

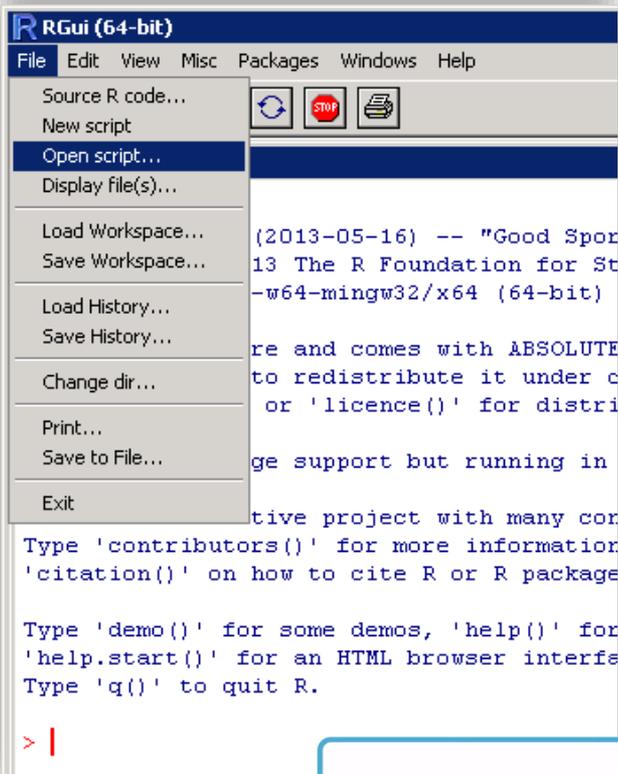
Implementation of Extreme Loads Estimation Using Bayesian MARS model

Industrial and Systems Engineering
Texas A&M University

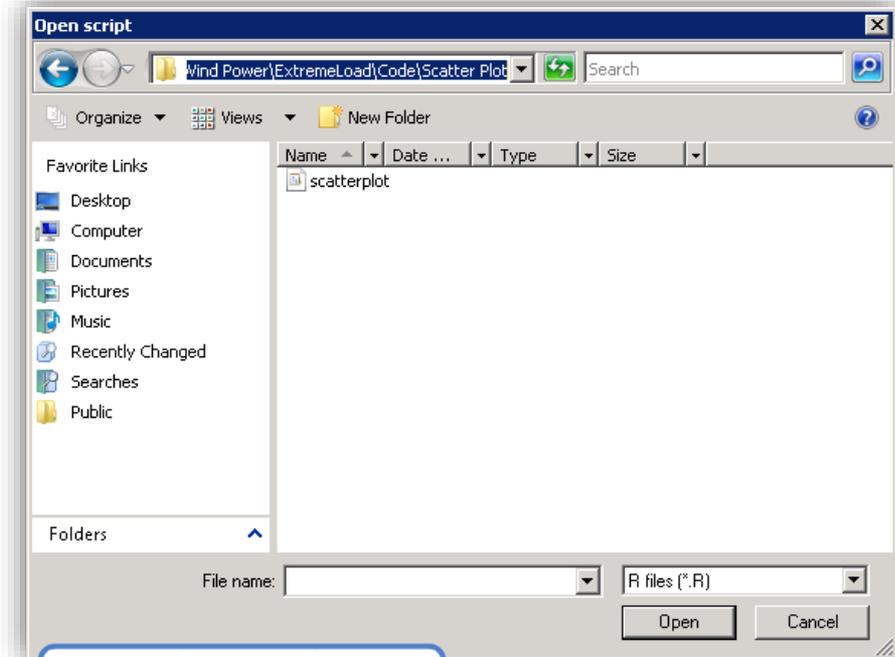
Prepared by Dr. Hoon Hwangbo

How to open R scripts

1. Run R program



2. Click "File"->"Open script"



3. Browse to the folder where the codes are located

4. Select the code you want to open, and click "Open"

How to execute R scripts

1. Activate the script window by clicking it

```
R version 3.0.1 (2013-05-16) -- "Good Sport"
Copyright (C) 2013 The R Foundation for Statistical Computing
Platform: x86_64-w64-mingw32/x64 (64-bit)

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you are using.

Type 'demo()' for some demos, 'help()' for on-line help, or
'help.start()' for an HTML browser interface to help.
Type 'q()' to quit R.

> |
```

2. Click "Edit"->"Run all"

```
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> |
```

```
## Read data
path.id<-"E:\\Wind Power\\Spline"
file.id<-c("ILT1","ILT2","ILT3")

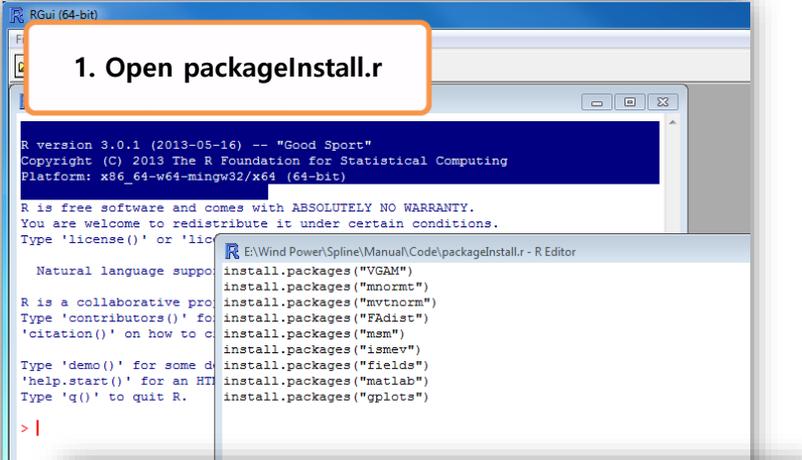
data<-rep(list(data.frame()),3)
v<-rep(list(c()),3)
s<-rep(list(c()),3)
y<-rep(list(c()),3)

for(i in 1:3){
  in.path<-file.path(paste(path.id,"\\DATA_",file.id[i],".txt",
    sep=""))
  data[[i]]<-read.table(in.path,header=T)
  v[[i]]<-data[[i]][,1]
  s[[i]]<-data[[i]][,2]
  y[[i]]<-data[[i]][,3]
}

# Figure 2 10-min average wind speed vs 10-min maximum load
for(i in 1:3){
  out.path<-file.path(paste(path.id,"\\Output\\Fig2_",file.id[i],
    ".png",sep=""))
  pdf(out.path)
  plot(v[[i]],y[[i]],xlim=c(4,25),lann=F)
  title(xlab="10-min average wind speed (m/s)",
    ylab="10-min maximum load (MN-m)")
}
```

How to install the required R packages

1. Open `packageInstall.r`



```
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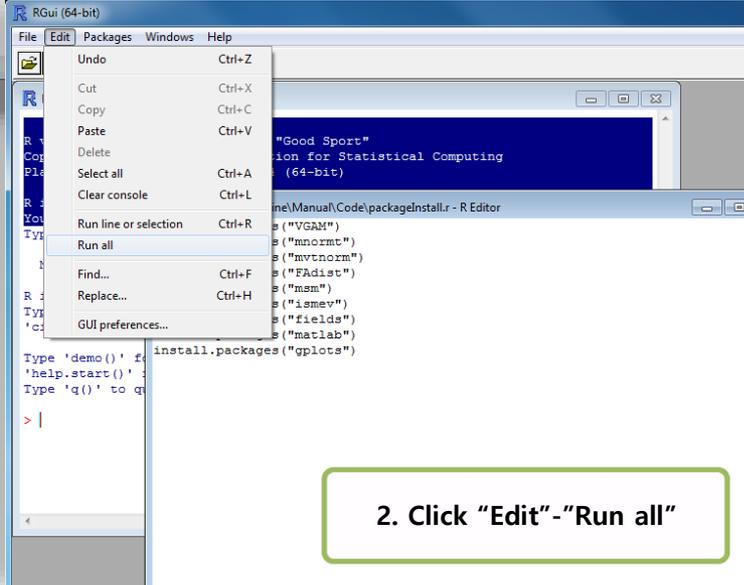
Natural language support but running in an English locale

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Type 'demo()' for some demos, 'help()' for on-line help, or
'help.start()' for an HTML browser interface to help.
Type 'q()' to quit R.

> |
```

2. Click "Edit" - "Run all"



```
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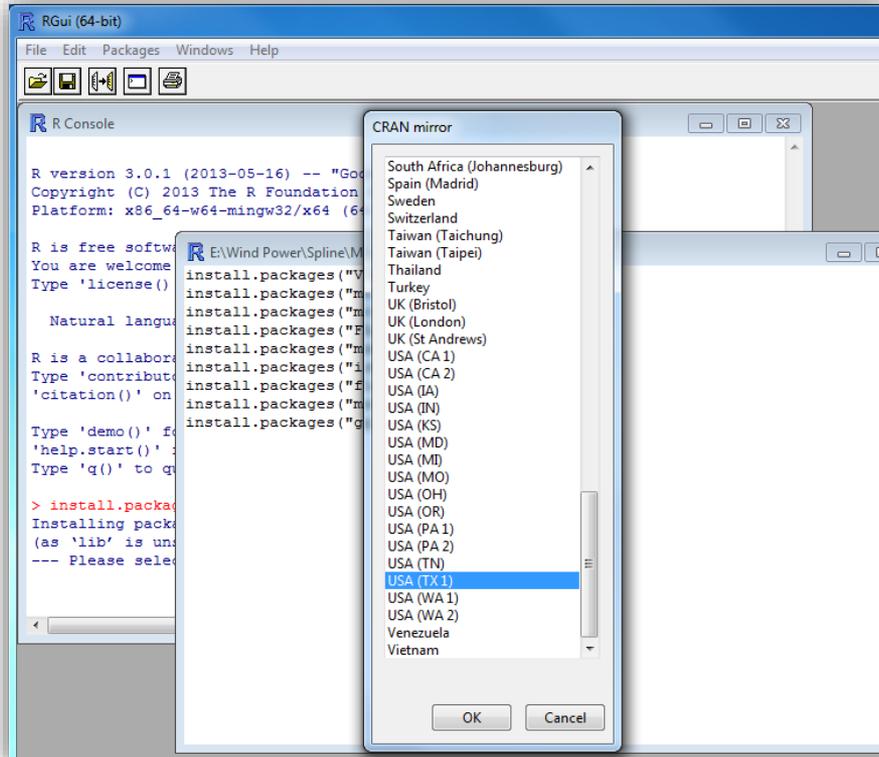
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'help.start()' for an HTML browser interface to help.
Type 'q()' to quit R.

> |
```

3. Choose any closest CRAN mirror server and click "OK"



```
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Platform: x86_64-w64-mingw32/x64 (64-bit)

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Type 'q()' to quit R.

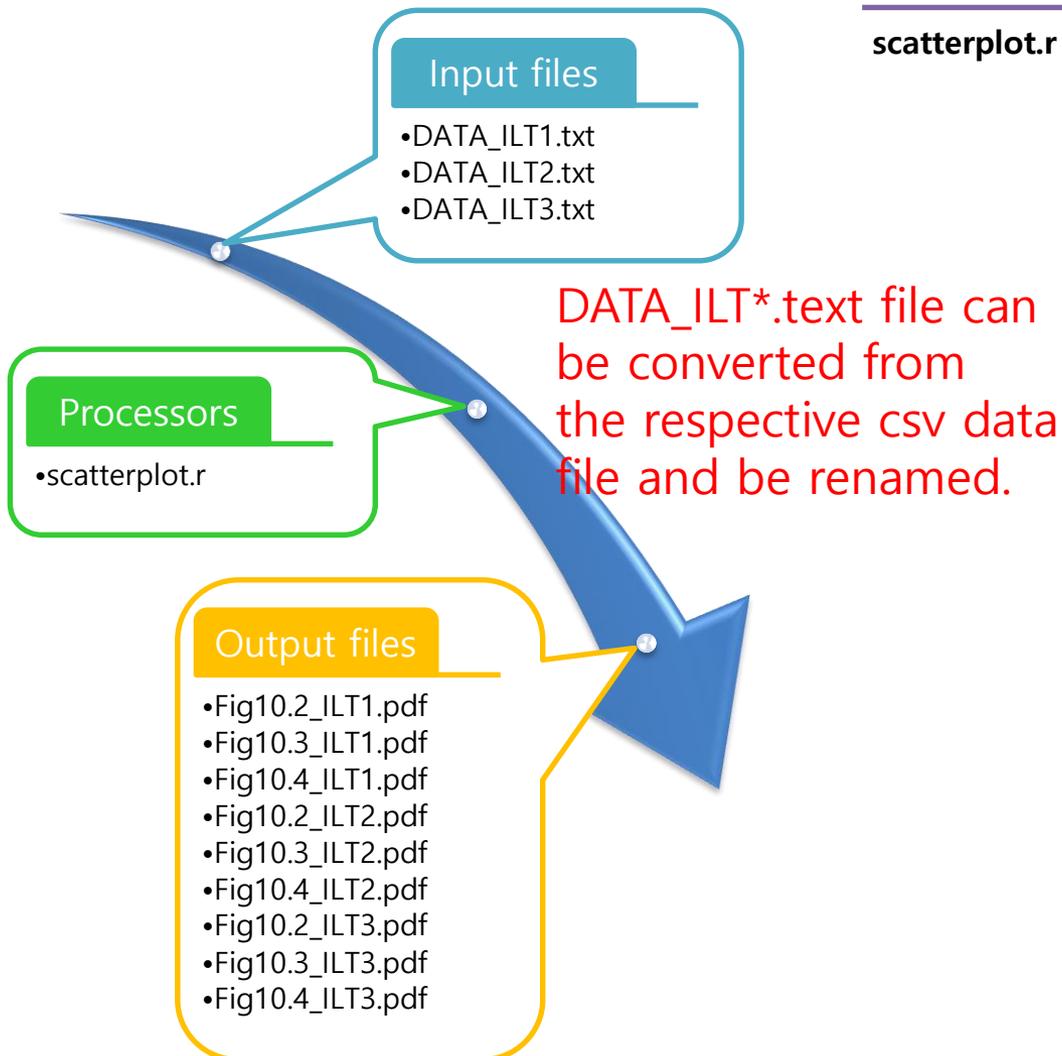
> |
```

CRAN mirror

- South Africa (Johannesburg)
- Spain (Madrid)
- Sweden
- Switzerland
- Taiwan (Taichung)
- Taiwan (Taipei)
- Thailand
- Turkey
- UK (Bristol)
- UK (London)
- UK (St Andrews)
- USA (CA1)
- USA (CA2)
- USA (IA)
- USA (IN)
- USA (KS)
- USA (MD)
- USA (MI)
- USA (MO)
- USA (OH)
- USA (OR)
- USA (PA1)
- USA (PA2)
- USA (TN)
- USA (TX1)
- USA (WA 1)
- USA (WA 2)
- Venezuela
- Vietnam

OK Cancel

Scatter plots (Figure 10.2, 10.3, and 10.4)



scatterplot.r

1. Open "scatterplot.r" on RGui.

2. Change the "path.id" on the line 2 to the path where you store this reference.

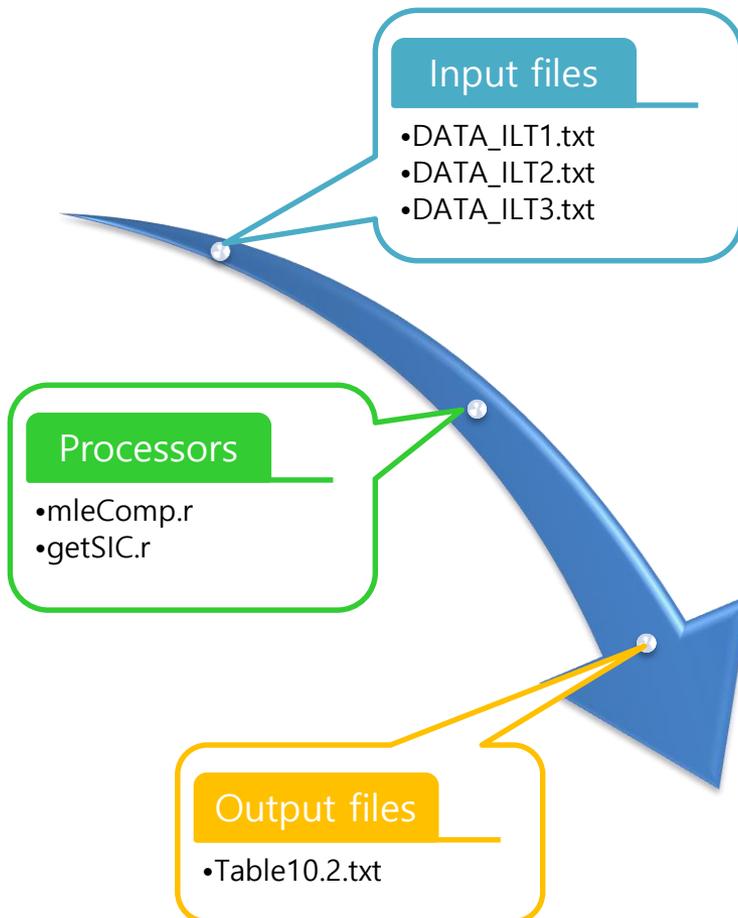
* Make sure using "\\" to denote the sub folder (or sub path).

3. Run the code by clicking "Edit"->"Run all".

* Note that the R editor should be activated to perform this.

4. Output files are stored in the "Output" folder, the subfolder of your "path.id" folder.

Wind speed model selection (Table 10.2)



getSIC.r

1. Open "getSIC.r" on RGui.

2. Change the "path.id" on the line 2 to the path where you store this reference.

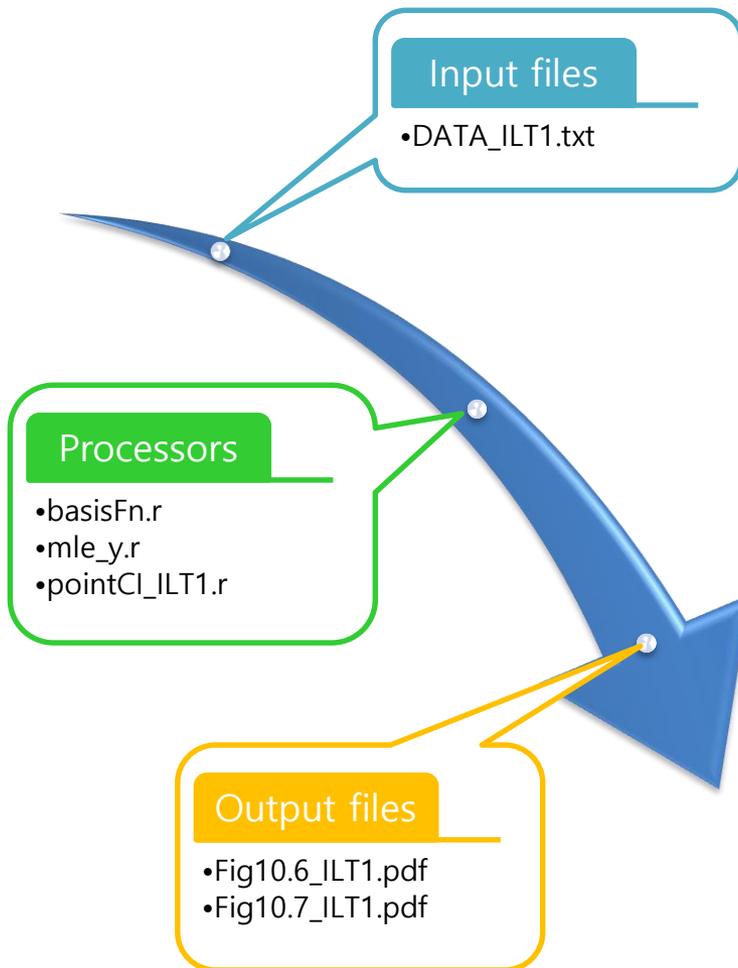
* Make sure using "\\" to denote the sub folder (or sub path).

3. Run the code by clicking "Edit"->"Run all".

* Note that the R editor should be activated to perform this.

4. Output files are stored in the "Output" folder, the subfolder of your "path.id" folder.

95% point-wise credible intervals (Figure 10.6 and 10.7)



pointCI_ILT1 .r

1. Open "pointCI_ILT1.r" on RGui.

2. Change the "path.id" on the line 5 to the path where you store this reference.

* Make sure using "\\" to denote the sub folder (or sub path).

3. Run the code by clicking "Edit"->"Run all".

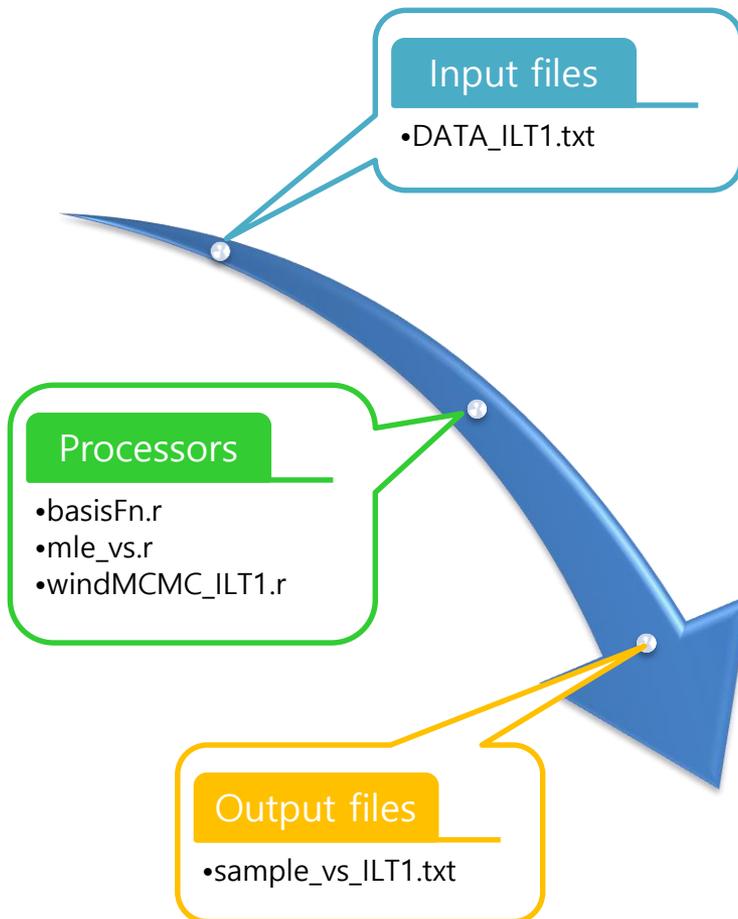
* Note that the R editor should be activated to perform this.

4. Output files are stored in the "Output" folder, the subfolder of your "path.id" folder.

* The same procedures can be applied for ILT2 and ILT3 as well.

*** It takes quite long time to get the result; roughly 2.6 hours, 1.5 hours, and 7.9 hours for ILT1, ILT2, and ILT3, respectively.**

Samples of wind characteristics



windMCMC_ILT1.r

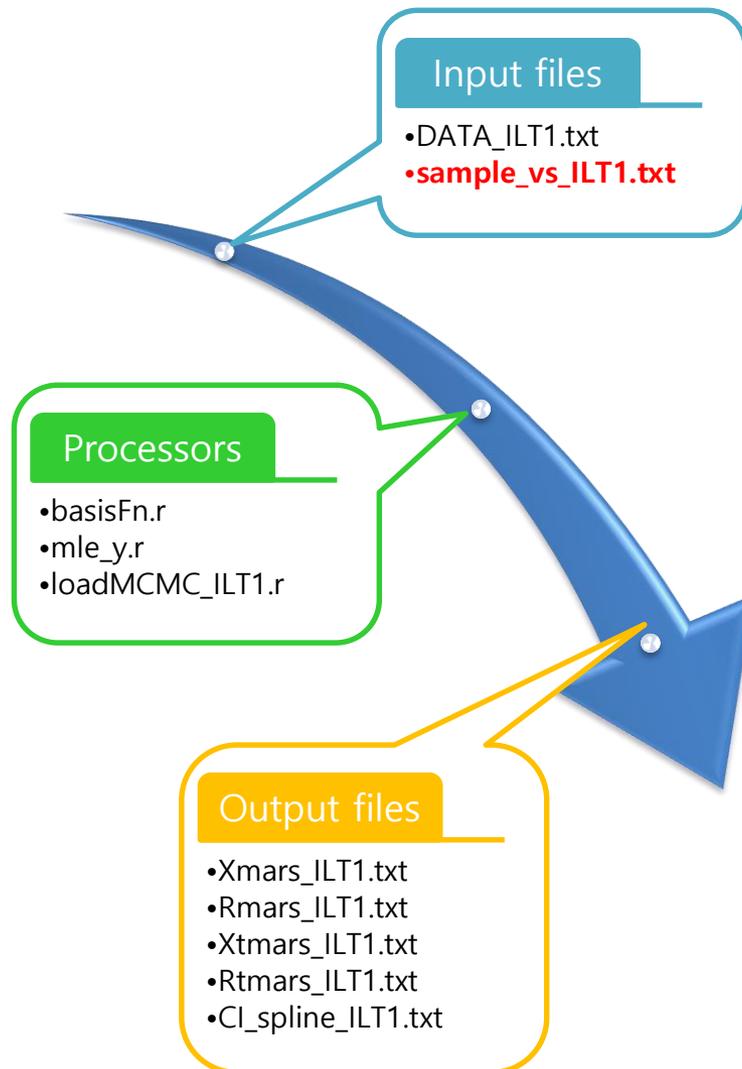
1. Open "windMCMC_ILT1.r" on RGui.
2. Change the "path.id" on the line 4 to the path where you store this reference.
3. Run the code by clicking "Edit"->"Run all".
 - * If any error occurs during the run, resume by running the while statement from "tic()" to "toc()".
4. Now, you have "sample_vs_ILT1.txt", which will be used to get Figure 10.9 and Table 10.5 and 10.6.

* The same procedures can be applied for ILT2 and ILT3 as well.

* This step should precede the processes on the following slides

* It takes quite long time to get the result; roughly 1.1 hours, 1 hour, and 1.9 hours for ILT1, ILT2, and ILT3, respectively.

Estimates of extreme load levels using spline (Table 10.5 and 10.6)



loadMCMC_ILT1.r

1. Open "loadMCMC_ILT1.r" on RGui.
2. Change the "path.id" on the line 4 to the path where you store this reference.
3. Run the code by clicking "Edit"-"Run all".

*** If any error occurs during the run, resume by running the while statement from "tic()" to "toc()".**

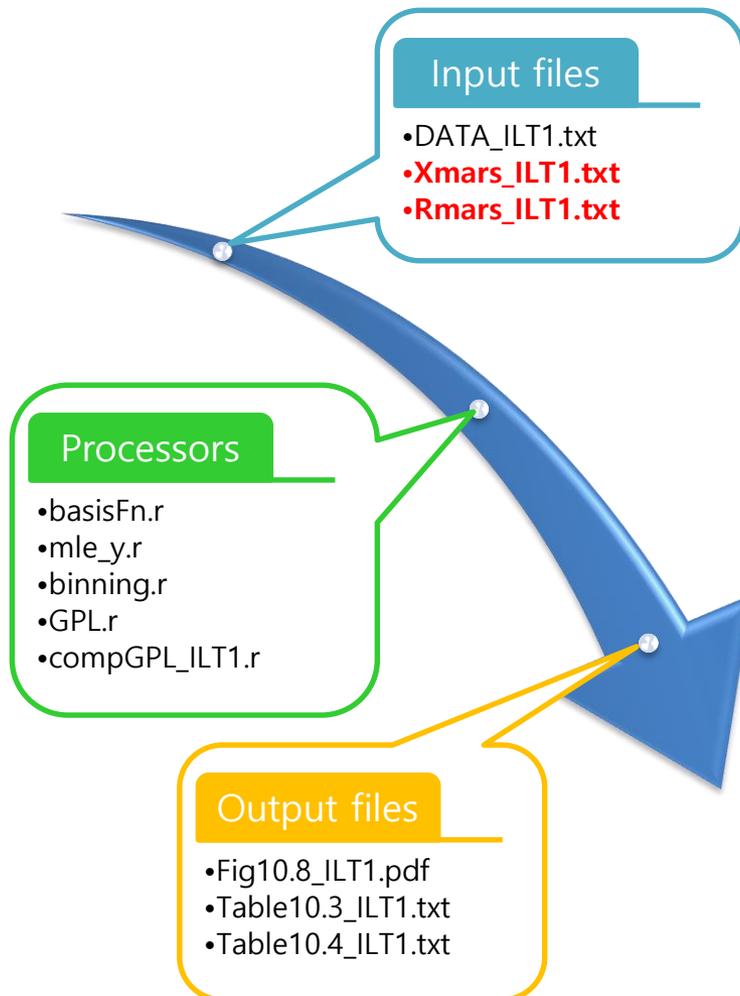
4. "CI_spline_ILT1.txt" will be the part of Table 5 and 6, and "Xmars_ILT1.r" and "Rmars_ILT1.r" will be used for Figure 10.8 and Table 10.3 and 10.4.

* The same procedures can be applied for ILT2 and ILT3 as well.

*** This step should precede the processes on the following slides**

*** It takes quite long time to get the result; roughly 1.9 days, 1.5 days, and 3.9 days for ILT1, ILT2, and ILT3, respectively.**

Comparison of PL function (Figure 10.8 and Table 10.3 and 10.4)



compGPL_ILT1.r

1. Open "compGPL_ILT1.r" on RGui.

2. Change the "path.id" on the line 4 to the path where you store this reference.

* Make sure using "\\" to denote the sub folder (or sub path).

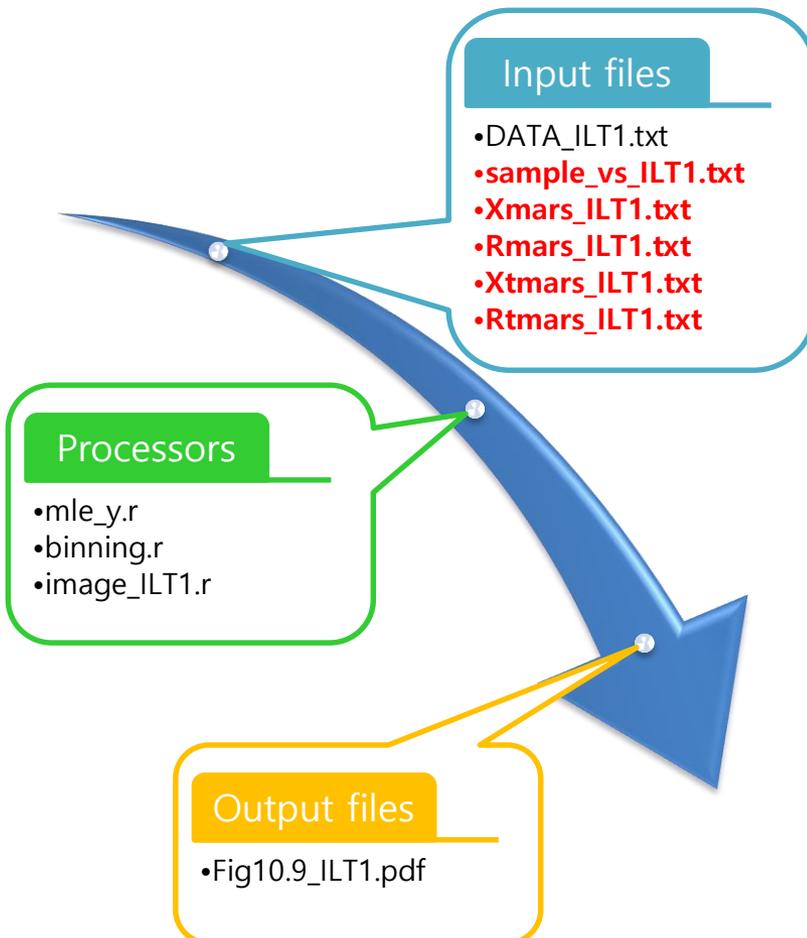
3. Run the code by clicking "Edit"->"Run all".

* Note that the R editor should be activated to perform this.

4. Output files are stored in the "Output" folder, the subfolder of your "path.id" folder.

* The same procedures can be applied for ILT2 and ILT3 as well.

Comparison of the 0.99-quantiles (Figure 10.9)



image_ILT1.r

1. Open "image_ILT1.r" on RGui.

2. Change the "path.id" on the line 7 to the path where you store this reference.

* Make sure using "\\" to denote the sub folder (or sub path).

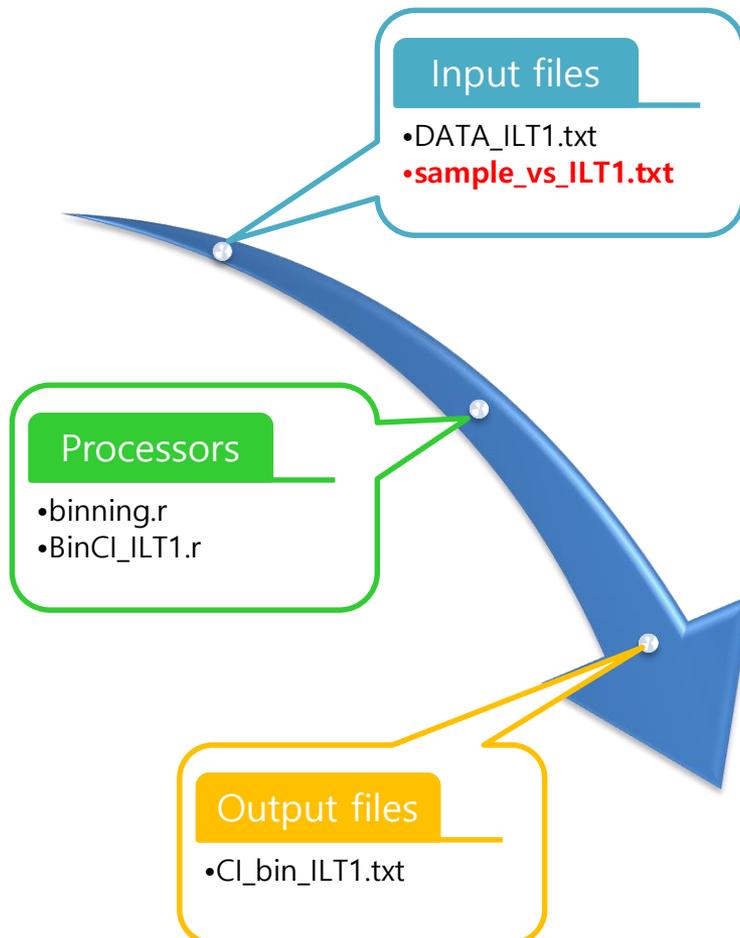
3. Run the code by clicking "Edit"->"Run all".

* Note that the R editor should be activated to perform this.

4. Output files are stored in the "Output" folder, the subfolder of your "path.id" folder.

* The same procedures can be applied for ILT2 and ILT3 as well.

Estimates of extreme load levels using binning (Table 10.5 and 10.6)



BinCI_ILT1.r

1. Open "BinCI_ILT1.r" on RGui.

2. Change the "path.id" on the line 3 to the path where you store this reference.

* Make sure using "\\" to denote the sub folder (or sub path).

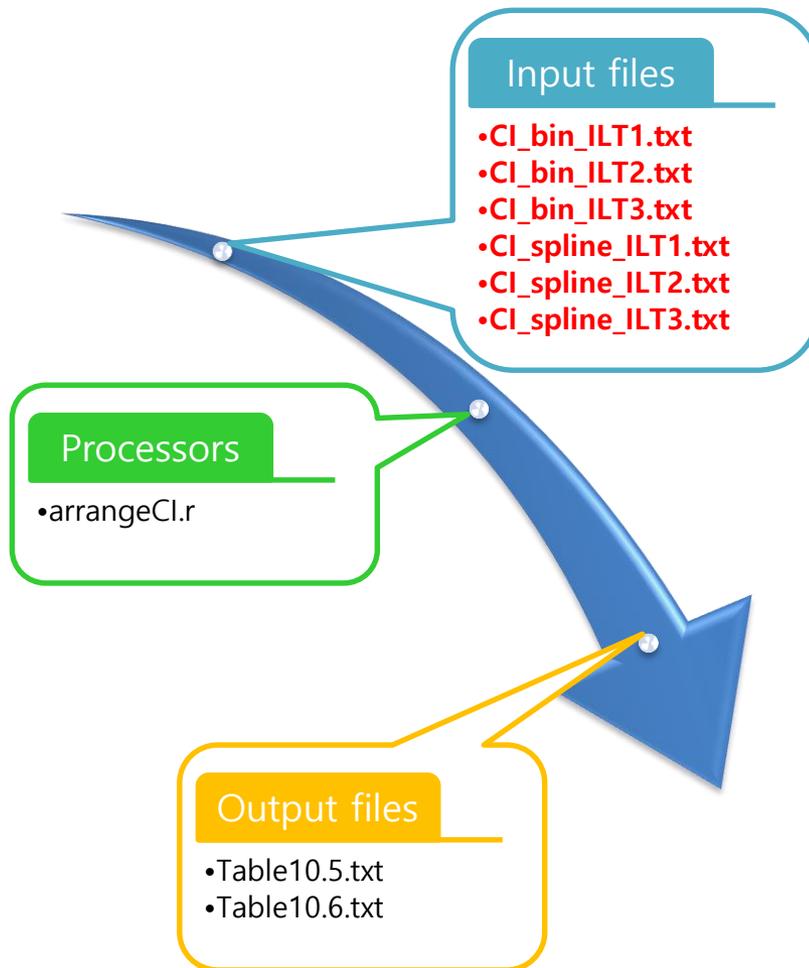
3. Run the code by clicking "Edit"->"Run all".

* Note that the R editor should be activated to perform this.

4. The output file "CI_bin_ILT1.txt" along with "CI_spline_ILT1.txt" obtained at slide 8 completes the ILT1 part of table 10.5 and 10.6.

* The same procedures can be applied for ILT2 and ILT3 as well.

Estimates of extreme load levels (Table 10.5 and 10.6)



arrangeCl.r

1. Open "arrangeCl.r" on RGui.

2. Change the "path.id" on the line 1 to the path where you store this reference.

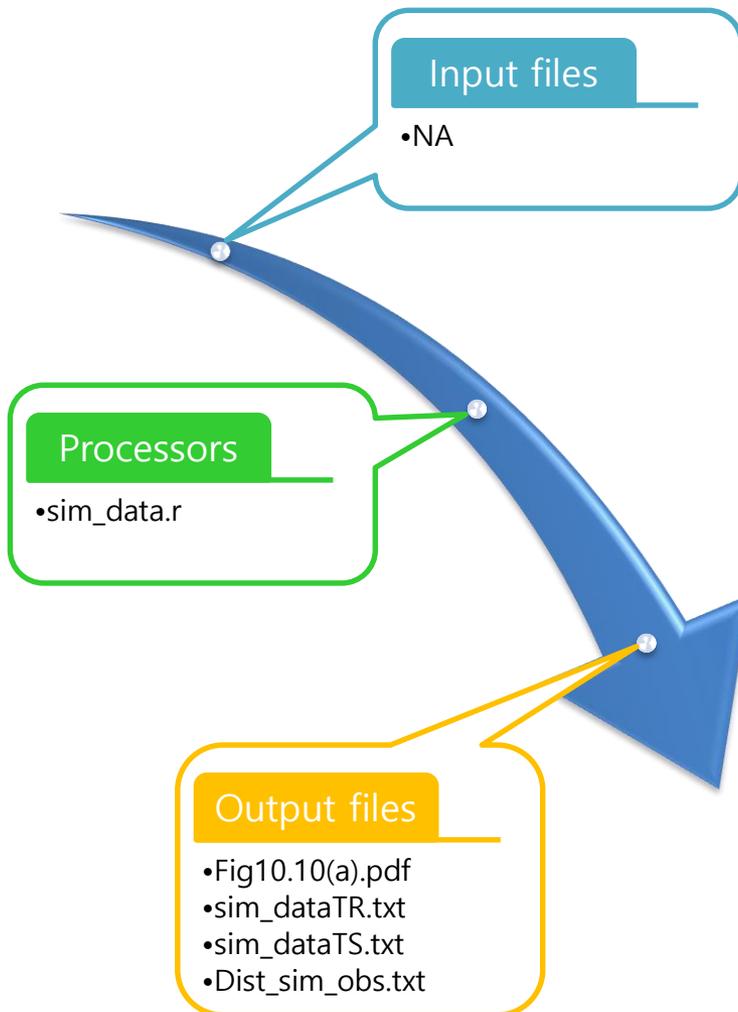
* Make sure using "\\" to denote the sub folder (or sub path).

3. Run the code by clicking "Edit"->"Run all".

* Note that the R editor should be activated to perform this.

4. Output files are stored in the "Output" folder, the subfolder of your "path.id" folder.

Simulation dataset (Figure 10.10 (a))



sim_data.r

1. Open "sim_data.r" on RGui.

2. Change the "path.id" on the line 5 to the path where you store this reference.

* Make sure using "\\" to denote the sub folder (or sub path).

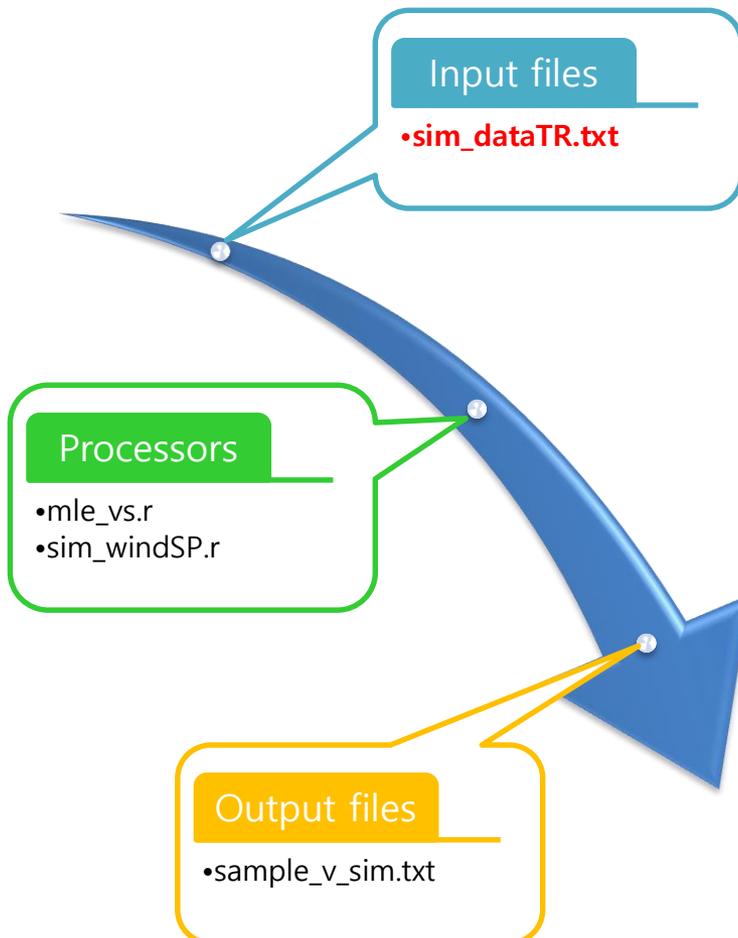
3. Run the code by clicking "Edit"->"Run all".

* Note that the R editor should be activated to perform this.

4. "sim_dataTR.txt" and "Dist_sim_obs.txt" will be used to get Figure 10.9 (b) and (c).

*** This step should precede the processes on the following slides**

Samples of simulated wind characteristics



sim_windSP.r

1. Open "sim_windSP.r" on RGui.

2. Change the "path.id" on the line 4 to the path where you store this reference.

* Make sure using "\\" to denote the sub folder (or sub path).

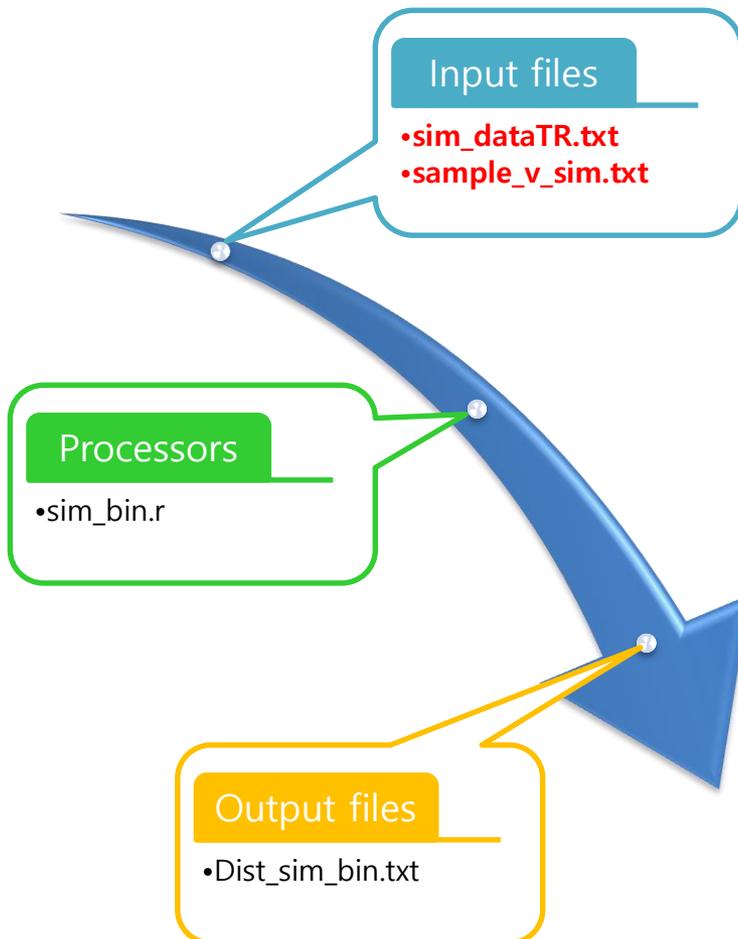
3. Run the code by clicking "Edit"->"Run all".

* Note that the R editor should be activated to perform this.

4. "sample_v_sim.txt" will be used to get Figure 10.10 (b) and (c).

*** This step should precede the processes on the following slides**

Simulated distribution of the binning estimate



sim_bin.r

1. Open "sim_bin.r" on RGui.

2. Change the "path.id" on the line 5 to the path where you store this reference.

* Make sure using "\\" to denote the sub folder (or sub path).

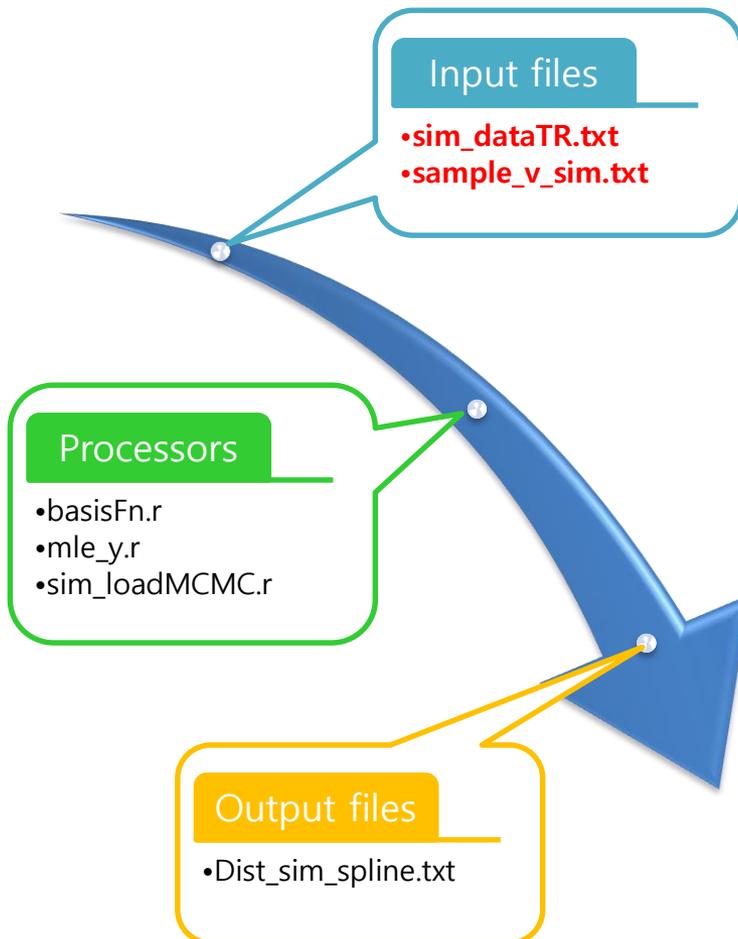
3. Run the code by clicking "Edit"->"Run all".

* Note that the R editor should be activated to perform this.

4. "Dist_sim_bin.txt" will be used to get Figure 10.10 (b) and (c).

*** It takes quite long time to get the result; roughly 12.2 hours.**

Simulated distribution of the spline estimate

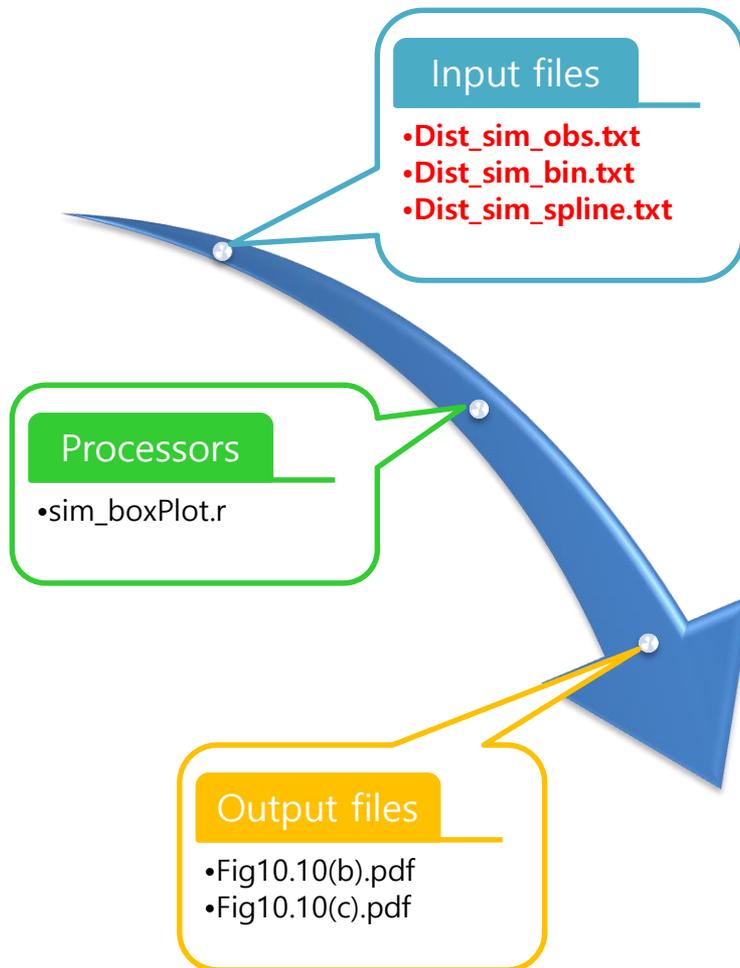


sim_loadMCMC.r

1. Open "sim_loadMCMC.r" on RGui.
2. Change the "path.id" on the line 4 to the path where you store this reference.
 - * Make sure using "\\" to denote the sub folder (or sub path).
3. Run the code by clicking "Edit"->"Run all".
 - * Note that the R editor should be activated to perform this.
4. "Dist_sim_spline.txt" will be used to get Figure 10.10 (b) and (c).

*** It takes quite long time to get the result; roughly 1.3 days.**

Boxplots for the distribution of the estimates (Figure 10.10 (b) and (c))



sim_boxPlot .r

1. Open "sim_boxPlot.r" on RGui.

2. Change the "path.id" on the line 1 to the path where you store this reference.

* Make sure using "\\" to denote the sub folder (or sub path).

3. Run the code by clicking "Edit"->"Run all".

* Note that the R editor should be activated to perform this.

4. Output files are stored in the "Output" folder, the subfolder of your "path.id" folder.