FRÜHE KONZEPTE VON MENSCH UND NATUR

DFG

Graduiertenkolleg 1876



PhD Project: Studies on concepts of fire in Ancient Egypt

International Conference "Language, Semantics and Cognition: Saying and conceptualizing the world from Ancient Egypt to Modern Times", Yale University (16.–18. April 2021)

Introduction

Research subject

- Previous work in Egyptology has only been dedicated to selected aspects of fire, warmth, and heat
- Examining the different connotations and conceptions for fire, warmth, and heat in ancient Egyptian texts





Image 2: Book of the Dead of the Imhotep (detail), ca. 332–200 B.C.

Selected research questions

• How were fire, warmth, and heat described and

Image 1: Relief showing a man lying next to a fire (detail), ca. 1352–1332 B.C.

understood in ancient Egyptian texts?

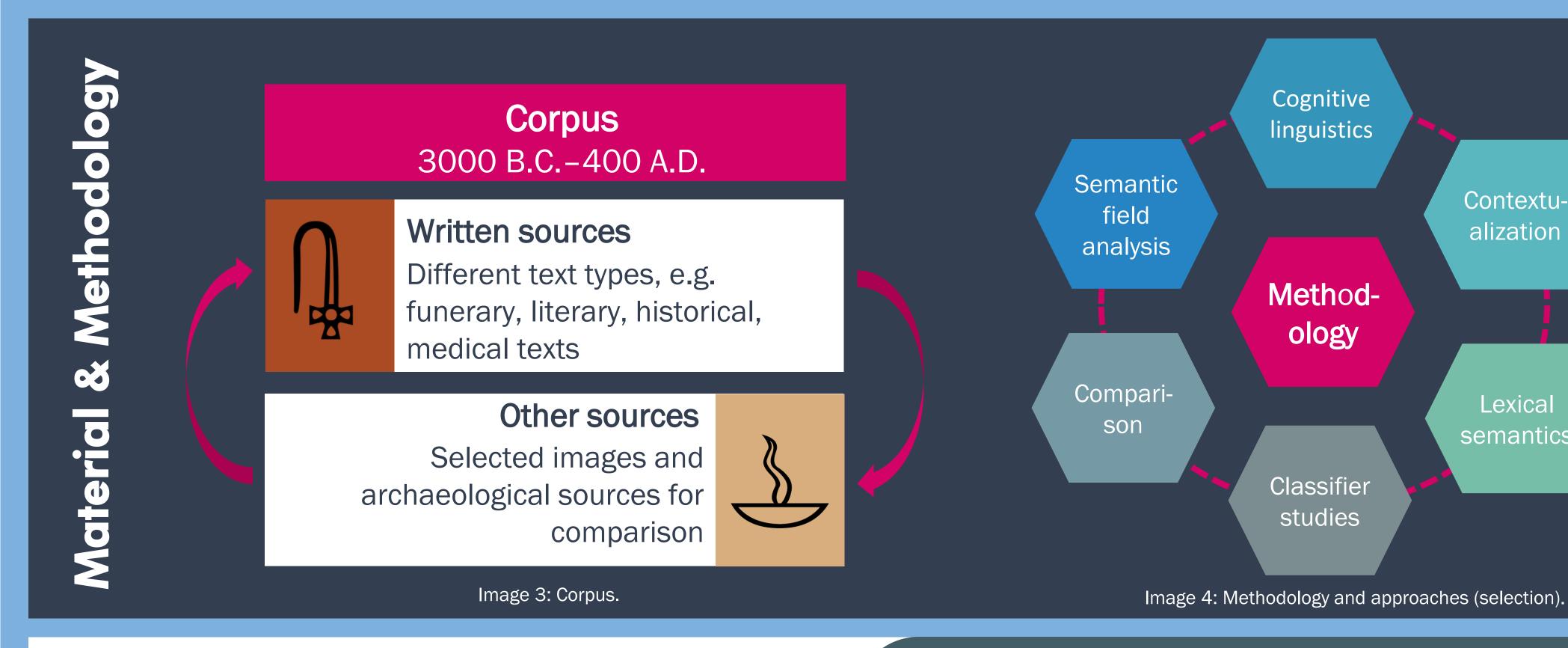
- Which fire, warmth, and heat metaphors existed?
- What concepts of fire, warmth, and heat are attested?
- What are the similarities and differences that can be observed in the conceptualization of fire, warmth, and heat cross-linguistically and cross-culturally?

Contextu-

alization

Lexical

semantics

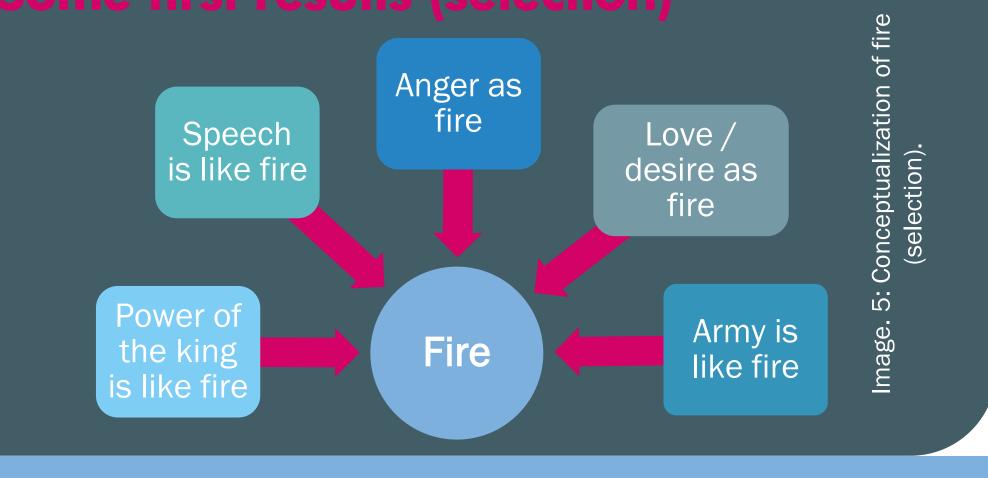


Case study

Example: pBremner-Rhind (pLondon BM EA 10188), col. 30,23, Thebes, ca. 305 B.C.

(...) tm.n=s < tw > 3pp (...) $b.t r=k w š^{c}=s i w f=f$ (...) "(...) And she (= a goddess) has annihilated <you> Apophis. (...) Fire is against you, by consuming your flesh. (...)"

Conceptual Metaphor: FIRE IS A HUNGRY ANIMAL



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Image credits:

Image 1: New York, Brooklyn Museum, Accession Number: 64.148.3

(https://www.brooklynmuseum.org/opencollection/objects/3729) Image 2: New York, The Metropolitan Museum of Art, Accession Number: 35.9.20

(https://www.metmuseum.org/art/collection/search/551786)