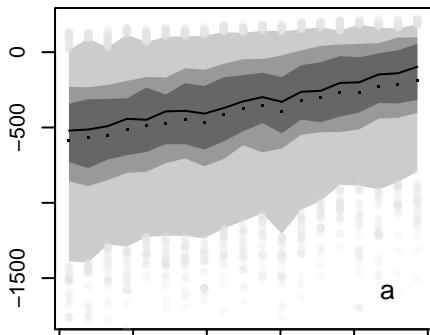
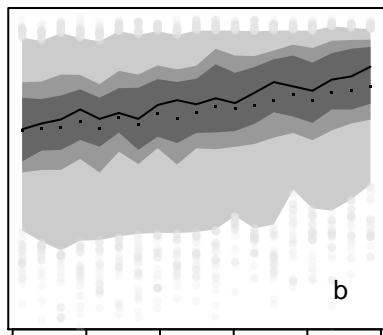


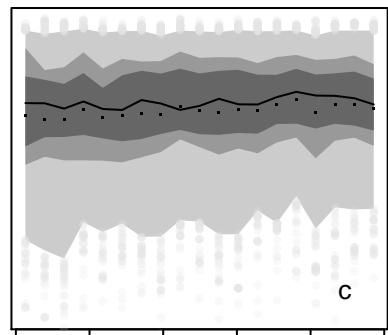
surface mass balance (kgm^{-2})



a



b

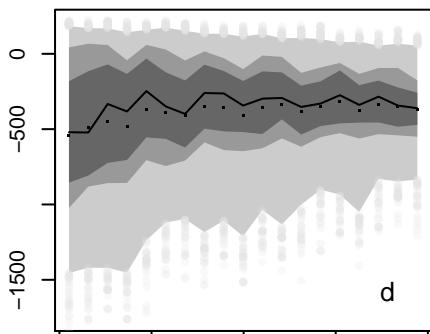


c

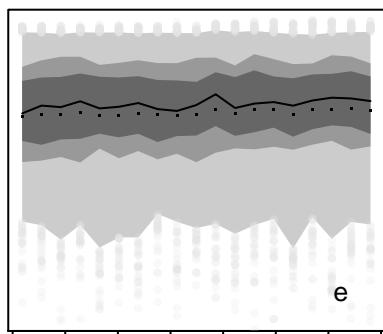
α_{fs}

α_{fi}

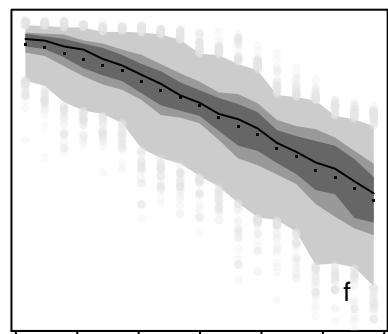
α_i



d



e

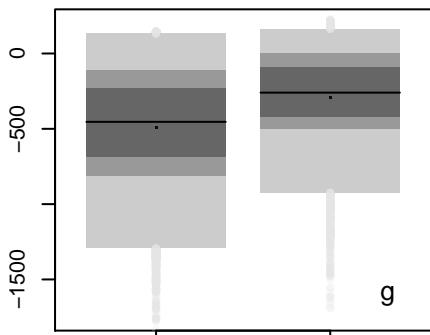


f

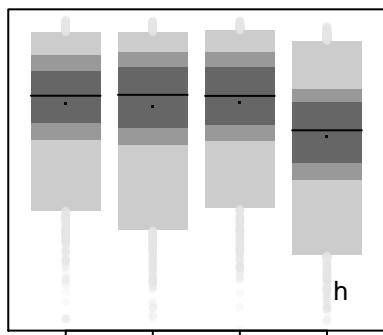
D_{sh}

$r_{lh/sh}$

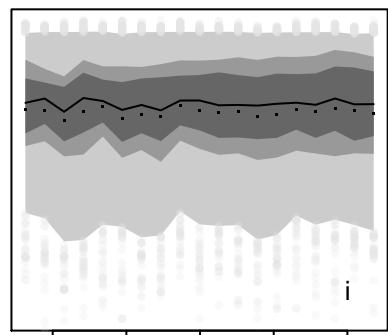
ϵ_{atm}



g



h



i

QL off

QL on

cons

Boug

Oerl

Aoki

0.06

0.08

0.10

0.12

0.14

χ_{QL}

χ_{α}

ζ_{max}