Code to 'Acoustic and visual stimuli combined promotes stronger responses to aerial predation in fish'

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1) Field survey (attacks/overflights)

Data Input

```
rm(list = ls())
library("readxl")
Lukas_Data_Attacks_Overflights <- read_excel("Lukas_Data_Attacks_Overflights.xlsx", sheet = "Attacks")
View(Lukas_Data_Attacks_Overflights)
Lukas_Data_Attacks_Overflights$Treatment <- as.factor(Lukas_Data_Attacks_Overflights$Treatment)
```

```
## Installing packages ----------------------------------

## Import libraries ------------------------------------
library("ggplot2")
library("dplyr")
library("tidyr")
library("ggpubr")
library("rstatix")
library("emmeans")
library("multcomp")
library("multcompView")
library("car")
library("lme4")
library("lmerTest")
library("DHARMa")
library("glmmTMB")
library("MuMIn")
library("performance")
library("see")
library("datawizard")
library("report")
library("effectsize")
library("ggeffects")
library("ggstatsplot")
library("ggside")
library("parameters")
library("sjPlot")
library("tidyverse")
library("boot")
library("lattice")
library("ggpubr")
library("broom")
library("AICcmodavg")
library("ggeffects")
library("gridExtra")
library("grid")
library("ggsignif")
library("RVAideMemoire")
library("rcompanion")
library("multcomp")
library("pscl")
library("MASS")
library("nlme")
library("sandwich")
library("stargazer")
library("DescTools")
library("ggpmisc")
library("ggpubr")
library("ggthemes")
library("ggsci")
library("ggsci")
library("ggpubr")
library("ggthemes")
library("ggsci")
library("ggsci")
library("ggpubr")
library("ggthemes")
library("ggsci")
library("ggsci")
```

Modeling

Bird disturbances - GLM

```
## Binomial GLM ----------------------------------------
# Model Assumptions: Binomial distribution, Dependent variable is binary (0 or 1), Independent observations, Linearity of logit, No multicollinearity, No outliers, Sufficient sample size

## Model1: Treatment ----------------------------------
Model1 <- glm(Attacks ~ Treatment, data = Lukas_Data_Attacks_Overflights, family = binomial)
summary(Model1)

Call:
glm(formula = Attacks ~ Treatment, family = binomial, data = Lukas_Data_Attacks_Overflights)

Coefficients:
                  Estimate Std. Error z value Pr(>|z|)
(Intercept)        -1.3863     0.5000  -2.773  0.00556 **
TreatmentAcoustic  -0.6931     0.7906  -0.877  0.38063
TreatmentVisual    -0.6931     0.7906  -0.877  0.38063
TreatmentAV        -1.3863     1.0000  -1.386  0.16564
---
Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1

(Dispersion parameter for binomial family taken to be 1)

    Null deviance: 17.727  on 19  degrees of freedom
Residual deviance: 15.727  on 16  degrees of freedom
AIC: 23.727

Number of Fisher Scoring iterations: 4

## Model2: Null ---------------------------------------
Model2 <- glm(Attacks ~ 1, data = Lukas_Data_Attacks_Overflights, family = binomial)
summary(Model2)

Call:
glm(formula = Attacks ~ 1, family = binomial, data = Lukas_Data_Attacks_Overflights)

Coefficients:
            Estimate Std. Error z value Pr(>|z|)
(Intercept)  -0.6931     0.4082  -1.698   0.0895 .
---
Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1

(Dispersion parameter for binomial family taken to be 1)

    Null deviance: 17.727  on 19  degrees of freedom
Residual deviance: 17.727  on 19  degrees of freedom
AIC: 19.727

Number of Fisher Scoring iterations: 4

## Model Comparison -----------------------------------
anova(Model1, Model2, test = "Chisq")
Analysis of Deviance Table

Model 1: Attacks ~ Treatment
Model 2: Attacks ~ 1
  Resid. Df Resid. Dev Df Deviance Pr(>Chi)
1        16     15.727
2        19     17.727 -3   -2.000   0.5724

## Model Diagnostics ----------------------------------
# Check for overdispersion
dispersion_ratio <- sum(residuals(Model1, type = "pearson")^2) / df.residual(Model1)
print(dispersion_ratio)
[1] 0.9829

# Check for multicollinearity (not applicable for single predictor)
vif(Model1)
GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
Treatment 1 3 1.442

# Check for influential observations
plot(Model1, which = 4)

## Post-hoc Tests -------------------------------------
# Pairwise comparisons
pairwise_results <- pairs(emmeans(Model1, ~ Treatment), adjust = "tukey")
print(pairwise_results)
 contrast            estimate    SE  df z.ratio p.value
 Control - Acoustic     0.693 0.791 Inf   0.877  0.8206
 Control - Visual       0.693 0.791 Inf   0.877  0.8206
 Control - AV           1.386 1.000 Inf   1.386  0.5656
 Acoustic - Visual      0.000 1.000 Inf   0.000  1.0000
 Acoustic - AV          0.693 1.000 Inf   0.693  0.8755
 Visual - AV            0.693 1.000 Inf   0.693  0.8755

Results are given on the log odds ratio (not the response) scale.
P value adjustment: tukey method for comparing a family of 4 estimates

## Visualization --------------------------------------
# Plot predicted probabilities
plot(ggpredict(Model1, terms = "Treatment"))
```



```
## Summary Table --------------------------------------
summary_table <- Lukas_Data_Attacks_Overflights %>%
  group_by(Treatment) %>%
  summarise(
    Total = n(),
    Attacks = sum(Attacks),
    Proportion = mean(Attacks)
  )
print(summary_table)
# A tibble: 4 × 4
  Treatment  Total Attacks Proportion
  <fct>      <int>   <dbl>      <dbl>
1 Control        5       3        0.6
2 Acoustic       5       1        0.2
3 Visual         5       1        0.2
4 AV             5       0        0
```

Bird overflights - GLM

```
## Binomial GLM ----------------------------------------
# Model Assumptions: Binomial distribution, Dependent variable is binary (0 or 1), Independent observations, Linearity of logit, No multicollinearity, No outliers, Sufficient sample size

## Model1: Treatment ----------------------------------
Model1 <- glm(Overflights ~ Treatment, data = Lukas_Data_Attacks_Overflights, family = binomial)
summary(Model1)

Call:
glm(formula = Overflights ~ Treatment, family = binomial, data = Lukas_Data_Attacks_Overflights)

Coefficients:
                  Estimate Std. Error z value Pr(>|z|)
(Intercept)        -0.4055     0.5477  -0.740  0.45918
TreatmentAcoustic  -0.6931     0.7906  -0.877  0.38063
TreatmentVisual    -0.6931     0.7906  -0.877  0.38063
TreatmentAV        -1.3863     1.0000  -1.386  0.16564
---
Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1

(Dispersion parameter for binomial family taken to be 1)

    Null deviance: 21.334  on 19  degrees of freedom
Residual deviance: 19.334  on 16  degrees of freedom
AIC: 27.334

Number of Fisher Scoring iterations: 4

## Model2: Null ---------------------------------------
Model2 <- glm(Overflights ~ 1, data = Lukas_Data_Attacks_Overflights, family = binomial)
summary(Model2)

Call:
glm(formula = Overflights ~ 1, family = binomial, data = Lukas_Data_Attacks_Overflights)

Coefficients:
            Estimate Std. Error z value Pr(>|z|)
(Intercept)  -0.4055     0.4472  -0.907    0.365
---
Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1

(Dispersion parameter for binomial family taken to be 1)

    Null deviance: 21.334  on 19  degrees of freedom
Residual deviance: 21.334  on 19  degrees of freedom
AIC: 23.334

Number of Fisher Scoring iterations: 4

## Model Comparison -----------------------------------
anova(Model1, Model2, test = "Chisq")
Analysis of Deviance Table

Model 1: Overflights ~ Treatment
Model 2: Overflights ~ 1
  Resid. Df Resid. Dev Df Deviance Pr(>Chi)
1        16     19.334
2        19     21.334 -3   -2.000   0.5724

## Model Diagnostics ----------------------------------
# Check for overdispersion
dispersion_ratio <- sum(residuals(Model1, type = "pearson")^2) / df.residual(Model1)
print(dispersion_ratio)
[1] 1.208

# Check for multicollinearity (not applicable for single predictor)
vif(Model1)
GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
Treatment 1 3 1.442

# Check for influential observations
plot(Model1, which = 4)

## Post-hoc Tests -------------------------------------
# Pairwise comparisons
pairwise_results <- pairs(emmeans(Model1, ~ Treatment), adjust = "tukey")
print(pairwise_results)
 contrast            estimate    SE  df z.ratio p.value
 Control - Acoustic     0.693 0.791 Inf   0.877  0.8206
 Control - Visual       0.693 0.791 Inf   0.877  0.8206
 Control - AV           1.386 1.000 Inf   1.386  0.5656
 Acoustic - Visual      0.000 1.000 Inf   0.000  1.0000
 Acoustic - AV          0.693 1.000 Inf   0.693  0.8755
 Visual - AV            0.693 1.000 Inf   0.693  0.8755

Results are given on the log odds ratio (not the response) scale.
P value adjustment: tukey method for comparing a family of 4 estimates

## Visualization --------------------------------------
# Plot predicted probabilities
plot(ggpredict(Model1, terms = "Treatment"))
```



```
## Summary Table --------------------------------------
summary_table <- Lukas_Data_Attacks_Overflights %>%
  group_by(Treatment) %>%
  summarise(
    Total = n(),
    Overflights = sum(Overflights),
    Proportion = mean(Overflights)
  )
print(summary_table)
# A tibble: 4 × 4
  Treatment  Total Overflights Proportion
  <fct>      <int>       <dbl>      <dbl>
1 Control        5           3        0.6
2 Acoustic       5           1        0.2
3 Visual         5           1        0.2
4 AV             5           0        0
```

2) Lab experiment

Data Input

```
### Data input ####
rm(list = ls())
library("readxl")
Lukas_Data_Lab_Experiment <- read_excel("Lukas_Data_Lab_Experiment.xlsx", sheet = "Lab")
View(Lukas_Data_Lab_Experiment)
Lukas_Data_Lab_Experiment$Treatment <- as.factor(Lukas_Data_Lab_Experiment$Treatment)
Lukas_Data_Lab_Experiment$Trial <- as.factor(Lukas_Data_Lab_Experiment$Trial)
Lukas_Data_Lab_Experiment$Fish_ID <- as.factor(Lukas_Data_Lab_Experiment$Fish_ID)
Lukas_Data_Lab_Experiment$Tank <- as.factor(Lukas_Data_Lab_Experiment$Tank)
```

```
### Load libraries ####
## Installing packages ----------------------------------

## Import libraries ------------------------------------
library("ggplot2")
library("dplyr")
library("tidyr")
library("ggpubr")
library("rstatix")
library("emmeans")
library("multcomp")
library("multcompView")
library("car")
library("lme4")
library("lmerTest")
library("DHARMa")
library("glmmTMB")
library("MuMIn")
library("performance")
library("see")
library("datawizard")
library("report")
library("effectsize")
library("ggeffects")
library("ggstatsplot")
library("ggside")
library("parameters")
library("sjPlot")
library("tidyverse")
library("boot")
library("lattice")
library("ggpubr")
library("broom")
library("AICcmodavg")
library("ggeffects")
library("gridExtra")
library("grid")
library("ggsignif")
library("RVAideMemoire")
library("rcompanion")
library("multcomp")
library("pscl")
library("MASS")
library("nlme")
library("sandwich")
library("stargazer")
library("DescTools")
library("ggpmisc")
library("ggpubr")
library("ggthemes")
library("ggsci")
library("ggsci")
library("ggpubr")
library("ggthemes")
library("ggsci")
library("ggsci")
library("ggpubr")
library("ggthemes")
library("ggsci")
library("ggsci")
```

Modeling

Responsiveness - GLMER

```
### Data input ####
rm(list = ls())
library("readxl")
Lukas_Data_Lab_Experiment <- read_excel("Lukas_Data_Lab_Experiment.xlsx", sheet = "Lab")
View(Lukas_Data_Lab_Experiment)
Lukas_Data_Lab_Experiment$Treatment <- as.factor(Lukas_Data_Lab_Experiment$Treatment)
Lukas_Data_Lab_Experiment$Trial <- as.factor(Lukas_Data_Lab_Experiment$Trial)
Lukas_Data_Lab_Experiment$Fish_ID <- as.factor(Lukas_Data_Lab_Experiment$Fish_ID)
Lukas_Data_Lab_Experiment$Tank <- as.factor(Lukas_Data_Lab_Experiment$Tank)
```

```
### Load libraries ####
## Installing packages ----------------------------------

## Import libraries ------------------------------------
library("ggplot2")
library("dplyr")
library("tidyr")
library("ggpubr")
library("rstatix")
library("emmeans")
library("multcomp")
library("multcompView")
library("car")
library("lme4")
library("lmerTest")
library("DHARMa")
library("glmmTMB")
library("MuMIn")
library("performance")
library("see")
library("datawizard")
library("report")
library("effectsize")
library("ggeffects")
library("ggstatsplot")
library("ggside")
library("parameters")
library("sjPlot")
library("tidyverse")
library("boot")
library("lattice")
library("ggpubr")
library("broom")
library("AICcmodavg")
library("ggeffects")
library("gridExtra")
library("grid")
library("ggsignif")
library("RVAideMemoire")
library("rcompanion")
library("multcomp")
library("pscl")
library("MASS")
library("nlme")
library("sandwich")
library("stargazer")
library("DescTools")
library("ggpmisc")
library("ggpubr")
library("ggthemes")
library("ggsci")
library("ggsci")
library("ggpubr")
library("ggthemes")
library("ggsci")
library("ggsci")
library("ggpubr")
library("ggthemes")
library("ggsci")
library("ggsci")
```

Modeling

Responsiveness - GLMER

```
### Data input ####
rm(list = ls())
library("readxl")
Lukas_Data_Lab_Experiment <- read_excel("Lukas_Data_Lab_Experiment.xlsx", sheet = "Lab")
View(Lukas_Data_Lab_Experiment)
Lukas_Data_Lab_Experiment$Treatment <- as.factor(Lukas_Data_Lab_Experiment$Treatment)
Lukas_Data_Lab_Experiment$Trial <- as.factor(Lukas_Data_Lab_Experiment$Trial)
Lukas_Data_Lab_Experiment$Fish_ID <- as.factor(Lukas_Data_Lab_Experiment$Fish_ID)
Lukas_Data_Lab_Experiment$Tank <- as.factor(Lukas_Data_Lab_Experiment$Tank)
```

```
### Load libraries ####
## Installing packages ----------------------------------

## Import libraries ------------------------------------
library("ggplot2")
library("dplyr")
library("tidyr")
library("ggpubr")
library("rstatix")
library("emmeans")
library("multcomp")
library("multcompView")
library("car")
library("lme4")
library("lmerTest")
library("DHARMa")
library("glmmTMB")
library("MuMIn")
library("performance")
library("see")
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library("RVAideMemoire")
library("rcompanion")
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library("ggsci")
library("ggsci")
library("ggpubr")
library("ggthemes")
library("ggsci")
library("ggsci")
library("ggpubr")
library("ggthemes")
library("ggsci")
library("ggsci")
```

```
Saved FIGURE, saved as FIGURE_duration_fixation_model_diagnostics.png
```

```
## ---------- WHOLE MODEL FIT ----------
## Deviance_gam_duration: 1007.8  n = 1,000
## Deviance_lmer_duration: 1007.8  n = 1,000
## Deviance_gam_pupil: 1007.8  n = 1,000
## Deviance_lmer_pupil: 1007.8  n = 1,000
```

```
## ---------- SMOOTH TERMS ----------
## Deviance_gam_duration: 1007.8  n = 1,000
## Deviance_lmer_duration: 1007.8  n = 1,000
## Deviance_gam_pupil: 1007.8  n = 1,000
## Deviance_lmer_pupil: 1007.8  n = 1,000
```

```
## ---------- FIXED EFFECTS ----------
## Deviance_gam_duration: 1007.8  n = 1,000
## Deviance_lmer_duration: 1007.8  n = 1,000
## Deviance_gam_pupil: 1007.8  n = 1,000
## Deviance_lmer_pupil: 1007.8  n = 1,000
```

```
## ---------- RANDOM EFFECTS ----------
## Deviance_gam_duration: 1007.8  n = 1,000
## Deviance_lmer_duration: 1007.8  n = 1,000
## Deviance_gam_pupil: 1007.8  n = 1,000
## Deviance_lmer_pupil: 1007.8  n = 1,000
```

```
## ---------- RESIDUAL DIAGNOSTICS ----------
## Deviance_gam_duration: 1007.8  n = 1,000
## Deviance_lmer_duration: 1007.8  n = 1,000
## Deviance_gam_pupil: 1007.8  n = 1,000
## Deviance_lmer_pupil: 1007.8  n = 1,000
```

```
## ---------- OVERALL ----------
## Deviance_gam_duration: 1007.8  n = 1,000
## Deviance_lmer_duration: 1007.8  n = 1,000
## Deviance_gam_pupil: 1007.8  n = 1,000
## Deviance_lmer_pupil: 1007.8  n = 1,000
```

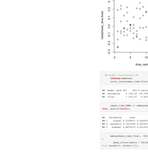
```
## Plotting diagnostics for duration_fixation_model_diagnostics.png
## Saved FIGURE_duration_fixation_model_diagnostics.png
```



```
## Interpretation:
## - Top-left: Histogram/density of residuals
## - Top-right: Residuals vs fitted values
## - Bottom-left: Residuals vs fixedEvent (categorical predictor)
## - Bottom-right: Residuals vs trial number (temporal structure)
## - Red points: Outliers beyond 5 SD from mean
## - Ideal: Residuals centered at 0, no patterns, symmetric distribution
```

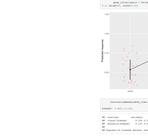
```
stimuli: animal=1, bimodal=2
drop_out=sub_mean_mean_dive_max$bid
```

```
plot(sub_mean_mean_dive_max$bid ~ sub_mean_mean_dive_max$stimuli)
```



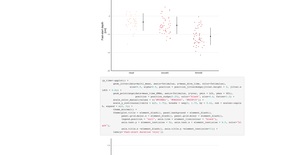
```
## Call:
## lm(formula = sub_mean_mean_dive_max$bid ~ sub_mean_mean_dive_max$stimuli)
##
## Residuals:
##     Min      1Q  Median      3Q     Max
## -0.5000 -0.2500 -0.0625  0.2500  0.5000
##
## Coefficients:
##                                  Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)                       0.50000    0.14434   3.464  0.00178 **
## sub_mean_mean_dive_max$stimuli2   0.06250    0.20412   0.306  0.76230
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Residual standard error: 0.4082 on 22 degrees of freedom
## Multiple R-squared:  0.004237,   Adjusted R-squared:  -0.04099
## F-statistic: 0.09374 on 1 and 22 DF,  p-value: 0.7623
```

```
sub_mean_mean_dive_max$bid <- as.factor(sub_mean_mean_dive_max$bid)
sub_mean_mean_dive_max$stimuli <- as.factor(sub_mean_mean_dive_max$stimuli)
```



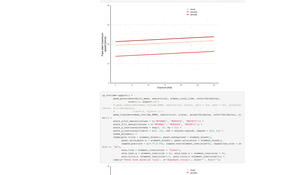
```
## Call:
## lm(formula = sub_mean_mean_dive_max$bid ~ sub_mean_mean_dive_max$stimuli)
##
## Residuals:
##     Min      1Q  Median      3Q     Max
## -0.5000 -0.2500 -0.0625  0.2500  0.5000
##
## Coefficients:
##                                  Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)                       0.50000    0.14434   3.464  0.00178 **
## sub_mean_mean_dive_max$stimuli2   0.06250    0.20412   0.306  0.76230
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Residual standard error: 0.4082 on 22 degrees of freedom
## Multiple R-squared:  0.004237,   Adjusted R-squared:  -0.04099
## F-statistic: 0.09374 on 1 and 22 DF,  p-value: 0.7623
```

```
## ggplot2 message embedded in the output
## Maximum number of digits reached - omitting remaining text.
## Error: Aesthetics must be either length 1 or the same as the data (24): colour, fill
## Backtrace:
##  1. base::print(...)
##  2. ggplot2:::print.ggplot(...)
##  3. ggplot2:::plot.ggplot(x)
##  4. ggplot2:::ggplot_build.ggplot(x)
##  5. ggplot2:::by_layer(function(l, d) l$compute_aesthetics(d, plot))
##  6. base::lapply(data, f)
##  7. ggplot2:::FUN(X[[i]], ...)
##  8. l$compute_aesthetics(d, plot)
##  9. ggplot2:::f(..., self = self)
## 10. ggplot2:::check_aesthetics(evaled, n)
## 11. base::stop(msg, call. = FALSE
```



```
fit_CSM <- sem(CSM_model,
               data=dataset_wide,
               std.lv=TRUE,
               missing="fiml.x",
               meanstructure=TRUE,
               fixed.x=FALSE,
               group="Group",
               group.equal=c("loadings","intercepts","means","thresholds","regressions","residuals","residual.covariances","lv.variances","lv.covariances"),
               group.partial=c("Group ~ 1","Group ~ Stress_C","Group ~ Neuroticism_C","Group ~ Stress_C:Neuroticism_C"))
summary(fit_CSM, fit.measures=TRUE, standardized=TRUE, rsquare=TRUE)
```

```
fit_BASE_MGRT <- sem(BASE_model,
                     data=dataset_wide,
                     std.lv=TRUE,
                     missing="fiml.x",
                     meanstructure=TRUE,
                     fixed.x=FALSE,
                     group="Group",
                     group.equal=c("loadings","intercepts","means","thresholds","regressions","residuals","residual.covariances","lv.variances","lv.covariances"),
                     group.partial=c("Group ~ 1","Group ~ Stress_C","Group ~ Neuroticism_C","Group ~ Stress_C:Neuroticism_C"))
summary(fit_BASE_MGRT, fit.measures=TRUE, standardized=TRUE, rsquare=TRUE)
```



```
fit_CSM_MGRT <- sem(CSM_model,
                    data=dataset_wide,
                    std.lv=TRUE,
                    missing="fiml.x",
                    meanstructure=TRUE,
                    fixed.x=FALSE,
                    group="Group",
                    group.equal=c("loadings","intercepts","means","thresholds","regressions","residuals","residual.covariances","lv.variances","lv.covariances"),
                    group.partial=c("Group ~ 1","Group ~ Stress_C","Group ~ Neuroticism_C","Group ~ Stress_C:Neuroticism_C"))
summary(fit_CSM
```

```
## 1 .5 1.5 2 2.5 3 3.5 4 4.5
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##  [5] lmerTest_3.1-2  lme4_1.1-23     Matrix_1.2-18   emmeans_1.5.0
##  [9] DHARMa_0.3.3.0  MASS_7.3-53     forcats_0.5.0   stringr_1.4.0
## [13] dplyr_1.0.2     purrr_0.3.4     tidyr_1.1.2     tibble_3.0.3
## [17] ggplot2_3.3.2   tidyverse_1.3.0 readr_1.3.1
##
## loaded via a namespace (and not attached):
##   [1] readxl_1.3.1        backports_1.1.10    Hmisc_4.4-1
##   [4] splines_4.0.2       TH.data_1.0-10      digest_0.6.25
##   [7] qqplotr_0.0.4       foreach_1.5.0       htmltools_0.5.0
##  [10] fansi_0.4.1         magrittr_1.5        checkmate_2.0.0
##  [13] cluster_2.1.0       doParallel_1.0.15   see_0.6.2
##  [16] modelr_0.1.8        sandwich_2.5-1      bdsmatrix_1.3-4
##  [19] jpeg_0.1-8.1        colorspace_1.4-1    blob_1.2.1
##  [22] rvest_0.3.6         ggrepel_0.8.2       haven_2.3.1
##  [25] xfun_0.17           crayon_1.3.4        jsonlite_1.7.1
##  [28] survival_3.2-3      zoo_1.8-8           iterators_1.0.12
##  [31] glue_1.4.2          gtable_0.3.0        sjstats_0.18.0
##  [34] sjmisc_2.8.5        DEoptimR_1.0-8      mvtnorm_1.1-1
##  [37] DBI_1.1.0           ggeffects_1.0.1     Rcpp_1.0.5
##  [40] xtable_1.8-4        performance_0.5.0   htmlTable_2.0.1
##  [43] foreign_0.8-80      Formula_1.2-3       stats4_4.0.2
##  [46] htmlwidgets_1.5.1   httr_1.4.2          RColorBrewer_1.1-2
##  [49] ellipsis_0.3.1      pkgconfig_2.0.3     farver_2.0.3
##  [52] nnet_7.3-14         qgam_1.3.2          dbplyr_1.4.4
##  [55] utf8_1.1.4          tidyselect_1.1.0    labeling_0.3
##  [58] rlang_0.4.7         later_1.1.0.1       effectsize_0.3.2
##  [61] munsell_0.5.0       cellranger_1.1.0    tools_4.0.2
##  [64] cli_2.0.2           generics_0.0.2      sjlabelled_1.1.6
##  [67] broom_0.7.0         ggridges_0.5.2      evaluate_0.14
##  [70] fastmap_1.0.1       yaml_2.2.1          knitr_1.29
##  [73] fs_1.5.0            robustbase_0.93-7   nlme_3.1-149
##  [76] mime_0.9            xml2_1.3.2          doBy_4.6.7
##  [79] gap_1.2.2           compiler_4.0.2      pbkrtest_0.4-8.6
##  [82] rstudioapi_0.11     png_0.1-7           reprex_0.3.0
##  [85] statmod_1.4.34      stringi_1.5.3       parameters_0.8.5
##  [88] lattice_0.20-41     nloptr_1.2.2.2      vctrs_0.3.4
##  [91] pillar_1.4.6        lifecycle_0.2.0     estimability_1.3
##  [94] data.table_1.13.0   insight_0.13.0      httpuv_1.5.4
##  [97] R6_2.4.1            latticeExtra_0.6-29 promises_1.1.1
## [100] gridExtra_2.3       codetools_0.2-16    boot_1.3-25
## [103] assertthat_0.2.1    withr_2.2.0         Deriv_4.0.1
## [106] multcomp_1.4-13     mgcv_1.8-33         bayestestR_0.7.2
## [109] parallel_4.0.2      hms_0.5.3           grid_4.0.2
## [112] rpart_4.1-15        coda_0.19-3         minqa_1.2.4
## [115] rmarkdown_2.3       bbmle_1.0.23.1      numDeriv_2016.8-1.1
## [118] shiny_1.5.0         lubridate_1.7.9     base64enc_0.1-3
```