

DATABASE OF MEDIEVAL NUBIAN IDENTITY MARKERS: IM VARIANTS LIST

IMVar_1 – NAMES

1. foreign (?) (Arabic?), male (?)
2. foreign (?) (Arabic?), non-religious
3. foreign (?) (Blemmyan/Beja?), non-religious (?)
4. foreign (?) (Blemmyan/Beja?), unknown character
5. foreign (?) (Egyptian?), female, unknown character
6. foreign (?) (Egyptian?), male (?), non-religious
7. foreign (?) (Egyptian?), non-religious (?)
8. foreign (?) (Egyptian?), unknown character
9. foreign (?) (Greek?), Christian (?)
10. foreign (?) (Greek?), female, unknown character
11. foreign (?) (Greek?), unknown character
12. foreign (?) (Greek?), male, unknown character
13. foreign (?) (Hebrew?), male (?), Christian (?)
14. foreign (?) (Latin?), male (?), unknown character
15. foreign (?) (non-Nubian?), male (?), unknown character
16. foreign (?) (non-Nubian?), unknown character
17. foreign (?) (Semitic?), female (?), unknown character
18. foreign (?) (Semitic?), male (?), unknown character
19. foreign (?) (Semitic?), unknown character
20. foreign (?) (Semitic?), Christian (?)
21. foreign (?) (Semitic?), Christian
22. foreign (Arabic or Blemmyan/Beja), female, unknown character
23. foreign (Arabic), female, non-religious
24. foreign (Arabic), female, non-religious, indicates filiation
25. foreign (Arabic), female kunya, non-religious
26. foreign (Arabic), female, unknown character
27. foreign (Arabic), female, Muslim
28. foreign (Arabic), male, Muslim
29. foreign (Arabic), male, Muslim, indicates filiation
30. foreign (Arabic), male, religious character
31. foreign (Arabic), male, non-religious character
32. foreign (Arabic), male kunya, non-religious
33. foreign (Arabic), male, unknown character
34. foreign (Arabic) male kunya, Islamic
35. foreign (Arabic) unisex, Muslim (?)
36. foreign (Arabic), non-religious
37. foreign (Arabic), unisex, non-religious
38. foreign (Arabic/Beja), male, non-religious, indicates filiation and ethnos
39. foreign (Aramaic), male, Biblical
40. foreign (Aramaic), female, Christian
41. foreign (Aramaic), male, Christian
42. foreign (Aramaic), uncertain character
43. foreign (Blemmyan/Beja?), non-religious
44. foreign (Blemmyan/Beja), non-religious
45. foreign (Blemmyan/Beja), male (?), non-religious, indicates filiation

46. foreign (Egyptian?), female, unknown character
47. foreign (Egyptian), female, Christian (?)
48. foreign (Egyptian), male, Christian
49. foreign (Egyptian), male, non-religious
50. foreign (Greco-Egyptian), female, Christian
51. foreign (Greco-Egyptian), male, Christian
52. foreign (Greco-Latin), male, Christian
53. foreign (Greco-Semitic), female, Christian
54. foreign (Greco-Semitic), male, Christian
55. foreign (Greek), male, Christian (?)
56. foreign (Greek), female, Christian
57. foreign (Greek), male, Christian
58. foreign (Greek), Christian
59. foreign (Greek), female, non-religious
60. foreign (Greek), male, non-religious
61. foreign (Greek), male, unknown character
62. foreign (Greek), unknown character
63. foreign (Greek), unisex, Christian
64. foreign (Greek), unisex, non-religious
65. foreign (Hebrew), female, Biblical
66. foreign (Hebrew), male, Biblical
67. foreign (Arabicised Hebrew), male, Muslim (?)
68. foreign (Hebrew), unisex, Christian
69. foreign (Hebrew), female, Christian
70. foreign (Hebrew), male, Christian
71. foreign (Latin), female, Christian
72. foreign (Latin), male, Christian
73. foreign (Latin), female, non-religious
74. foreign (Latin), male, non-religious
75. foreign (Latin), male, unknown character
76. foreign (non-Nubian), unknown character
77. foreign (Persian), male, Christian
78. foreign (Semitic?), unknown character
79. foreign (Semitic), female, Christian (?)
80. foreign (Semitic), Christian
81. foreign (Semitic-Egyptian), female, Christian
82. foreign (Semitic-Egyptian), male, Christian
83. foreign, Christian
84. local (?) (Arabic?), non-religious
85. local (?) (Egyptian?), non-religious
86. local (?) (Egyptian), non-religious
87. local (?) (Greco-Nubian?), non-religious
88. local (?) (Greco-Nubian?), non-religious, indicates origin
89. local (?) (Greco-Nubian?), unknown character
90. local (?) (Greek or Greco-Nubian?), Christian
91. local (?) (Greek?), Christian (?)
92. local (?) (Greek?), unknown character
93. local (?) (Greek), non-religious
94. local (?) (Nubian?), Christian (?)
95. local (?) (Nubian?), female (?), non-religious (?), indicates filiation (?)
96. local (?) (Nubian?), female (?), unknown character

97. local (?) (Nubian?), male (?), non-religious (?)
98. local (?) (Nubian?), male (?), non-religious (?), indicates filiation (?)
99. local (?) (Nubian?), non-religious
100. local (?) (Nubian?), unknown character
101. local (?) (Semito-Nubian?), Christian (?)
102. local (?) (Semito-Nubian?), Christian
103. local (?) (Semito-Nubian?), unknown character
104. local (Arabic), Christian
105. local (Greco-Egyptian), female, Christian
106. local (Greco-Nubian), female, Christian
107. local (Greco-Nubian), male, Christian
108. local (Greco-Nubian), Christian
109. local (Greco-Nubian), male, non-religious
110. local (Greco-Nubian), unknown character
111. local (Greco-Semitic), Christian
112. local (Greek or Nubian), non-religious
113. local (Greek), Christian (?)
114. local (Greek), female, Christian
115. local (Greek), male, Christian
116. local (Greek), Christian
117. local (Greek), female, non-religious
118. local (Greek), male, non-religious
119. local (Greek), non-religious
120. local (Greek) male, unknown character
121. local (Greco-Semitic), male, Christian
122. local (Hebrew), Christian
123. local (Latino-Nubian), male, Christian
124. local (Nubian or Greco-Nubian), male, unknown character
125. local (Nubian or Greco-Nubian), unknown character
126. local (Nubian or Semito-Nubian), male, Christian (?)
127. local (Greco-Nubian), Christian (?)
128. local (Nubian), Christian (?)
129. local (Nubian), male, Christian, indicates filiation
130. local (Nubian), male, Christian
131. local (Makurian), male, Christian
132. local (Nubian), Christian
133. local (Makurian), Christian
134. local (Nubian), female (?), non-religious
135. local (Nubian), female, non-religious, indicates filiation
136. local (Nubian), female, non-religious
137. local (Nubian), male (?), non-religious, indicates filiation (?)
138. local (Nubian), male, non-religious
139. local (Nubian), male, non-religious, indicates filiation
140. local (Makurian), male, non-religious
141. local (Nubian), male, unknown character
142. local (Nubian), male, unknown character, indicates filiation
143. local (Greco?-Nubian), male, unknown character, indicates filiation
144. local (Makurian), male, unknown character
145. local (Nubian), male (?), non-religious
146. local (Nubian), male (?), unknown character
147. local (Nubian), non-religious

148. local (Makurian), non-religious
149. local (Nubian), non-religious, describes physical appearance
150. local (Nubian), non-religious, indicates origin
151. local (Nubian), unknown character
152. local (Nubian) or foreign (Arabic)
153. local (Nubian) or foreign (Aramaic)
154. local (Nubian) or foreign (Blemmyan/Beja), non-religious
155. local (Nubian), unisex, non-religious
156. local (Greco-Nubian), non-religious
157. local (Semito?-Nubian: Makurian), male, Christian
158. local (Semito-Nubian?), male, Christian (?)
159. local (Semito-Nubian?), male, Christian (?), indicates filiation
160. local (Semito-Nubian?), Christian (?)
161. local (Semito-Nubian?), male, Christian
162. local (Semito-Nubian?), Christian
163. local (Semito-Nubian), female (?), Christian
164. local (Semito-Nubian), female, Christian, indicates filiation
165. local (Semito-Nubian), female, Christian
166. local (Semito-Nubian), male, Christian, indicates filiation
167. local (Semito-Nubian), male, Christian
168. local (Semito-Nubian: Makurian), male, Christian
169. local (Semito-Nubian), Christian
170. local (Semito-Nubian), unisex, Christian
171. local (Semito-Nubian) male, uncertain character
172. foreign (?) (Greek?), non-religious
173. unidentified
174. unidentified, Christian (?)

IMVar_2 – FUNCTION

1. royal, male
2. royal, female
3. royal (?), female (?)
4. civil, high-ranking
5. civil, high-ranking (?)
6. civil (?), high-ranking (?)
7. civil, high-ranking, central
8. civil, high-ranking, local
9. civil, high-ranking (?), local
10. civil (?), high-ranking (?), local
11. civil, mid-ranking
12. civil, mid-ranking (?)
13. civil, mid-ranking (?), central
14. civil, mid-ranking, local
15. civil, mid-ranking (?), local
16. civil (?), mid-ranking (?), local
17. civil, low-ranking
18. civil, low-ranking, central (?)
19. civil, low-ranking, local
20. civil, low-ranking (?), local
21. civil (?), low-ranking (?), local (?)
22. civil, low-ranking, local (or filiation marker)
23. civil (or honorific title)
24. civil (?), unidentified
25. civil (?), low-ranking (?)
26. ecclesiastic, highest
27. ecclesiastic, highest (?)
28. ecclesiastic, high
29. ecclesiastic, mid-ranking
30. ecclesiastic, lower
31. ecclesiastic, lower, female
32. ecclesiastic, lower (?)
33. ecclesiastic, unidentified
34. ecclesiastic (?), unidentified
35. ecclesiastic or monastic, unidentified
36. monastic, highest
37. monastic, high
38. monastic, lower
39. monastic
40. monastic, unidentified
41. military (?), naval
42. military (?)
43. uncertain (ecclesiastic or civil)
44. uncertain (civil or military)
45. uncertain (monastic, ecclesiastic, or civil)
46. unidentified (function or title)

IMVAR_3 – TITLES OF ADDRESS

1. monastic, male, high
2. monastic, male
3. monastic, female
4. ecclesiastic, male
5. lay, male
6. unidentified, male, high (?)

IMVar_4 – EPITHETS

1. royal, Christian
2. royal, non-religious
3. royal (?)
4. royal, Christian or high ecclesiastic
5. ecclesiastic, high
6. civil, high
7. excellence, male
8. modesty, male
9. religious, Christian
10. religious, Muslim
11. patronage, Christian
12. special

IMVar_5 – FAMILY RELATIONS

1. son of so-and-so
2. daughter of so-and-so
3. parent of so-and-so
4. father of so-and-so
5. mother of so-and-so
6. grandson of so-and-so
7. great grandson of so-and-so
8. great granddaughter of so-and-so
9. grandparent of so-and-so
10. grandfather of so-and-so
11. grandmother of so-and-so
12. great grandparent of so-and-so
13. great grandfather of so-and-so
14. great grandmother of so-and-so
15. spouse of so-and-so
16. husband of so-and-so
17. wife of so-and-so
18. nephew of so-and-so
19. uncle of so-and-so
20. aunt of so-and-so
21. descendant 1 (m) of so-and-so
22. ancestor 1 (m) of so-and-so
23. granddaughter of so-and-so
24. ancestor 2 (m) of so-and-so
25. descendant 1 (f) of so-and-so
26. descendant 2 (m) of so-and-so
27. descendant 2 (f) of so-and-so
28. descendant 3 (m) of so-and-so
29. descendant 3 (f) of so-and-so
30. descendant 4 (m) of so-and-so
31. descendant 4 (f) of so-and-so
32. ancestor 3 (m) of so-and-so
33. ancestor 4 (m) of so-and-so
34. descendant 5 (m) of so-and-so
35. descendant 5 (f) of so-and-so
36. descendant 6 (m) of so-and-so
37. descendant 6 (f) of so-and-so
38. descendant 7 (m) of so-and-so
39. descendant 7 (f) of so-and-so
40. descendant 8 (m) of so-and-so
41. descendant 8 (f) of so-and-so
42. descendant 9 (m) of so-and-so
43. descendant 9 (f) of so-and-so
44. descendant 10 (m) of so-and-so
45. descendant 10 (f) of so-and-so
46. descendant 11 (m) of so-and-so
47. descendant 11 (f) of so-and-so
48. descendant 12 (m) of so-and-so
49. descendant 12 (f) of so-and-so

50. ancestor 5 (m) of so-and-so
51. ancestor 6 (m) of so-and-so
52. ancestor 7 (m) of so-and-so
53. ancestor 8 (m) of so-and-so
54. ancestor 9 (m) of so-and-so
55. ancestor 10 (m) of so-and-so
56. ancestor 11 (m) of so-and-so
57. ancestor 12 (m) of so-and-so
58. brother of so-and-so
59. sister of so-and-so
60. child of so-and-so
61. descendant of so-and-so
62. ancestor of so-and-so
63. sibling of so-and-so
64. child-in-law of so-and-so

IMVar_6 – ORIGIN

1. place (Nubia)
2. place (Nubia?)
3. place (Egypt)
4. place (Egypt?)
5. place (Nobadia)
6. place (Makuria)
7. place (South Arabia)
8. tribe/clan (Arabic-speaking)
9. tribe/clan (Nubian?)

IMVar_7 – OCCUPATION

1. construction works
2. crafts
3. physical
4. intellectual, Muslim

IMVar_8 – SOCIAL STATUS

1. patron, male
2. patron, female
3. protégé, male
4. protégé, female
5. owner, male
6. owner, female
7. slave, male
8. slave, female
9. slave