



# **PID Non-User Stories: ADP – Slovenian Social Science Data Archives**

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CESSDA PID, Cologne, February 18th, 2016

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## CESSDA – Questionnaire on PIDs

- ADP classify as non-user of PID.
- Difficult to fill it in.
- Obviously there is more to PID than what we would normally thought about.
- Some items not clear.

Some of the issues are more for „registration agencies“ and are taken for granted. They describe quality of their services.



# Requirements

What are specific requirements concerning the use of PIDs in the framework of the data archive?

What we need and / or what users need? -> solve both issues  
*All DA have some sort of identification system.*

CITATION - What is needed is some common PID for all DA (or similar services) so users will be able to cite data / materials that we distribute.

- > data discovery
- > future linking Publication and Data

Possible need for more technical support.

What metadata do we link to PID? Should we use one schema (DataCite)?



## Challenges

What are the biggest challenges to introduce a PID system?

There is a need for a system that will generate PID.

Connecting ADP and PID registration agency – National University Library (uses URN). Need to use specification offered by registration agency – are we prepared?

Simple solution vs. Complex (whole process) solution.

Integrating PID in existing applications used in DA.

DOI – either there are none in a country or it's commercial service

Shall we use both URN and DOI in a future?

There is no national registration service available, at least not related to research data.



## Plans / Whishes

### What are the future plans / wishes concerning PIDs?

At this point we are developing Java application on top of FEDORA.

- > connecting to FEDORA at National and University Library (NUK)
- > at the point of deposit (materials to NUK) – URN will be given to material – granulation!!
- PIDS are not main goal – parallel to development of main application.

URN:SI:UNI-LJ-FDV:ADP:**StudyID**\_Material**TypeNo**\_Language\_**Version**\_**Subversion**

URN:SI:UNI-LJ-FDV:

Prefix

SJM12\_

Study ID

P1\_

Type of material:  
Questionnaire (VP)  
Data file (P)  
Data Description (DD)  
Related materials (RM)  
Related publication (RP)  
Other materials (OM)

EN\_

Language  
code in ID

V1\_

Version

R1

Subversion

URN:NBN



# DC for DATA

## title

creator / publisher / date / type / format / identifier / language / coverage / rights

```
<oai_dc:dc  
xsi:schemaLocation="http://www.openarchives.org/OAI/2.0/oai_dc/  
http://www.openarchives.org/OAI/2.0/oai_dc.xsd"  
xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"  
xmlns:oai_dc="http://www.openarchives.org/OAI/2.0/oai_dc/"  
xmlns:dc="http://purl.org/dc/elements/1.1/">  
    <dc:title id="title">Title</dc:title>  
    <dc:title id="subtitle">Subtitle</dc:title>  
    <dc:creator> Creator/Author 1</dc:creator>  
    <dc:creator> Creator/Author 2</dc:creator>  
    <dc:creator>...</dc:creator>  
    <dc:publisher> Publisher 1</dc:publisher>  
    <dc:publisher> Publisher 2</dc:publisher>  
    <dc:publisher>...</dc:publisher>
```



## DC Data, Part 2

```
<dc:date>Date</dc:date>
<dc:type> Type of material </dc:type>
<dc:format id="mimetype">Format</dc:format>
<dc:format id="cq">number of cases</dc:format>
<dc:format id="vq"> number of variable</dc:format>
<dc:format>Format</dc:format>
<dc:identifier identifier_type="URN">URN</dc:identifier>
<dc:identifier identifier_type="FILENAME">File name</dc:identifier>
<dc:identifier identifier_type="ISBN"> ISBN</dc:identifier>
<dc:identifier identifier_type="ISSN"> ISSN</dc:identifier>
<dc:language>Language</dc:language>
<dc:coverage>Coverage</dc:coverage>
<dc:rights> Rights/restrictions </dc:rights>
</oai_dc:dc>
```

We need to clean and verify all metadata that will be fed into URN system.



# DC Study

## title

creator / subject / description / publisher / date / type / format/  
identifier/ language / coverage / rights

```
<?xml version="1.0"?>
<oai_dc:dc
xsi:schemaLocation="http://www.openarchives.org/OAI/2.0/oai_dc/
http://www.openarchives.org/OAI/2.0/oai_dc.xsd"
xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
xmlns:oai_dc="http://www.openarchives.org/OAI/2.0/oai_dc/"
xmlns:dc="http://purl.org/dc/elements/1.1/">
  <dc:title id="title">Title</dc:title>
  <dc:title id="subtitle">Subtitle</dc:title>
  <dc:creator>Creator/Author 1</dc:creator>
  <dc:creator> Creator/Author 2</dc:creator>
  <dc:creator>...</dc:creator>
  <dc:subject id="cerifid">Cerif ID</dc:subject>
  <dc:subject id="sifrasc"> SC Code</dc:subject>
  <dc:subject id="sifrasc"> SC Code</dc:subject>
  <dc:subject id="sifrasc">...</dc:subject>
```



## DC Study, part 2

```
<dc:description>Abstract</dc:description>
<dc:publisher>Publisher 1</dc:publisher>
<dc:publisher>Publisher 2</dc:publisher>
<dc:publisher>...</dc:publisher>
<dc:date>Date</dc:date>
<dc:type>Study description</dc:type>
<dc:format id="mimetype">Format</dc:format>
<dc:identifier identifier_type="URN"> URN</dc:identifier>
<dc:identifier identifier_type="IDNO"> study ID</dc:identifier>
<dc:identifier identifier_type="FILENAME">File name</dc:identifier>
<dc:identifier identifier_type="COBISSID">Cobiss ID</dc:identifier>
<dc:identifier identifier_type="FEDORAID">Fedora ID</dc:identifier>
<dc:language>Language</dc:language>
<dc:coverage>Coverage</dc:coverage>
<dc:rights> Rights/restrictions </dc:rights>
</oai_dc:dc>
```



## CESSDAs role

What should be CESSDAs role in the field of PIDs?

Need for more clear role.. Guidance

One agency – Can CESSDA play a role of registration agency?

Can one SP do it for whole CESSDA SP?

What about metadata schemas – use one / interoperability /CV?

Do we need to change something in our system (metadata schemas) at this point?

*When organizations register a DOI for a resource, they should not use metadata that might change over time (e.g. publisher, archive, owner) (Ball & Duke, 2015)*

Define granularity of PID (study, data, version?)

By Ball and Duke *the dataset to which a DOI points should remain unchanged-> granularity to at least data file level.*



## **CESSDAs role**

PIDs can be complex, we need something simple - > searching for service that will provide whole package

Will we use DOI, URN or something else?

    Eliminate duplication

Can and why would we use multiple identifiers?

(DA will only register a study if the „own“ data, single distributor needed)

## **Future vision needed**

How will this be visible to users?

    Data Portal

    Citation Index ?



# Contact

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Data without Boundaries