

*This is a multiple response question. Allow the respondent to tell all possible reasons why the member/s in the household migrated. Reasons for migration are interrelated. For example, it is likely that respondent would say, “We are so poor... income from farming is very low nowadays. It is not enough to feed the size of our household. So my son has to go in the city for work” As the respondent narrates, select all reasons that apply. In the example given, reasons would be “1- To work/ find work; 3- Poor farm production...; 4- Being poor; 5- Large family size”.

Codes

^aDestination 1. Within Bihar 2. Outside Bihar 3. Outside India	^bReasons for migration (Push) 1. To work/ find work 2. Low salary/ wage in our area 3. Poor farm production; low farm income 4. Being poor 5. Large family size	6. We are in debt; need to pay outstanding loans 7. To finance children’s/ member’s education 8. To finance medical needs of sick member 9. For marriage 10. For study 11. Others, specify	^cReasons for migration (Pull) 1. Higher salary 2. Better and more jobs available 3. Near our household 4. Many people from our area go and work there 5. Know someone in the destination	6. Someone referred about the destination 7. Spouse lives there 8. Better universities 9. No school available near our village 10. Others, specify
---	--	---	---	--

^d Mem No	Name of members including migrants	Relation	Who in household decided that the member should migrate? If self-decision, tick migrant’s name. (Tick only one)	^e Job information source 1- Family member 2- Relative 3- Friends 4- Ads- TV, radio, newspaper 5- Online- facebook, etc. 6- Recruitment agency 7- Others, specify	^f Migrant’s network 1- No 2- Relative 3- Friend 4- Others, specify	^g Remittance channel 1. Cash while visiting 2. Bank 3. ATM card (own) 4. Through relatives/friends 5. Western Union/ online money transfer 6. Others, specify	^h Goods remittance 1. Food packages (milk products, chocolates, etc.) 2. Cellphones 3. Clothes and footwear 4. Jewelries 5. Cosmetics 6. Others, specify	ⁱ Goods remittance channel 1. Delivered during migrant’s visit 2. Via Courier 3. Through relatives/ friends 4. Others, specify
1								
2								
3								
4								
n								

2.3. Remittance (Autofilled from Table 2.1)

Mem No	Name of migrant member	Relation	Total amount of remittance (in 1 year) sent to the household in the last 12 months (Rupees)	How many times did the migrant send remittance in last 12 months?	How did the household receive the remittance? ^g	Were any costs incurred to receive the cash remittance? If none, enter ‘0’. (If channel==2, 4, 5)	Did the household receive any goods (e.g. cellphones, clothes) from [migrant] in the last 12 months? What are they? (Multiple response possible) ^h	How did the household receive the goods? ⁱ	Did the household send money to the migrant in the last 12 months? If yes, how much money was sent to the migrant? (Rupees) If none, enter ‘0’.	Who in the household received [migrant]’s remittance? (Tick box; multiple responses possible) ^j	Who in the household decided on the use of remittance? If the migrant decides, tick his/ her name. (Tick box; multiple response possible) ^k	How was [migrant]’s remittance used in the last 12 months used? Please estimate how much was spent on each item. ^l
1												
2												
n												

Codes:

Mem No	Name of members	Relation	^j Who in the household received [migrant]'s remittance? (Tick box; multiple responses possible) (Excluding migrants)	^k Who in the household decided on the use of remittance? If the migrant decides, tick his/ her name. (Tick box; multiple response possible) (Including migrants)
1				
2				
3				
4				
n				

^lHow was remittance used in the last 12 months used? Please estimate how much was spent on each item.

Use of remittance	Was remittance spent for the following purposes? (Tick box)	Please estimate how much was spent to each purpose? (If ticked)*
Major food groups (carbohydrates, protein, fruits/ veggies, milk/ dairy products)	<input type="radio"/>	
Other food items including alcohols, beers,	<input type="radio"/>	
School/ education expenses	<input type="radio"/>	
Health e.g. medicines, doctor's visits/ consultation,	<input type="radio"/>	
Utilities e.g. electricity, water, gas	<input type="radio"/>	
Social purposes e.g. weddings, deaths, festivals,	<input type="radio"/>	
House construction/ reconstruction	<input type="radio"/>	
Opening a business	<input type="radio"/>	
Farm material inputs e.g. fertilizer, pesticides, seeds	<input type="radio"/>	
Buying machinery	<input type="radio"/>	
Buying agricultural land	<input type="radio"/>	
Buying agricultural land	<input type="radio"/>	
Buying homestead land	<input type="radio"/>	
Buying livestock	<input type="radio"/>	
Purchase of household assets (cellphone, refrigerator, tv, vehicle etc.)	<input type="radio"/>	
Loan repayment	<input type="radio"/>	
Savings	<input type="radio"/>	
Others specify	<input type="radio"/>	

*Total amount should be equal to amount of remittances received by the household for all migrants.

3. Labour Use during Kharif 2019

Before migration (Only if the household has a migrant)					
Farm Activity	Who in the household were doing the [farm activity] before the member migrated? Emphasize: What are the activities that the migrant was helping with before? (In relation to HH head; multiple responses possible; select members from Member roster) ^a	Did you use machinery in doing these activities? Was the machine rented or own? 1-Yes, rented; 2-Yes, own; 3-No	Did you hire labour for the following activities?		
			How many?	Composition ^b	Where are they from? ^c
Seedbed preparation					
Land preparation					
Transplanting					
Fertilizer application					

Pesticide application					
Handweeding					
Harvesting and threshing					
Hauling					
Post-harvest (including drying, storage, processing)					

Currently	Family Labour				Did you use machinery in doing these activities? Is the machine rented or own? 1-Yes, rented; 2-Yes, own; 3-No	Did you hire labour for the following activities?		Only if the household has migrant What farming activities did the migrant help with when he/she visited the household? Who among the short-term migrants help in [farm activity]? (For short-term/seasonal migrant household) 1-Yes 2-No		
Farm Activity	Who in the household did this farm activity? (In relation to HH head; multiple response possible; select members from Member roster excluding international migrants) ^a	Male		Female		How many?			Where are they from? ^c	
		Day	Hour	Day		Hour	Male			Female
Seedbed preparation										
Land preparation										
Transplanting										
Fertilizer application										
Pesticide application										
Handweeding										
Harvesting and threshing										
Hauling										
Post-harvest (including drying, storage, processing)										

Codes:

^a Mem No	Name of members including migrants	Relation	Please tick	^b Hiredlabour composition	^c Residence of hired labourers	^d Mem No	Name of short-term migrants	Relation	1-Yes 2-No
1				1. Only male 2. Only female 3. Mixed, but more males 4. Mixed, but more females	1- Within village 2- Other village 3- Both	1			
2						2			
3						3			
4						4			
n						n			

4. Time allocation-

Record all the activities, including even small activities such as travelling, walking to market, chatting with family/friends, overseeing children/ seniors in the family, watching TV etc., that you were doing yesterday from when you woke up until you went to sleep. Ask both the Husband and Wife of the household. If the husband is away, ask for other male member in the household of same age involved in rice farming. If the wife is away, ask for other female member in the household of the same age.

If the activity is done outside home, be able to capture the traveling activity. Activity is Travel, then further identify in 'Location' whether 'travel by walk' or 'travel by car'.

Record other activities that the wife or the husband is doing along with his/her main task. For example, the wife maybe cooking food for dinner while keeping an eye on children and washing dishes. In this case, the main activity is "Cooking/preparing meals and snacks", while secondary activities are "Watching or being an adult present for children, elderly, disabled, ill" and "Washing dishes".

If the respondent cannot decide on which is the main activity, decide which one demanded most of his/her attention or has the longest time.

Input the 3-digit codes presented in the table to answer the main and secondary activities of the member.

For whom in the household: Ask for whom the activity was done for. Is it for your own household, for other household, hired labourers, or the community. Further ask whether this is a paid (either in cash or in kind) or unpaid activity.

FEMALE MEMBER							MALE MEMBER																
Time		What were you doing? ^a	What else were you doing along with the task (e.g. water collection while caring for infant)? (Multiple response possible) ^a	Time spent on each secondary activity (in minutes)	Persons helped/assisted in doing the task (Tick)		For whom in the household or outside did you do the task? (Do not ask to Social, Leisure, Self-care activities) ^c	Location. Where were you?			Time		What were you doing?	What else were you doing along with the task (e.g. water collection while caring for infant)? (Multiple response possible)	Time spent on secondary activity (in minutes)	Persons helped/assisted in doing the task		For whom in the household or outside did you do the task? (Do not ask to Social, Leisure, Self-care activities)	Location. Where were you?				
From	To				Alone/with HH member ^b	With friends/someone outside the hh		At home	Travel by foot	Travel by car/vehicle	From	To				Alone/with HH member	With friends/someone outside the hh		At home	Travel by foot	Travel by car/vehicle		

^aCodes:

1 Employment or production of goods or services for market or own final use
11 Crop farming
 111- Seed cleaning, sorting, storing
 112- Ploughing, preparing, clearing land
 113- Sowing, planting, transplanting
 114- Handweeding
 115- Fertilizer/pesticide application, irrigating

116- Harvesting, threshing, hauling, storing
 117- Farm supervision
 118- Sale and purchase related activities
 119- Travel to farm/ garden
12 Livestock husbandry
 121. Tending big animals- grazing, grooming, bathing, feeding
 122.Milking
 123.Making dung cakes

124.Poultry rearing
 125.Sale and purchase related activities
 126.Travel to grazing area
13 Fishing, Gardening, Forestry, Fruit production
 131 Fishing
 132 Harvesting of fishes
 133 Gardening/ Backyard cultivation
 134 Harvesting fruits, vegetables

135 Sale and purchase activities
136 Travel
14 Post-harvest and processing
141 Food processing
142 Milling, pounding, grinding
143 Sale and purchase
144 Travel
15 Mining, quarrying
151 Mining, quarrying
152 Sale and purchase
153 Travel
16 Construction and repair
161 Construction, making furniture, repairing, tool making, welding
162 Sale and purchase
163 Travel
17 Manufacturing
171 Tailoring, weaving
172 Handicraft making, pottery, painting
173 Sale and purchase
174 Travel
18 Services, trade and business
181 Street vending, shoe cleaning
182 Grocery—keeping an eye on grocey
183 Driving

184 Government/private work, professional/ non-professionals
185 Other service work
186 Travel
2 Domestic services for household, family members, and other household/persons
201 Firewood collection
202 Water collection
203 Cooking/preparing meals and snacks
204 Washed dishes
205 Cleaned the house or surrounding; Prepared the beds
206 Washed laundry
207 Dried, ironed, folded clothes
208 Paid household bills
209 Shopped groceries, foods, etc.
3 Caregiving services for household and family members
301 Caring services (e.g. fed, bathed the children etc.)
302 Teaching/tutoring/training
303 Sending children to school or accompanying them to somewhere else
304 Accompanying sick/ disabled to somewhere else like hospitals
305 Accompanying other adults in the hh like in market, etc.
306 Watching or being an adult present for children, elderly, disabled, ill

307 Attending meetings/ functions
308 Taking care of guests or visitors
309 Travel
4 Socializing, participation in community events, and learning
401 Chatting with neighbor/ relatives
402 Attending meetings like SHG/ gram sabha meetings
403 Attending trainings
404 Attending social events like weddings, other celebrations
405 Religious activities
406 Travel
5 Culture, leisure
501 Watching TV, movies, listening to radio
502 Reading
503 Outdoor/ indoor sports/ gaming activities
504 Travel
6 Self-care and maintenance
601 Sleep
602 Eating and drinking
603 Personal hygiene and care
604 Exercise
605 Doing nothing, rest, relaxation
606 Travel related activities

^bCodes:

Mem No	Name of non-migrant members	Relation	Tick who helped/ assisted you in doing the task? If alone, only tick the name of respondent	For whom
1				1. For own household (unpaid)
2				2. For self-use/ own work
3				3. For other household (unpaid)
4				4. For other household (paid)
n				5. For labourers (unpaid)
				6. For labourers (paid)
				7. For the community (unpaid)
				8. For the community (paid)

Assess how the time use of members staying behind in the village has changed after household member's migration. Ask about the activities that the member has started/stopped doing when one member in the household migrated. It is possible that members are doing the same set of activities so we also ask the activities the member has increased/reduced use of his/her time.

Mem No	Name of non-migrant members	Relation	Are there other activities that the member DOES NOT do when the migrant was present, but he/she is DOING now? What are these activities? (Multiple response possible)	What are the activities that the member has INCREASED use of his/her time on now?	Are there other activities that each member usually did before the member migrated, but he/she is NOT DOING now? What are these activities? (Multiple response possible)	What are the activities that the member has REDUCED use of his/her time on now?
1						

2						
3						
4						
n						

5. Resource access and control

5.1 Asset ownership, access, and decision-making

Asset	How many of the following does your household own?	Year of purchase	Who can use the asset? (Select from the member roster; multiple response possible) ^a	Who primarily owns the asset? (select from the member roster; multiple response possible) ^a	Who decides about its sale? ^b	Decision-maker ^b
Farm asset						1- Husband only
Cattle						2- H> W (Husband dominates)
Sheep/ goat						3- Both equally
Poultry						4- W>H (Wife dominates)
Pigs						5- Wife only
Irrigation pump						6- Daughter
Tractor						7- Son
Power tiller						8- Mother
Paddy transplanter						9- Father
Combined harvester-thresher						10- Daughter in law
Harvester						11- Son in law
Thresher						12- Sister in law
Farm land (in acres)						13- Brother in law
Warehouse/farm house						14- Grandmother
Household asset						15- Grandfather
Residential house						16- Niece
Homestead land						17- Nephew
Cellphone						18- Other female
Gold jewelry						19- Other male
Television						
Radio						
Refrigerator						
Bicycle						
Motorized vehicle						

Codes:

^a Mem No	Name of members including migrants	Relation	Who can use the asset? (In relation to HH head; multiple response possible) (Tick box) ^a	Who primarily owns the asset? (In relation to HH head; multiple response possible) ^a
1				
2				

1								
2								
3								
4								
n								

Codes:

^aAccount registration 1- Bank 2- Microfinance institutions (e.g.) 3- Cooperative/ SHGs 4- Others, specify	^bSavings allocation 1- Food 2- Education 3- Health 4- Utilities (electricity, water, gas) 5- Recreation and culture (weddings, social events)	6- House improvements/ construction 7- Farm inputs such as fertilizer, pesticides 8- Buying/ renting machinery 9- Buying agricultural land 10- Buying homestead land	11- Buying livestock 12- Purchase of household assets (e.g. cellphone, refrigerator, etc.) 13- Loan repayment 14- Savings 15- Others, specify
--	--	--	---

6. Advisory Services, Trainings, and Social Groups

6.1. Access to information and advisory services

Type of information/ advice	What are the types of information accessed by the household before any member migrated? 1-Yes 2-No	Who in your household were receiving the advice / information? Emphasize: What are the information that the migrant member was receiving before he/ she migrated? (in relation to household head, Multiple response possible) ^a	In the last 12 months, what types of information are received by the household? 1-Yes 2- No	Source of information ^b	Who in the household received the information? Emphasize: Is there any information received by the migrant member? What is it? ^a
(1) Seeds/ Planting- e.g. new varietal release					
(2) Fertilizer- e.g. Types, Application					
(3) Pests/ Diseases management					
(4) Best management practices (e.g. erosion control, crop rotation, land mgt)					
(5) Post-harvest (storage, drying, processing)					
(6) Marketing/ Sales- input/ output prices, market channels					
(7) Livestock care					
(8) Job openings					
(9) Others, specify					

Codes:

^a Mem No	Name of members at least 10 years old including migrants	Relation	Please tick.	^b Source of information	(5) Other farmers (e.g. progressive farmers)
1				(1) Government extension (in-person)	(6) Radio
2				(2) Private extension (dealers, traders) (in-person)	(7) Television
3				(3) NGO (in-person)	(8) Phone/mobile phone
4				(4) Community groups/ Social groups	(9) Others (specify)
n					

6.2. Training participation: Include all kinds of trainings **attended in the past 2years**

Training	Have you or any of the household attended any of the training before member's migration? 1. Yes 2. No	Who were attending the training? Emphasize: What were the training that the migrant is attending before? (Multiple response possible) ^a	When was the last time that you or any member of the household attended the following training? If never had it before, enter 99.	Who conducted the training? ^b	Location of training ^c	Training number days	Who in the household attended the training? (Multiple response possible) ^d
1. Seed production							
2. Paddy/Rice production							
3. Vegetable production							
4. Farming system diversification							
5. Entrepreneurship/ Business training							
6. Livelihood training (e.g. tailoring, weaving, etc.)							
7. Livestock rearing							
8. Others, specify							

Codes:

^a Mem No	Name of members at least 10 years old including migrants	Relation	Tick box	^b Training agency	^c Training location	^d Mem No	Name of members at least 10 years old including migrants except international migrant	Relation	Tick box
1				1. Govt office/ Dept	(1) Within the village	1			
2				2. Private extension (e.g. seed companies, dealers, etc.)	(2) Outside village but same tehsil	2			
3				3. NGO	(3) Other tehsil	3			
4				4. Community groups/ social orgs		4			
n				5. Universities		n			
				6. International org					
				7. Others, specify					

6.3. Social capital: Both male & female: The following information should be obtained from MALE and FEMALE members of the household.

Organizations/ Groups in the Community	Is there a [GROUP] in your community? 1-Yes 2-No (If yes, answer next questions)	Is this group composed of all male or female members or a mixed group? 1-All male, 2-All female, 3-Mix	Who in the household is a member of the group? ^a	What services of the organization do you have access to by being a member of the organization? (Multiple responses possible) ^c	To what extent can they influence decisions in the [group]? ^d	To what extent does the [group] influence life in the community beyond the group activities? ^d
(1) Agricultural / livestock / fisheries producer's group (excluding marketing groups)						
(2) Entrepreneurs'/ marketing group/ Vendors' association						
(3) Water users' group						
(4) Forest users' group						
(5) Credit or microfinance group (SHGs)						
(6) Mutual help or insurance group						
(7) Civic group (e.g. gramsabha, panchayat meetings)						
(8) Religious group						
(9) Others, specify						

^a Mem No	Name of members at least 10 years old including migrants	Relation	Tick box	Year joined the organization	Position in the organization ^b
1					
2					
3					
4					
n					

Codes:

^b Position in the organization (1) Leader/Head/President (2) Officer other than the leader/head/president (e.g. secretary, treasurer) (3) Member	^c Services 1- Access to inputs (fertilizer, seeds, etc.) 2- Financial services like loans 3- Access to land 4- Access to machinery	5- Extension services such as training, seminar 6- Information such as market prices, market demand, weather 7- Output markets 8- Others, specify 9- Nothing	^d Extent of influence 1- Not at all 2- Small extent 3- Medium extent 4- High extent
---	--	--	---

8. Decision-making

Both male & female: The following information should be obtained from MALE and FEMALE members of the household. Ask the wife and husband in the household. In case any of them is not available, we ask the member of the same age.

Decision making – Who makes decisions on the following matters? Choose who the main decision maker is from the following. This should be asked from both the men and women members of the household.

	Before migration	Currently			
Who decides on the following?	If household has migrant: Who made decision on the following before member migrated? <i>Probe where the migrant was the primary decision-maker before.</i> Select primary decision-maker. ^a	Who makes decision on these domains after the member migrated? ^a Select primary decision-maker.	What are the decisions taken by the migrant or asked for migrant's advice after he/she migrated? Tick the name/s of the migrant who you asked for advice. (If ticked, answer next question). ^b	If migrant decides, How do you seek advice from the migrant? Select all that apply. ^b 1-Call / Text 2-Facebook/Messenger/WhatsApp 3-During migrant's visit	^aDecision-maker 1- Husband only 2- H>W (Husband dominates) 3- Both equally 4- W>H (Wife dominates) 5- Wife only 6- Daughter 7- Son 8- Mother 9- Father 10- Daughter in law 11- Son in law 12- Sister in law 13- Brother in law 14- Grandmother 15- Grandfather 16- Niece 17- Nephew 18- Other female 19- Other male
Crop management related decision					
(1) Choice of crop e.g. what crop to grow, variety to use, etc.					
(2) Fertilizer application					
(3) Pesticide application/ pest-disease management					
(4) Irrigate crops					
(5) Whether to hire labour					
(6) On the allocation of labour in the farm					
(7) To rent machine					
(8) When to harvest the produce					
(9) To adopt agricultural technology or new practice					
(10) Allocation of labour in the household					
Investment/Expenditure decision					
(11) Money to spend on farm inputs					
(12) To purchase livestock					
(13) To purchase machinery					
(14) To buy land					
(15) To spend on food					
(16) To purchase household assets e.g. tv, radio, cellphone, ref, etc.					
(17) To spend on children's education					
(18) To allocate remittances					
(19) Marketing of produce e.g. when to sell, who negotiates price of produce					
(20) Food choices e.g. what food to eat, purchase					
(21) Whether to join a meeting, or a social organization in the village					

^bCodes:

Mem No	Name of all migrant members	Relation	Tick box	If migrant decides, How do you seek advice from the migrant? Select all that apply. 1-Call / Text; 2-Facebook/Messenger/ WhatsApp; 3-During migrant's visit
1				
2				
3				

4				
n				

8. Farming Systems

8.1. Land ownership and cultivation

	Before first migration	2019	Type of land ^a	Irrigation source ^b
	Total land under cultivation (acre; except fallow land)	Total land under cultivation (acre; excluding fallow land)		
Own land (excluding rented out land)				
Rented in land				
Rented out land				
Fallow land				

Codes:

^aLand type: (1) Upland (2) Midland (3) Lowland

^bIrrigation source: (1) Rainfed/ No irrigation (2) Electric tubewell (3) Diesel tubewell (4) Canal (5) Pond/ river (6) Lift irrigation (7) Others, specify

Does land title exist for the land? 1- Yes 2- No. If yes, answer below table.

Mem No	Name of members at least 18 years old	Relation	Whose name is the title in? (Tick box)
1			
2			
3			
4			
n			

8.2. Cropping system: Add row per crop.

Before first migration*					Currently*				
What are the crops grown by the household before one member migrated? ^a	Grown during Kharif? (Tick box)	Planted area? (in acre)	Grown during Rabi? (Tick box)	Planted area? (in acre)	What are the crops grown by the household after one member migrated? ^a	Grown during Kharif? (Tick box)	Planted area? (in acre)	Grown during Rabi? (Tick box)	Planted area? (in acre)

Crop (Autofilled from previous table)	If cultivated area decreased, why was there a decrease in area planted with [crop]? Or Why did you stop growing the [crop]? (Multiple response possible) ^b	Why did you stop growing the [crop]? (Multiple response possible) ^a	If cultivated area increased, why was there an increase in area planted with [crop]? (Multiple response possible) ^c	Why did you start growing the [crop]? (Multiple response possible) ^c

*Fallow area is automatically computed. Be wary about fallow area indicated from "Land ownership and cultivation" table whether these two values will be equal.

Codes:

^a Crops	^b Reason for decreased crop area/discontinued cultivation	^c Reason for increased crop area/ new cultivation
1. Rice	1. Labour intensive, less labour available in the household	1. Less labour intensive
2. Wheat	2. Less labour available for hiring in the village	2. Incurs less cost of labour
3. Pulses/ Legumes	3. Incurs high cost of labour	3. Incurs less cost of material inputs
4. Vegetables	4. Incurs high cost of material inputs	4. Owns larger area now after buying more land
5. Others, specify	5. Owns a smaller area now after selling portion of land	5. Owns larger area now after renting in more land
	6. Owns a smaller area now after renting out portion of land	6. High market demand/ market price
	7. Low market demand/ market price	7. Knowledge on its cultivation
	8. Not enough knowledge about its cultivation	8. To diversify production
	9. Others, specify	9. Others, specify

8.3 Rice production and utilization

	Before migration (Consider only Kharif)	Currently (Consider only Kharif 2019)
Total rice production (in kg)		
Out of the total rice harvested, how much is sold?		
How much is consumed?		
Others (Computed question)		

9. Food Consumption and Security

9.1. Food consumption: Both male & female. The following information should be obtained from both MALE and FEMALE members of the household.

Before migration		Main food source ^b	Currently	Main food source ^b
Food group	Before the member migrated, how often the household is able to consume the following? ^a		In the past 30 days, how often have you eaten...? ^a	
1. Grains (rice, chapatti, biscuit bread etc.)				
2. Roots and/or tubers (potatoes, cassava, etc.)				
3. Pulses/Legumes (beans, lentils, peas, and derivatives like tofu etc.)				
4. Vegetables/greens				
5. Fruits				
6. Eggs				
7. Meat- goat, sheep, chicken, liver, etc.				
8. Fish and seafood				
9. Dairy products-milk/milk products, cheese, yogurt excluding butter				
10. Sugar/Honey				
11. Oil, fat, or butter				

Codes:

^aFrequency of consumption (0) Never (1) Almost never (<1 time/week) (2) Once in a while (1-2 times/week) (3) Often (3-6 times/week) (4) Always (everyday) (5) Not eaten for religious or cultural reasons	^bMain food source 1) Own production 2) Hunting 3) Fishing 4) Gathering 5) Borrowed	6) Purchase 7) Exchange labour for food 8) Exchange items for food 9) Gift (food) from family relatives 10) Food aid (NGOs etc.) 11) Others, specify
---	---	---

9.2. Household Food Insecurity and Access:

	Before the member migrated...	In the past 30 days...	(0) Never
Did you worry that your household would not have enough food due to lack of resources?			(1) Rarely (1-2 times)
Were you or any household member not able to eat the kinds of foods you preferred because of a lack of resources?			(2) Sometimes (3-10 times)
Did you or any household member have to eat a limited variety of foods due to a lack of resources?			(3) Often (>10 times)
Did you or any household member have to eat some foods that you really did not want to eat because of a lack of resources to obtain other types of food?			
Did you or any household member eat a SMALLER MEAL than you felt you needed because there was not enough food?			
Did you or any household member eat FEWER MEALS in a day because there was not enough food?			
Was there ever no food at all in your household because there were not resources to get more?			
Did you or any household member go to sleep at night hungry because there was not enough food?			
Did you or any household member go a whole day without eating because there was not enough food?			

Interview end time	
--------------------	--

Thank you very much for your time.