OPEN ACCESS
dari Green OA sampai Black OA

Eric Kunto Aribowo, S.S., M.A.
Universitas Widya Dharma | Relawan Jurnal Indonesia | Tim Sains Terbuka Indonesia
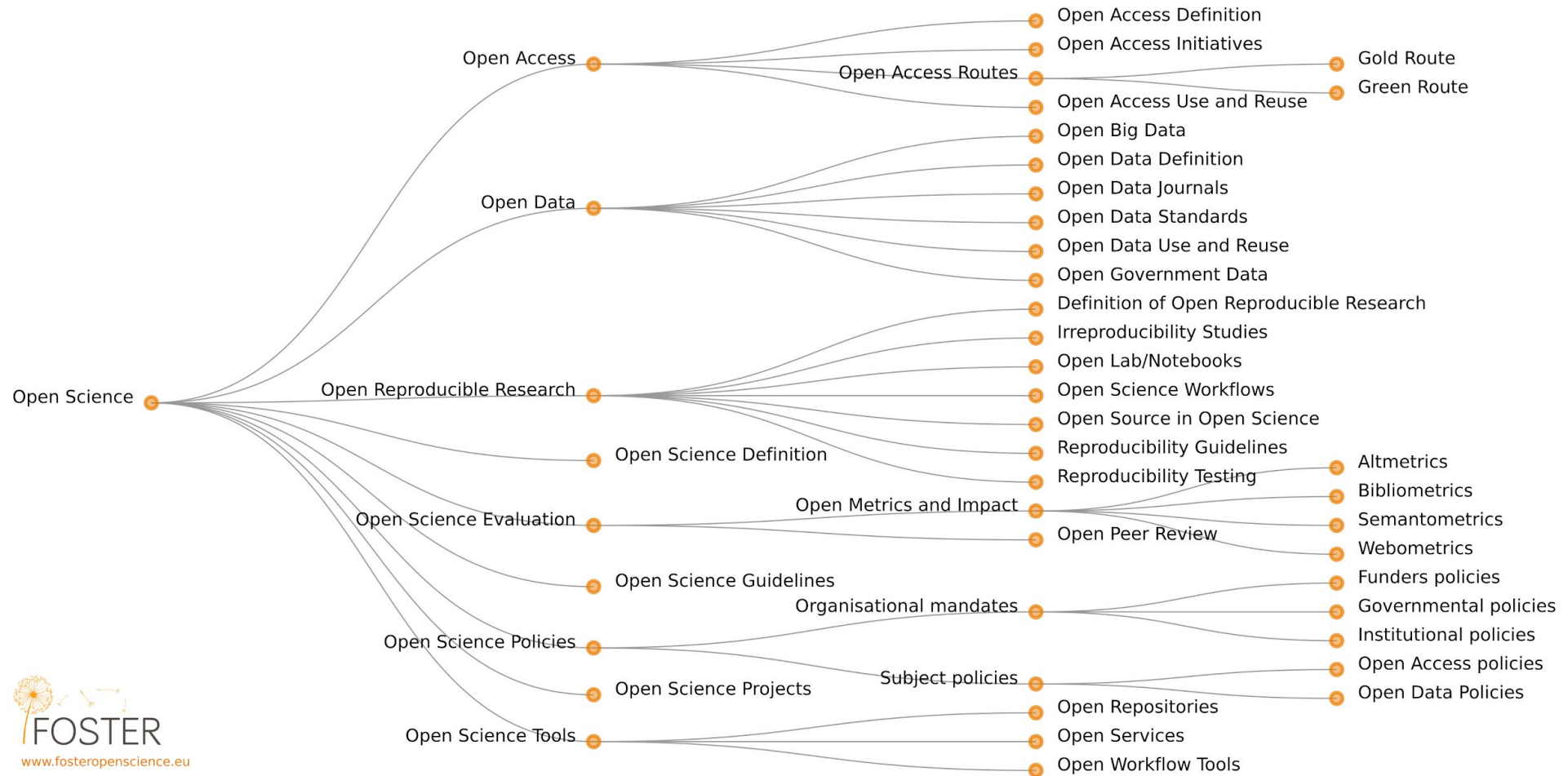www.erickunto.com
http://orcid.org/0000-0002-6798-7626

dipaparkan pada WEBINAR RJI Jateng Seri 10
11 September 2020 | 13.00-15.00 WIB

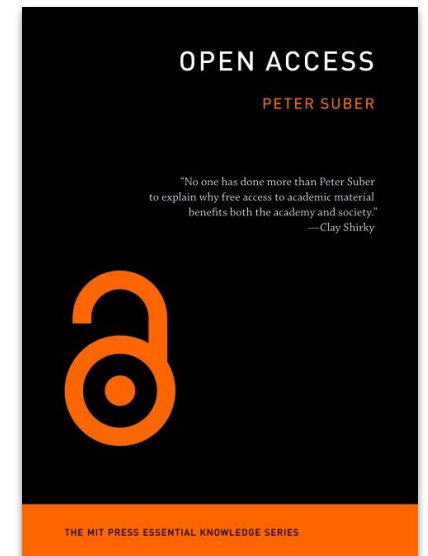RELAWAN JURNAL INDONESIA

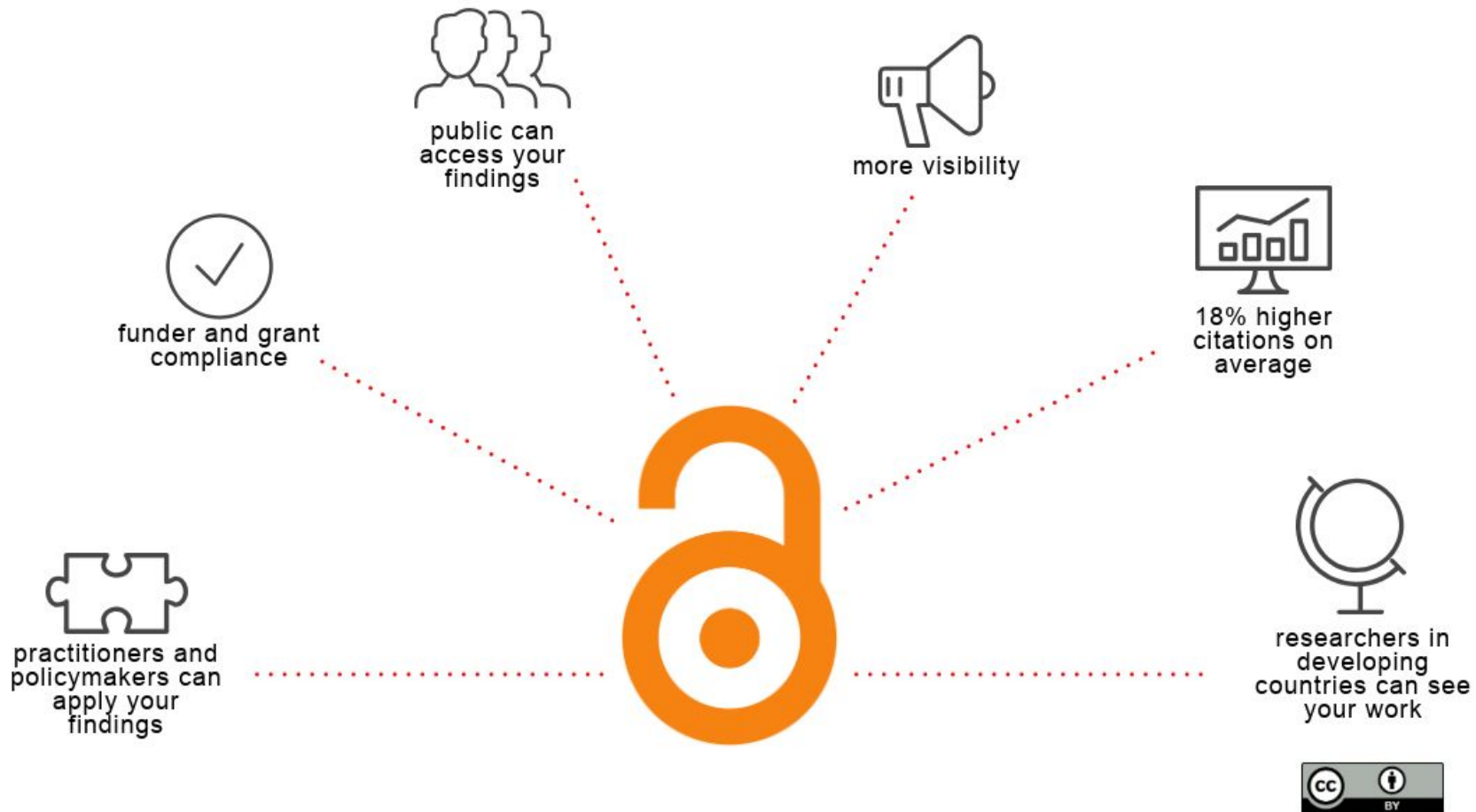# Open Science Taxonomy

Apa itu Open Access?

"**serials pricing crisis**" melonjaknya biaya melanggan berkala ilmiah 315% (tahun 1989-2003).
- Association of Research Libraries (ARL)

Open access (OA) literature is digital, online, **free of charge**, and free of most **copyright** and **licensing** restrictions.
- Peter Suber

klik sampul buku untuk mengunduh ebook
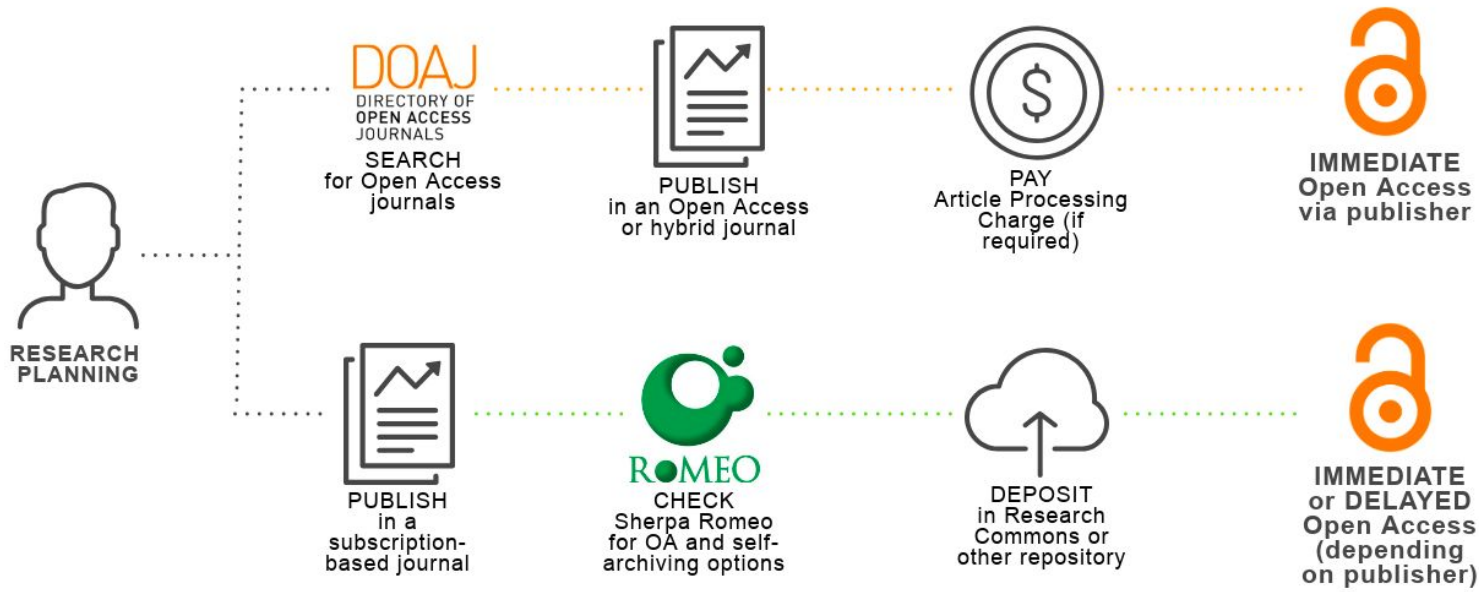
Keuntungan Open Access

Mitos-Mitos tentang Open Access

- **Open Access Journals are not peer-reviewed**: Layaknya jurnal tradisional, jurnal OA bereputasi juga melalui proses *peer-review*.
- **All or most open access journals charge publication fees**: Sekitar **⅓** jurnal menarik APC, selebihnya gratis.
- **Publishing in an Open Access venue means that I have retained all my copyrights**: Sebagian besar jurnal OA memperkenankan penulis memegang Hak Cipta, namun tidak semua. Beberapa jurnal meminta Anda mengisi CTA pengalihan Hak Cipta, layaknya jurnal tradisional.
- **Open access journals are intrinsically low in quality**: PLOS ONE, BMJ Open, SAGE Open, Open Library of Humanities, PeerJ, Heliyon adalah contoh jurnal OA yang berkualitas.

- **Most author-side fees are paid by the authors themselves**: Menurut *Study of Open Access Publishing* (SOAP), APC dibayarkan oleh penyokong dana (59%) atau universitas (24%). Hanya 12% APC dibayarkan dari saku penulis.
- **The only way to provide open access to peer-reviewed journal articles is to publish in open access journals**: Ada dua rute untuk OA: (1) Gold OA melalui penerbit; dan (2) Green OA melalui self-archiving oleh penulis via repositori.
- **Publishing in a conventional journal closes the door on making the same work open access**: Sebagian besar penerbit konvensional mendorong *self-archiving* (Green OA). Cek Sherpa RoMEO, kebijakan penerbit, atau tanyakan ke editor terkait kebijakan *self-archiving*.

RELAWAN JURNAL INDONESIA

Rute Open Access

	Green	Gold
Outlet	institutional repository, preprint server	versi final penerbit
Biaya	gratis	APC
Aksesibilitas	bisa diembargo penerbit (6-12 bulan)	langsung OA tanpa embargo
Varian	**pre-print**: sebelum peer-review **post-print**: setelah peer-review, tanpa layout penerbit	**hybrid**: jurnal non-OA via APC **Gold**: via APC **Platinum**: non-APC

https://www.waikato.ac.nz/library/guidance/guides/open-access-information

Publikasi di Jurnal Gold atau Platinum OA

- Temukan jurnal yg tepat dengan konsultasi dengan rekan atau melalui DOAJ
- OA tidak berarti selalu gratis, selalu cek APC. Ajukan **waive** jika memungkinkan.
- Sesuaikan format dan selingkung jurnal, biasanya disediakan template.
- Sadari bahwa proses peer-review tetap akan dijalankan, meski via **fast-track**.
- Ada beberapa jurnal yg memperkenankan pengarsipan **pre-print**. Manfaatkan!
- Biasanya, copyright ada di pihak penulis. Pastikan lagi!
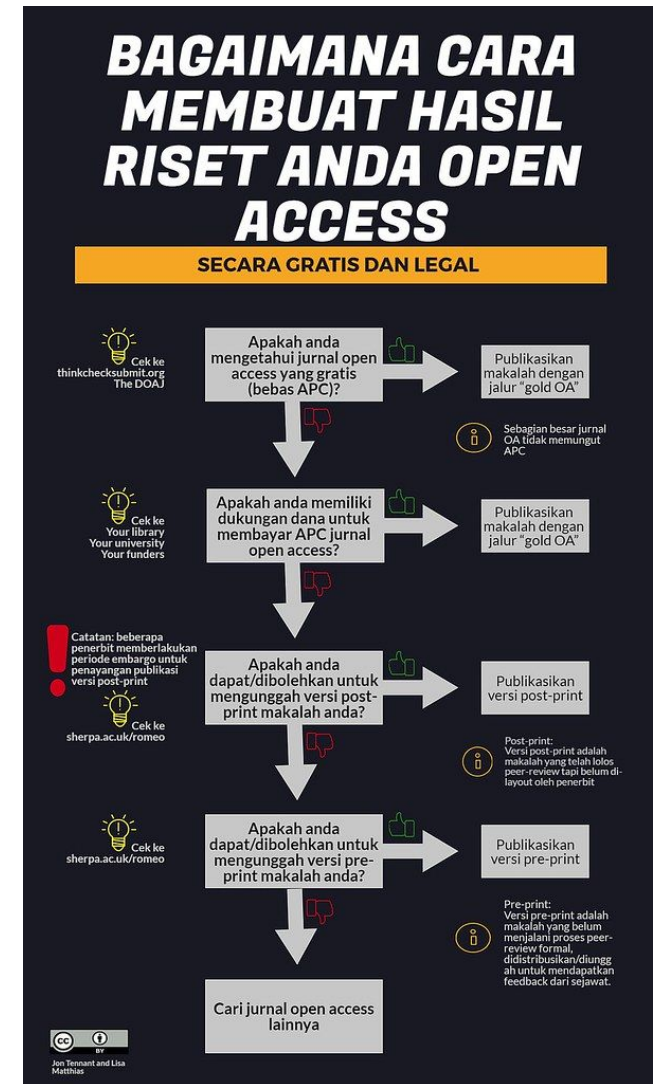
https://www.flickr.com/photos/d_erwin_irawan/36136818570/

RELAWAN JURNAL INDONESIA

Green OA alias self-archiving

Jumlah Sebaran Kebijakan Pengarsipan Jurnal via RoMEO

RoMEO Colour	Policy	% of publishers
Green	Archive pre-print and post-print	41 (987)
Blue	Archive post-print (final draft post-reviewing)	33 (776)
Yellow	Archive pre-print (pre-reviewing)	6 (151)
White	Archiving not formally supported	20 (471)

http://www.sherpa.ac.uk/romeo/statistics.php

**Green OA** atau self-archiving dapat digunakan sebagai alternatif Gold OA. Penulis/peneliti dapat mengarsipkan karya mereka secara mandiri di:
- ❏ repositori institusi, Fisipol UGM, ITB, Monash University, dlsb.
- ❏ repositori berbasis subjek: bioRxiv, medRxiv, engrXiv, AgriRxiv, SocArXiv, ChemRxiv, dlsb.
- ❏ repositori umum: RINarxiv, zenodo, figshare, dlsb.
- ❏ self-publish di website personal: John Tennant

Apa itu pre-print?

Anatomy of a preprint — A version of your manuscript prior to editorial peer review
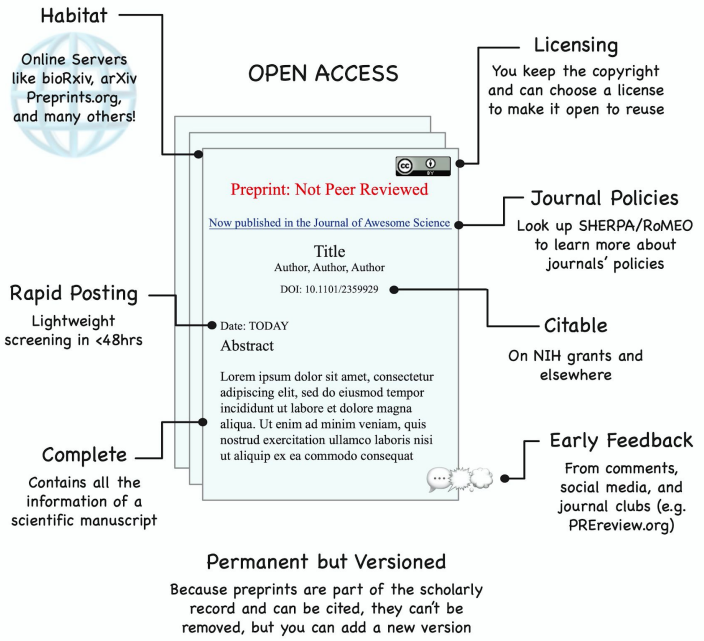
Yang **sebaiknya** ada di pre-print Anda:
- ❏ tanggal submit (dan tanggal accepted) dan status artikel, serta jurnal tujuan
- ❏ DOI dan/ URL pre-print
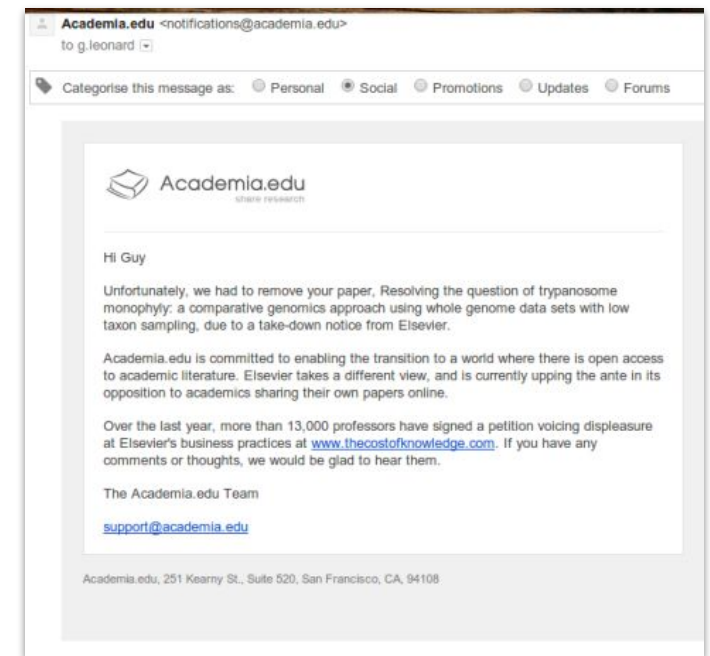- ❏ lisensi yang digunakan
- ❏ bagaimana cara mengutip preprint

Saderi, Daniela; Polka, Jessica (2018): Anatomy of a preprint. figshare. Poster.
https://doi.org/10.6084/m9.figshare.7207355.v1

Black Open Access (Björk, 2017) [10.1002/leap.1096]

Illegal, or "**black open access**", provides access to a large part of the pay-walled article output which cannot be found in repositories.

Sering kali ditemukan via: Academic social network (**ResearchGate**, **Academia**) dan pirate copy site (**Sci-Hub**).

Mengapa ilegal?

Academia.edu <notifications@academia.edu>
to g.leonard

Categorise this message as: ○ Personal ● Social ○ Promotions ○ Updates ○ Forums

Academia.edu
share research

Hi Guy

Unfortunately, we had to remove your paper, Resolving the question of trypanosome monophyly: a comparative genomics approach using whole genome data sets with low taxon sampling, due to a take-down notice from Elsevier.

Academia.edu is committed to enabling the transition to a world where there is open access to academic literature. Elsevier takes a different view, and is currently upping the ante in its opposition to academics sharing their own papers online.

Over the last year, more than 13,000 professors have signed a petition voicing displeasure at Elsevier's business practices at www.thecostofknowledge.com. If you have any comments or thoughts, we would be glad to hear them.

The Academia.edu Team

support@academia.edu

Academia.edu, 251 Kearny St., Suite 520, San Francisco, CA, 94108

RELAWAN
JURNAL INDONESIA

A social networking site is not an open access repository

	Open Access Repositories	Academia.edu	ResearchGate
Supports export or harvesting	Yes	No	No
Long-term preservation	Yes	No	No
Business model	Usually nonprofit	Commercial. Sells job posting services, hopes to sell data	Commercial. Sells ads, job posting service
Sends you tons of emails	No	Yes	Yes
Wants your address book	No	Yes	Yes
Fulfills requirements of your institute's OA policies	Yes	No	No

https://osc.universityofcalifornia.edu/2015/12/a-social-networking-site-is-not-an-open-access-repository/

https://osc.universityofcalifornia.edu/2015/12/a-social-networking-site-is-not-an-open-access-repository/

RELAWAN JURNAL INDONESIA

Kebijakan Elsevier

PRESUBMISSION

Preprints can be shared anywhere at any time.

PLEASE NOTE: Cell Press, The Lancet, and some society-owned titles have different preprint policies. Information on these is available on the journal homepage.

AFTER ACCEPTANCE

Author manuscripts can be shared:

- Privately with students or colleagues for their personal use
- Privately on institutional repositories
- On personal websites or blogs
- To refresh preprints on arXiv and RePEc
- Privately on commercial partner sites

AFTER PUBLICATION

Gold open access articles can be shared:

- Anytime anywhere on non-commercial platforms
- Via commercial platforms if the author has chosen a CC-BY license, or the platform has an agreement with us

Subscription articles can be shared:

- As a link anywhere at any time
- Privately with students or colleagues for their personal use
- Privately on commercial partner sites

AFTER EMBARGO

Author manuscripts can be shared:

- Publicly on non-commercial platforms
- Publicly on commercial partner sites

HOSTING GUIDELINES

NON-COMMERCIAL PLATFORMS

Can host:
- Metadata and links to articles
- Preprints anywhere at anytime
- Accepted manuscripts publicly after embargo
- Gold open access articles
- Subscription articles as per their ScienceDirect agreement

Examples include:
- Personal website/blog
- Preprint server
- Institutional repository
- Subject repository

COMMERCIAL PLATFORMS

Can host:
- Metadata and links to articles
- Preprints anywhere at anytime
- Gold open access articles with a CC BY license
- Partners can host full text articles in private groups or via embedding services

Additional sharing options and services are available contact us

https://www.elsevier.com/about/policies/sharing/policy-faq

RELAWAN JURNAL INDONESIA

Bagaimana dengan Sci-Hub?

Phising: "...we have evidence that Sci-Hub is bombarding university IT systems, often for days on end, without the knowledge of compromised users."
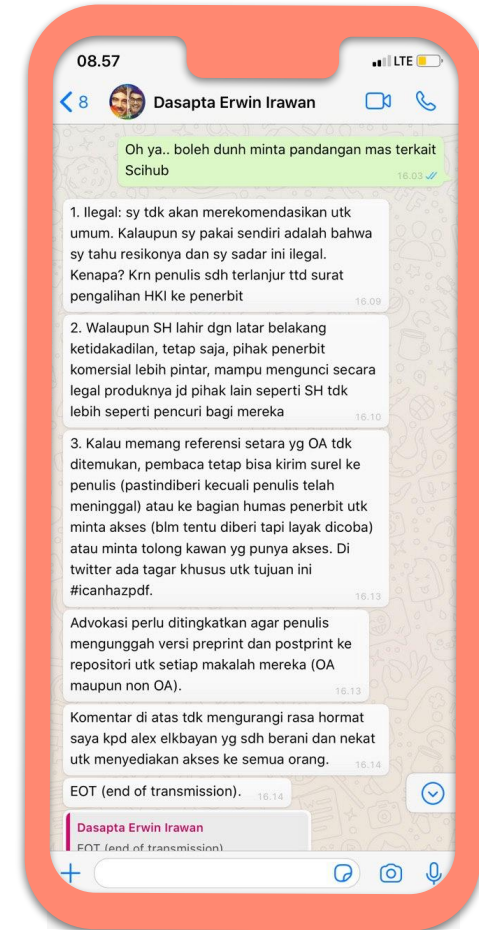https://scholarlykitchen.sspnet.org/2018/09/18/guest-post-think-sci-hub-is-just-downloading-pdfs-think-again/

Copyright: "The fact is that Sci-Hub is engaged in large-scale blatant, and very public copyright infringement, and from an ethical standpoint, librarians should support publishers' efforts to get its services closed down; but not without arguing effectively and advocating for the alternatives at the same time".
https://copyrightliteracy.org/2018/10/26/sci-hub-the-librarians-response/

Illegal: "Sci-Hub, the site that provides free access to pirated academic papers, has been ordered to pay $15 million by a U.S. district court to Elsevier…"
https://www.editage.com/insights/elsevier-awarded-15-million-in-damages-from-sci-hub-for-copyright-infringement/1498828550

RELAWAN JURNAL INDONESIA

Tautan Penting

- **SHERPA/RoMEO**
  Agregator kebijakan jurnal yang menyediakan ringkasan informasi terkait hak cipta dan kebijakan pengarsipan jurnal.
- **SPARC Author Addendum**
  Amankan hak Anda sebagai penulis ketika mengisi Copyright Transfer Agreement.
- **Directory of Open Access Journals (DOAJ)**
  Basis data >**15.000** jurnal OA di 134 negara dan > **5.000.000** artikel OA.
- **Registry of Open Access Repositories (ROAR)**
  Memuat daftar < **250** repositori OA berbasis subjek/bidang ilmu dan > **2.300** repositori institusi terbuka.
- **Open Access Week**
  Agenda tahunan setiap bulan Oktober yang mendorong OA secara global.

- **Paperity**
  Aggregator jurnal multidisiplin OA. Memuat > 6.000.000 artikel dan > 15.000 jurnal.
- **DOABooks**
  Basis data > **31.000** buku OA dari > **400** penerbit global.
- **OpenDOAR**
  Basis data ribuan daftar repositori berdasarkan software, fitur, dan tipe material.
- **CORE**
  Memuat koleksi artikel OA terbesar di dunia.
- **Unpaywall**
  Browser extension untuk menemukan artikel ilmiah terbuka, termasuk pre-print.
- **OA Button**
  Laman untuk menemukan full-text artikel secara legal.

Eric Kunto Aribowo

Website: www.erickunto.com

ORCID: http://orcid.org/0000-0002-6798-7626

Twitter: EricKunto

Facebook: erickunto

YouTube: Eric Kunto Aribowo

Scan untuk menyimpan kontak saya

" ilmu itu **dibagikan**, bukan **digenggam** "

RELAWAN JURNAL INDONESIA

"Berbagi, Giatkan Publikasi"

Relawan Jurnal Indonesia Jur_Indonesia Relawan_Jurnal_Indonesia