

# Data Citation and Scholarship

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Japan Data Citation Workshop

National Institute of Informatics

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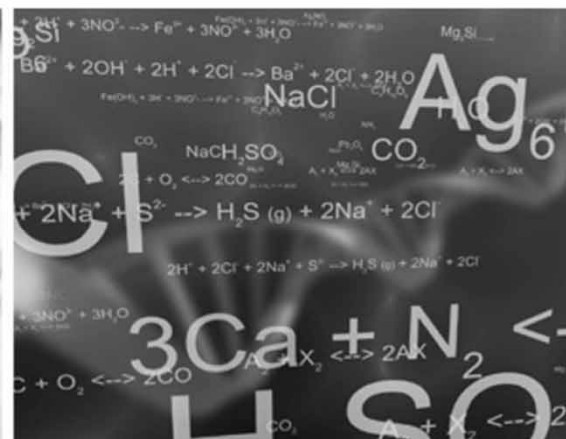
# CODATA

International Council for Science : Committee on Data for Science and Technology

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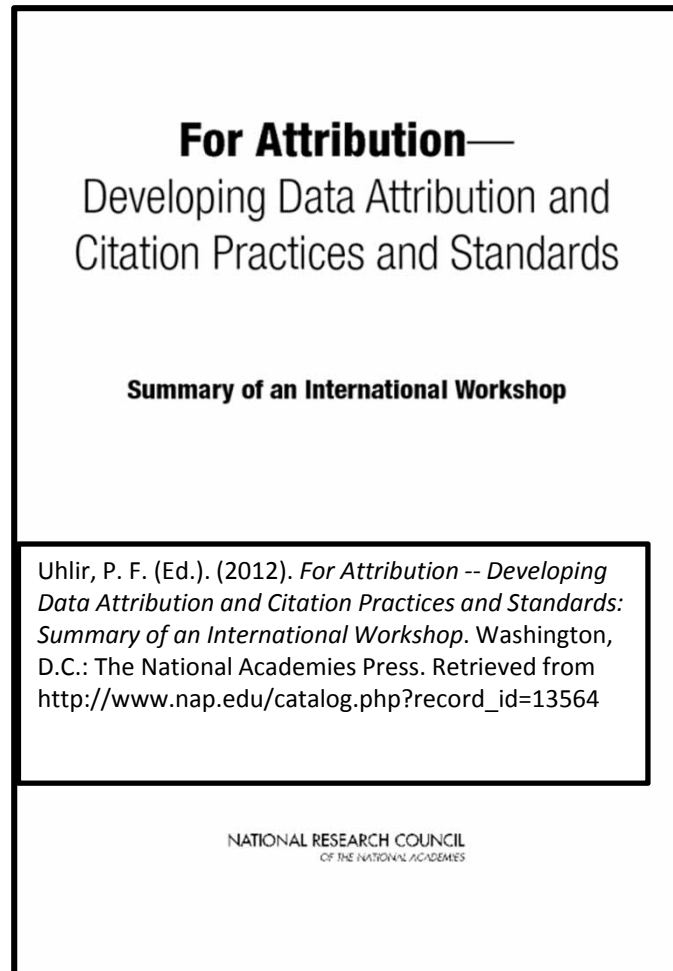
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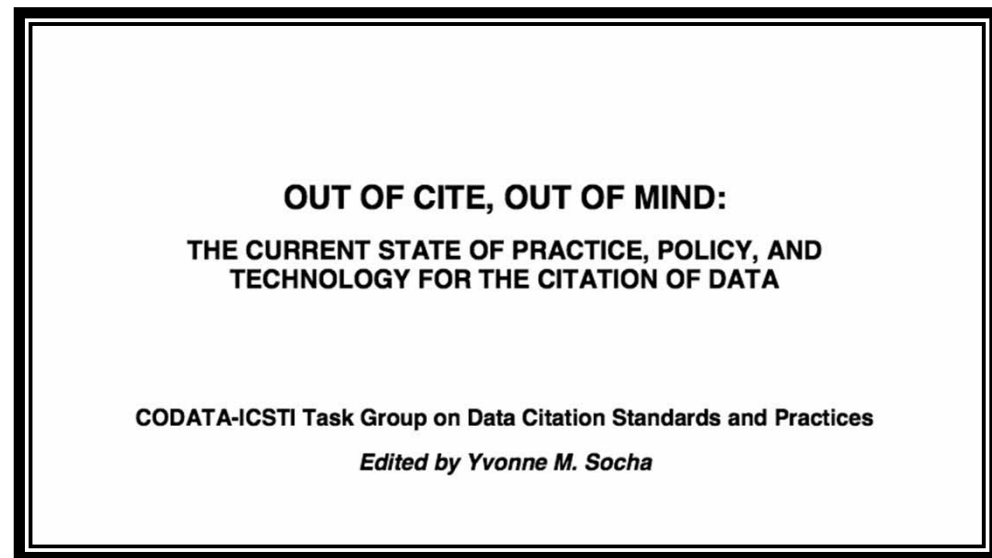
The mission of CODATA is to strengthen international science for the benefit of society by promoting improved scientific and technical data management and use.

- Data citation requires curation, sustainability, and access to data
- Data access depends on knowledge infrastructure

# Data Citation and Attribution



2012



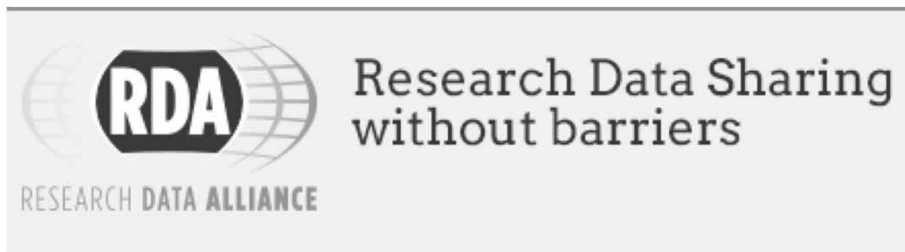
Data Science Journal, Volume 12,  
13 September 2013

CODATA-ICSTI Task Group on Data Citation and Attribution. Co-Chairs: Jan Brase, Christine Borgman, Marti Deventer; former co-chairs are Sarah Callaghan and Bonnie Carroll



# Data Citation Activities

- CODATA-ICSTI Task Group on Data Citation and Attribution
- Force11
  - Data citation principles
  - Data citation implementation group
- Research Data Alliance
  - Working groups on citation and attribution



# Citing publications vs. data

- If publications are the stars and planets of the scientific universe, data are the ‘dark matter’ – influential but largely unobserved in our mapping process\*



# Why cite data?

- Reproduce research
- Replicate findings
- Reuse data



[http://farm2.static.flickr.com/1207/707625876\\_46aa44851f\\_o.jpg](http://farm2.static.flickr.com/1207/707625876_46aa44851f_o.jpg)

# Data citation as solution to...

- Credit
- Attribution
- Discovery



# Scholarly credit

- Publications
- Publications
- Publications
- Publications
- Publications
- Publications
- Awards and honors
- Grants
- Teaching
- Service
- Data





# Authorship and Attribution

- Publications
  - Independent units
  - Authorship is negotiated
- Data
  - Compound objects
  - Ownership is rarely clear
  - Attribution
    - Long term responsibility: Investigators
    - Expertise for interpretation: Data collectors and analysts



[hudsonalpha.org](http://hudsonalpha.org)

# Attribution of data

- Legal responsibility
  - Licensed data
  - Specific attribution required
- Scholarly credit: contributorship
  - Author of data
  - Contributor of data to this publication
  - Colleague who shared data
  - Software developer
  - Data collector
  - Instrument builder
  - Data curator
  - Data manager
  - Data scientist
  - Field site staff
  - Data calibration
  - Data analysis, visualization
  - Funding source
  - Data repository
  - Lab director
  - Principal investigator
  - University research office
  - Research subjects
  - Research workers, e.g., citizen science...



"Creative Commons is a non-profit that offers an alternative to full copyright."

[creativecommons.org](http://creativecommons.org)

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## Briefly...

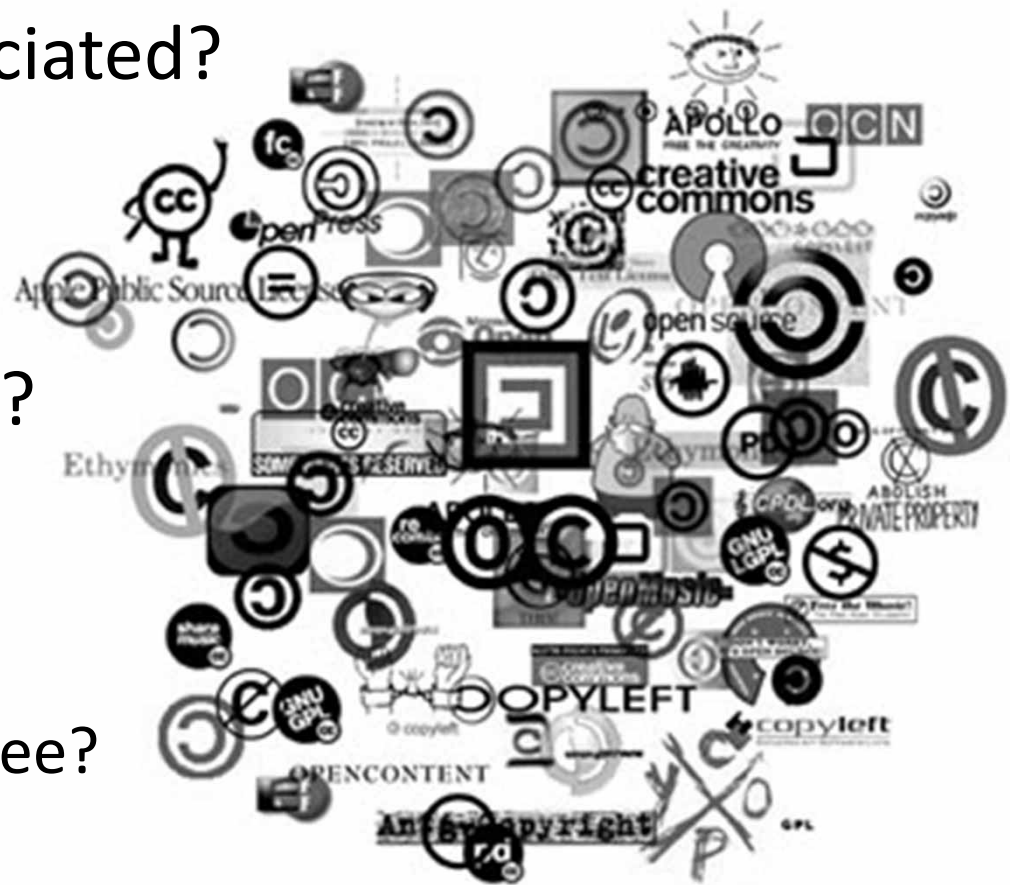
### Attribution means:

You let others copy, distribute, display, and perform your copyrighted work - and derivative works based upon it - but only if they give you credit.



# Intellectual property

- What can I do with this object?
- What rights are associated?
  - Reuse?
  - Reproduce?
  - Attribute?
- Who owns the rights?
- How open are data?
  - Open licenses?
  - No fees?
  - Software and tools free?



# Sharing and discovering data

- Means to share data
  - Curated data archives: NASA, UKDA, ICPSR...
  - Contributor-curated collections
  - Research domain collections
  - University repositories
  - Personal websites
  - ftp sites
- Release upon request\*

\*Wallis, J. C., Rolando, E., & Borgman, C. L. (2013). If We Share Data, Will Anyone Use Them? Data Sharing and Reuse in the Long Tail of Science and Technology. *PLoS ONE*, 8(7), e67332. doi:10.1371/journal.pone.0067332



# Discoverability

- Data are inseparable from
  - Code
  - Technical standards
  - Documentation
  - Instrumentation
  - Calibration
  - Provenance
  - Workflows
  - Local practices
  - Physical samples



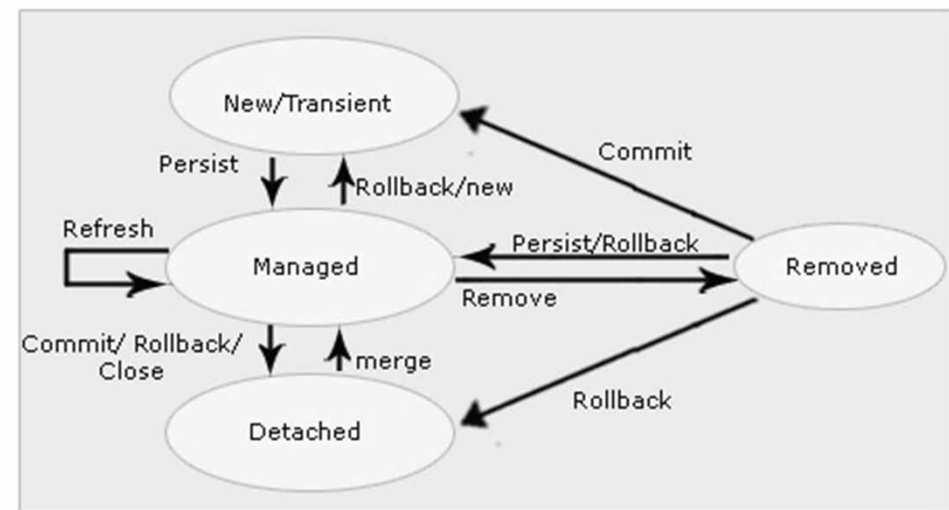
# Usability of cited objects

- Identify the form and content
- Interpret
- Evaluate
- Open
- Read
- Compute upon
- Reuse
- Combine
- Describe
- Annotate...



# Identity and persistence of digital objects

- Identity
  - Identifiers
    - DOI, Handles, URI, PURL...
  - Naming and namespaces
    - Authors/creators: ORCID, VIAF...
    - Generic/specific: registry number...
  - Description
    - Self-describing
    - Metadata augmentation
- Persistence
  - Permanent
  - Long-lived
  - Scratch spaces

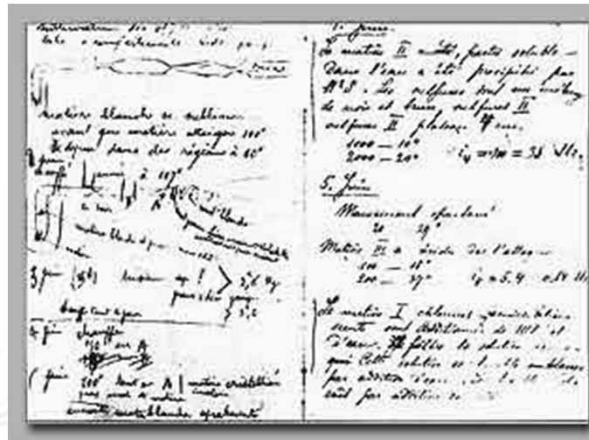


Persistence Content

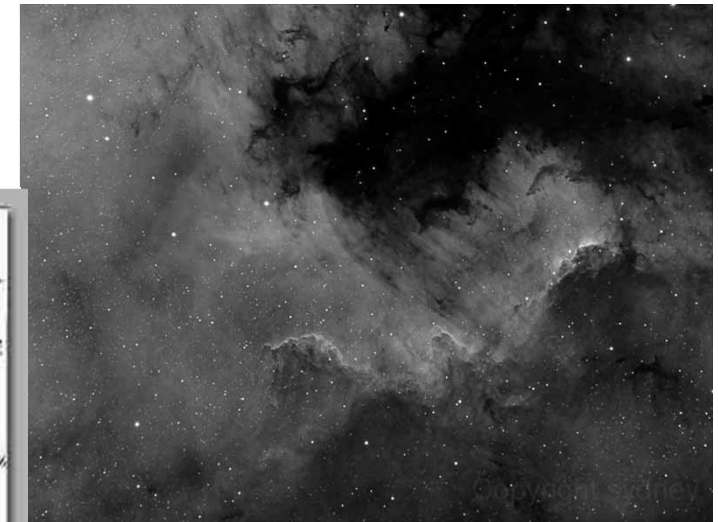
# What are data?



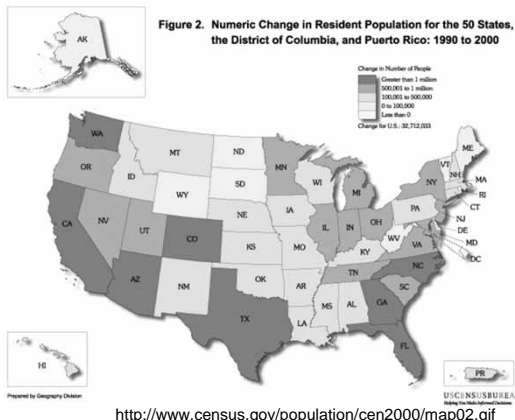
hudsonalpha.org



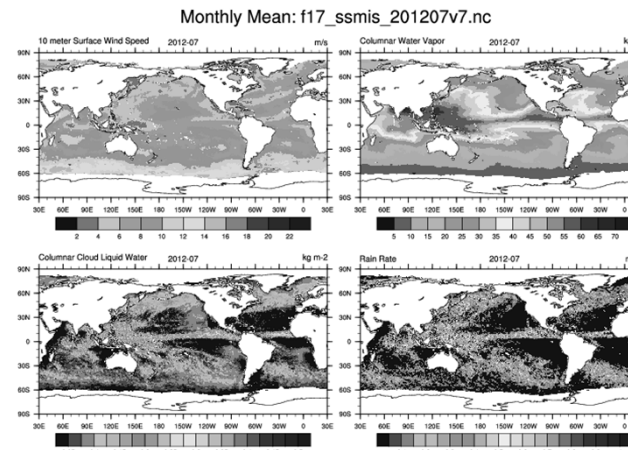
Marie Curie's notebook aip.org



NASA Astronomy Picture of the Day



<http://www.census.gov/population/cen2000/map02.gif>



ncl.ucar.edu

Date: 1/2.07.75 Place: Sakaltutan  
Zafor:

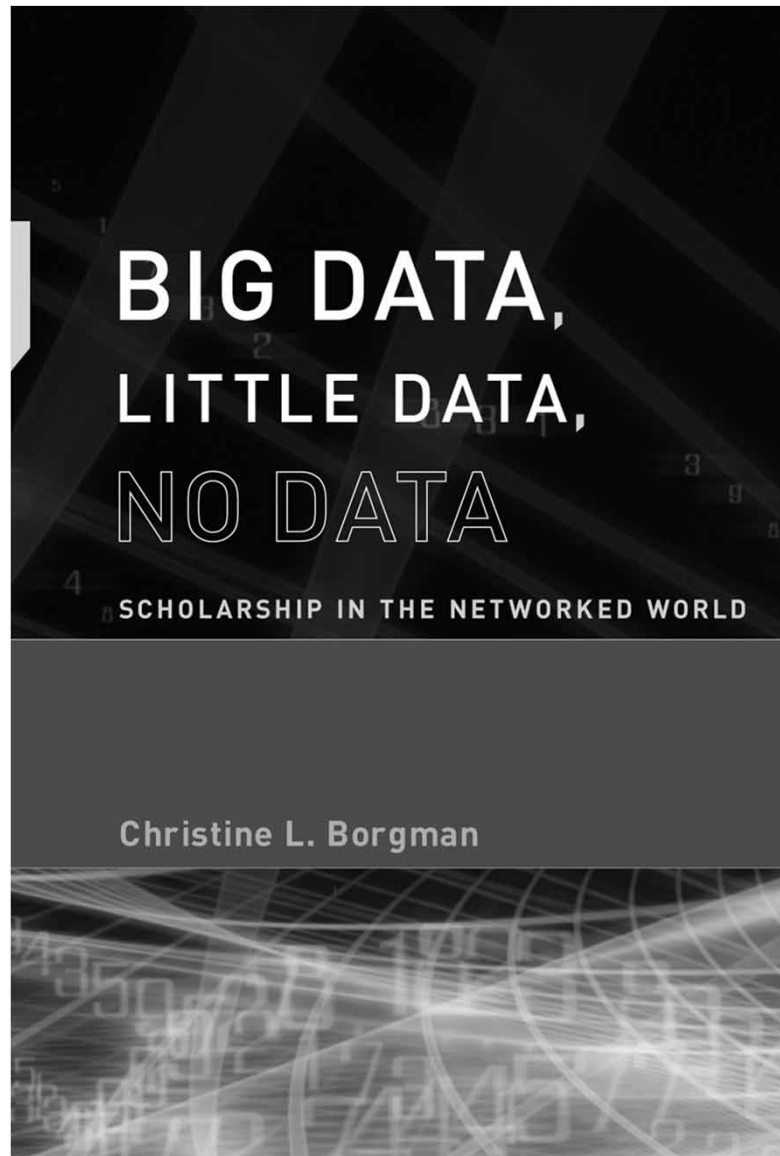
He will grow old in his present house; new house is for sons - 5 sons. Not sure they want to live in village. He will only build another if they want him to. eS came from Germany and did the plastering. He arranged the carpentry in Kayseri. Çok para gitti. (much money went) Has a tractor.

Date: July 1980 Place: Sakaltutan  
Zafor:

Household now Zafor and wife; Nazif Unal and wife and youngest son, still a boy. They run two dolmuş; one with a driver from Süleymanlı. Goes in and out once a day. He gets 8,000 a month. Zafor then said, keskin deOil. (not sharp - i.e.? not profitable) I said he did very well on 8,000 TL with only two journeys a day. Nazif Unal has "bought" a Durak (dolmuş stop) from Belediye and works all day in Kayseri.

[http://onlineqda.hud.ac.uk/Intro\\_QDA/Examples\\_of\\_Qualitative\\_Data.php](http://onlineqda.hud.ac.uk/Intro_QDA/Examples_of_Qualitative_Data.php)





Data are representations of observations, objects, or other entities used as evidence of phenomena for the purposes of research or scholarship.

# Finding and following digital objects

- Discoverability
  - Identify existence
  - Locate
  - Retrieve
- Provenance
  - Chain of custody
  - Transformations from original state
- Relationships
  - Units identified
  - Links between units
  - Actions on relationships



[http://chicagoist.com/2008/10/09/a\\_gourmet\\_oasis\\_provenance\\_food\\_and.php](http://chicagoist.com/2008/10/09/a_gourmet_oasis_provenance_food_and.php)



# Data citation policy and practice

- Journal editors and authors
  - Cite publications for data, methods, and findings
  - Cite your data as you wish others to cite them
  - Cite others' data and publications as they wish to be cited
- Data archives and repositories
  - Add metadata for discovery, interpretation, provenance
  - Establish standards and practices for citing data sources
  - Coordinate communities, e.g., telescope bibliography, IAU\*
- Funding agencies and policy makers
  - Invest in infrastructure for managing and sustaining data
  - Reward scholars for sharing and citing data

\*IAU Working Group Libraries. (2013). Best Practices for Creating a Telescope Bibliography. *IAU-Commission5 - WG Libraries*. <http://iau-commission5.wikispaces.com/WG+Libraries>

# How to cite data?

- Bibliographic reference

Enabling reproducible, transparent research.

- Persistent Identifier

– DOI

– ARK

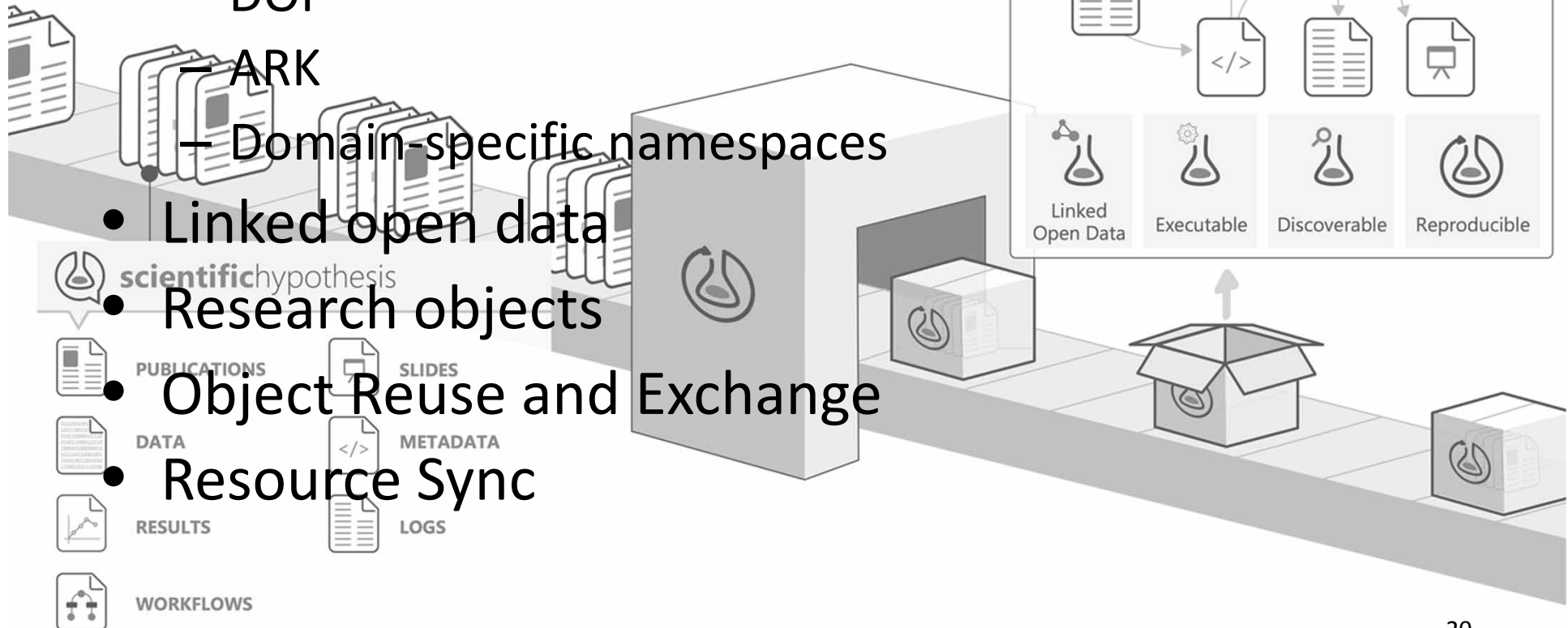
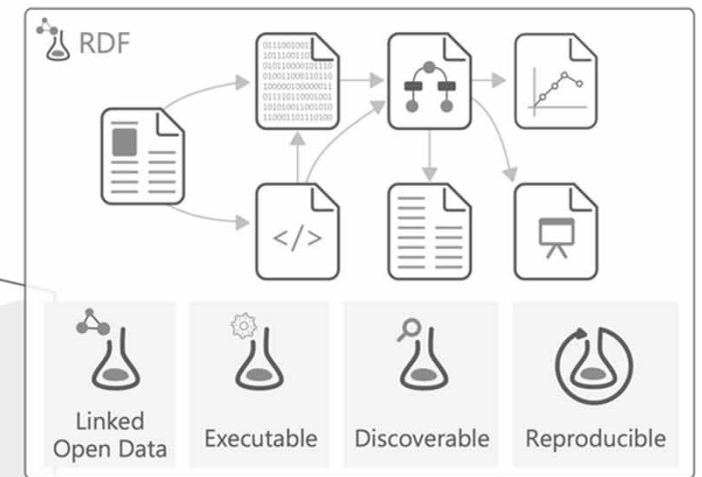
– Domain-specific namespaces

- Linked open data

- Research objects

- Object Reuse and Exchange

- Resource Sync





# Country Workshop Reports

- Who are the stakeholders in data citation?
- What is the policy environment for data citation?
- What infrastructure exists to support data citation?
- What are the benefits and challenges?
- What role do funding and policy agencies play?
- What are the plans to implement data citation?

# Further reading on data citation

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