

### INTEGRATING SUSTAINABILITY AND HEALTH IN BUILDINGS THROUGH RENEWABLE MATERIALS



# INNORENEW COE INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE 2020





INNORENEW COE Livade 6, 6310 Izola, Slovenia

#### **IRIC2020** Scientific Committee

Andreja Kutnar Anna Sandak David DeVallance Iztok Šušteršič Jakub Sandak Michael Burnard Miklós Krész

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InnoRenew CoE is funded by the European Commission under Horizon 2020, the EU Framework Programme for Research and Innovation (H2020 WIDESPREAD-2-Teaming #739574), and by investment funding from the Republic of Slovenia and the European Regional Development Fund.



## Welcome



As we open the second InnoRenew CoE International Conference, it's hard not to think of all that has changed in the year and a half that has passed since our debut conference.

Although the pandemic has dramatically changed our day-to-day lives, it has not changed society's need to address the rapidly changing climate, reconsider our economic priorities, and refocus our attention on important social issues. Buildings remain part of the solution to many problems, and I think it is becoming clear that we need to consider much more about buildings than the basics of shelter.

As the pandemic kept us indoors, many of us may have realised that our indoor environment plays an even more important role in our well-being and happiness than we previously acknowledged. Likewise, we may have considered more carefully how buildings affect the well-being of those who live in different circumstances. Access to safe, comfortable, and healthy living and working spaces is (and should be) a priority in a just society.

Another major change that will affect our work in the years to come is the introduction of the European Green Deal, which will be a major driver of sustainable development in Europe. The European Green Deal prioritises investment and innovation in building renovation solutions for energy performance and attempts to ensure these solutions reach all members of society. The European Green Deal recognizes the need to establish high-performance housing for all and will support renovation in social housing, schools, and other facilities that are often left behind. This is a step in the right direction for inclusive, high-performing buildings.

I rarely find proclamations of success convincing when it comes to sustainability – especially about buildings. We must continue to drive change through research, development, and innovation to make our built environment a beacon of sustainable development. We cannot be satisfied with the environmental performance of our products or buildings; we cannot allow people to be excluded from our advancements; and we cannot forget that buildings impact the well-being and happiness of their occupants. At this year's InnoRenew CoE International Conference, we wanted to showcase how renewable materials play an integral role in sustainable construction by highlighting environmental performance, safety, and health as well as the economic, digital, and social links that bind us to the materials in the built environment. Conference presenters will discuss advances in design, material development, health research, retrofitting, environmental assessment, and many other topics that increase the efficiency and performance of the building and renewable materials sectors.

Carlo Battisti, President of Living Future Europe, will weave together these complementary threads in his keynote address, "Healthy, living transparent. The quiet revolution of materials". He works to push for change and supports researchers, architects, engineers, and other construction professionals to achieve it. His efforts have expanded knowledge and acceptance of restorative sustainability and regenerative design within Europe's construction community. We are excited and grateful for his participation in our conference.

Together, the contributions paint a hopeful picture. But we must continue to push the science forward, embed these innovations in normal construction practices, and ensure inclusion of all who can benefit from our hard work.

While I wish these matters could have been discussed in person in Izola, we must embrace new options for discourse on these topics. I hope the conference inspires you to reach out to one another and continue sharing, collaborating, and building communities that embrace the challenge of creating a sustainable and just built environment. You may also consider our new open access and peer-reviewed journal, *Interdisciplinary Perspectives on the Built Environment*, as a place to share the insights your work provides.

Thank you,

MIRL

Dr Michael Burnard Deputy Director, InnoRenew CoE Assist. Prof., University of Primorska

## Schedule at a Glance

### MORNING

**Welcome** 9:00-9:05

**Keynote** 9:05-9:35

**FLASH TALKS** 9:35-10:35

**Coffee Break** 10:35-11:00

HUMAN HEALTH IN THE BUILT ENVIRONMENT 11:00-12:30

**LUNCH** 12:30-14:00

### AFTERNOON

**COMPLEMENTARY TOPICS** 14:00-15:30

**Coffee Break** 15:30–15:55

SUSTAINABLE CONSTRUCTION WITH RENEWABLE MATERIALS 15:55-17:25

**CLOSING** 17:25-17:30

# Keynote Address





Carlo Battisti President, Living Future Europe

Healthy, living, transparent. The quiet revolution of materials. Carlo Battisti has a degree in civil engineering from the Politecnico of Milan, nearly twenty years of experience in construction companies and a master's in management and organizational development from MIP International Business School. His certifications include Certified Project Manager IPMA<sup>®</sup>; LEED<sup>®</sup>, Living Future and WELL Accredited Professional; GBC Home AP, GBC Historic Building AP; USGBC<sup>®</sup> and WELL Faculty<sup>™</sup>.

Since 2009, he has been working with IDM South Tyrol (Italy) as an innovation manager in the Business Development department, Construction. From 2010 to 2011, he worked with the Energy and Environment Cluster of Trentino as manager of the business unit for sustainable products. From 2015 to 2016, he was the co-owner of a startup focused on LEED consulting. In 2015, he co-founded the Living Future Italy Collaborative.

Since 2017, he has been working with Eurac Research as Chair and Project Manager of COST Action 16114 RESTORE (REthinking Sustainability TOwards a Regenerative Economy). The RESTORE COST Action (2017– 2021) will affect a paradigm shift towards restorative sustainability for new and existing buildings and space design across Europe through the collaboration of 160+ researchers from 40 European countries.

Since 2018, he is European Executive Director for the International Living Future Institute and current President of Living Future Europe. The Institute's mission will hasten the change and provide needed direction towards a regenerative design transition in Europe. It is actively pursuing European market alignment and adaptations of the Living Building Challenge (LBC).

## Agenda

#### WELCOME | 9:00-9:05

Dr Michael Burnard, InnoRenew CoE

#### **KEYNOTE** | 9:05-9:35

Carlo Battisti, Living Future Europe

#### FLASH TALKS | 9:35-10:35

Balázs Dávid, InnoRenew CoE / UP FAMNIT Using discrete optimization methods in decision support for structural design

Dóra Zetz, Breuer Marcell Doctoral School, Faculty of Engineering and Information Technology, University of Pécs Office Building Optimisation Using the Energia Design Synthesis Method

Faksawat Poohphajai, InnoRenew CoE Evaluation of Biofinish for Wood Protection

Hajnalka Juhász, University of Pécs, Faculty of Engineering and Information Technology HUNGARIAN NEST+ New type energy spaces in sustainable architecture\*

Hana Remešová, InnoRenew CoE Testing the Thermal Properties of Loose-Fill Straw Insulation

Jaka Pečnik, InnoRenew CoE Thermo-Hydro-Mechanical Treatment of Australian Sawlog and Pulplog Hardwood Resources

Marko Kovačević, Kompetenzzentrum Holz GmbH VOC-emission optimized Cross Laminated Timber Nežka Sajinčič, InnoRenew CoE Sustainability, health, and renewable materials -Trends in scientific publications Olena Myronycheva, Luleå University of Technology The Influence of Four Commercial Wood-surface Treatments on Mould-fungi Growth in a Pure Culture René Herrera, InnoRenew CoE / University of the Basque Country Improving hydrophobicity and thermal stability of wood by esterification with fatty acids Urška Smrke, University of Ljubljana, Faculty of Arts / University of Maribor, Faculty of Electrical Engineering and Computer Science Aspects of Residential Environment Included in Residential Satisfaction Questionnaires: A Systematic Review Veerapandian Ponnuchamy, InnoRenew CoE Molecular Dynamics Investigation of Capturing Paracrystalline Cellulose Phase from mixed

Paracrystalline Cellulose Phase from mixed Crystalline and Amorphous Cellulose under Constant Load

Zsolt Benkő, University of Szeged, Department of Technology Practical education of Smart Home Systems emphasizing sustainability

#### COFFEE BREAK | 10:35-11:00

\*Unable to present



#### HUMAN HEALTH IN THE BUILT ENVIRONMENT | 11:00-12:30

Aarne Johannes Niemelä, InnoRenew CoE Development of outdoor environment in schools with natural materials – a response of future users 	Benedikt I Technolog Continuou band press
Anja Jutraz, National Institute of Public Health Ensuring the health of users with the integrated approach to the renovation of school buildings	Dennis Jo: A Review o Findings fr
Anna Sandak, InnoRenew CoE Bioinspired building materials – lesson from nature	Gregor La Optical and and UV LEI
	Laetitia N Towards S Application
Nastja Podrekar, InnoRenew CoE / UP School Furniture as a Risk Factor for Musculoskeletal Pain among Slovenian Students 	Marco Fel Cross Lam shelter dur domain rel
Veronika Kotradyová, Faculty of Architecture, Slovak University of Technology in Bratislava Appreciation/acceptance of traditional and modern appearance of materials and products by users	Michael N Distributec Architectur
LUNCH   12:30-14:00	Stefania F Centre of Numerical thermally

### COMPLEMENTARY TOPICS | 14:00-15:30

Benedikt Neyses, Luleå University of Technology Continuous densification of solid wood – the band press approach
Dennis Jones, Luleå University of Technology A Review of Wood Modification globally – Findings from COST FP1407 and 2019 updates
Gregor Lavrič, Pulp and Paper Institute Optical and abrasion properties of plasma treated and UV LED printed wood samples
Laetitia Marrot, InnoRenew CoE Towards Smart Textiles for Civil Engineering Application
Marco Fellin, CNR-IVALSA (former) Cross Laminated Timber furniture providing shelter during earthquakes. Lifeshell public domain release.
Michael Mrissa, InnoRenew CoE Distributed Ledgers and Decentralized WoT Architectures
Stefania Fortino, VTT Technical Research Centre of Finland LTD <i>Numerical simulation of moisture transport in</i>
thermally modified wood exposed to rain

Coffee Break | 15:30-15:55

IRIC2020 AGENDA CONTINUES ON THE NEXT PAGE

## Agenda

#### SUSTAINABLE CONSTRUCTION WITH RENEWABLE MATERIALS | 15:55-17:25

CLOSING | 17:25-17:30

#### THANK YOU FOR ATTENDING IRIC2020!

#### SEE YOU NEXT YEAR HTTPS://INNORENEW.EU/IRIC2021



# Human Health in the Built Environment

### School Furniture as a Risk Factor for Musculoskeletal Pain Among Slovenian Students

N. Podrekar<sup>1,2</sup>, M. Burnard<sup>1,3</sup> N. Šarabon<sup>2</sup>

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The very first environment where a human is exposed to long-term sitting is school environment. School furniture could be one of the external risk factors for musculoskeletal pain among students. The aim of this study was to evaluate school furniture as a risk factor for musculoskeletal pain among Slovenian students. The study was divided into two parts. Firstly, a review regarding the student-furniture mismatch was conducted. Secondly, studentfurniture mismatch in Slovenian schools was calculated and correlation between the mismatch and musculoskeletal pain was evaluated. Students from primary and secondary school, and from higher educational programs, were included in the study. To calculate the mismatch, eight anthropometric measures (popliteal height, knee height, thigh thickness, elbow height sitting, shoulder height sitting, sub-scapular height, hip width, buttock-popliteal length) and six furniture dimensions (seat height, seat depth, seat width, seat inclination, upper edge of backrest, sitting desk clearance) were measured. Additionally, students completed the Nordic Musculoskeletal Questionnaire. The results of the literature review indicate a high studentfurniture mismatch among the existing studies, ranging from 30% to 90% (Batistão et al., 2012; van Niekerk et al., 2013). Similarly, the high mismatch was found among Slovenian students at all educational levels. Further on, ergonomically designed school furniture was proposed based on the anthropometric data of the students. The high mismatch between the furniture and students' anthropometry indicates that there is a need to ergonomically redesign school furniture in Slovenian schools at all levels. Furthermore, the data obtained could be considered when designing new school furniture in Slovenia. Studies with larger sample sizes assessing multiple age groups are desired to better understand the student-furniture mismatch.

Keywords: ergonomics, design, school-furniture mismatch

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#### REFERENCES

Batistão, M.V., Sentanin, A.C., Moriguchi, C.S., Hansson, G.-Å., Coury, H.J.C.G., de Oliveira Sato, T., 2012. Furniture dimensions and postural overload for schoolchildren's head, upper back and upper limbs. Work 41 Suppl 1, 4817–24. https://doi.org/10.3233/WOR-2012-0770-4817

van Niekerk, S.-M., Louw, Q.A., Grimmer-Somers, K., Harvey, J., Hendry, K.J., 2013. The anthropometric match between high school learners of the Cape Metropole area, Western Cape, South Africa and their computer workstation at school. Appl. Ergon. 44, 366–371. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.apergo.2012.09.008



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HEALTHY AND SUSTAINABLE RENOVATION WITH RENEWABLE MATERIALS



June 10-11 | Izola, Slovenia



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