

Lecture Notes in Computer Science: Authors' Instructions for the Preparation of Camera-Ready Contributions

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Keywords: Keyword1, Keyword phrase 2, Keyword 3, Keyword 4, Keyword 5, Keyword 7.

1 Introduction

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They should be size 12, in italics, and bold.

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They should be avoided. In case of extreme need, use this format. Size 10.

2 Paper Preparation

The printing area is 122 mm × 193 mm. The text should be justified to occupy the full line width, so that the right margin is not ragged, with words hyphenated as appropriate. Please fill pages so that the text's length is no less than 180 mm, if possible. Use 10-point type for the name(s) of the author(s) and 9-point type for the address(es) and the abstract. For the main text, please use a 10-point type and single-line spacing. We recommend the use of Computer Modern Roman or Times. Italic type may be used to emphasize words in running text. Bold type and underlining should be avoided.

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Here are some examples of headings: "Criteria to Disprove Context-Freeness of Collage Languages," "On Correcting the Intrusion of Tracing Non-deterministic Programs by Software," "A User-Friendly and Extendable Data Distribution System," "Multi-flip Networks: Parallelizing GenSAT," "Self-determinations of Man."

Table 1. Font sizes of headings. Table captions should always be positioned *above* the tables.

Heading level	Example	Font size and style
Title (centered)	Lecture Notes ...	14 point, bold
1 st -level heading	1 Introduction	12 point, bold
2 nd -level heading	2.1 Printing Area	10 point, bold
3 rd -level heading	Headings. Text follows ...	10 point, bold
4 th -level heading	<i>Remark.</i> Text follows ...	10 point, italic

Lemmas, Propositions, and Theorems. The numbers accorded to lemmas, propositions, and theorems, etc., should appear in consecutive order, starting with Lemma 1, and not, for example, with Lemma 11.

2.1 Figures

Please check that the lines in line drawings are not interrupted and have a constant width. Grids and details within the figures must be legible and may not be written one on top of the other. Line drawings should have a resolution of at least 800 dpi (preferably 1200 dpi). The lettering in figures should have a height of 2 mm (10-point type). Figures should be numbered and should have a caption that should always be

positioned *under* the figures, in contrast to the caption belonging to a table, which should always appear *above* the table. Please center the captions between the margins and set them in a 9-point type (Fig. 1 shows an example). The distance between text and figure should be about 8 mm, the distance between figure and caption about 6 mm. To ensure that the reproduction of your illustrations is of reasonable quality, we advise against the use of shading. The contrast should be as pronounced as possible.

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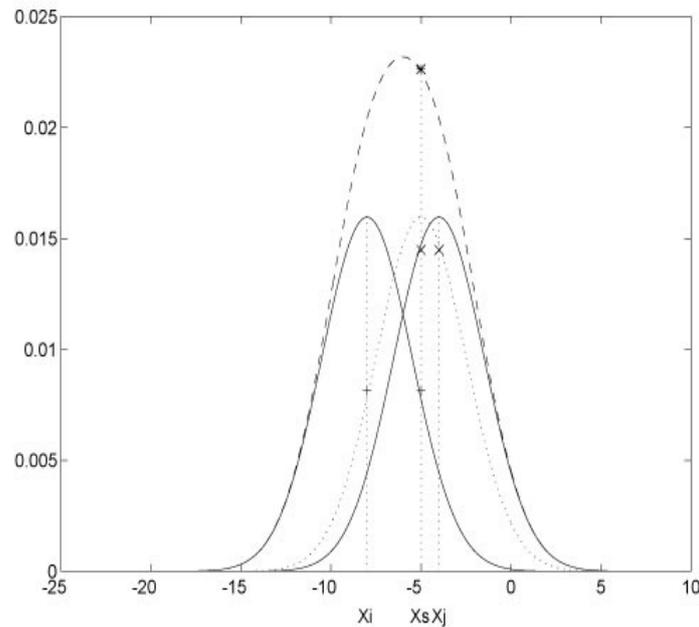


Fig. 1. One kernel at x_s (*dotted kernel*) or two kernels at x_i and x_j (*left and right*) lead to the same summed estimate at x_s . This shows a figure consisting of different types of lines. Elements of the figure described in the caption should be set in italics, in parentheses, as shown in this sample caption.

Remark 1. In the printed volumes, illustrations are generally black and white (halftones), and only in exceptional cases. If the author is prepared to cover the extra costs involved, are colored pictures accepted. Colored pictures are welcome in the electronic version free of charge. If you send colored figures that are to be printed in black and white, please make sure that they are legible in black and white. Some colors show up very poorly when printed in black and white.

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Displayed equations or formulas are centered and set on a separate line (with an extra line or halfline space above and below). Displayed expressions should be numbered for reference. The numbers should be consecutive within each section or within the contribution, with numbers enclosed in parentheses and set on the right margin.

$$ax + by = cz. \tag{1}$$

$$Ay = Hz. \tag{2}$$

Equations should be punctuated in the same way as ordinary text but with a small space before the end punctuation mark and referred to in the text by their numbers.

Variables and constants should be in italics. In (1), *a*, *b* and *c* are constants.

Vectors should be written in bold and italics. In (1) and (2), ***x***, ***y***, and ***z*** are vectors. In (2), ***A*** and ***H*** are matrices.

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The superscript numeral used to refer to a footnote appears in the text either directly after the word to be discussed or – concerning a phrase or a sentence – following the punctuation mark (comma, semicolon, or period). Footnotes should appear at the bottom of the normal text area, with a line of about 5cm set immediately above them¹.

2.4 Program Code

Program listings or program commands in the text are normally set in typewriter font, e.g., CMTT10 or Courier.

Example of a Computer Program from Jensen K., Wirth N. (1991) Pascal user manual and report. Springer, New York

```
program Inflation (Output)
  {Assuming annual inflation rates of 7%, 8%, and
  10%,... years};
const MaxYears = 10;
var   Year: 0..MaxYears;
      Factor1, Factor2, Factor3: Real;
begin
  Year := 0;
  Factor1 := 1.0; Factor2 := 1.0; Factor3 := 1.0;
  WriteLn('Year 7% 8% 10%'); WriteLn;
```

¹ The footnote numeral is set flush left and the text follows with the usual word spacing.

```
repeat
  Year := Year + 1;
  Factor1 := Factor1 * 1.07;
  Factor2 := Factor2 * 1.08;
  Factor3 := Factor3 * 1.10;
  WriteLn(Year:5,Factor1:7:3,Factor2:7:3,
    Factor3:7:3)
until Year = MaxYears
end.
```

2.5 Citations

For citations in the text please use square brackets and consecutive numbers: [1], [2], [3], etc.

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Please, do not use contractions like “don’t,” use “do not” instead.

References

1. Smith, T.F., Waterman, M.S.: Identification of Common Molecular Subsequences. *J. Mol. Biol.* 147, 195--197 (1981)
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4. Czajkowski, K., Fitzgerald, S., Foster, I., Kesselman, C.: Grid Information Services for Distributed Resource Sharing. In: 10th IEEE International Symposium on High Performance Distributed Computing, pp. 181--184. IEEE Press, New York (2001)
5. Foster, I., Kesselman, C., Nick, J., Tuecke, S.: *The Physiology of the Grid: an Open Grid Services Architecture for Distributed Systems Integration*. Technical report, Global Grid Forum (2002)
6. National Center for Biotechnology Information, <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov>

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