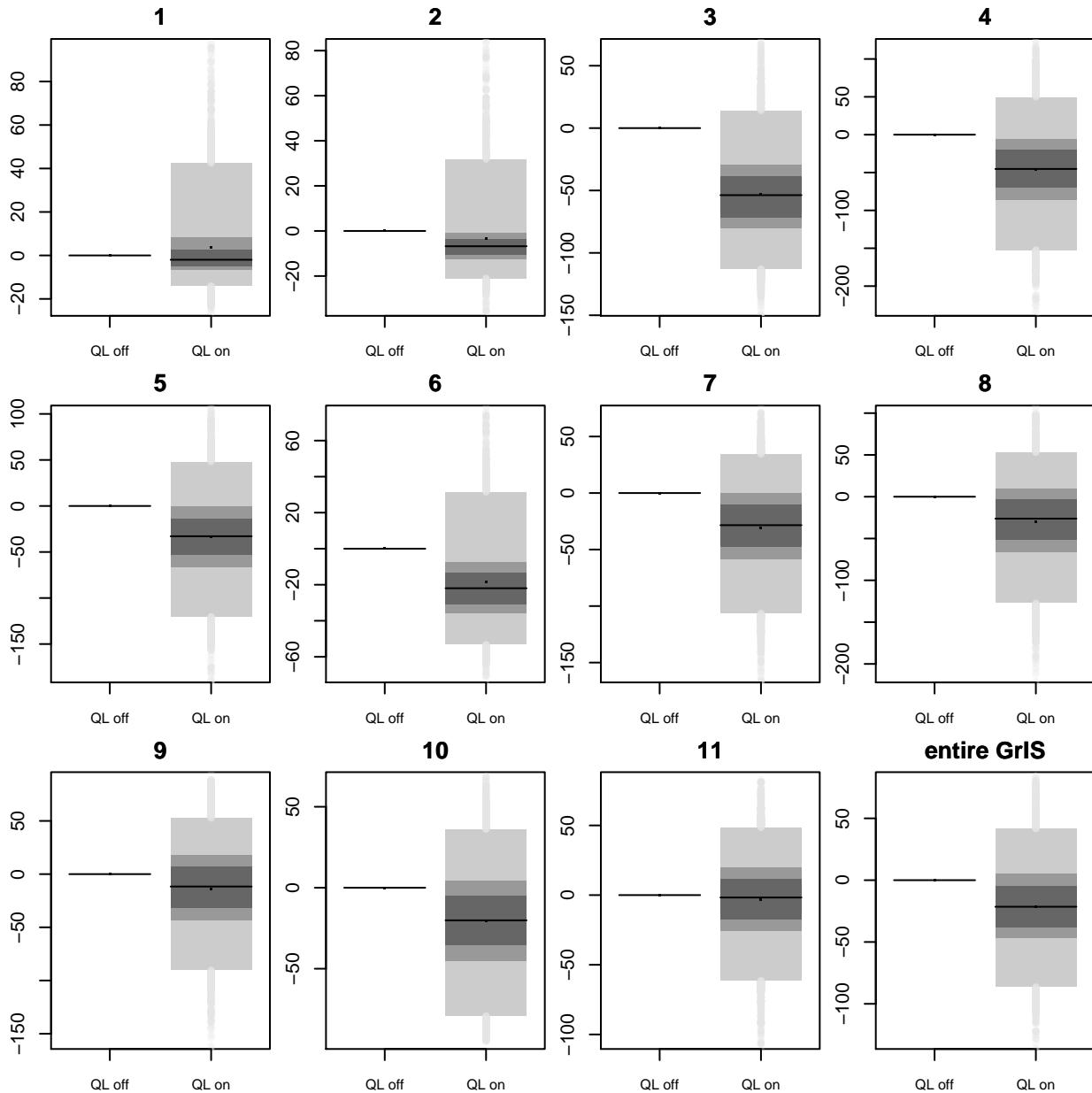


surface mass balance  $\text{kgm}^{-2}$



$Q_L$