### 45 days - histopathological findings

Provantis 8.4.3.1 - Production 05/04/2017 13:45:19 PTA302 - 01/00

### Pathology - Intergroup Comparison of Pathology Observations

For Study: 02G16015

Title: Subchronic (13 week) brake dust inhalation toxicology study (nose-only) with lifelong follow-up in the rat

Requested By: Heinrich Ernst Job Number: 46282 Animal Reference: Animal Name

1010, 1011, 1012, 1013, 1020, 1021, 1022, 1023, 1030, 1031, 1032, 1033, 1050, 1051, 1052, 1053, 1060, 1061, 1062, 1063, 1070, 1071, 1072, 1073, 1080, 1081, 1082, 1083, 1084, 1085, 1086, 1087, 1088, 1089, 1090, 1091, 1092, 1093, 1094, 1095, 1096, 1097, 1098, 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2020, 2021, 2022, + others. Animals Excluded:

Day Numbers: All Groups:

Observation Type: Histo - Neoplastic and Non-Neoplastic

Observation Summary: Incidence Report Format: Group within Sex Tissues: All Rationalisation: Day\_45 Removal Reasons: All Completed Animals Only: No Animals with Observations Only: No Major Pathological Findings Only: No Split Observations by: GRADE Split Table by: Sex Use Alternative Descriptions: No

Repeat First Group on Each Page: No Landscape - 12 Columns Style:

NVL Tissues; NE Tissues; Neoplastic - QUALIFIERS; TUMOUR TYPE; ORIGIN; CLASSIFICATION; Non-neoplastic - QUALIFIERS; SIZE Include:

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# Pathology - Intergroup Comparison of Pathology Observations, Day 45 (score expansion)

Removal Reason: ALL			Ma	ale		
	Clean air control	brake dust low	Brake dust mid	Brake dust high	Titanium- dioxide	Chrysotile low
Number of Animals:	4	4	4	4	4	4
Number of Completed Animals:	0	0	0	0	0	0
hematopoietic tissue						
Examined	0	0	0	0	0	0
Lymphoma, [M]; malignant						
larynx						
Examined	4	4	4	4	4	4
No Visible Lesions	4	4	3	4	3	4
Infiltrated By Lymphoma/Leukaemic Cells	0	0	0	0	0	0
present, no grade	0	0	0	0	0	0
Infiltration, Mononuclear Cell, Subepithelial	0	0	1	0	1	0
very slight	0	0	1	0	0	0
slight	0	0	0	0	1	0
liver						
Examined	0	0	0	0	0	0
Infiltrated By Lymphoma/Leukaemic Cells					•	
present, no grade					•	•
lung						
Examined	4	4	4	4	4	4
Accumulation, Fibre-Laden Macrophages, Alveolar/Interstitial	0	0	0	0	0	0
very slight	0	0	0	0	0	0

<sup>1 [</sup>ccc - Group Factor Chi-Squared & Fisher's Exact: Test: Chi-Squared p < 0.001]

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# Pathology - Intergroup Comparison of Pathology Observations, Day 45 (score expansion)

Removal Reason: ALL			Ma	le		
	Clean air control	brake dus low	Brake dust mid	Brake dust high	Titanium- dioxide	Chrysotile low
Number of Animals:	4	4	4	4	4	4
Number of Completed Animals:	0	0	0	0	0	0
lung (Continued)	_		_	_		
slight	0	1 0	0	0	0	0
Accumulation, Particle-Laden Macrophages, Alveolar/Interstitial	0	1 4 f	+ 4 f+	4 f+	4 f+	+ 4 f+
very slight	0	1 4 f	+ 4 f+	4 f+	3	4 f <sup>+</sup>
slight	0	0	0	0	1	0
Fibrosis, Interstitial	0	1 0	0	0	0	0
very slight	0	1 0	0	0	0	0
Fibrosis, Pleural	0	0	0	0	0	1
very slight	0	0	0	0	0	0
slight	0	0	0	0	0	1
Giant Cells, Syncytial	0	1 0	0	0	0	0
very slight	0	1 0	0	0	0	0
Hyperplasia, Bronchiolo-Alveolar	1	1 0	0	0	0	2
very slight	1	+ 0	0	0	0	2
slight	0	1 0	0	0	0	0
Hyperplasia, Neuroendocrine Cell	0	1	0	1	0	0
very slight	0	1	0	0	0	0
slight	0	0	0	1	0	0
Infiltrated By Lymphoma/Leukaemic Cells	0	0	0	0	0	0

<sup>+ [</sup>Footnote is displayed in the Comments and Markers page]
1 [ccc - Group Factor Chi-Squared & Fisher's Exact: Test: Chi-Squared p < 0.001]

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# Pathology - Intergroup Comparison of Pathology Observations, Day 45 (score expansion)

Removal Reason: ALL			Ma	ale		
	Clean air control	brake dust low	Brake dust mid	Brake dust high	Titanium- dioxide	Chrysotile low
Number of Animals:	4	4	4	4	4	4
Number of Completed Animals:	0	0	0	0	0	0
lung (Continued)						
present, no grade	0	0	0	0	0	0
Infiltration, Inflammatory Cell, Peribronchiolar	0	0	0	0	0	0
slight	0	0	0	0	0	0
very slight	0	0	0	0	0	0
Infiltration, Inflammatory Cell, Perivascular	0 c	+ 1	1	1	0	1
very slight	0	1	1	1	0	1
slight	0	0	0	0	0	0
Infiltration, Inflammatory Cell, Pleural	0	0	0	0	0	0
very slight	0	0	0	0	0	0
Infiltration, Inflammatory Cell, Alveolar/Interstitial	0	0	0	0	0	0
very slight	0 -	+ 0	0	0	0	0
slight	0	0	0	0	0	0
Infiltration, Mononuclear Cell, Perivascular	0	0	0	1	0	0
very slight	0	0	0	1	0	0
Microgranuloma	0	0	0	0	0	2
very slight	0	0	0	0	0	2
slight	0	0	0	0	0	0
Wagner Grade 2	0	1 4 f	4 f	4 f+	4 f	+ 2

<sup>+ [</sup>Footnote is displayed in the Comments and Markers page]
1 [ccc - Group Factor Chi-Squared & Fisher's Exact: Test: Chi-Squared p < 0.001]

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# Pathology - Intergroup Comparison of Pathology Observations, Day 45 (score expansion)

Removal Reason: ALL		•	Ма	le		
	Clean air control	brake dust low	Brake dust mid	Brake dust high	Titanium- dioxide	Chrysotile low
Number of Animals:	4	4	4	4	4	4
Number of Completed Animals:	0	0	0	0	0	0
lung (Continued)						
Wagner Grade 3	0	1 0	0	0	0	2
Wagner Grade 4	0	1 0	0	0	0	0
Wagner Grade 1	4	1 0 f	0 f+	0 f+	0 f+	0 f+
Accumulation, Particle-Laden Macrophages, Balt	0	0	0	0	1	1
very slight	0	0	0	0	1	1
lung associated lymph nodes (laln)			4			
Examined	4	4	4	4	4	4
No Visible Lesions	4	3	3	2	3	2
Accumulation, Fibre-Laden Macrophages	0	0	0	0	0	0
very slight	0	0	0	0	0	0
Accumulation, Particle-Laden Macrophages	0	1	1	1	1	1
very slight	0	1	1	1	1	1
Hyperplasia, Lymphoid	0	1	0	1	0	1
slight	0	1	0	1	0	1
Infiltrated By Lymphoma/Leukaemic Cells	0	0	0	0	0	0
present, no grade	0	0	0	0	0	0
lymph node, nos						
Examined	0	0	0	0	0	0

<sup>+ [</sup>Footnote is displayed in the Comments and Markers page]
1 [ccc - Group Factor Chi-Squared & Fisher's Exact: Test: Chi-Squared p < 0.001]

# Pathology - Intergroup Comparison of Pathology Observations, Day 45 (score expansion)

Removal Reason: ALL			Ma	ale		
	Clean air control	brake dust low	Brake dust mid	Brake dust high	Titanium- dioxide	Chrysotile low
Number of Animals:	4	4	4	4	4	4
Number of Completed Animals:	0	0	0	0	0	0
lymph node, nos (Continued) Infiltrated By Lymphoma/Leukaemic Cells						
present, no grade						
nasal cavity						
Examined	4	4	4	4	4	4
No Visible Lesions	4	4	4	4	4	4
Infiltrated By Lymphoma/Leukaemic Cells	0	0	0	0	0	0
present, no grade	0	0	0	0	0	0
nasopharynx						
Examined	4	4	4	4	4	4
No Visible Lesions	4	4	4	4	4	4
spleen						
Examined	0	0	0	0	1	0
Extramedullary Hematopoiesis					1	
severe					1	
Infiltrated By Lymphoma/Leukaemic Cells					0	
present, no grade					0	
trachea						
Examined	4	4	4	4	4	4
No Visible Lesions	4	4	3	1	4	4

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# Pathology - Intergroup Comparison of Pathology Observations, Day 45 (score expansion)

Removal Reason: ALL			Ма	ale		
	control	brake dust low	Brake dust mid	Brake dust high	Titanium- dioxide	Chrysotile low
Number of Animals:		4	4	4	4	4
Number of Completed Animals:	0	0	0	0	0	0
trachea (Continued)						
Infiltration, Mononuclear Cell, Subepithelial	0 c1	0	1	3	0	0
very slight	0	0	1	2	0	0
slight	0	0	0	1	0	0

<sup>1 [</sup>c - Group Factor Chi-Squared & Fisher's Exact: Test: Chi-Squared p < 0.05]

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# Pathology - Intergroup Comparison of Pathology Observations, Day 45 (score expansion)

Removal Reason: ALL			Male	
	Chrysotile high	Crocido- lite	Amosite	
Number of Animals:	4	4	4	
Number of Completed Animals:	0	0	0	
hematopoietic tissue				
Examined	0	1	0	
Lymphoma, [M]; malignant		1		
larynx				
Examined	4	4	4	
No Visible Lesions	4	3	3	
Infiltrated By Lymphoma/Leukaemic Cells	0	1	0	
present, no grade	0	1	0	
Infiltration, Mononuclear Cell, Subepithelial	0	0	1	
very slight	0	0	1	
slight	0	0	0	
liver				
Examined	0	1	0	
Infiltrated By Lymphoma/Leukaemic Cells		1	•	
present, no grade		1		
lung				
Examined	4	4	4	
Accumulation, Fibre-Laden Macrophages, Alveolar/Interstitial	0	4 f <sup>1</sup>	4 f <sup>1</sup>	
very slight	0	2	0	

<sup>1 [</sup>f - Test: Fisher's Exact 2 Sided p < 0.05]

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# Pathology - Intergroup Comparison of Pathology Observations, Day 45 (score expansion)

Removal Reason: ALL			Male	
	Chrysotile high	Crocido- lite	Amosite	
Number of Animals:		4	4	
Number of Completed Animals:	0	0	0	
lung (Continued)				
slight	0	2	4 f1	
Accumulation, Particle-Laden Macrophages, Alveolar/Interstitial	4 f <sup>1</sup>	0	0	
very slight	4 f1	0	0	
slight	0	0	0	
Fibrosis, Interstitial	0	4 f <sup>1</sup>	4 f1	
very slight	0	4 f1	4 f1	
Fibrosis, Pleural	0	1	1	
very slight	0	1	1	
slight	0	0	0	
Giant Cells, Syncytial	1	3	4 f1	
very slight	1	3	4 f1	
Hyperplasia, Bronchiolo-Alveolar	4	4	4	
very slight	4	0	0	
slight	0	4 f1	4 f1	
Hyperplasia, Neuroendocrine Cell	0	0	0	
very slight	0	0	0	
slight	0	0	0	
Infiltrated By Lymphoma/Leukaemic Cells	0	1	0	

<sup>1 [</sup>f - Test: Fisher's Exact 2 Sided p < 0.05]

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# Pathology - Intergroup Comparison of Pathology Observations, Day 45 (score expansion)

Removal Reason: ALL			Male	
	Chrysotile high	Crocido- lite	Amosite	
Number of Animals:	4	4	4	
Number of Completed Animals:	0	0	0	
ung (Continued)				
present, no grade	0	1	0	
Infiltration, Inflammatory Cell, Peribronchiolar	0	4 f <sup>1</sup>	4 f1	
slight	0	0	1	
very slight	0	4 f1	3	
Infiltration, Inflammatory Cell, Perivascular	2	4 f <sup>1</sup>	4 f1	
very slight	2	3	3	
slight	0	1	1	
Infiltration, Inflammatory Cell, Pleural	0	0	1	
very slight	0	0	1	
Infiltration, Inflammatory Cell, Alveolar/Interstitial	0	4 f1	4 f1	
very slight	0	3	0	
slight	0	1	4 f1	
Infiltration, Mononuclear Cell, Perivascular	0	0	0	
very slight	0	0	0	
Microgranuloma	4 f <sup>1</sup>	4 f <sup>1</sup>	4 f1	
very slight	4 f <sup>1</sup>	0	0	
slight	0	4 f <sup>1</sup>	4 f1	
Wagner Grade 2	0	0	0	

<sup>1 [</sup>f - Test: Fisher's Exact 2 Sided p < 0.05]

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# Pathology - Intergroup Comparison of Pathology Observations, Day 45 (score expansion)

			Male	
	Chrysotile high	Crocido- lite	Amosite	
Number of Animals:	4	4	4	
Number of Completed Animals:	0	0	0	
lung (Continued)				
Wagner Grade 3	4 f1	0	0	
Wagner Grade 4	0	4 f <sup>1</sup>	4 f1	
Wagner Grade 1	0 f1	0 f1	0 f1	
Accumulation, Particle-Laden Macrophages, Balt	0	0	0	
very slight	0	0	0	
lung associated lymph nodes (laln)				
Examined	4	4	4	
No Visible Lesions	4	2	1	
Accumulation, Fibre-Laden Macrophages	0	0	1	
very slight	0	0	1	
Accumulation, Particle-Laden Macrophages	0	0	0	
verv slight	0	0	0	
Hyperplasia, Lymphoid	0	1	2	
slight	0	1	2	
Infiltrated By Lymphoma/Leukaemic Cells	0	1	0	
present, no grade	0	1	0	
lymph node, nos				
Examined	0	1	0	

<sup>1 [</sup>f - Test: Fisher's Exact 2 Sided p < 0.05]

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# Pathology - Intergroup Comparison of Pathology Observations, Day 45 (score expansion)

Removal Reason: ALL			Male	
	Chrysotile high	Crocido- lite	Amosite	
Number of Animals:	4	4	4	
Number of Completed Animals:	0	0	0	
lymph node, nos (Continued)				
Infiltrated By Lymphoma/Leukaemic Cells		1		
present, no grade		1		
nasal cavity				
Examined	4	4	4	
No Visible Lesions	4	3	4	
Infiltrated By Lymphoma/Leukaemic Cells	0	1	0	
present, no grade	0	1	0	
nasopharynx				
Examined	4	4	4	
No Visible Lesions	4	4	4	
spleen				
Examined	0	1	0	
Extramedullary Hematopoiesis		0		
severe		0		
Infiltrated By Lymphoma/Leukaemic Cells		1		
present, no grade		1		
trachea				
Examined	4	4	4	
No Visible Lesions	4	4	4	

## $45\ days-histopathological\ findings$

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# Pathology - Intergroup Comparison of Pathology Observations, Day 45 (score expansion)

Removal Reason: ALL			Male	
	Chrysotile high	Crocido- lite	Amosite	
Number of Animals: Number of Completed Animals:	4	4	4	
Number of Completed Animals:	0	0	0	
trachea (Continued)				
Infiltration, Mononuclear Cell, Subepithelial	0	0	0	
very slight	0	0	0	
slight	0	0	0	

### 89 days - histopathological findings

PTA302 - 01/00 Provantis 8.4.3.1 - Production 16/05/2017 10:16:31

### Pathology - Intergroup Comparison of Pathology Observations

For Study: 02G16015

Title: Subchronic (13 week) brake dust inhalation toxicology study (nose-only) with lifelong follow-up in the rat

Requested By: Heinrich Ernst Job Number: 46658 Animal Reference: Animal Name

1000, 1001, 1002, 1003, 1020, 1021, 1022, 1023, 1030, 1031, 1032, 1033, 1050, 1051, 1052, 1053, 1060, 1061, 1062, 1063, 1070, 1071, 1072, 1073, 1080, 1081, 1082, 1083, 1084, 1085, 1086, 1087, 1088, 1089, 1090, 1091, 1092, 1093, 1094, 1095, 1096, 1097, 1098, 2000, 2001, 2002, 2003, 2020, 2021, 2022, + others.Animals Excluded:

Day Numbers: All Groups:

Observation Type: Histo - Neoplastic and Non-Neoplastic

Observation Summary: Incidence Report Format:

LARYNX; LUNG; LUNG ASSOCIATED LYMPH NODES (LALN); NASAL CAVITY; NASOPHARYNX; TRACHEA Tissues:

Rationalisation: Day\_90 Removal Reasons: All Completed Animals Only: No Animals with Observations Only: No Major Pathological Findings Only: No Split Observations by: GRADE Split Table by: Sex Use Alternative Descriptions: No Repeat First Group on Each Page: No

Landscape - 12 Columns Style:

NVL Tissues; NE Tissues; Neoplastic - QUALIFIERS; TUMOUR TYPE; ORIGIN; CLASSIFICATION; Non-neoplastic - QUALIFIERS; SIZE Include:

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# Pathology - Intergroup Comparison of Pathology Observations, Day 90 (score expansion)

Removal Reason: ALL			Ma	ale		
	Clean air control	brake dust low	Brake dust mid	Brake dust high	Titanium- dioxide	Chrysotile low
Number of Animals:	4	4	4	4	4	4
Number of Completed Animals:	0	0	0	0	0	0
larynx						
Examined	4	4	4	4	4	4
No Visible Lesions	4	4	3	4	4	4
Infiltration, Inflammatory Cell, Subepithelial	0	0	0	0	0	0
very slight	0	0	0	0	0	0
Infiltration, Mononuclear Cell, Subepithelial	0	0	1	0	0	0
very slight	0	0	1	0	0	0
slight	0	0	0	0	0	0
lung						
Examined	4	4	4	4	4	4
Accumulation, Fibre-Laden Macrophages, Alveolar/Interstitial	0	1 0	0	0	0	0
slight	0	1 0	0	0	0	0
Accumulation, Particle-Laden Macrophages, Alveolar/Interstitial	0	1 4 f	4 f*	4 f+	4 f	+ 4 f
very slight	0	1 4 f	4 f+	4 f+	3	4 f+
slight	0	0	0	0	1	0
Fibrosis, Interstitial	0	1 0	0	0	0	0
very slight	0	+ 0	0	0	0	0
slight	0	1 0	0	0	0	0

<sup>+ [</sup>Footnote is displayed in the Comments and Markers page]
1 [ccc - Group Factor Chi-Squared & Fisher's Exact: Test: Chi-Squared p < 0.001]

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# Pathology - Intergroup Comparison of Pathology Observations, Day 90 (score expansion)

Removal Reason: ALL	Male						
	Clean air control	brake dust low	Brake dust mid	Brake dust high	Titanium- dioxide	Chrysotile low	
Number of Animals:	4	4	4	4	4	4	
Number of Completed Animals:	0	0	0	0	0	0	
lung (Continued)							
Fibrosis, Pleural	0	0	0	0	0	0	
very slight	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Giant Cells, Syncytial	0	0	0	0	0	0	
very slight	0 -	+ 0	0	0	0	0	
aliaht	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Hemorrhage, Alveolar	1	0	0	0	0	0	
very slight	1	0	0	0	0	0	
Hyperplasia, Bronchiolo-Alveolar	0	0	1	1	0	4 f	
very slight	0	0	1	1	0	4 f	
slight	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Hyperplasia, Neuroendocrine Cell	0	0	0	1	1	0	
very slight	0	0	0	1	0	0	
slight	0	0	0	0	1	0	
Infiltration, Inflammatory Cell, Peribronchiolar	0	0	0	0	0	0	
very slight	0 -	+ 0	0	0	0	0	
slight	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Infiltration, Inflammatory Cell, Perivascular	0 c	+ 2	2	0	2	3	
very slight	0 c	+ 2	2	0	2	3	

<sup>+ [</sup>Footnote is displayed in the Comments and Markers page]
1 [ccc - Group Factor Chi-Squared & Fisher's Exact: Test: Chi-Squared p < 0.001]

#### Provantis 8.4.3.1 - Production

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# Pathology - Intergroup Comparison of Pathology Observations, Day 90 (score expansion)

Removal Reason: ALL	Male					
	Clean air control	brake dust low	Brake dust mid	Brake dust high	Titanium- dioxide	Chrysotile low
Number of Animals:	4	4	4	4	4	4
Number of Completed Animals:	0	0	0	0	0	0
lung (Continued)	_	_				_
Infiltration, Inflammatory Cell, Alveolar/Interstitial	0	1 0	0	0	1	3
very slight	0	1 0	0	0	1	3
slight	0	1 0	0	0	0	0
Macrophage Aggregation, Alveolar	2	0	0	0	0	0
very slight	1	0	0	0	0	0
slight	1	0	0	0	0	0
Microgranuloma(s)	0	1 0	0	0	0	4 f+
very slight	0	1 0	0	0	0	4 f+
slight	0	1 0	0	0	0	0
Wagner Grade 2	0	1 4 f	+ 4 f+	4 f+	4 f	+ 0
Wagner Grade 3	0	1 0	0	0	0	4 f+
Wagner Grade 4	0	1 0	0	0	0	0
Wagner Grade 1	4	1 0 f	+ 0 f+	0 f+	0 f	+ 0 f+
Accumulation, Fibre-Laden Macrophages, Balt	0	0	0	0	0	0
very slight	0	0	0	0	0	0
lung associated lymph nodes (laln)						
Examined	4	4	4	4	4	4
No Visible Lesions	4	3	3	3	3	2

<sup>+ [</sup>Footnote is displayed in the Comments and Markers page]
1 [ccc - Group Factor Chi-Squared & Fisher's Exact: Test: Chi-Squared p < 0.001]

#### Provantis 8.4.3.1 - Production

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# Pathology - Intergroup Comparison of Pathology Observations, Day 90 (score expansion)

Removal Reason: ALL			Ma	ale		
	Clean air control	brake dust low	Brake dust mid	Brake dust high	Titanium- dioxide	Chrysotile low
Number of Animals:	4	4	4	4	4	4
Number of Completed Animals:	0	0	0	0	0	0
lung associated lymph nodes (laln) (Continued)						
Accumulation, Fibre-Laden Macrophages	0	0	0	0	0	0
very slight	0	0	0	0	0	0
Accumulation, Particle-Laden Macrophages	0	0	1	1	1	2
very slight	0	0	1	1	1	2
very slight Hyperplasia, Lymphoid	0	1	0	0	0	0
slight	0	1	0	0	0	0
nasal cavity						
Examined	4	4	4	4	4	4
No Visible Lesions	4	4	4	4	4	4
Droplets, Hyaline, Olfactory Epithelial	0	0	0	0	0	0
very slight	0	0	0	0	0	0
nasopharynx						
Examined	4	4	4	4	4	4
No Visible Lesions	4	4	4	4	4	4
trachea						
Examined	4	4	4	4	4	4
No Visible Lesions	3	4	4	4	4	4
Infiltration, Mononuclear Cell, Subepithelial	1	0	0	0	0	0
very slight	1	0	0	0	0	0

<sup>1 [</sup>cc - Group Factor Chi-Squared & Fisher's Exact: Test: Chi-Squared p < 0.01]

## $89\; days-histopathological\; findings$

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Pathology - Intergroup Comparison of Pathology Observations, Day 90 (score expansion)

Removal Reason: ALL				Ma	ale			
		Clean air control	brake dust low	Brake dust mid	Brake dust high	Titanium- dioxide	Chrysotile low	
	Number of Animals:	4	4	4	4	4	4	
	Number of Completed Animals:	0	0	0	0	0	0	
trachea (Continued)								
slight		0	0	0	0	0	0	

### Provantis 8.4.3.1 - Production

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# Pathology - Intergroup Comparison of Pathology Observations, Day 90 (score expansion)

Removal Reason: ALL			Male	
	Chrysotile high	Crocido- lite	Amosite	
Number of Animals:	4	4	4	
Number of Completed Animals:	0	0	0	
larynx				
Examined	4	4	4	
No Visible Lesions	3	3	2	
Infiltration, Inflammatory Cell, Subepithelial	0	0	1	
verv slight	0	0	1	
Infiltration, Mononuclear Cell, Subepithelial	1	1	1	
verv slight	0	1	1	
slight	1	0	0	
lung				
Examined	4	4	4	
Accumulation, Fibre-Laden Macrophages, Alveolar/Interstitial	0	4 f <sup>1</sup>	4 f <sup>1</sup>	
slight	0	4 f1	4 f1	
Accumulation, Particle-Laden Macrophages, Alveolar/Interstitial	4 f <sup>1</sup>	0	0	
very slight	4 f <sup>1</sup>	0	0	
slight	0	0	0	
Fibrosis, Interstitial	2	4 f1	4 f1	
very slight	2	3	0	
slight	0	1	4 f1	

<sup>1 [</sup>f - Test: Fisher's Exact 2 Sided p < 0.05]

### Provantis 8.4.3.1 - Production

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Pathology - Intergroup Comparison of Pathology Observations, Day 90 (score expansion)

Removal Reason: ALL			Male	
	Chrysotile high	Crocido- lite	Amosite	
Number of Animals:	4	4	4	
Number of Completed Animals:	0	0	0	
lung (Continued)				
Fibrosis, Pleural	0	0	1	
very slight	0	0	1	
Giant Cells, Syncytial	1	4 f1	4 f1	
very slight	1	4 f <sup>1</sup>	2	
slight	0	0	2	
slight Hemorrhage, Alveolar	0	0	0	
verv slight	0	0	0	
Hyperplasia, Bronchiolo-Alveolar	4 f1	4 f1	4 f1	
very slight	4 f1	0	0	
slight	0	4 f <sup>1</sup>	4 f1	
Hyperplasia, Neuroendocrine Cell	0	0	0	
very slight	0	0	0	
slight	0	0	0	
Infiltration, Inflammatory Cell, Peribronchiolar	1	4 f1	4 f1	
very slight	1	3	3	
slight	0	1	1	
Infiltration, Inflammatory Cell, Perivascular	3	4 f <sup>1</sup>	4 f1	
very slight	3	4 f <sup>1</sup>	4 f1	

<sup>1 [</sup>f - Test: Fisher's Exact 2 Sided p < 0.05]

### Provantis 8.4.3.1 - Production

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# Pathology - Intergroup Comparison of Pathology Observations, Day 90 (score expansion)

Removal Reason: ALL			Male		
	Chrysotile high	Crocido- lite	Amosite		
Number of Animals:	4	4	4		
Number of Completed Animals:	0	0	0		
lung (Continued)			·		
Infiltration, Inflammatory Cell, Alveolar/Interstitial	4 f1	4 f1	4 f1		
very slight	4 f1	0	0		
slight	0	4 f <sup>1</sup>	4 f1		
Macrophage Aggregation, Alveolar	0	0	0		
very slight	0	0	0		
slight	0	0	0		
Microgranuloma(s)	2	4 f1	4 f1		
very slight	2	0	0		
slight	0	4 f1	4 f1		
Wagner Grade 2	0	0	0		
Wagner Grade 3	2	0	0		
Wagner Grade 4	2	4 f1	4 f1		
Wagner Grade 1	0 f1	0 f1	0 f1		
Accumulation, Fibre-Laden Macrophages, Balt	0	1	1		
very slight	0	1	1		
lung associated lymph nodes (laln)					
Examined	4	4	4		
No Visible Lesions	4	1	2		

<sup>1 [</sup>f - Test: Fisher's Exact 2 Sided p < 0.05]

### Provantis 8.4.3.1 - Production

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Pathology - Intergroup Comparison of Pathology Observations, Day 90 (score expansion)

Removal Reason: ALL			Male	
	Chrysotile high	Crocido- lite	Amosite	
Number of Animals:	4	4	4	
Number of Completed Animals:	0	0	0	
lung associated lymph nodes (laln) (Continued)				
Accumulation, Fibre-Laden Macrophages	0	3	2	
very slight	0	3	2	
Accumulation, Particle-Laden Macrophages	0	0	0	
very slight	0	0	0	
Hyperplasia, Lymphoid	0	1	2	
slight	0	1	2	
nasal cavity				
Examined	4	4	4	
No Visible Lesions	4	4	3	
Droplets, Hyaline, Olfactory Epithelial	0	0	1	
very slight	0	0	1	
nasopharynx				
Examined	4	4	4	
No Visible Lesions	4	4	4	
trachea				
Examined	4	4	4	
No Visible Lesions	4	3	4	
Infiltration, Mononuclear Cell, Subepithelial	0	1	0	
very slight	0	0	0	

## $89\; days-histopathological\; findings$

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Pathology - Intergroup Comparison of Pathology Observations, Day 90 (score expansion)

Removal Reason: ALL			Male	
	Chrysotile high	Crocido- lite	Amosite	
Number of Animals:	4	4	4	
Number of Completed Animals:	0	0	0	
trachea (Continued)				
slight	0	1	0	

### 180 days - histopathological findings

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### Pathology - Intergroup Comparison of Pathology Observations

For Study: 02G16015

Title: Subchronic (13 week) brake dust inhalation toxicology study (nose-only) with lifelong follow-up in the rat

Requested By: Heinrich Ernst Job Number: 47540 Animal Reference: Animal Name

1000, 1001, 1002, 1003, 1010, 1011, 1012, 1013, 1030, 1031, 1032, 1033, 1050, 1051, 1052, 1053, 1060, 1061, 1062, 1063, 1070, 1071, 1072, 1073, 1080, 1081, 1082, 1083, 1084, 1085, 1086, 1087, 1088, 1089, 1090, 1091, 1092, 1093, 1094, 1095, 1096, 1097, 1098, 2000, 2001, 2002, 2003, 2010, 2011, 2012, + others.Animals Excluded:

Day Numbers: All Groups:

Observation Type: Histo - Neoplastic and Non-Neoplastic

Observation Summary: Incidence Report Format: Group within Sex Tissues: All 3M\_PE Rationalisation: Removal Reasons: All Completed Animals Only: No Animals with Observations Only: No Major Pathological Findings Only: No Split Observations by: GRADE Split Table by: Sex Use Alternative Descriptions: No

Repeat First Group on Each Page: No

Landscape - 12 Columns Style:

NVL Tissues; NE Tissues; Neoplastic - QUALIFIERS; TUMOUR TYPE; ORIGIN; CLASSIFICATION; Non-neoplastic - QUALIFIERS; SIZE Include:

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Pathology - Intergroup Comparison of Pathology Observations

Male					
Clean air control	brake dust low	Brake dust mid	Brake dust high	Titanium- dioxide	Chrysotile low
4	4	4	4	4	4
0	0	0	0	0	0
4	4	4	4	4	4
3	3	4	1	2	3
1	1	0	1	1	0
0	1	0	1	0	0
1	0	0	0	1	0
0	0	0	1	0	0
0	0	0	1	0	0
1	0	0	2	1	1
1	0	0	2	1	1
0	0	0	0	0	0
4	4	4	4	4	4
0	1 0	0	0	0	0
0	1 0	0	0	0	0
0	1 4 f*	4 f+	4 f+	4 f	+ 4 f+
0	1 4 f	4 f+	4 f+	4 f	+ 4 f
0	1 1	0	0	0	0
	control 4 0 4 3 1 0 0 1 1 0 0 0 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Control low  4	Clean air control         brake dust low         Brake dust mid           4         4         4           0         0         0	Clean air control         brake dust low         Brake dust mid         Brake dust high           4         4         4         4           0         0         0         0	Clean air control         brake dust low         Brake dust mid         Brake dust high         Titanium dioxide           4         4         4         4         4         4         4         4         4         4         4         4         4         4         4         4         4         3         3         3         4         1         2         1         1         0         1         1         0         1         1         0         1         1         0         1         0         1         0         0         1         0         0         1         0         0         1         0         0         1         0         0         0         1         0         0         0         1         0         0         0         0         1         0

<sup>+ [</sup>Footnote is displayed in the Comments and Markers page]
1 [ccc - Group Factor Chi-Squared & Fisher's Exact: Test: Chi-Squared p < 0.001]

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Pathology - Intergroup Comparison of Pathology Observations

Removal Reason: ALL			Ма	ale		
	Clean air control	brake dust low	Brake dust mid	Brake dust high	Titanium- dioxide	Chrysotile low
Number of Animals:	4	4	4	4	4	4
Number of Completed Animals:	0	0	0	0	0	0
lung (Continued)						
very slight	0	1	0	0	0	0
slight	0	0	0	0	0	0
Fibrosis, Pleural	0	1	0	0	1	0
very slight	0	1	0	0	1	0
Giant Cells, Syncytial	0	0	0	0	0	0
very slight	0 -	+ 0	0	0	0	0
slight	0	0	0	0	0	0
Hyperplasia, Bronchiolo-Alveolar	1	0	2	0	1	4
very slight	1	0	2	0	1	4
slight	0	0	0	0	0	0
Hyperplasia, Neuroendocrine Cell	0	0	1	0	0	0
slight	0	0	1	0	0	0
Infiltration, Inflammatory Cell, Peribronchiolar	0	0	0	0	0	0
very slight	0 c	+ 0	0	0	0	0
slight	0	0	0	0	0	0
Infiltration, Inflammatory Cell, Perivascular	0	3	0	2	0	4 f+
very slight	0 c	+ 3	0	2	0	4 f+
slight	0	0	0	0	0	0

<sup>+ [</sup>Footnote is displayed in the Comments and Markers page]
1 [ccc - Group Factor Chi-Squared & Fisher's Exact: Test: Chi-Squared p < 0.001]

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Pathology - Intergroup Comparison of Pathology Observations

Removal Reason: ALL	Male							
	Clean air control	brake dust low	Brake dust mid	Brake dust high	Titanium- dioxide	Chrysotile low		
Number of Animals:	4	4	4	4	4	4		
Number of Completed Animals:	0	0	0	0	0	0		
lung (Continued)								
Infiltration, Inflammatory Cell, Pleural	0	0	1	0	0	0		
very slight	0	0	1	0	0	0		
Infiltration, Inflammatory Cell, Alveolar/Interstitial	0	0	0	0	0	2		
very slight	0	0	0	0	0	2		
slight	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Macrophage Aggregation, Alveolar	1	0	0	0	0	0		
very slight	1	0	0	0	0	0		
Microgranuloma	0	0	0	0	0	3		
very slight	0	0	0	0	0	3		
slight	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Wagner Grade 2	0	1 4 f	4 f+	4 f+	4 f	0		
Wagner Grade 3	0	0	0	0	0	4 f+		
Wagner Grade 4	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Wagner Grade 1	4	0 f	0 f+	0 f+	0 f	0 f		
Accumulation, Particle-Laden Macrophages, Balt	0	2	3	2	4 f	+ 4 f+		
very slight	0	2	3	2	4 f	4 f+		
Accumulation, Fibre-Laden Macrophages, Balt	0	0	0	0	0	0		
very slight	0	0	0	0	0	0		

<sup>+ [</sup>Footnote is displayed in the Comments and Markers page]
1 [ccc - Group Factor Chi-Squared & Fisher's Exact: Test: Chi-Squared p < 0.001]

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Pathology - Intergroup Comparison of Pathology Observations

Removal Reason: ALL	Male							
	Clean air control	brake dust low	Brake dust mid	Brake dust high	Titanium- dioxide	Chrysotile low		
Number of Animals:	4	4	4	4	4	4		
Number of Completed Animals:	0	0	0	0	0	0		
lung (Continued)								
slight	0	0	0	0	0	0		
lung associated lymph nodes (laln)								
Examined	4	4	4	4	4	4		
No Visible Lesions	4	1	1	0	2	0		
Accumulation, Fibre-Laden Macrophages	0	1 0	0	0	0	0		
very slight	0	1 0	0	0	0	0		
slight	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Accumulation, Particle-Laden Macrophages	0	+ 3	3	3	2	4 f+		
very slight	0	+ 3	3	3	2	4 f*		
Hyperplasia, Lymphoid	0	0	0	2	0	1		
slight	0	0	0	2	0	1		
nasal cavity								
Examined	4	4	4	4	4	4		
No Visible Lesions	3	2	3	3	3	3		
Droplets, Hyaline, Olfactory Epithelial	1	2	1	0	1	0		
very slight	0	0	1	0	0	0		
slight	1	2	0	0	1	0		
Droplets, Hyaline, Respiratory Epithelial	1	2	1	0	1	0		

<sup>+ [</sup>Footnote is displayed in the Comments and Markers page]
1 [ccc - Group Factor Chi-Squared & Fisher's Exact: Test: Chi-Squared p < 0.001]

## 180 days – histopathological findings

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Pathology - Intergroup Comparison of Pathology Observations

Removal Reason: ALL			Ma	ale		
	Clean air control	brake dust low	Brake dust mid		Titanium- dioxide	Chrysotile low
Number of Animals:	4	4	4	4	4	4
Number of Completed Animals:	0	0	0	0	0	0
nasal cavity (Continued)						
very slight	1	2	1	0	1	0
Hyperplasia, Mucous Cell	0	0	0	0	0	1
very slight	0	0	0	0	0	1
Infiltration, Inflammatory Cell, Subepithelial	0	0	1	1	0	0
very slight	0	0	1	1	0	0
Hyperplasia, Nalt	0	0	0	1	0	0
slight	0	0	0	1	0	0
nasopharynx						
Examined	4	4	4	3	4	4
No Visible Lesions	4	4	4	3	4	4
prostate						
Examined	1	0	0	0	0	0
Inflammation; purulent	1					
severe	1					
skin/subcutaneous tissue						
Examined	0	0	0	1	0	0
Abscess, Subcutaneous				1		
severe				1		

## $180\; days-histopathological\; findings$

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Pathology - Intergroup Comparison of Pathology Observations

Removal Reason: ALL	Male							
	Clean air control	brake dust low	Brake dust mid	Brake dust high	Titanium- dioxide	Chrysotile low		
Number of Animals:	4	4	4	4	4	4		
Number of Completed Animals:	0	0	0	0	0	0		
trachea								
Examined	4	4	4	3	4	4		
No Visible Lesions	4	3	3	3	3	4		
Infiltration, Mononuclear Cell, Subepithelial	0	1	1	0	1	0		
very slight	0	1	1	0	1	0		

Pathology - Intergroup Comparison of Pathology Observations

Removal Reason: ALL			Male	
	Chrysotile high	Crocido- lite	Amosite	
Number of Animals:	4	4	4	
Number of Completed Animals:	0	0	0	
larynx				
Examined	4	4	4	
No Visible Lesions	3	3	2	
Hemorrhage, Subepithelial	0	0	0	
very slight	0	0	0	
slight	0	0	0	
Infiltration, Inflammatory Cell, Subepithelial	0	0	0	
very slight	0	0	0	
Infiltration, Mononuclear Cell, Subepithelial	1	1	2	
very slight	1	1	1	
slight	0	0	1	
lung				
Examined	4	4	4	
Accumulation, Fibre-Laden Macrophages, Alveolar/Interstitial	0	4 f1	4 f1	
slight	0	4 f1	4 f1	
Accumulation, Particle-Laden Macrophages, Alveolar/Interstitial	4 f <sup>1</sup>	0	0	
very slight	4 f1	0	0	
Fibrosis, Interstitial	4 f <sup>1</sup>	4 f <sup>1</sup>	4 f1	

<sup>1 [</sup>f - Test: Fisher's Exact 2 Sided p < 0.05]

Pathology - Intergroup Comparison of Pathology Observations

Number of Animals: Number of Completed Animals: Number of Completed Animals: Number of Completed Animals: 0 0 0 0
Number of Completed Animals: 0 0 0 0
lung (Continued)         4 f¹ 0 0         0           very slight         0 4 f¹ 4 f¹           Fibrosis, Pleural         1 1 2           very slight         1 1 2           Giant Cells, Syncytial         0 4 f¹ 4 f¹           very slight         0 3 0           very slight         0 1 4 f¹           Hyperplasia, Bronchiolo-Alveolar         4 4 4
very slight 4 f¹ 0 0  slight 0 4 f¹ 4 f¹  Fibrosis, Pleural 1 1 2  very slight 1 1 2  Giant Cells, Syncytial 0 4 f¹ 4 f¹  very slight 0 3 0  slight 0 1 4 f¹  Hyperplasia, Bronchiolo-Alveolar 4 4 4
slight 0 4 f¹ 4 f¹ Fibrosis, Pleural 1 1 2 very slight 1 1 2 Giant Cells, Syncytial 0 4 f¹ 4 f¹ very slight 0 3 0 slight 0 1 4 f¹ Hyperplasia, Bronchiolo-Alveolar 4 4 4
Fibrosis, Pleural
Fibrosis, Pleural       1       1       2         very slight       1       1       2         Giant Cells, Syncytial       0       4 f¹       4 f¹         very slight       0       3       0         slight       0       1       4 f¹         Hyperplasia, Bronchiolo-Alveolar       4       4       4
very slight 1 1 2 Giant Cells, Syncytial 0 4 f¹ 4 f¹ very slight 0 3 0 slight 0 1 4 f¹ Hyperplasia, Bronchiolo-Alveolar 4 4 4
very slight 0 3 0 slight 0 1 4 f <sup>1</sup> Hyperplasia, Bronchiolo-Alveolar 4 4 4
very slight 0 3 0 slight 0 1 4 f <sup>1</sup> Hyperplasia, Bronchiolo-Alveolar 4 4 4
slight 0 1 4 f <sup>1</sup> Hyperplasia, Bronchiolo-Alveolar 4 4 4
Hyperplasia, Bronchiolo-Alveolar 4 4 4
very slight 4 0 0
slight 0 4 f1 4 f1
Hyperplasia, Neuroendocrine Cell 0 0 1
slight 0 0 1
Infiltration, Inflammatory Cell, Peribronchiolar 1 4 f <sup>1</sup> 4 f <sup>1</sup>
very slight 1 3 2
slight 0 1 2
Infiltration, Inflammatory Cell, Perivascular 2 4 f¹ 4 f¹
very slight 2 3 2
slight 0 1 2

<sup>1 [</sup>f - Test: Fisher's Exact 2 Sided p < 0.05]

Pathology - Intergroup Comparison of Pathology Observations

Removal Reason: ALL			Male	
	Chrysotile high	Crocido- lite	Amosite	
Number of Animals:		4	4	
Number of Completed Animals:	0	0	0	
lung (Continued)				
Infiltration, Inflammatory Cell, Pleural	1	0	0	
very slight	1	0	0	
Infiltration, Inflammatory Cell, Alveolar/Interstitial	4 f1	4 f <sup>1</sup>	4 f1	
very slight	4 f1	0	0	
slight	0	4 f1	4 f1	
Macrophage Aggregation, Alveolar	0	0	0	
very slight	0	0	0	
Microgranuloma	4 f1	4 f1	4 f1	
very slight	4 f1	0	0	
slight	0	4 f1	4 f1	
Wagner Grade 2	0	0	0	
Wagner Grade 3	4 f1	0	0	
Wagner Grade 4	0	4 f1	4 f1	
Wagner Grade 1	0 f1	0 f1	0 f1	
Accumulation, Particle-Laden Macrophages, Balt	4 f <sup>1</sup>	0	0	
very slight	4 f <sup>1</sup>	0	0	
Accumulation, Fibre-Laden Macrophages, Balt	0	3	4 f <sup>1</sup>	
very slight	0	2	4 f <sup>1</sup>	

<sup>1 [</sup>f - Test: Fisher's Exact 2 Sided p < 0.05]

Pathology - Intergroup Comparison of Pathology Observations

Removal Reason: ALL			Male	
	Chrysotile high	Crocido- lite	Amosite	
Number of Animals:	4	4	4	
Number of Completed Animals:	0	0	0	
lung (Continued)				
slight	0	1	0	
lung associated lymph nodes (laln)				
Examined	4	4	4	
No Visible Lesions	1	0	0	
Accumulation, Fibre-Laden Macrophages	0	4 f1	4 f1	
very slight	0	2	4 f1	
slight	0	2	0	
Accumulation, Particle-Laden Macrophages	3	0	0	
very slight	3	0	0	
Hyperplasia, Lymphoid	0	1	1	
slight	0	1	1	
nasal cavity				
Examined	4	4	4	
No Visible Lesions	4	3	1	
Droplets, Hyaline, Olfactory Epithelial	0	1	2	
very slight	0	0	2	
slight	0	1	0	
Droplets, Hyaline, Respiratory Epithelial	0	1	3	

<sup>1 [</sup>f - Test: Fisher's Exact 2 Sided p < 0.05]

## 180 days – histopathological findings

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Pathology - Intergroup Comparison of Pathology Observations

Removal Reason: ALL	l		Male	
	Chrysotile high	Crocido- lite	Amosite	
Number of Animals:	4	4	4	
Number of Completed Animals:	0	0	0	
nasal cavity (Continued)				
very slight	0	1	3	
Hyperplasia, Mucous Cell	0	0	0	
very slight	0	0	0	
Infiltration, Inflammatory Cell, Subepithelial	0	0	0	
very slight	0	0	0	
very slight Hyperplasia, Nalt	0	0	0	
slight	0	0	0	
nasopharynx				
Examined	4	4	4	
No Visible Lesions	4	4	4	
prostate				
Examined	0	0	0	
Inflammation; purulent				
severe				
skin/subcutaneous tissue				
Examined	0	0	0	
Abscess, Subcutaneous				
severe				

## $180\; days-histopathological\; findings$

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Pathology - Intergroup Comparison of Pathology Observations

Removal Reason: ALL			Male	
	Chrysotile high	Crocido- lite	Amosite	
Number of Animals: Number of Completed Animals:	4	4	4	
Number of Completed Animals:	0	0	0	
trachea				
Examined	4	4	4	
No Visible Lesions	3	3	3	
Infiltration, Mononuclear Cell, Subepithelial	1	1	1	
very slight	1	1	1	

