

limma, edgeR and *Glimma*
**ENABLE DIFFERENTIAL
ANALYSES OF GENOMIC DATA**

Essential Open Source Software for Science
Kick-off Meeting

25th Feb, 2020

**Chan
Zuckerberg
Initiative** 



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Institute of Medical Research

**DISCOVERIES
FOR HUMANITY**

OUR PROJECTS

- ❖ Address the most fundamental genomic problem:

Detecting differences in the abundance of genes or other genomic features between experimental conditions, cell types or disease states

	Wild-type		Mutant	
	Mouse1	Mouse2	Mouse1	Mouse2
Gene 1	45	60	30	39
Gene 2	0	4	3	7
Gene 3	1010	800	3099	3450
...
Total	20m	16m	15m	17m

- ❖ We are Bioconductor R packages
 - ❖ *limma* – a linear model approach for both continuous and count data
 - ❖ *edgeR* – a count-based method using NB generalized linear model
 - ❖ *Glimma* – creates interactive plots for exploration of results
- ❖ The usage can be extended to various fields



GOALS AND EXPECTATIONS FOR THE COMING YEAR

- ❖ Improve ease of use and inter-operability
 - ❖ Revise packages to accept Bioconductor's *SummarizedExperiment* containers
 - ❖ Reduce computation speed (program optimization)
- ❖ New data challenges
 - ❖ Deal with **zero inflation** in datasets arising from new technologies
 - ❖ Handle **large-scale** datasets
- ❖ Documentation, training and outreach
 - ❖ Update user's guides
 - ❖ Write teaching material describing proper use of design and contrast matrices
 - ❖ Continue devoting time and effort to the Bioconductor user community

ABOUT THE KICK-OFF MEETING

- ❖ What we hope to learn
 - ❖ **Ideas** to improve usability, documentation and implementation of our software
 - ❖ **Insight** into the directionality of established, world-class software
- ❖ Our team and what we have to share
 - ❖ Mathematical/statistical skills and strategies
 - ❖ Intensive experience in the medical research field
 - ❖ Efficient programming in R



Gordon
Smyth



Charity
Law



Yunshun
Chen



Goknur
Giner



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