

Supplementary information

The role of NSP6 in the biogenesis of the SARS-CoV-2 replication organelle

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Uncropped western blots and autoradiographs from all figures. Cropped areas used in the manuscript are indicated by red dash boxes. Antibodies used are indicated for each panel. Actin or GAPDH were used as loading control, when appropriate, and were always run on the same gel of the respective experiments.	

Supplementary Video legends

Supplementary Video 1. Electron-tomogram of HeLa cells transfected with HA-NSP6. Connections of circular zippered structures with the ER are shown by black arrows, while the connection of linear zippered membranes with the nuclear envelope is indicated by a white arrow.

Supplementary Video 2. FRAP experiment of HeLa cells transfected with GFP-VAP-A and mCherry-NSP6. The bleached region is highlighted in the boxed area.

Supplementary Video 3. FRAP experiment of HeLa cells transfected with YFP-Cb5 and mCherry-NSP6. The bleached region is highlighted in the boxed area.

Supplementary Video 4. FRAP experiment of HeLa cells transfected with mCherry-NSP6 and incubated with Bodipy-C12-HPC. The bleached region is highlighted in the boxed area.

Supplementary Video 5. Electron-tomogram of HeLa cells transfected with HA-NSP3, mCherry-NSP4, and GFP-NSP6. White arrows show connections of zippered ER to DVMs. Black arrows show connection of zippered region to regular ER cisternae.

Supplementary Video 6. 3D reconstruction of the tomogram shown in EM Video 5. DMVs, zippered ER, and regular ER are shown in red, green and yellow, respectively.

Supplementary Video 7. Electron-tomogram of HeLa cells transfected with HA-NSP3, mCherry-NSP4, and GFP-NSP6. Another example from electron tomogram of connections between zippered ER and DVMs (white arrows) and between zippered ER and regular ER cisternae (black arrow).

Supplementary Video 8. Electron-tomogram of HeLa cells transfected with HA-NSP3 and mCherry-NSP4. White arrows show connections between ER and DVMs.

Supplementary Video 9. 3D reconstruction of the tomogram shown in EM Video 8. DMVs and ER are shown in red and yellow, respectively.

Supplementary Video 10. Electron-tomogram of HeLa cells transfected with HA-NSP3 and mCherry-NSP4. Another example from electron tomogram of connections between ER and DVMs (white arrows).

Supplementary Video 11. Electron-tomogram of HeLa cells transfected with HA-NSP3, mCherry-NSP4, and GFP-NSP6 Δ SGF. White arrows show numerous connections of zippered ER to DVMs. Black arrow shows connection of zippered region to regular ER cisternae.

Supplementary Video 12. 3D reconstruction of the tomogram shown in EM Video 11. DMVs, zippered ER, and regular ER are shown in red, green and yellow, respectively.

Supplementary Video 13. Electron-tomogram of Calu-3 cells infected with early lineage B.1 SARS-CoV-2. White arrow shows zippered DMV connector.

Supplementary Video 14. Electron-tomogram of Calu-3 cells infected with the γ variant of SARS-CoV-2. White arrows show long zippered ER connectors directed to DMVs.

Supplementary Tables

Supplementary Table 1. Nucleotide sequence of synthetic SARS-CoV-2 NSP6/NSP7 and IBV NSP6

SARS-CoV-2 NSP6/7

GGGGACAAGTTTGTACAAAAAAGCAGGCTGCATGAGCGCCGTGAAGAGAACCATCAAGGGAACCCACCCTGGCT
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CTGCTTCCCTGGGTTACTTCTGCACCTGCTATTTCCGGCTGTTCTGCCTGCTGAACAGATACTTCCGTCTGACCCT
GGGCGTGTACGACTACCTGGTGTCCACCAGGAATTCGGTTACATGAACCTCTCAGGGACTGCTGCCCCCTAAGAA
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CGAGAAGATGGTGTCCCTGCTGAGTGTGCTGCTGAGCATGCAGGGCGCCGTGGACATTAACAAGCTGTGCGAGGA
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IBV NSP6

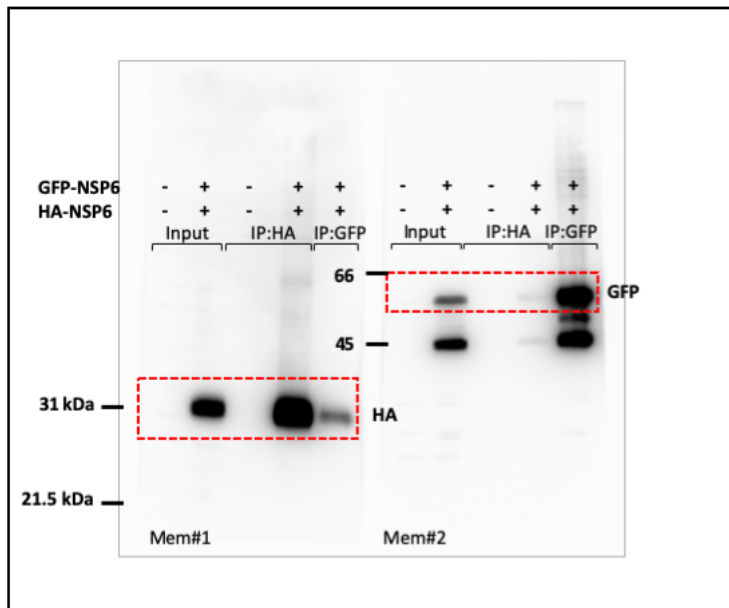
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GTCCGTGGACCAGTACCCTACATGTGCCTGCACAAAGTGAACCTCCAAAGACCGTGTG
GGAAGTGTTCACCACCAACATCCTGATCCAAGGCATCGGCGGCGACAGAGTGTGCCTAT
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Supplementary Table 2. Oligonucleotides and siRNAs used in this study

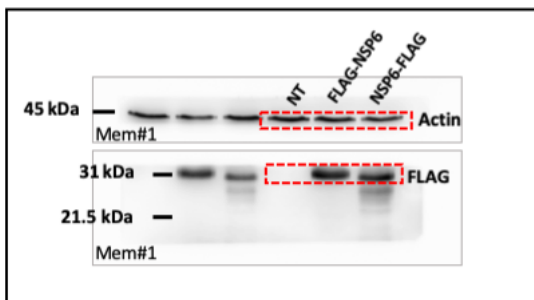
Oligos		Plasmid
NSP6 ns (+) NSP6 ns (-)	AAGGTGGCCACCGTGCAGAAATACCCAACCTTTCTTGTAC GTACAAGAAAAGTTGGGTATTTCTGCACGGTGGCCACCTT	pCDNA5-NSP6-3xFLAG
NSP6-Δ106-108(+) NSP6-Δ106-108(-)	GTGGACACCAGCCTGAAACTGAAGGACTGCGTGAT ATCACGCAGTCCTTCAGTTTCAGGCTGGTGTCCAC	pFLAG-NSP6-ΔSGF pHA-NSP6-ΔSGF pGFP-NSP6-ΔSGF
NSP6 Stop157 (+) NSP6 Stop157 (-)	GTGTACTACGGCAACGCCTAGGACCAGGCTATCAGCATG CATGCTGATAGCCTGGTCCTAGGCGTTGCCGTAGTACAC	pFLAG-NSP6-1-157
C80-NSP6 (+) C80-NSP6 (-)	TTGTACAAAAAAGTTGGCATGCTGGTGTACTGCTTCCTGG CCAGGAAGCAGTACACCAGCATGCCAACTTTTTTGTACAA	pFLAG-NSP6-C80
NSP6- F220Q/T222W(+) NSP6- F220Q/T222W(-)	CATGCTGGTGTACTGCTTCCTGGGTATCAATGCTGGTGTATT TCGGCCTGTTCTGCCTG CAGGCAGAACAGGCCGAAATAGCACCAGCATTGATAACCCAGG AAGCAGTACACCAGCATG	pFLAG/NSP6-F220Q/T222W and pFLAG-NSP6-C80 F220Q/T222W
NSP6-IBV ns (+) NSP6-IBV ns (-)	CTGCCTATTGCTACCGTTCAGGCCGACCCAGCTTTCTTGTAC GTACAAGAAAAGCTGGGTCCGCGCCACATGCACAATCTCTG	pCDNA5-IBV-NSP6-3xFLAG
DFCP1-W543A (+) DFCP1-W543A (-)	CAGAGATTGTGCATGTGGCGCCTGGAAGTATGGGT ACCCATCAGTTCAGGCGCCACATGCACAATCTCTG	pmCherry-DFCP1-W543A
DFCP1-C654S (+) DFCP1-C654S (-) DFCP1-C770S (+) DFCP1-C770S (-)	GTGCGGGTCTGTGACAACAGCTACGAAGCCAGGAACG CGTTCCTGGCTTCGTAGCTGTTGTACAGACCCGCAC GTCCGAGTCTGCTTCAACAGCAATAAAAAGCCCGGTGA TCACCGGGCTTTTTATTGCTGTTGAAGCAGACTCGGAC	pmCherry-DFCP1-C654A-C770A
DFCP1-Δ1-416 (+) DFCP1-Δ1-416 (-)	CTCGAGGGTGCACCATGGCGCACAGCTCCTTTT AAAAGGAGCTGTGCGCCATGGTCGACCCCTCGAG	pmCherry-DFCP1-Δ1-416
DFCP1-p223 (+) DFCP1-p223 (-)	GGGGACAAGTTTGTACAAAAAAGCAGGCTGCATGAGTGCCCAG ACTTCCCAGCAG GGGGACCACTTTGTACAAGAAAGCTGGGTCTTAAAGGTACCG GGCTTTTATTGCAG	pDONR223-DFCP1
siRNAs used		
siRNA-ZFYVE1 (DFCP1) #1	GGAUGGGUCUCGCAAAAUA[dT][dT]	
siRNA-ZFYVE1 (DFCP1) #2	GGAUGUAAGAAAAGCAUGA[dT][dT]	
siRNA-ZFYVE1 (DFCP1) #3	CACUAGGUCUGGUAAGGA[dT][dT]	

Supplementary Figure 1

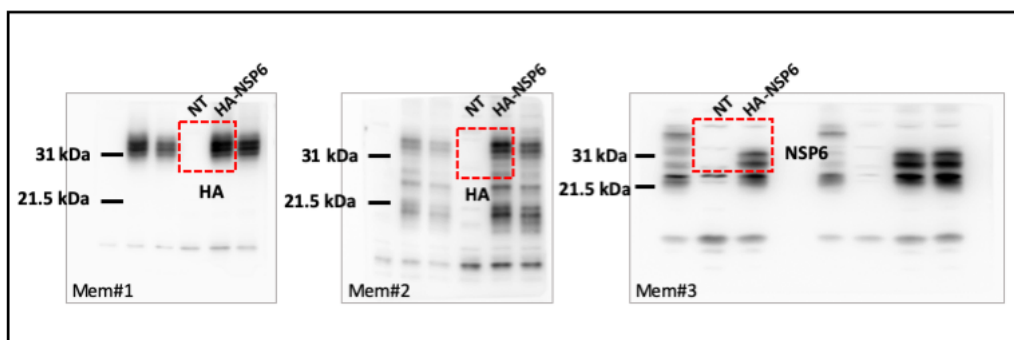
Figure 2d



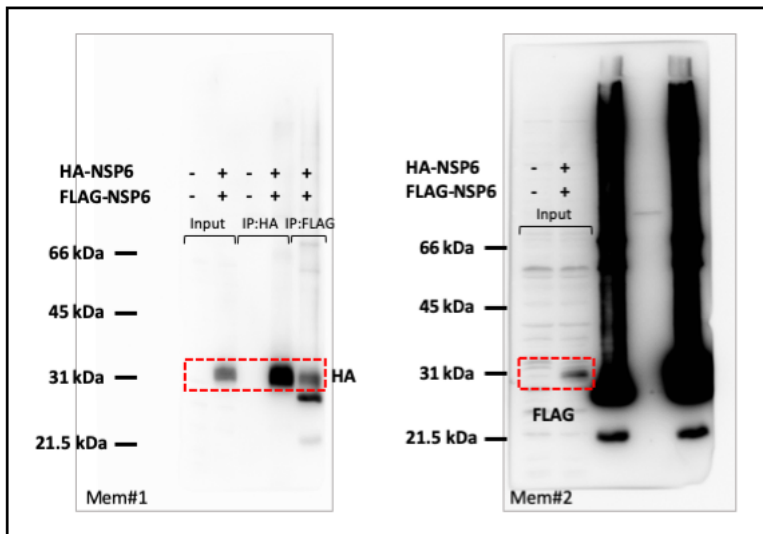
Extended Data Figure 1b



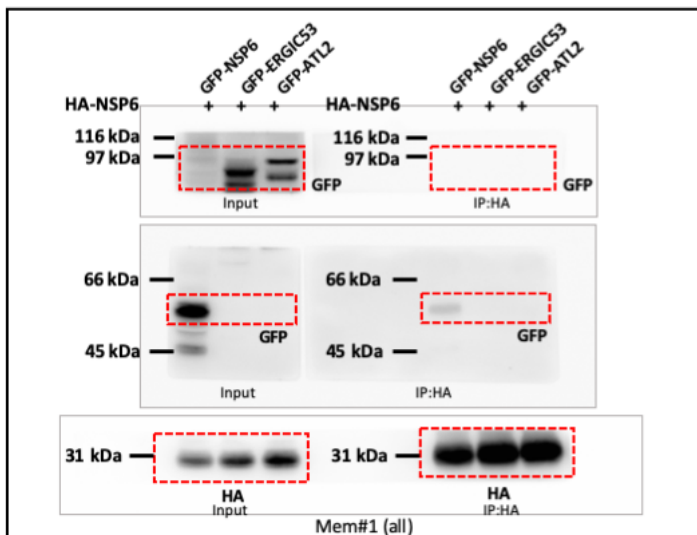
Extended Data Figure 1c



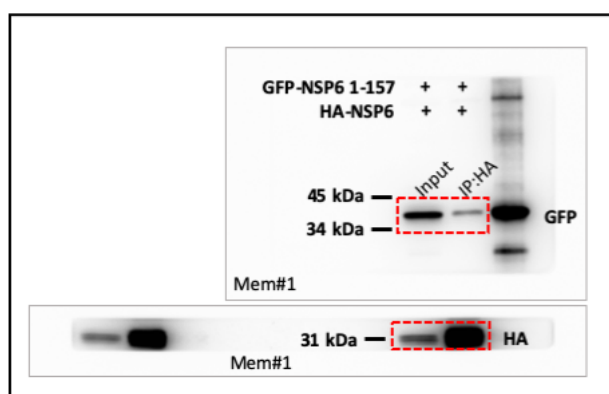
Extended Data Figure 3e



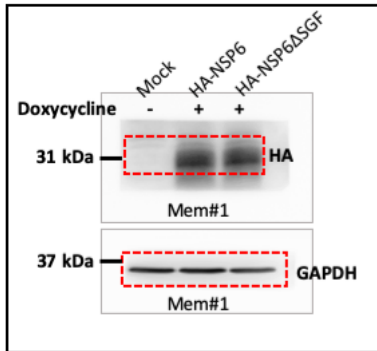
Extended Data Figure 3f



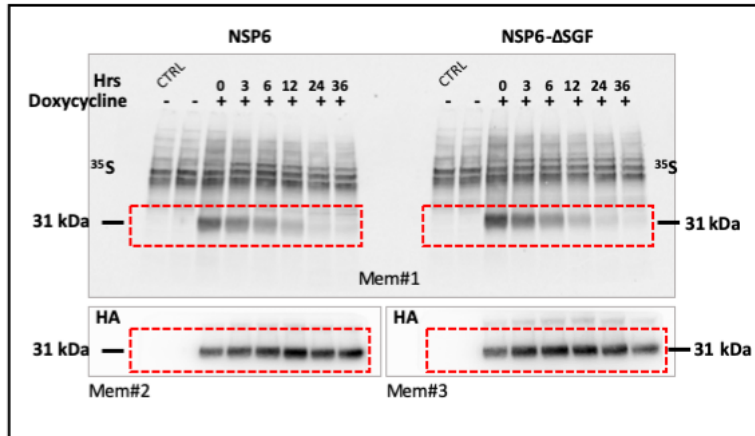
Extended Data Figure 3g



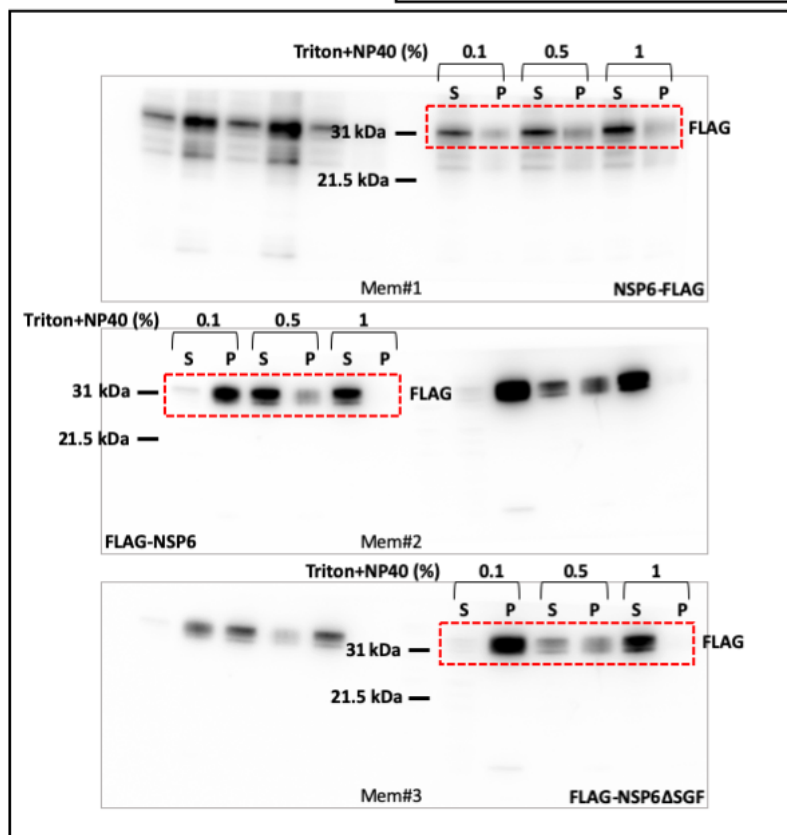
Extended Data Figure 5b



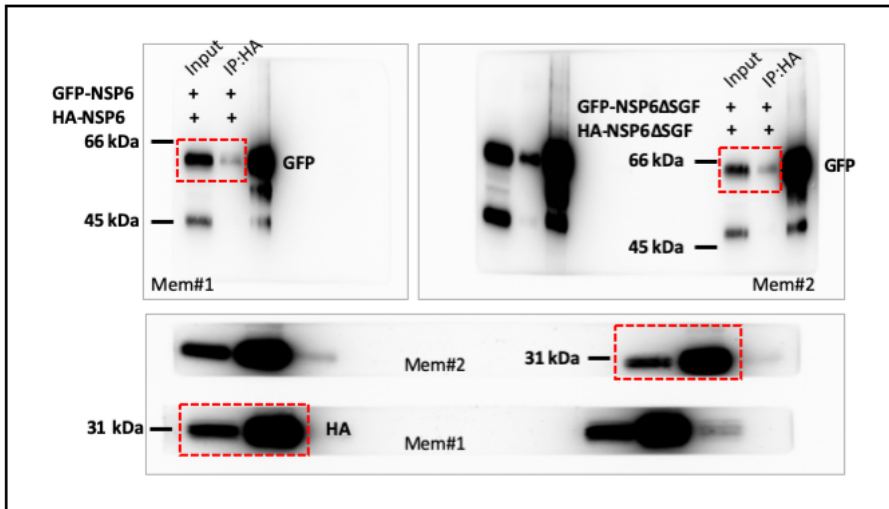
Extended Data Figure 5c



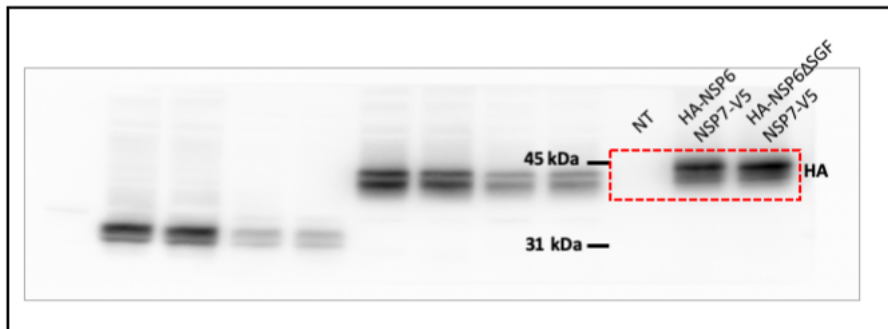
Extended Data Figure 5d



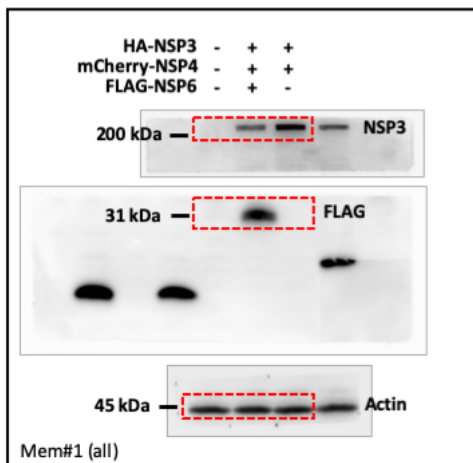
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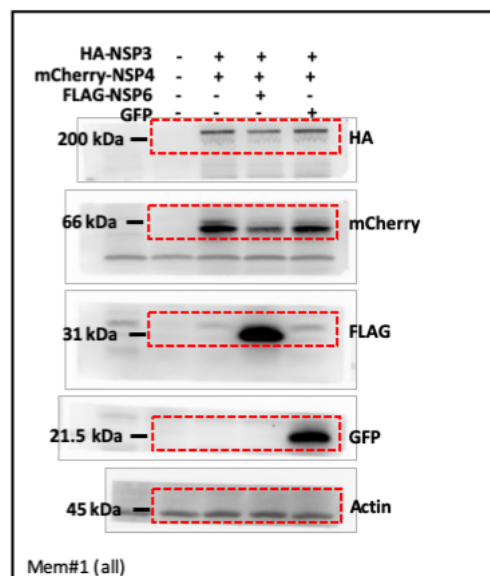
Extended Data Figure 5n



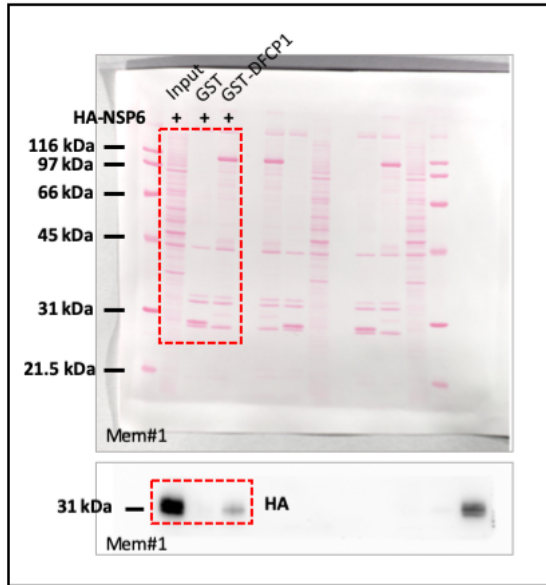
Extended Data Figure 6c



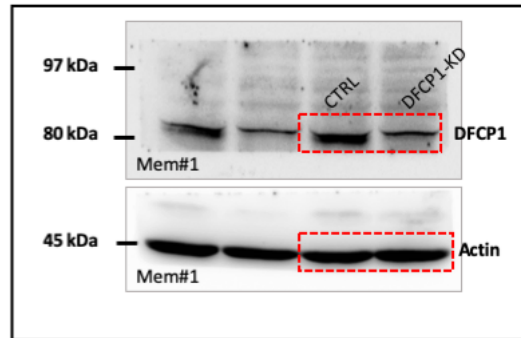
Extended Data Figure 6f



Extended Data Figure 9i



Extended Data Figure 10f



Extended Data Figure 10g

