

Questionnaire COVID-19 International Student Well-being Study

Authors: Van de Velde, S., Buffel, V., and Wouters, E., and the C19 ISWS consortium
Centre for Population, Family & Health, Department of Sociology, University of Antwerp, Belgium.
Contact info: sarah.vandavelde@uantwerpen.be

Welcome! Please indicate your preferred language in the right corner to continue. The COVID-19 outbreak has impacted university life. Students may experience stress because of the Covid-19. The outbreak may have had a significant impact on your life (where you live, who you are able to meet in real life, how you can make a living, etc.). This study investigates if these changes have impacted your well-being and health. The results will be useful to your university/college, they will inform on how to organize future lockdowns. Because this survey is conducted in multiple countries, we will also be able to access the impact of local/national policy on well-being and health in the student population. Most students need about **10 minutes** of their time to fill out the survey. However, you can stop at any moment, and your participation is completely voluntary. Your identity and participation in this study will be treated strictly confidential. We will ask you questions about sensitive topics, such as your well-being and substance use. If you would like to talk to someone about this or would like more information, you can find support on the following websites: XX **Do you provide consent to participate in this study?**

- Yes (1)
- No (2)

Please check:

- I understand that I can stop participating in this study at any moment in time, and that refusal to participate or discontinuing participation at any time will involve no penalty or loss of benefits. (1)
- I understand that information collected through this survey will be treated confidentially. (1)
- understand the purpose and nature of this study (1)
- I grant permission for the data generated from this survey to be used for the research objectives of the study and that these data can be shared with international research partners that are involved in the research project. (1)

C19 ISWS Questionnaire

Q1 What is your gender?

- male (1)
- female (2)
- x (3)

Q2 Your current age in years

Q3 Are you currently in a steady relationship?

- No, I am single (1)
- Yes (2)
- It is complicated (3)

*Display This Question:**If Are you currently in a steady relationship? != No, I am single*

Q3a

When was the last time you have seen your partner face-to-face?

Enter a date (dd/mm/yyyy):

Q4 Were you born in [country of the survey]?

- Yes (1)
- No (2)

Display This Question:

If Were you born in [country of the survey]? = No

Q4a In which country were you born?

(If the country in which you were born no longer exists, select the country in which your place of birth is currently located)

▼ Afghanistan (1) ... Zimbabwe (198)

Q5 Were your parents born in [country of the survey]?

- Yes (1)
- No, one of my parents was born outside [country of the survey] (2)
- No, both parents were born outside [country of the survey] (3)
- Do not know (4)

Display This Question:

If Were your parents born in [country of the survey]? = No, one of my parents was born outside [country of the survey]

Q5a In which country?

(If the country in which one of your parents was born no longer exists, select the country in which his/her place of birth is currently located.)

▼ Afghanistan (1) ... Zimbabwe (198)

Display This Question:

If Were your parents born in [country of the survey]? = No, both parents were born outside [country of the survey]

Q5b In which countries?

(To select more than one country hold ctrl if on a pc or cmd if on a mac)

(If the country in which (one of) your parents (was/)were born no longer exists, select the country in which (his/her) heir place of birth is currently located.)

▼ Afghanistan (1) ... Zimbabwe (198)

Q6 What is the highest level of education your mother has completed?

- Less than secondary education (1)
 - Secondary education (2)
 - Higher education (3)
 - Do not know (4)
-

Q7 What is the highest level of education your father has completed?

- Less than secondary education (1)
- Secondary education (2)
- Higher education (3)
- Do not know (4)

8a-f From how many of the following people could you easily borrow 500 euros within two days? I could borrow 500 euros from... (one answer per line)

	0 persons (1)	1 person (2)	2 persons (3)	3 persons or more (4)
my parents (Q8_a)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
my partner (Q8_b)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
my siblings (Q8_c)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
my grandparents (Q8_d)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
friends (Q8_e)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
colleagues and/or acquaintances (Q8_f)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

Q9 Indicate which of the following best describes your field of study? (*multiple answers are possible*)

- Education (*Education science, training for pre-school teachers, teacher training without subject specialization, teacher training with subject specialisation*) (1)
- Arts (*Audio-visual techniques and media production, fashion, interior and industrial design, fine arts, handicrafts, music and performing arts*) (2)
- Humanities (except languages) (*Religion and theology, history and archaeology, philosophy and ethics*) (3)
- Languages (*language acquisition, literature and linguistics*) (4)
- Social and behavioural sciences (*Economics, political sciences and civics, psychology, sociology and cultural studies*) (5)
- Journalism, media and communication studies, and information studies (*Journalism and reporting, media and communication studies, library, information and archival studies*) (6)
- Business and administration (*Accounting and taxation; Finance, banking and insurance; Management and administration; Marketing and advertising; Secretarial and office work; wholesale and retail sales; work skills*) (7)
- Law (8)
- Natural sciences, mathematics and statistics (*Biology; biochemistry; environmental sciences; Natural environments and wildlife; Chemistry; Earth sciences; Physics; Mathematics and statistics*) (9)
- Information and communication technologies (*Computer use; Database and network design and administration; Software and applications development and analysis*) (10)
- Engineering and engineering trades (*Chemical engineering and processes; Environmental protection technology; Electricity and energy; Electronics and automation; Mechanics and metal trades; Motor vehicles, ships and aircraft*) (11)
- Manufacturing and processing (*Food processing; Materials (glass, paper, plastic and wood); Textiles (clothes, footwear and leather); Mining and extraction*) (12)

- Architecture and construction (*Architecture and town planning; Building and civil engineering*) (13)
- Agriculture, forestry, fishery, and veterinary (*Crop and livestock production; Horticulture; Forestry; Fisheries; Veterinary*) (14)
- Health (*Medicine; Public health and Health sciences; Dental studies; Nursing and midwifery; Medical diagnostic and treatment technology; Therapy and rehabilitation; Pharmacy; Traditional and complementary medicine and therapy*) (15)
- Welfare (*Care of the elderly and of disabled adults; Childcare and youth services; Social work and counselling*). (16)
- Personal services (*Domestic services; Hair and beauty services; Hotel, restaurants and catering; Sports; Travel, tourism and leisure*) (17)
- Hygiene and occupational health services (*Community sanitation; Occupational health and safety*) (18)
- Transport services (*Seamanship, ship's officer, nautical science, air crew, air traffic control, railway operations, road motor vehicle operations, postal service*) (19)
- Security services (*Military and defence; Protection of persons and property*) (20)
- Other, please specify (21) _____

Q10 Which program are you currently enrolled in?

- Bachelor program (1)
- Master program (2)
- Doctoral program (3)
- Other, specify (4) _____

Q11 At which higher-education institution are you currently enrolled?
[Country specific list]

- Other, specify _____

Q12 Is this your first year in higher education?

- Yes (1)
- No (2)

Q13 Please indicate your status in [Country]

- [country] citizen (1)
- Permanent resident within [country] (2)
- Temporary resident in [country] for one year or less (*e.g., through an Erasmus exchange program or with a short term student visa of 1 year or less*) (3)
- Temporary resident who is enrolled at the university in [country] for more than one year (*with or without a long term student visa*) (4)

Display This Question:

*If Please indicate your status in [Country] = Temporary resident in [country] for one year or less
(e.g., through an Erasmus exchange program or with a short term student visa of 1 year or less)*

*Or Please indicate your status in [Country] = Temporary resident who is enrolled at the university in
[country] for more than one year (with or without a long term student visa)*

Q14 Did you move back to your previous country of residence since the first implementation of COVID-19 measures ?

Yes (1)

No (2)

Q15 How important are your studies compared to other activities (e.g. meeting with friends, doing hobbies, etc.) for you?

More important (1)

Equally important (2)

Less important (3)

Q16 How did you cover the tuition of the current academic year?

(tick all that apply)

Not relevant, as enrollment is free for all students (publicly funded) (1)

My parents paid (a part of) my tuition (2)

I paid (a part of) my tuition myself (3)

I paid for (a part of) my tuition through a bank loan or student loan (4)

I got a scholarship to cover (a part of) my tuition (5)

Other specify (6) _____

C19 ISWS Questionnaire

Q17a-b

In the upcoming section, we will ask you a couple of questions about your situation before the COVID-19 outbreak and during the last week.

With “**before the COVID-19 outbreak**”, we refer to the average situation during the month prior to the moment that the first COVID-19 measures (e.g., social distancing measures) were implemented.

With “**during the last week**”, we refer to the week prior to filling out this survey.

To what extent do you agree with the following statement?

'I had sufficient financial resources to cover my monthly costs'

	Strongly agree (1)	Agree (2)	Neither agree nor disagree (3)	Disagree (4)	Strongly disagree (5)
Before the COVID-19 outbreak (Q17_a)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
During the last week (Q17_b)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

Q18a-b With “**before the COVID-19 outbreak**”, we refer to the average situation during the month prior to the moment that the first COVID-19 measures (e.g., social distancing measures) were implemented. With “**during the last week**”, we refer to the week prior to filling out this survey. How

many hours did you spend in offline courses, online courses, personal study, and paid jobs on a weekly basis?

	Teaching materials delivered through offline courses (e.g. face-to-face lectures, seminars, labs, tests, etc.) (1)	Teaching materials delivered through online courses (e.g. online lectures, seminars, labs, tests, delivered through internet, etc.) (2)	Personal study time (like preparation, learning, reading, writing homework, etc.) (3)	Paid jobs (not including student jobs during the holidays) (4)
Before the COVID-19 outbreak (Q18_a)				
During the last week (Q18_b)				

Q19a-b Where did you mainly live (excluding weekends and holidays)?

	I stayed with my parent(s) (1)	I stayed in a student hall of the university/college; boarding home or a dormitory (2)	I rented accommodation with others (3)	I rented accommodation by myself (alone) (4)	Other (5)
Before the COVID-19 outbreak (Q19_a)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
During the last week (Q19_b)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

Q20a-b With how many persons did you live together (excluding weekends and holidays)?

	Number of persons (excluding yourself) (1)
Before the COVID-19 outbreak (Q20_a)	
During the last week (Q20_b)	

Q21a-b

With “**before the COVID-19 outbreak**”, we refer to the average situation during the month prior to the moment that the first COVID-19 measures (e.g., social distancing measures) were implemented.

With “**during the last week**”, we refer to the week prior to filling out this survey.

On average, how often did you smoke tobacco (cigarettes, cigars, or e-cigarettes)?

	(Almost) never (1)	Less than once a week (2)	Once a week (3)	More than once a week (4)	(Almost) daily (5)	Prefer not to say (6)
Before the COVID-19 outbreak (Q21_a)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
During the last week (Q21_b)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

Display This Question:

If With “before the COVID-19 outbreak”, we refer to the average situation during the month prior to... = Less than once a week

Or With “before the COVID-19 outbreak”, we refer to the average situation during the month prior to... = Once a week

Or With “before the COVID-19 outbreak”, we refer to the average situation during the month prior to... = More than once a week

Or With “before the COVID-19 outbreak”, we refer to the average situation during the month prior to... = (Almost) daily

Q21c-d How many cigarettes did you smoke on average per day?

	Number of cigarettes, cigars, e-cigarettes (1)
Before the COVID-19 outbreak (Q21_c)	
During the last week (Q21_d)	

C19 ISWS Questionnaire

Q22a-b With **“before the COVID-19 outbreak”**, we refer to the average situation during the month prior to the moment that the first COVID-19 measures (e.g., social distancing measures) were implemented.

With **“during the last week”**, we refer to the week prior to filling out this survey.

On average, how many glasses of alcohol did you drink in one week?

	Number of glasses (e.g. a glass of wine, a shot, a glass of beer between 25 to 33 cl) (1)
Before the COVID-19 outbreak (Q22_a)	
During the last week (Q22_b)	

Q23a-b How often did you drink six or more glasses of alcohol on a single occasion?

	(Almost) never (1)	Less than once a week (2)	Once a week (3)	More than once a week (4)	(Almost) daily (5)	Prefer not to say (6)
Before the COVID-19 outbreak (Q23_a)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
During the last week (Q23_b)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

Q24a-b On average, how often did you use cannabis (marijuana, weed, hash,...)?

	(Almost) never (1)	Less than once a week (2)	Once a week (3)	More than once a week (4)	(Almost) daily (5)	Prefer not to say (6)
Before the COVID-19 outbreak (Q24_a)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
During the last week (Q24_b)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

Q25a-b With ***“before the COVID-19 outbreak”***, we refer to the average situation during the month prior to the moment that the first COVID-19 measures (e.g., social distancing measures) were implemented.

With ***“during the last week”***, we refer to the week prior to filling out this survey.

On average, how often did you perform vigorous physical activities like lifting heavy things, running, aerobics, or fast cycling for at least 30 minutes?

	(Almost) never (1)	Less than once a week (2)	Once a week (3)	More than once a week (4)	(Almost) daily (5)
Before the COVID-19 outbreak (Q25_a)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
During the last week (Q25_b)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

Q26a-b On average, how often did you perform moderate physical activities like easy cycling or walking for at least 30 minutes?

	(Almost) never (1)	Less than once a week (2)	Once a week (3)	More than once a week (4)	(Almost) daily (5)
Before the COVID-19 outbreak (Q26_a)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
During the last week (Q26_b)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

Q27 Do you have any of the following underlying conditions? (tick all that apply)

- A recent cancer diagnosis (1)
- Diabetes (2)
- Heart disease (3)
- High blood pressure (4)
- Immunocompromised conditions (e.g., bone marrow or organ transplantation, HIV, prolonged use of corticosteroids) (5)
- Kidney disease (6)
- Lung disease (including moderate or severe asthma) (7)
- Obesity (8)
- None of these conditions (9)
- Prefer not to say (10)

Q28 Have you had symptoms such as coughing, sneezing, or a runny nose during the last month?

- Yes (1)
- No (2)
- Unsure (3)

Display This Question:

If Have you had symptoms such as coughing, sneezing, or a runny nose during the last month? = Yes
Or Have you had symptoms such as coughing, sneezing, or a runny nose during the last month? = Unsure

Q28a Were there occasions that you tried to hide these symptoms from other people (e.g. in a shop, on the street, ...)?

- Yes (1)
- No (2)
- Unsure (3)

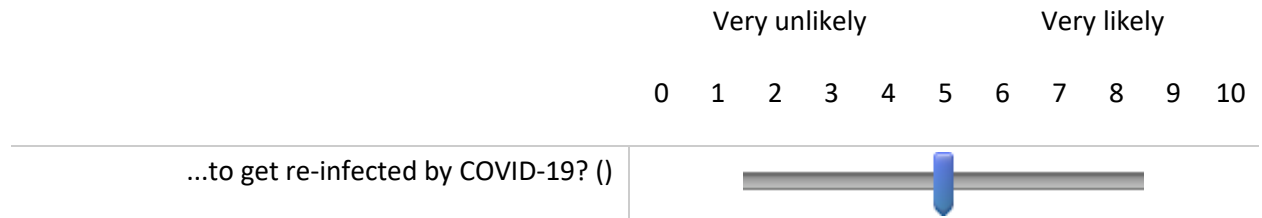
Q29 Did you have COVID-19, or do you currently have it?

- Yes, confirmed by a lab test (1)
- Yes, my health care provider told me I probably have it, but without a lab test (2)
- I think I had or currently have COVID-19, but a health care provider did not confirm it (3)
- No, I do not think I had it or currently have it (4)

Display This Question:

If Did you have COVID-19, or do you currently have it? = Yes, confirmed by a lab test
Or Did you have COVID-19, or do you currently have it? = Yes, my health care provider told me I probably have it, but without a lab test

Q29a In your opinion, how likely are you ...



Display This Question:

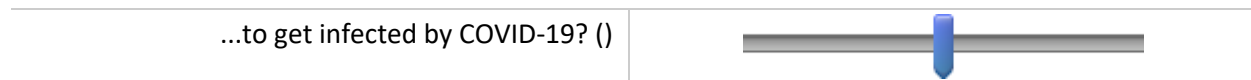
If Did you have COVID-19, or do you currently have it? = I think I had or currently have COVID-19, but a health care provider did not confirm it

Or Did you have COVID-19, or do you currently have it? = No, I do not think I had it or currently have it

Q29b In your opinion, how likely are you ...

Very unlikely Very likely

0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10



Display This Question:

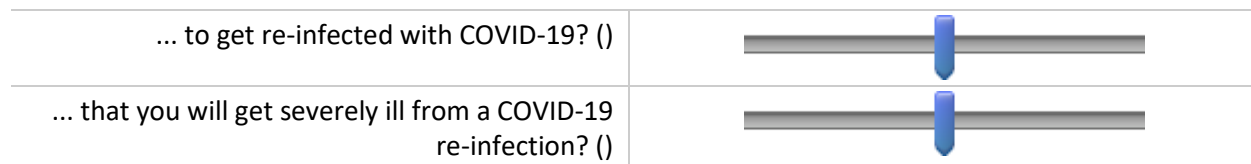
If Did you have COVID-19, or do you currently have it? = Yes, confirmed by a lab test

Or Did you have COVID-19, or do you currently have it? = Yes, my health care provider told me I probably have it, but without a lab test

Q30a How worried are you ...

Not worried at all Very worried

0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

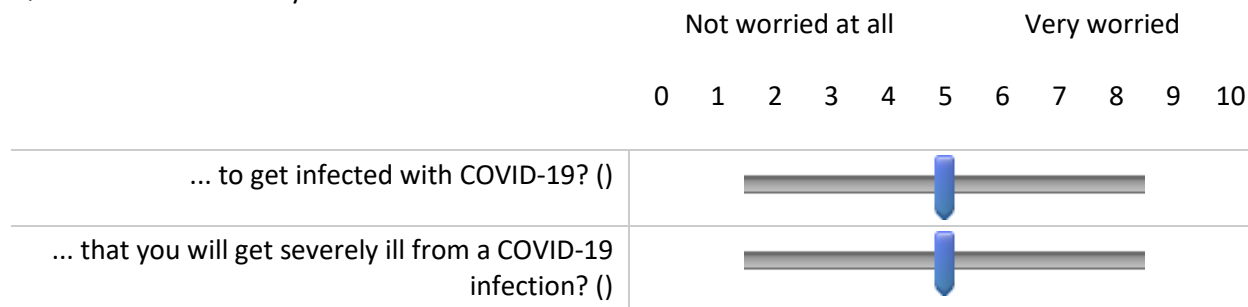


Display This Question:

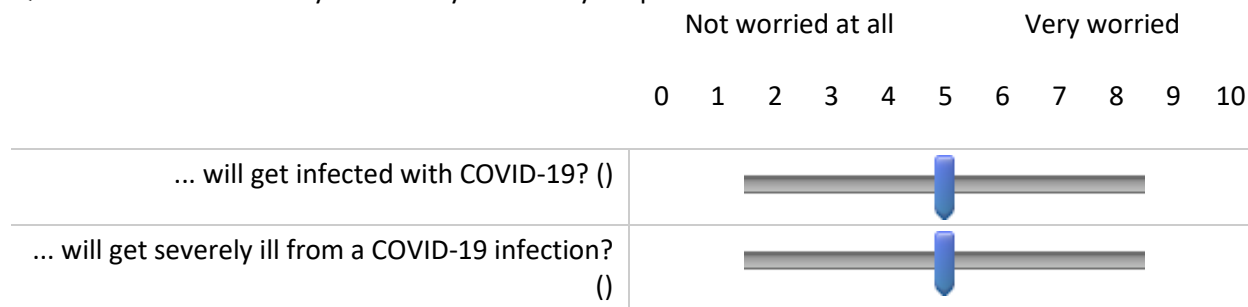
If Did you have COVID-19, or do you currently have it? = I think I had or currently have COVID-19, but a health care provider did not confirm it

Or Did you have COVID-19, or do you currently have it? = No, I do not think I had it or currently have it

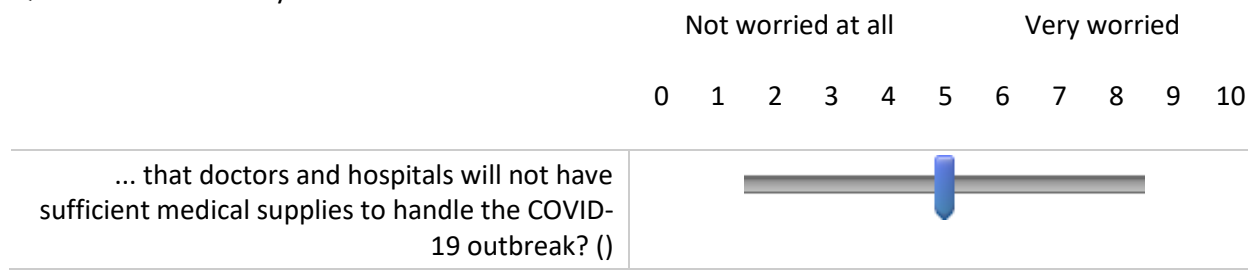
Q30b How worried are you ...



Q31a-b How worried are you that anyone from your personal network ...



Q32 How worried are you ...



C19 ISWS Questionnaire

Q33 Do you know anyone in your personal network that was or currently is infected with COVID-19?

- Yes (1)
- No (2)

Display This Question:

If Do you know anyone in your personal network that was or currently is infected with COVID-19? = Yes

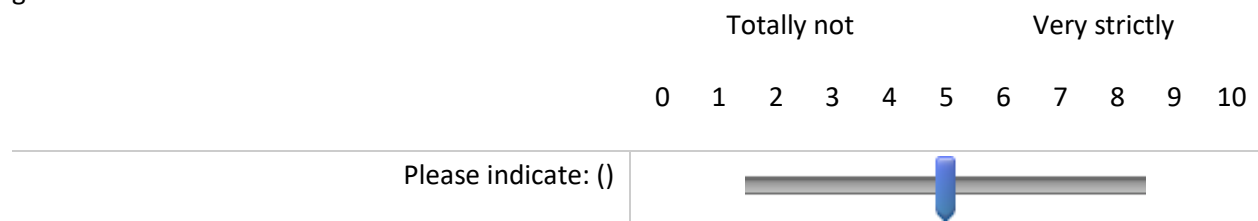
Q33a

How severe were the symptoms of that person?

(If you know multiple persons that were infected by COVID-19, please describe the symptoms of the person that was most severely infected)

- Mild (1)
- Severe but not hospitalized (2)
- Severe and hospitalized without provision of intensive care (3)
- Severe and hospitalised with provision of intensive care (4)
- Deceased (5)

Q34 To what degree do you adhere to the COVID-19 measures that are currently implemented by the government?



C19 ISWS Questionnaire

Q35 During the last week, did you engage in one of the following activities?
(multiple options are possible)

- You went for a walk with another person while respecting social distancing measures
- You went for a bike ride with another person while respecting social distancing measures
- You had drinks or a picnic with friends or family while respecting the social distancing measures
- You talked to friends or family on the street while respecting the social distancing measures
- You participated in a recreational class online (e.g. yoga, aerobics, fitness, etc)
- You played a game or a quiz online with friends or family
- You talked to friends or family through a video-call
- You talked to friends or family over the phone
- You chatted with friends or family online (excluding video-calls or phone calls)
- None of the above

C19 ISWS Questionnaire

Q36a Did you have *more* or *less* contact (offline and online combined) with **family** since the implementation of the first COVID-19 measures?

- More (1)
- About the same (2)
- Less (3)

Q36b Did you have *more* or *less* contact (offline and online combined) with **friends** since the implementation of the first COVID-19 measures?

- More (1)
- About the same (2)
- Less (3)

Q37 Do you have anyone with whom you can discuss any intimate and personal matters?

- Yes (1)
- No (2)

C19 ISWS Questionnaire

Q38a-n Please indicate how much of the time during the past week ...

	None or almost none of the time (1)	Some of the time (2)	Most of the time (3)	All or almost all of the time (4)
...you felt depressed (Q38_a)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
...you felt that everything you did was an effort (Q38_b)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
...your sleep was restless (Q38_c)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
...you were happy (Q38_d)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
...you felt lonely (Q39_e)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
...you enjoyed life (Q38_f)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
...you felt sad (Q38_g)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
...you could not get going (Q38_h)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
...you were bored (Q38_i)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
...you were frustrated with things in general (Q38_j)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
...you felt anxious (Q38_k)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
...you felt calm and peaceful (Q38_l)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
...you lacked companionship (Q38_m)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

...felt isolated from others (Q38_n)

Q39a-b In comparison to the period before the COVID-19 outbreak, did you seek more or less contact with the teaching staff at your university/college:

	Not applicable <i>(I have not done this before and since the COVID-19 outbreak)</i> (1)	Much less (2)	Less (3)	Similar (4)	More (5)	Much more (6)
...to discuss worries about studies (Q39_a)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
...to discuss psychosocial problems (Q39_b)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

Q40 Since the COVID-19 outbreak, did you seek contact with student-counselling services or social services at your university/college?

- Yes (1)
- No (2)

Display This Question:

*If Since the COVID-19 outbreak, did you seek contact with student-counselling services or social ser...
= Yes*

Q40a What was the reason ?
(more options are possible)

- Discuss worries about studies (1)
 - Discuss financial worries/difficulties (2)
 - Discuss psychosocial problems (3)
 - Discuss other worries, please specify (4)
-
- Prefer not to say (5)

Q41a_h Please indicate to what degree you agree with the following statements:

	Strongly agree (1)	Agree (2)	Neither agree nor disagree (3)	Disagree (4)	Strongly disagree (5)
(a) My university/college workload has significantly increased since the COVID-19 outbreak. (Q41_a)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
(b) I know less about what is expected of me in the different course modules/units since the COVID-19 outbreak. (Q41_b)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
(c) I am concerned that I will not be able to successfully complete the academic year due to the COVID-19 outbreak. (Q41_c)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
(d) The university/college provides poorer quality of education during the COVID-19 outbreak as before. (Q41_d)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

(e) The change in teaching methods resulting from the COVID-19 outbreak has caused me significant stress.
(Q41_e)

(f) The university/college has sufficiently informed me about the changes that were implemented due to the COVID-19 outbreak.
(Q41_f)

(g) I am satisfied with the way my university/college has implemented protective measures concerning the COVID-19 outbreak.
(Q41_g)

(h) I feel I can talk to a member of the university/college staff (e.g., professor, student counsellor) about my concerns due to the COVID-19 outbreak.
(Q41_h)

Q42a-h Please indicate which of the following statements are true or false:

	True (1)	False (2)	Don't know (3)
(a) The virus survives for days outside the body in open air. (Q42_a)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
(b) The virus survives for a week outside the body on a plastic surface. (Q42_b)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
(c) Most people who get COVID-19 get very ill. (Q42_c)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
(d) A possible vaccine will take around 12 to 18 months to produce. (Q42_d)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
(e) Smokers who get COVID-19 are more likely to get severely ill than non-smokers. (Q42_e)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
(f) You can have the virus without any symptoms. (Q42_f)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
(g) On average, children get less ill from the virus than adults. (Q42_g)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
(h) Only elderly people die from COVID-19. (Q42_h)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

Q43a-b Please indicate to what degree you agree with the following statement:

	Strongly agree (1)	Agree (2)	Neither agree nor disagree (3)	Disagree (4)	Strongly disagree (5)
The government provided information concerning the COVID-19 outbreak on time (Q43_a)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
The government provided comprehensive information concerning the COVID-19 outbreak (Q43_b)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>