

# TBro - a transcriptome browser for *de novo* RNA-sequencing experiments

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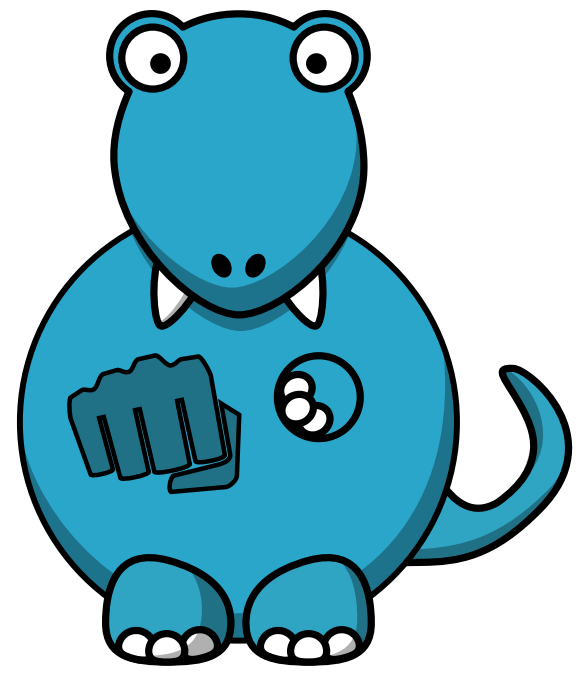
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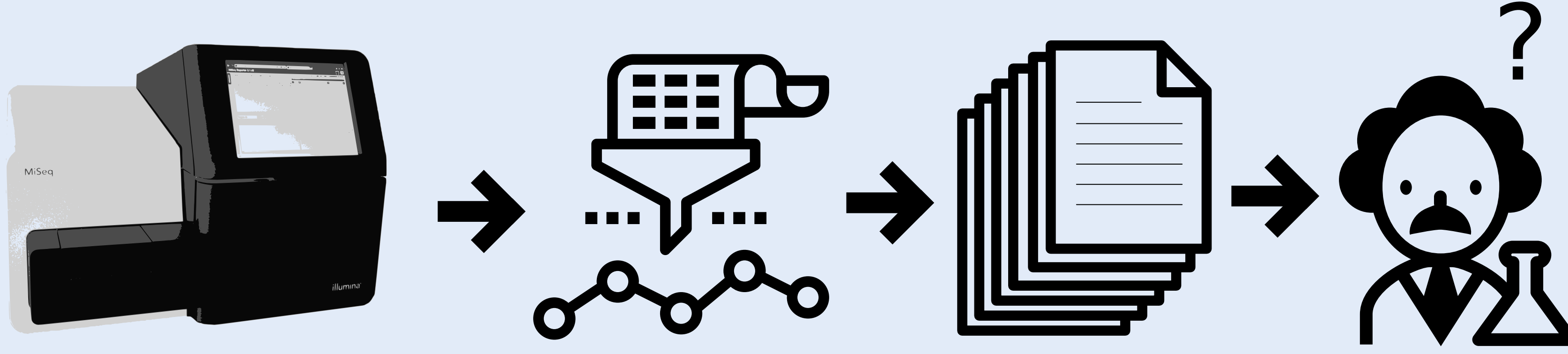
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## Motivation



Identity of genes and their expression levels can be accessed by RNA-sequencing. Therefore, tools for *de novo* transcript assembly and quantification have been developed. Still, the problem remains, that the output is organized in huge text files which are difficult to handle and interpret especially for non-computational scientists. Here we present TBro which aggregates data from different sources, presents them in a user-friendly interface and features interactive data analysis.

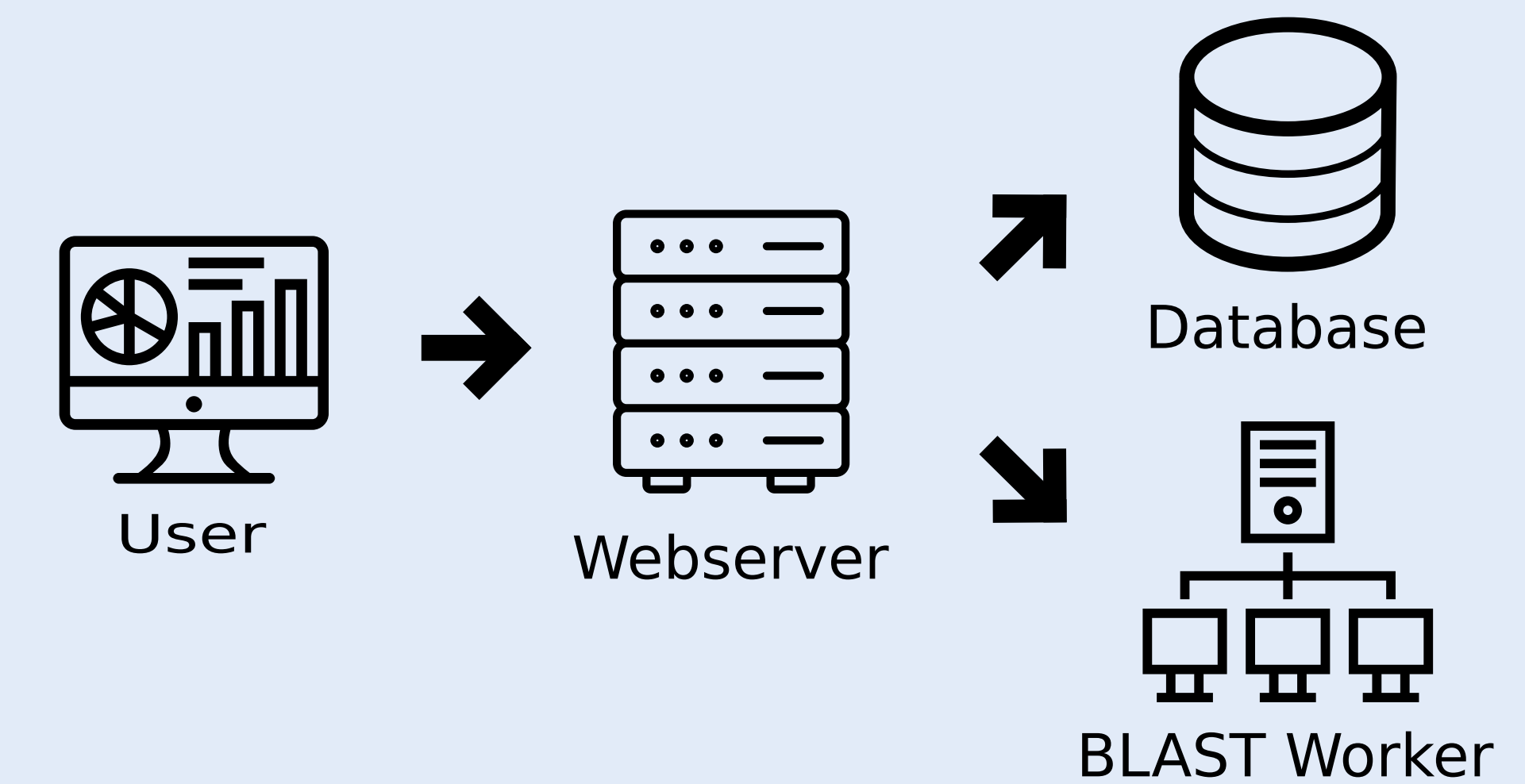
## Data Aggregation

Data from lots of different sources is stored in the database and aggregated by TBro on individual unigene and isoform pages. This way all annotations are accessible in one place. The page also provides the user with the capability of adding notes, directly BLAST [2] the sequence, store it in a custom subset and explore expression

## User-friendly Interface

The user accesses TBro through a web browser. There are multiple search features to explore the transcriptome. Custom data sets are displayed in a cart like fashion.

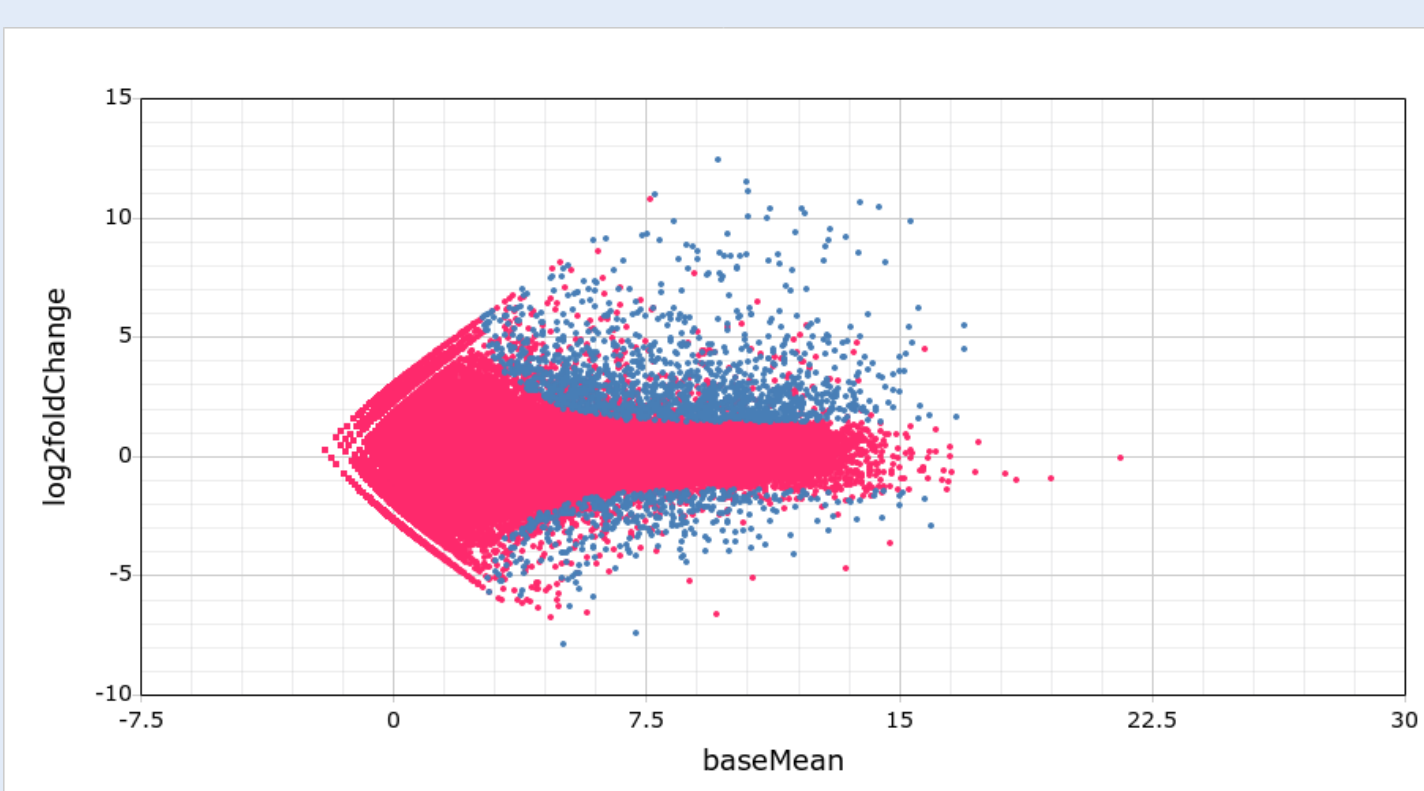
## Implementation



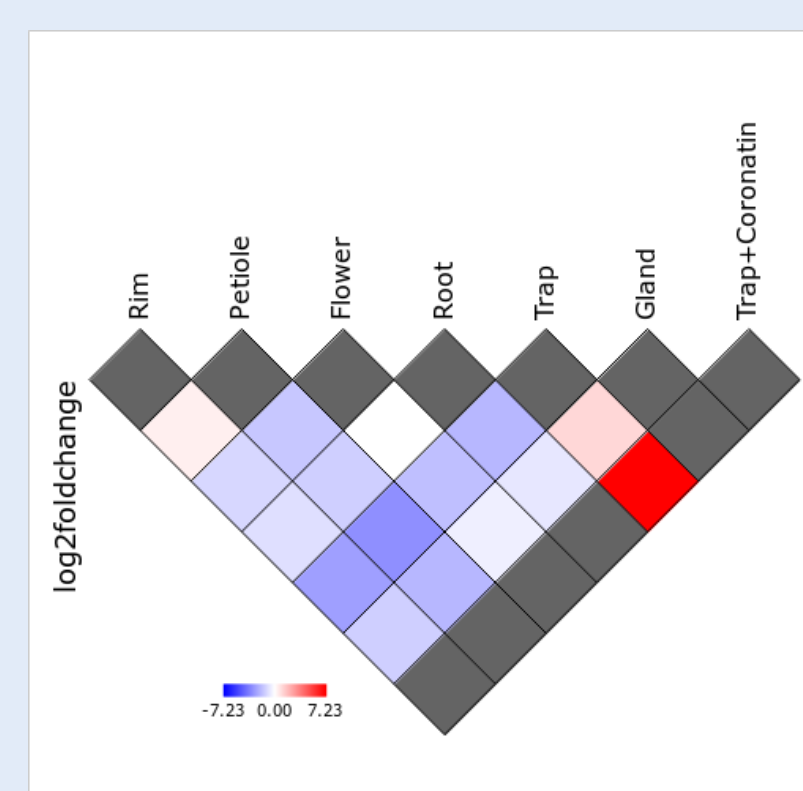
TBro consists of an Apache web server with PHP. Data is stored in a Postgresql database with a CHADO schema [1] managed by the admin using the TBro command line interface. BLAST [2] jobs are delegated to one or more worker machines. All elements of TBro are available as docker images.

## Interactive Analysis

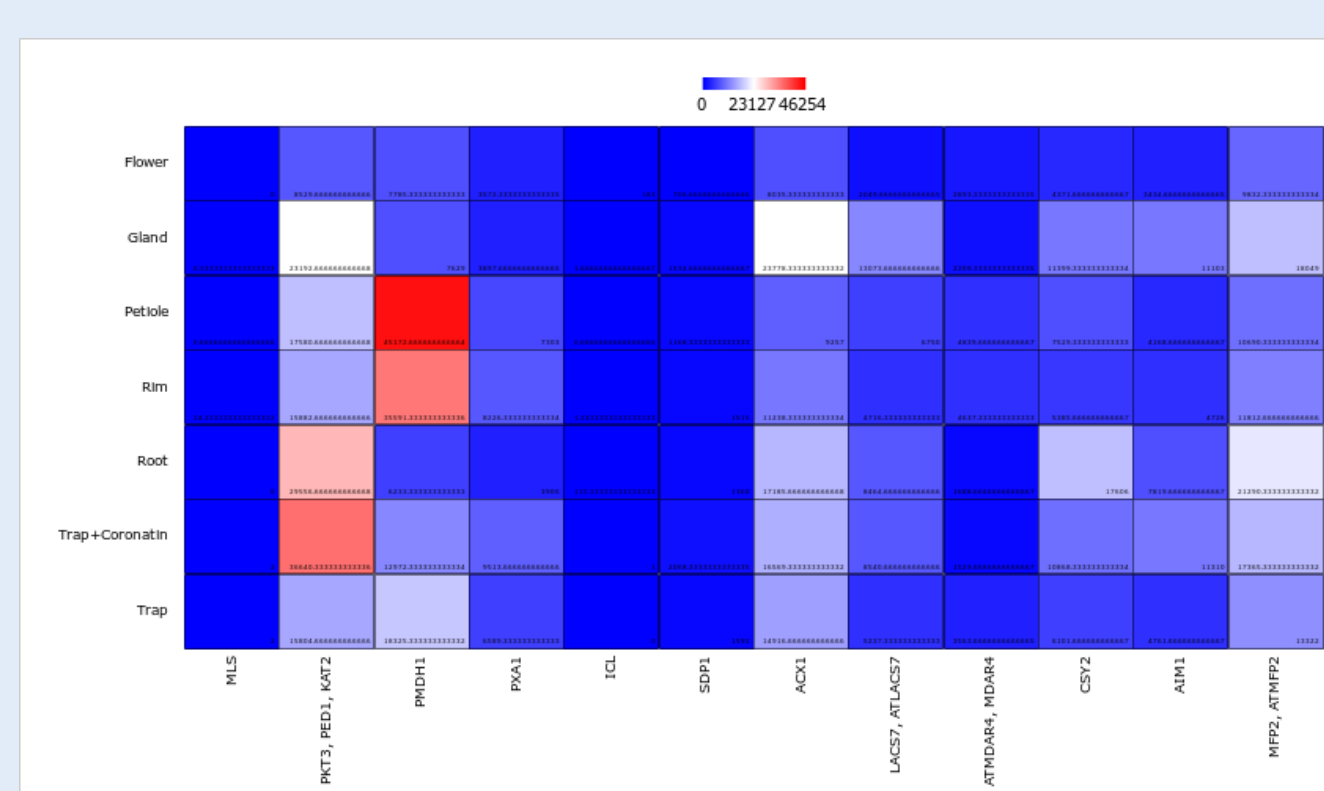
MA-Plot



Pairwise Differential Expression



Expression Heatmap



Expression counts as well as differential expression results can be interactively explored for the full data set, individual transcripts or custom subsets using canvasXpress [3].

## Availability

- <https://github.com/TBroTeam/TBro>
- <https://hub.docker.com/r/tbroteam>
- <http://tbro-tutorial.readthedocs.io>
- <http://tbro.carnivorom.com> [4]

[1] Mungall, Christopher J., David B. Emmert, and The FlyBase Consortium. "A Chado Case Study: An Ontology-Based Modular Schema for Representing Genome-Associated Biological Information." *Bioinformatics* 23, no. 13 (July 2007): 1337-46. doi:10.1093/bioinformatics/btm189.  
 [2] Altschul, S. F., W. Gish, W. Miller, E. W. Myers, and D. J. Lipman. "Basic Local Alignment Search Tool." *Journal of Molecular Biology* 215, no. 3 (October 1990): 403-10. doi:10.1016/S0022-2836(05)80360-2.  
 [3] Neuhaus, I. CanvasXpress <http://canvasxpress.org> (accessed Mar 29, 2016).  
 [4] Bemm, Felix, Dirk Becker, Christina Larisch, Ines Kreuzer, Maria Escalante-Perez, Waltraud X. Schulze, Markus Ankenbrand, et al. "Venus Flytrap Carnivorous Lifestyle Builds on Herbivore Defense Strategies." *Genome Research*, May 4, 2016. doi:10.1101/gr.202200.115.

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