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IPBES DATA AND KNOWLEDGE MANAGEMENT POLICY

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Table of contents

Preamble	4
Introduction	5
Objectives	5
General Principles	6
Application	6
Scope	6
Compliance and enforcement	6
Roles and responsibilities	6
Provisions on <i>data and knowledge</i> management reporting	8
Provisions on accessibility, inclusivity, and <i>collective benefit</i>	8
Annex 1: Definitions	10
Annex 2: Implementation Resources	13

Preamble

The *Plenary* of the Intergovernmental Science-Policy Platform on Biodiversity and Ecosystem Services (IPBES), in section II of its decision IPBES-2/5, established a *task force* on knowledge and data for the period of its first work programme 2014–2018. In decision IPBES-3/1, section II, the *Plenary* approved the data and information management plan set out in annex II to the same decision. At its seventh session, in decision IPBES-7/1, section II, the *Plenary* adopted the rolling work programme of the Platform up to 2030, which included among its six objectives objective 3 (a), advanced work *on knowledge and data*. In section IV of its decision IPBES-7/1, the *Plenary* recalled the establishment of the *task force* and extended its mandate for the implementation of objective 3 (a) of the rolling work programme of the Platform up to 2030, in accordance with the revised terms of reference set out in annex II to the same decision, and requested the *Bureau* and *Multidisciplinary Expert Panel*, through the *IPBES secretariat* to constitute the *task force* in accordance with the terms of reference. According to its terms of reference, the *task force* on knowledge and data oversees and takes part in the implementation of objective 3 (a) of the rolling work programme up to 2030 and acts in accordance with relevant decisions by the *Plenary* and its subsidiary bodies. Its mandate includes, among other things, to guide the *secretariat*, including the dedicated *technical support unit*, in the management of the *data*, information and knowledge used in *IPBES products*, including the development of the web-based infrastructure, to ensure their long-term availability and data interoperability.

In line with this mandate, the *task force* on knowledge and data drafted and, upon approval by the *Multidisciplinary Expert Panel* and *Bureau* at their 14th meetings in January 2020, published the first version of the IPBES data management policy (version 1.0). The *task force* revised the policy in September 2020 and published the revision (version 1.1) after approval by the *Multidisciplinary Expert Panel* and *Bureau* at their 15th meetings in November 2020. The data management policy was presented to the *Plenary* in document IPBES-8/INF/12. The *Plenary*, in decision IPBES-8/1 section IV, took note of the data management policy, as presented. The data management policy was further revised in 2021 and the *task force* on knowledge and data published the IPBES data and knowledge management policy (version 2.0) after approval by the *Multidisciplinary Expert Panel* and *Bureau* at their 18th meetings in February 2022.

The purpose of the policy is to provide overarching guidance on the management of *data and knowledge* to current assessments and the work of *task forces* regarding *IPBES products*. The policy is grounded in the principles of open science, accessibility, and building knowledge through partnerships.

Introduction

This policy builds on the data and information management plan approved by the *IPBES Plenary* set out in annex II to decision IPBES-3/1 and the terms of reference of the *task force* set out in annex II to decision IPBES-7/1. In particular, it builds on the activity “reviewing and developing data and metadata guidelines”, and is grounded in its principles for “managing knowledge, information, and data” in the Platform, in particular accessibility, and open science. Definitions of the terms used throughout this policy can be found in annex I.

Open science. The open science approach promotes the generation of *knowledge* through collaboration based on free and open access to *knowledge*, information, and *data*. Open science, therefore, ensures that the work of all the *experts* and *stakeholders* involved is fully recognized, properly attributed, documented, and preserved. Adoption of these principles and of this approach means a significant cultural change in the ways in which science is done and scientific results and underlying *data* are shared publicly by authors, journals and research organizations and thus made relevant to society. In the context of the Platform, the open science approach could engender very significant advances in *data* integration, analysis and interpretation and could lead to a better understanding of nature and its contribution to a good quality of life. Two key aspects of open science are “accessibility” and “inclusivity and *collective benefit*”.

- **Accessibility.** Free and open access to its deliverables and to the material on which they are based is a core value of the Platform. Consequently, the policy will aim for open, permanent access to *data* and information sources for its deliverables (e.g., in the scientific literature) with minimal restrictions; enforce the use of common and accessible file formats in the Platform’s deliverables; emphasize the need to communicate the availability of *data* and information; and, facilitate multilingual discovery and sharing of *data* and information. The Platform acknowledges that making *data* and information accessible may not always mean it is always accessible to all IPBES members and *stakeholders*, including IPLCs, as technical, economical, political or any other reasons may limit the accessibility, but not its findability.
- **Inclusivity and *collective benefit*.** Cooperation in *research* and broad acceptance of the resulting *IPBES products* is essential for the Platform to fulfil its mandate. For the acceptance and cooperation of *stakeholders* and *data and knowledge holders*, inclusivity in all stages of the *research* is essential, and IPBES takes many steps to try to enhance participation beyond only scientific researchers. IPBES acknowledges the richness of diverse knowledge systems and epistemologies and diversity of knowledge holders and producers, including ILK and IPLCs; also outlined in the *UNESCO Open Science recommendations*¹.

Thus, *data and knowledge* management within IPBES should be based on UNEP’s over-arching strategies, policies and guidelines², to the maximum extent possible within the mandate of the Platform, allowing IPBES members and *stakeholders*, *IPLCs* and other interested parties to use and access *IPBES products*, and *knowledge and data* gathered or documented during their production and consequently derive benefit from them. IPBES has recognised the importance of *indigenous and local knowledge* (ILK) to the conservation and sustainable use of ecosystems, and the procedures and protocols to be used with regard to ILK and IPLCs have been developed in detail. From its inception, the Platform aims to enhance inter-relationships and complementarities between different knowledge systems.

Objectives

To fulfil its function to generate transparent assessments, IPBES is committed to implementing *data and knowledge* management procedures that are discipline-appropriate, practical, cost-effective and sustainable, and supportive of its objectives. The data and knowledge management policy is the primary reference document for IPBES *data and knowledge* management. It serves to ensure that *data and knowledge* is managed correctly and consistently, and is maintained to the highest possible standard. The data and knowledge management policy has the following objectives:

- (a) To ensure that *data and knowledge* produced during IPBES *research* activities, within as well as between assessments, follow the *FAIR and CARE principles to the fullest extent possible within the mandate of the Platform*;
- (b) To ensure that *IPBES products*, to the maximum extent possible within the mandate of the Platform, are openly available and designed so they are accessible; allowing all scientists, IPBES members, IPLCs and others to use them and consequently derive benefit from them.

¹ <https://en.unesco.org/science-sustainable-future/open-science/recommendation>

² <https://www.unep.org/about-un-environment/policies-and-strategies>

- (c) To provide a framework for all IPBES entities, including *technical support units* and *experts*, to fulfil their responsibilities with respect to management, handling, preservation, and distribution of *data and knowledge* and *generated data* within the Platform;
- (d) To guide the *experts* to fulfil their responsibilities to develop one or more *data and knowledge management reports* which fulfil the requirements of this policy;
- (e) To provide a suggested *workflow* for long-term storage and preservation of *IPBES products* to the *experts*;
- (f) To promote the usage of open-source software to enable users to recreate and use *IPBES products* without limitations.

General Principles

To the fullest extent possible within the mandate of the Platform, *IPBES products* and associated *research* should be managed following the *FAIR and CARE principles* throughout their life cycle in line with the commitment to open science and accessibility.

IPBES products and associated research relating to *IPLCs* or incorporating *indigenous and local knowledge*, will follow IPBES's approach to recognising and working with *indigenous and local knowledge* (Annex II to decision IPBES-5/1).

IPBES products which follow the *FAIR and CARE principles to the fullest extent possible within the mandate of the Platform* are essential for fulfilling the functions of IPBES, to perform regular and timely assessments of *knowledge* on nature, its contribution to good quality of life, and their interlinkages, in a transparent and reproducible manner.

In the management, handling, and delivery of *IPBES products*, national law should be respected, which includes rights of privacy, intellectual property rights, data governance regulations, and duties of confidentiality as well as other legal obligations to which IPBES has agreed as binding upon IPBES and that fall outside the scope of this policy. *IPBES products* should be anonymized, if necessary, before long-term storage and publication.

IPBES is committed to providing guidance to all *experts* associated with IPBES to ensure that they are aware of and follow IPBES procedures, which will aim to follow the *FAIR and CARE principles* to the fullest extent possible within the mandate of the Platform.

Application

IPBES will apply this policy to all new and ongoing *IPBES products* and related *research*. The policy should be reviewed at least every 2 years by the *task force* on knowledge and data to align with new developments concerning *data and knowledge management and FAIR and CARE data principles*.

Exceptions and deviations to this policy have to be agreed upon in the *data and knowledge management report* in writing and shared with *secretariat* and the *technical support unit* on knowledge and data.

Scope

This policy applies to all *IPBES products*. *IPBES experts* are required to abide by the terms and conditions agreed with third parties. IPBES also recognizes that such third parties' policies are evolving and that the latter may require higher levels of data accessibility and dissemination in the future.

Compliance and enforcement

Compliance with the data and knowledge management policy is mandatory for all IPBES entities involved in the preparation of the *IPBES products*. Compliance will be monitored by the *technical support unit* on knowledge and data. Products will not be accepted as *IPBES products* unless they comply with this policy.

Roles and responsibilities

(a) *Bureau and Multidisciplinary Expert Panel*

- Will review any changes to the policy as proposed by the *task force* on knowledge and data and consider these for approval;

(b) *Secretariat*

- Will execute, under the guidance of the *task force* on knowledge and data and in cooperation with the *technical support unit* on knowledge and data, the development and maintenance of the guidelines, tutorials, *workflows* and examples to enable *experts* to implement these policies;

- Will keep an accurate, up-to-date and accessible list of *references* (including rich metadata), and links to *external data, knowledge* and generated *data* as used for and in the *IPBES products*;
 - Will add specific and consistent keywords and metadata to the *data deposit packages* (e.g., chapter, assessment, figure) to make the *data* findable and identifiable;
- (c) **Task force on knowledge and data**
- Will provide guidelines and examples for *data and knowledge* management, and guide the development and maintenance of these, as well as *data and knowledge* management *reports* and advise the *technical support unit* on knowledge and data in questions regarding *data and knowledge* management and *reporting* as outlined in the section on provisions on *data and knowledge* management reporting;
 - Will review the policy at least every 2 years;
 - Will work with the *ILK task force* to determine procedures that fulfil *FAIR and CARE principles* to the fullest extent possible within the mandate of the Platform;
 - Will review the guidelines, tutorials, *workflows*, and examples related to this policy on a yearly basis to identify gaps and implement new developments;
- (d) **Task force on indigenous and local knowledge**
- Will work with the *task force* on knowledge and data to review the policy with regard to aspects relating to *IPLCs* and *ILK* at least every 2 years, including to determine procedures that fulfil *FAIR and CARE principles* to the fullest extent possible within the mandate of the Platform;
 - Will review the guidelines, tutorials, *workflows*, and examples related to this policy, particularly with regard to aspects relating to *IPLCs* and *ILK*, on a yearly basis to identify gaps and implement new developments;
- (e) **Technical support unit on knowledge and data**
- Will provide support, advice, and participate in efforts from the *task force* on knowledge and data to develop guidelines and examples for *data and knowledge management and reporting*;
 - Will review the *data and knowledge management reports* from the corresponding assessment *technical support units* so that they follow the data and knowledge management policy and are updated regularly;
 - Will make sure that the assessment *technical support units* fulfil their responsibilities as outlined in this policy and the *data and knowledge management reports* and will collect the metadata of the *IPBES products* from the *technical support units*, so that they can be accessible and searchable;
 - Will provide assistance in making sure that the *data and knowledge management reports* adhere to this policy;
 - Will execute, under the guidance of the *task force* on knowledge and data, and in cooperation with the *secretariat*, the development and maintenance of the guidelines, tutorials, *workflows*, and examples (*data and knowledge management reports*) to enable *IPBES* to implement this policy;
- (f) **Technical support unit on indigenous and local knowledge**
- Will provide support, advice, and participate in efforts from the *task force* on knowledge and data to develop guidelines and examples for *data and knowledge* management and reporting working with *ILK* and *CARE principles*;
 - Will review the *data and knowledge management reports* upon the request of the *technical support unit for knowledge and data* so that they follow the data and knowledge management policy with regard to *ILK* and *IPLCs* considerations;
 - Will provide support, advice, and participate in efforts to implement these guidelines in *IPBES* assessments and other processes;
- (g) **Assessment technical support unit**
- Will collect the *data and knowledge management reports* from assessment *experts*;
 - Will provide assistance to assessment *experts* in making sure that the *data and knowledge management reports* adhere to this policy;
 - Will provide a *DOI* for each *data deposit package*;
 - Will make sure that their *experts* fulfil their responsibilities as outlined in this policy and in the *data and knowledge management reports* and will collect the metadata of the *IPBES products* from the *experts* so that it can be handed over to the *task force* on knowledge and data;

- Will develop and maintain, under the guidance of the *technical support unit* on knowledge and data, and in cooperation with the *secretariat*, guidelines, tutorials, *workflows*, and examples (*data and knowledge management reports*) to enable IPBES to implement this policy;
- (h) *Experts*
- Will prepare and keep up to date *data and knowledge management reports* for their IPBES-related *research*. These *data and knowledge management reports* should be available at the latest at the first *milestone*, and be updated for each following *milestone*. The *data and knowledge management reports* should conform with this policy and follow the examples in the technical guidelines;
 - Are responsible for fulfilling the requirements as outlined in the implementation resources listed in Annex 2 of this policy;
 - Are responsible for reporting issues on the implementation of the *data and knowledge management reports* to the associated *technical support unit*.

Provisions on *data and knowledge management reporting*

- (a) A *data and knowledge management report* is expected for each IPBES *research project*. This can be achieved by a single *data and knowledge management report* for a *research project* or by an individual *data and knowledge management report* for each research aspect within a *research project*;
- (b) The *data and knowledge management* should comply with this policy. If this is not possible, the exceptions and justifications need to be specified in the *data and knowledge management report* and be acknowledged by the *technical support unit* on knowledge and data;
- (c) It is the responsibility of the *expert* to ensure that the *data and knowledge management report* is created, maintained, and updated throughout the *research project* life cycle and submitted to the associated *technical support unit*;
- (d) The *technical support unit* on knowledge and data provides support, and where appropriate guidelines and examples (*data and knowledge management report*), to the *experts* to make sure that *FAIR* and *CARE principles* are followed, within the mandate of the Platform, for *data and knowledge management* and documented in *data and knowledge management reports*. This includes the use of open formats suitable for long-term storage and retrieval of *data*;
- (e) The *task force* and *technical support unit* on indigenous and local knowledge provide support, and where appropriate, guidelines and examples, to the *experts* to make sure that *FAIR* and *CARE principles* are followed, to the fullest extent possible within the mandate of the Platform, for *data and knowledge management* and documented in *data and knowledge management reports*, where such *data* relates to *indigenous and local knowledge* or *IPLCs*;
- (f) The IPBES *secretariat* provides information about recommended long-term, and to the extent possible certified, open data repositories which provide *DOIs*.

Provisions on *accessibility, inclusivity, and collective benefit*

- (a) *IPBES products* should be preserved including a *DOI* for each *milestone* of an IPBES *research project*;
- (b) *IPBES products* in or associated with an assessment or other *IPBES products*, including *data and knowledge management reports*, should be made openly accessible in a form that follows this policy at the latest one calendar month after the approval/acceptance of the assessment, or approval or acknowledgement of other IPBES product by the *Plenary*. *Data* related to *milestones* should also be made accessible, as far as confidentiality rules allow for this. Embargo periods are possible but need to be approved by the *task force* on knowledge and data. Restricted access to the IPBES *data* underlying *IPBES products* is only allowed under special circumstances and needs to be approved by the *technical support unit* on knowledge and data;
- (c) Applicable ethical, privacy and confidentiality, and data governance requirements need to be followed and *generated data*, if deemed necessary, anonymized before preservation;
- (d) The management, handling, and delivery of the materials from *IPLCs* adhere to the *FAIR* and *CARE principles* to the fullest extent possible as outlined in this policy, as well as to other binding conditions outside this policy in accordance with national law;
- (e) *IPBES products* and their metadata are released with a clear and accessible data use license;
- (f) Allowed licenses for the *IPBES products* are Creative Commons Copyright Waiver (CC0) and Creative Commons By Attribution (CC-BY) or licenses equivalent to these. Divergent licenses need to be approved by the *technical support unit* on knowledge and data;

- (g) All *research* within IPBES has to be conducted in accordance with agreements with the holders of the *knowledge and data* regarding use, reuse, presentation and procedures. Communication with IPLCs needs to be maintained over the whole research cycle to the extent possible within the mandate of the Platform and IPBES' mandate to provide feedback to the knowledge holders as well as include feedback from the knowledge holders in the *research*, as outlined in the IPBES approach to recognizing and working with *indigenous and local knowledge* as set out in annex II to decision IPBES-5/1³;
- (h) *IPBES products* will be made available and accessible to the holders of the *knowledge and data*, in line with agreed terms documented during ILK dialogue workshops or other activities, with due consideration to *FAIR and CARE principles*.

³ https://ipbes.net/sites/default/files/inline/files/ipbes_ilkapproach_ipbes-5-15.pdf

Annex 1: Definitions

- **Bureau:** A subsidiary body established by the *Plenary* which carries out administrative functions. It is made up of representatives nominated from each of the United Nations regions and is chaired by the Chair of IPBES.
- **CARE Principles for Indigenous Data Governance (short: CARE principles):** A set of guiding principles for indigenous data governance focusing on appropriate use and reuse of indigenous *data and knowledge*. See here⁴ for specifications. CARE is people and purpose-oriented and includes the principles of Collective Benefit, Authority to Control, Responsibility and Ethics. These guiding principles should also be applied to the management of *knowledge*.
- **Collective benefit:** Benefits for all. These are, in the context of this policy, direct benefits resulting from use of and access to *IPBES products*, and *knowledge and data* gathered or documented during their production. To this end, *IPBES products* and *knowledge and data* should, to the maximum extent possible, be openly available and designed so they are accessible to all, to allow scientists, IPBES members, IPLCs and others to use them and consequently derive benefit from them.
- **Citations and references:** A *citation* within an *IPBES product* refers to the source of information to the *data* and metadata supporting IPBES deliverables, and addresses where the information came from. A *reference* includes adequate details about the source of the information making it findable and traceable.
- **Data and knowledge:** In many cases, *data* can not be interpreted without *knowledge* and must be seen as an item together with *knowledge*. *Data* and *knowledge* form a continuous spectrum and must not be separated from each other. In a general sense, they consist of individual units of information, which are obtained from observations, measurements, experiences, value systems, etc. They form the basis of monitoring, *research*, assessments, and analysis.
Data can be of any nature, including among others, spatial or non-spatial, qualitative or quantitative, descriptive, and from all scientific disciplines. This includes information from *indigenous peoples and local communities (IPLC)*;
Knowledge is the understanding gained through experience, reasoning, interpretation, perception, intuition, and learning that is developed as a result of information use and processing. *Knowledge* is often essential in the interpretation and understanding of associated *data*.
- **Data and knowledge management report (short: data management report):** A *data and knowledge management report* is a formal document containing information concerning the handling of *data and knowledge* during and after the finalization of the *research project*. It should be drafted at the beginning of the project and be maintained and updated during the whole duration of the assessment to be kept up to date. It describes: The *data and knowledge* that will be created; the process of how the *data and knowledge* have been created, including references to the original data sources, scripts, and software used (see “*Workflow*” below); all additional information to make the process of the *data and knowledge* generation as transparent and reproducible as possible; access to the *data and knowledge* and where the *data and knowledge* will be preserved.
- **Data deposit package:** the content deposited in a long-term repository. Each *data deposit package* has a *DOI*. A *data deposit package* consists of at least the *data and knowledge* itself and the *data and knowledge management report* describing the *data* as outlined above, unless the data is a final product such as an assessment.
- **DOI:** a Digital Object Identifier as defined in the DOI Handbook⁵. A *DOI* is a digital identifier of an object, not an identifier of a digital object. *DOIs* are an ISO standard (ISO 26324-2012) and provide an actionable, interoperable, and persistent link.
- **External data and knowledge (hereafter “external data”):** *External data* is *data and knowledge* which has been generated outside of IPBES and *IPBES products*, and is available and published in peer-reviewed journals, grey literature or other sources or available as *indigenous and local knowledge (ILK)*. These products of external entities are typically the input for *research* within IPBES. IPBES is not responsible for any preservation of these products; however if the Platform documents any existing knowledge, IPBES is responsible for preserving the documentation upon agreement with the knowledge holders such as IPLCs in the case of ILK.
- **FAIR data principles (short: FAIR principles):** A set of guiding principles to make *data* Findable, Accessible, Interoperable, and Reusable (FAIR). See here⁶ for specifications. These guiding principles should also be applied to the management of *knowledge*.

⁴ <https://www.gida-global.org/care>

⁵ https://www.doi.org/overview/DOI_article_ELIS3.pdf

- **Indigenous and local knowledge (ILK) systems:** As noted in the IPBES core glossary; “indigenous and local knowledge systems are social and ecological knowledge practices and beliefs pertaining to the relationship of living beings, including people, with one another and with their environments.” See <https://www.ipbes.net/glossary/indigenous-local-knowledge-systems>
- **Indigenous peoples and local communities (IPLCs):** As noted in the IPBES core glossary; “*indigenous peoples and local communities* (IPLCs) are, typically, ethnic groups who are descended from and identify with the original inhabitants of a given region, in contrast to groups that have settled, occupied or colonized the area more recently.” See <https://www.ipbes.net/glossary/indigenous-peoples-local-communities>
- **IPBES expert (hereafter “expert”):** Any person conducting *research* in the context of IPBES, in particular, its assessments and *task forces*. *IPBES Experts* also include *task force* members advising in the context of the preparation of *IPBES products*.
- **IPBES products:** Factual records produced by and within IPBES which can be used as primary sources for scientific research and which are required to validate its results. They vary according to the area of *knowledge* and may be contained in textual, non-textual, digital or physical formats including documents, spreadsheets, databases, maps, statistics, diaries, questionnaires, transcriptions, audio files, video, photographs, images, models, algorithms, scripts, log files, simulation software, methodologies and *workflows*, operating procedures, standards, protocols and any new products developed in the future in digital or physical formats. *Knowledge* and the data generated by applying this *knowledge* to *external data* are referred to as *IPBES products*.
- **Milestone:** A significant step towards the completion of the overall goal of a *research project* which warrants its long-term storage. In the case of assessments, this would include the completion of zero-, first- and second-order drafts of the chapters of the assessment as well as their final versions. Other defined *milestones* can be added if deemed necessary. For other *research projects*, *milestones* should be defined in the planning phase of the *research project*.
- **Multidisciplinary Expert Panel (MEP):** a subsidiary body established by the *IPBES Plenary* which oversees the scientific and technical functions of the Platform; a key role is to select *experts* to carry out assessments.
- **Plenary:** The decision-making body of IPBES comprising representatives of members of IPBES.
- **Research:** *Research* refers to all activities within IPBES which collect, measure, aggregate, process, integrate, or analyse *data*, including *indigenous and local knowledge (ILK)*, or newly generated *data and knowledge*. It also includes the documentation of *ILK* during dialogue workshops or other activities with IPLCs. The term “*research*” used in this policy refers to the process of preparation of *IPBES products*.
- **Research project:** A chapter in an assessment, which is coordinated by coordinating lead author(s) and conducted by lead authors and/or fellows; a task associated with a single or multiple *IPBES product(s)*.
- **Secretariat:** The *secretariat* of the Platform.
- **Stakeholders in IPBES (short: stakeholders):** In the context of the work programme and the IPBES stakeholder engagement policy as set out in decision IPBES-3/4, *stakeholders* act as both contributors and end-users of the Platform and are individual scientists or knowledge holders, and also institutions, organizations or groups working in the field of biodiversity (See IPBES/3/16), which: Contribute to the activities of the work programme through their experience, expertise, *knowledge, data*, information and capacity-building experience; Use or benefit from the outcomes of the work programme; Encourage and support the participation of scientists and knowledge holders in the work of the Platform.
- **Task force:** A working group of domain *experts*, established by the *Plenary*, to carry out tasks as defined in the terms of reference under the Platform’s rolling work programme.
- **Technical support unit:** The *technical support unit* works under the oversight of the *secretariat* to coordinate and administer the activities of *expert* groups in support of the development of deliverables. Technical support units are dedicated to a specific assessment or a *task force*.
- **UNESCO Open Science recommendations:** An international framework for open science policy and practice as unanimously adopted by UNESCO Member States at the Science Commission plenary at its 41st General Conference. See here⁷ for specifications. The recommendation outlines common definitions, shared values, principles and standards for open science at the international level and proposes a set of actions conducive to a fair and equitable operationalization of open science for all at the individual, institutional, national, regional and international levels.

⁶ <https://www.go-fair.org/fair-principles/>

⁷ <https://en.unesco.org/science-sustainable-future/open-science/recommendation>

- **Workflow:** A repeatable set of steps involved in achieving a goal. Individual steps could be ‘*data and knowledge gathering*’, ‘*data filtering*’, ‘*data preparation*’, ‘*data and knowledge analysis*’, and ‘*data and knowledge visualisation*’. An analytical workflow, for example, represents the transformations made to *data* along the scientific process, including *data* sources, scripts and software used.

Annex 2: Implementation Resources

IPBES Data and Knowledge Management Tutorials:

The task force on knowledge and data has created a series of tutorials focused on data and knowledge management to facilitate the implementation of the IPBES data and knowledge management policy. These short 3-10 minute tutorials cover the following topics: the data and knowledge management policy (formally known as the data management policy), data management reports, active research data, tools, and examples.

The tutorials can be found on the IPBES website: <https://ipbes.net/dmp/tutorials>

IPBES Technical Guidelines:

The technical support unit on knowledge and data has produced a series of technical guidelines on data and knowledge management, handling, and delivery to provide detailed information and recommendations on specific topics such as cartographic elements for maps or file formats. These guidelines have been reviewed by the task force on knowledge and data and serve as an important resource for assessment experts and technical support units.

The technical guidelines can be found on the IPBES ICT portal: <https://ict.ipbes.net/data-management/technical-guidelines>

IPBES Delivery Protocol of the Assessment Drafts

The technical support unit on knowledge and data in collaboration with secretariat created a delivery protocol to serve as a reference document for technical support units when submitting milestone drafts of assessments. The protocol was prepared based on the requirements articulated in the IPBES data and knowledge management policy and the technical guidelines.

The IPBES delivery protocol of the assessment drafts can be found on Zenodo: <https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.5509137>