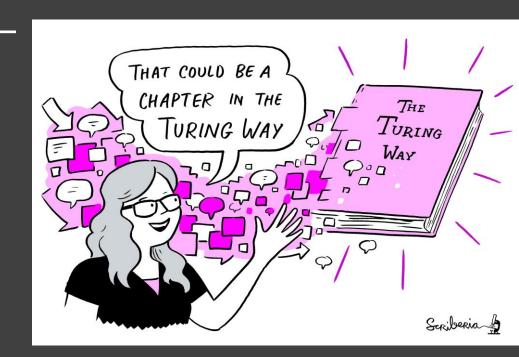
Enabling Inclusive
Research Conferencing in
the "Post-Pandemic Era"

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=lmwJqo1zbMl



Join us!

- You can help in so many ways!
 - Editing
 - Writing
 - Linking
 - Automating
 - Curating
 - Translating
 - Promoting



Thank you

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- Book: https://the-turing-way.netlify.com
- Newsletter: https://tinyletter.com/TuringWay
- GitHub: https://github.com/alan-turing-institute/the-turing-way
- Slack: https://tinyurl.com/jointuringwayslack
- Next fireside chat: June look out for the date on twitter!
- Next Collaboration Café: 1 June at 3pm UK, 4pm CEST, 10am EDT
- Original artwork by Scriberia: https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.3332807
- This work was supported by The UKRI Strategic Priorities Fund under the EPSRC Grant EP/T001569/1, particularly the "Tools, Practices and Systems" theme within that grant, and by The Alan Turing Institute under the EPSRC grant EP/N510129/1.