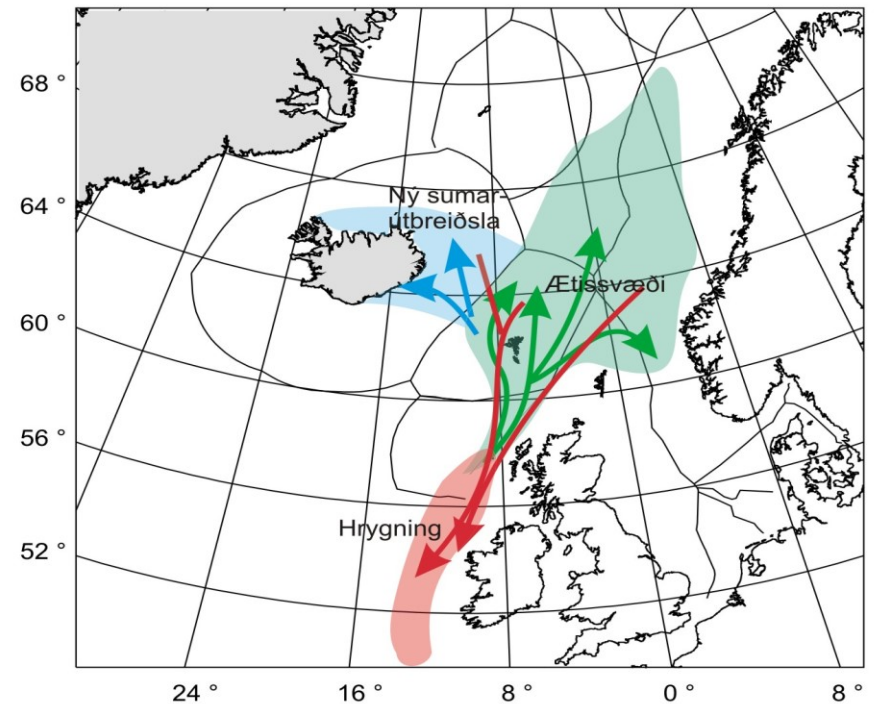
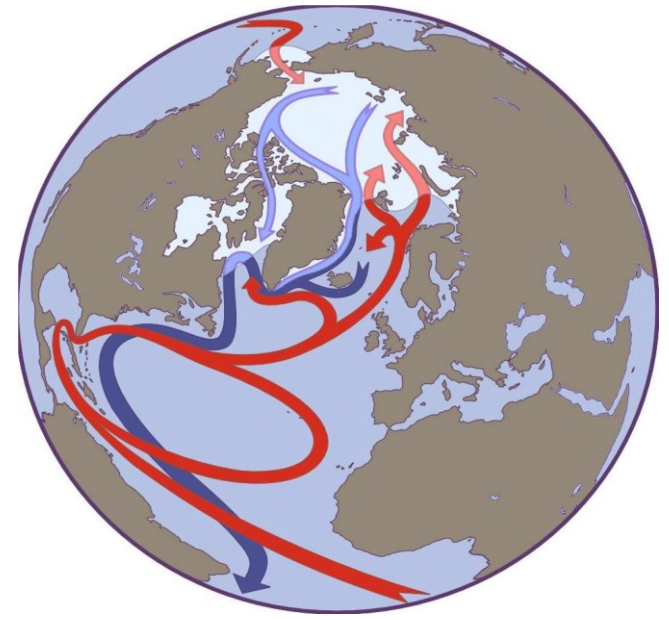
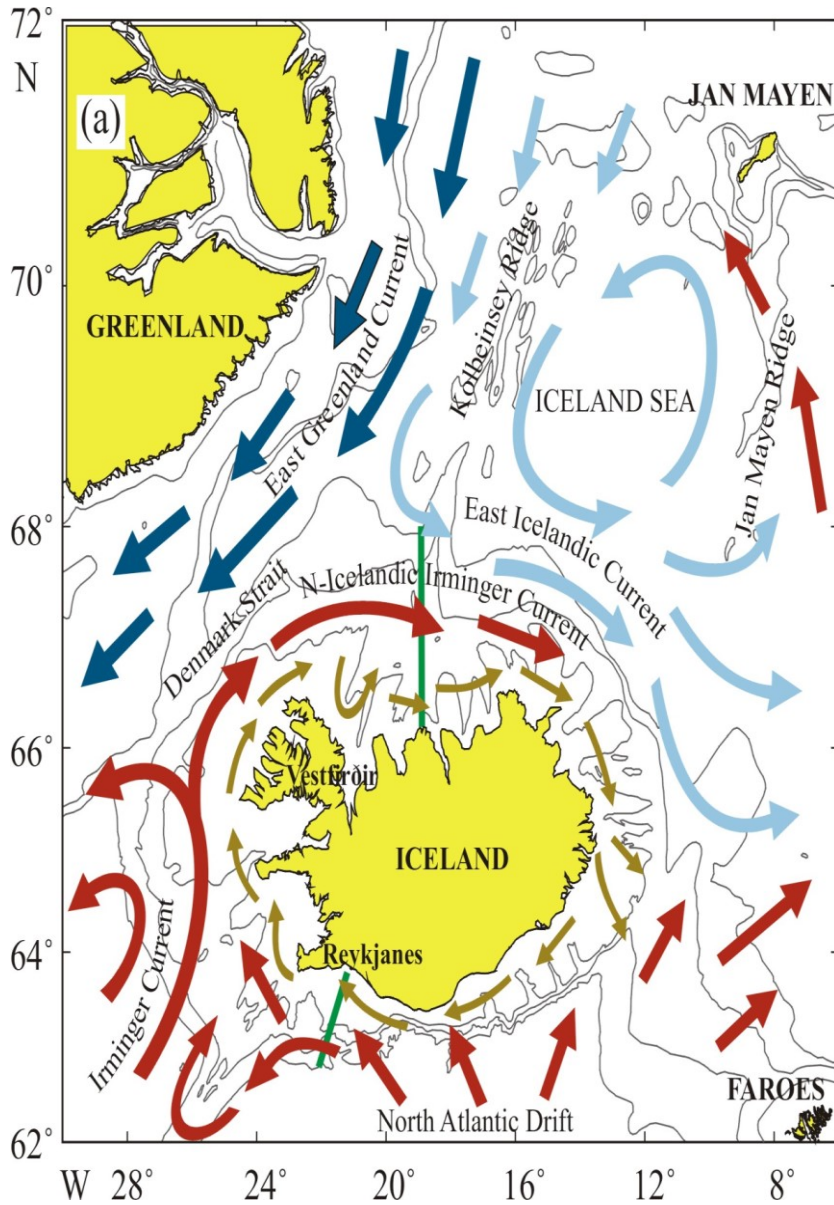




Changing currents and productivity

(Rahmstorf, S. and Icelandic Marine Institute)



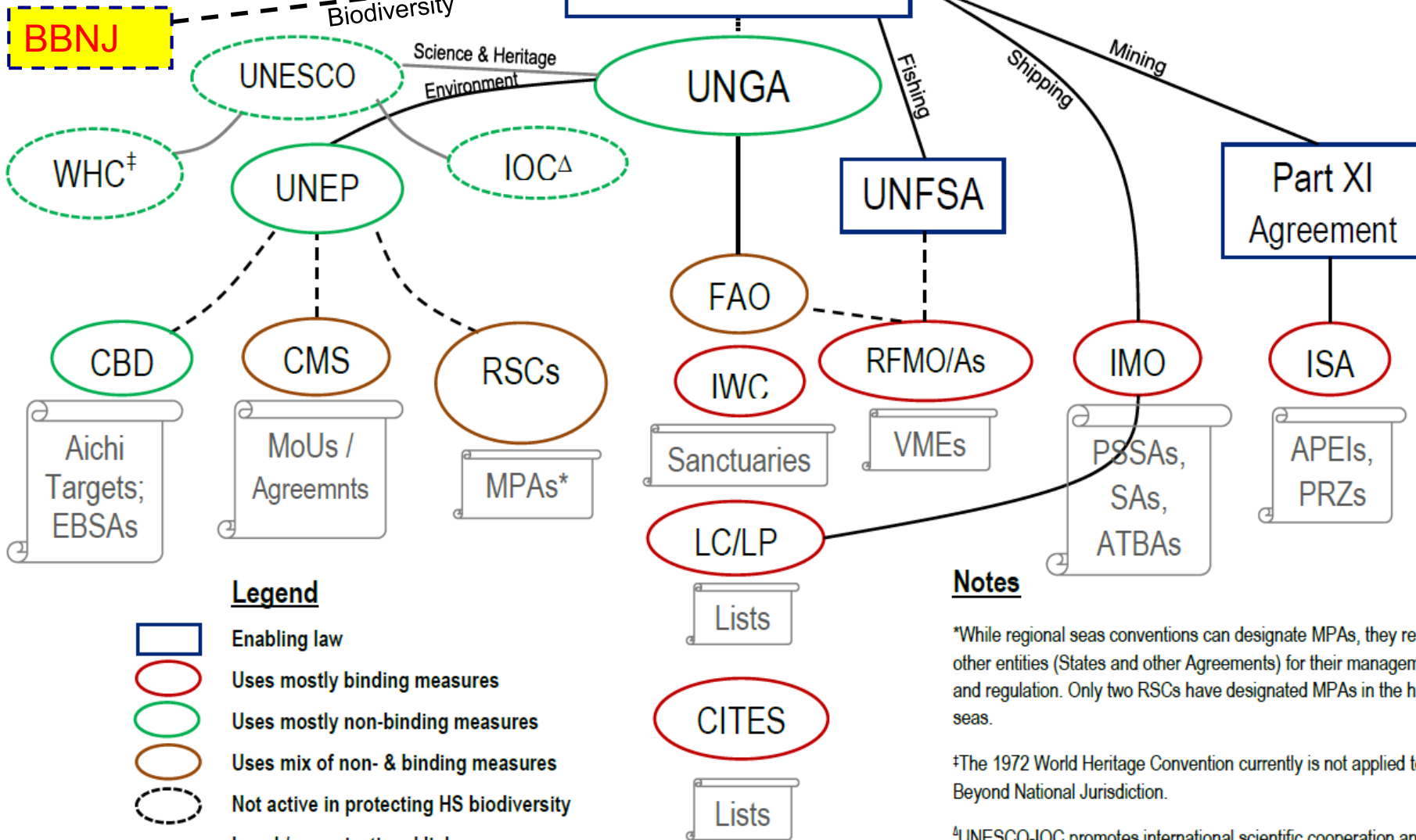
Based on Heezen and Tharp, 1968



High Seas Governance

Conservation Bodies & Agreements
(Holistic approach)

Sectoral Bodies & Agreements
(Reductionist approach)



Notes

*While regional seas conventions can designate MPAs, they require other entities (States and other Agreements) for their management and regulation. Only two RSCs have designated MPAs in the high seas.

‡The 1972 World Heritage Convention currently is not applied to Areas Beyond National Jurisdiction.

ΔUNESCO-IOC promotes international scientific cooperation and coordination to aid decision making processes.

Credit: Jeff Ardron, Institute for Advanced Studies in Sustainability

Slide courtesy Jeff Ardron

Customary International Law

The 'package' of Issues to be considered for protecting BBNJ (UNDOALOS, 2015)

