



Supplemental Figure 3. Bucket set up for Control (left) and Hay (right) treatments. Control calves had grain, water, and empty buckets (left to right) while Hay calves had grain, water, and mountain grass hay buckets (left to right). Both treatments had access to these buckets beginning on d 0. At the start of step-down weaning $(50-60 \pm 1 \text{ d})$, TMR was provided for Control calves in the empty bucket (right) and for Hay calves in place of hay.