April 2020: Top Read Articles in Software Engineering & Applications Research Articles

International Journal of Software Engineering & Applications (IJSEA)

ISSN : 0975 - 9018 (Online); 0976-2221 (Print)

http://www.airccse.org/journal/ijsea/ijsea.html

Different Approaches To Black box Testing Technique For Finding Errors

Mohd. Ehmer Khan

Al Musanna College of Technology, Sultanate of Oman

ABSTRACT

Software testing is the process of analyzing software to find the difference between required and existing condition. Software testing is performed throughout the development cycle of software and it is also performed to build quality software, for this purpose two basic testing approaches are used, they are white box testing and black box testing. One of the software testing technique which I have explain in my paper is Black Box Testing, it is a method of generating test cases that are independent of software internal structure, I have also briefly explore various different approaches to black box testing technique for finding errors. Since black box testing is always based either directly or indirectly on the software specification so it is also called specification based testing.

KEYWORDS

Equivalence Partitioning, Boundary Value Analysis, Fuzz Testing, Orthogonal Array Testing, All Pair Testing

For More Details : <u>http://www.airccse.org/journal/ijsea/papers/1011ijsea04.pdf</u>

Volume Link: http://www.airccse.org/journal/ijsea/vol2.html

- [1] Black Box Test Tool available at https://buildsecurityin.us-cert.gov/bsi/articles/tools/blackbox/261-BSI.html
- [2] Advantages and Disadvantages of Black Box Testing available at http://www.geekinterview.com/blogs/243-advantages-and-disadvantages-black-box-testing.html
- [3] The Pros and Cons of Black Box Testing Technique available at http://www.testplant.com/download_files/BB_vs_WB_testing.pdf
- [4] Black Box Testing available at http://www.webopedia.com/TERM/B/Black_Box_Testing.html
- [5] An Integrated Approach to Software Engineering (Third Edition) by Pankaj Jalote, published in Narosa Publishing House Pvt. Ltd.
- [6] Black Box Testing available at http://www.softwaretestinghelp.com/black-box-testing/
- Boundary Value Analysis by Blake Neate (327966) available at http://www.cs.swan.ac.uk/~csmarkus/CS339/dissertations/NeateB.pdf
- [8] Fuzzing available at https://www.owasp.org/index.php/Fuzzing
- [9] Example of Cause Effect Graph proposed by G. J. Mayers on 13/9/2007
- [10] Standard glossary of terms used in Software Testing (ISTQB) version 2.1 (dd. April 1st, 2010) by Erik van Veenendaal (The Netherlands)
- [11] Orthogonal Testing available at http://mytestingexp.wordpress.com/2010/08/05/orthogonaltestingand-pairwise-testing/
- [12] The new age of Black Box Testing available at http://www.globalservicesmedia.com/ITOutsourcing/Product-Development/The-New-Age-of-Black-BoxTesting/22/4/0/GS100208218035

Author

Mohd. Ehmer Khan I completed my B.Sc in 1997 and M.C.A. in 2001 from Aligarh Muslim University, Aligarh, India, and pursuing Ph.D (Computer Science) from Singhania University, Jhunjhunu, India. I have worked as a lecturer at Aligarh College Engineering & Management, Aligarh, India from 1999 to 2003. From 2003 to 2005 worked as a lecturer at Institute of Foreign Trade & Management, Moradabad, India. From 2006 to present working as a lecturer in the Department of Information Technology, Al Musanna College of Technology, Ministry of Manpower, Sultanate of Oman. I am recipient of PG Merit Scholarship in MCA. My research area is software engineering with special interest in driving and monitoring program executions to find bugs, using various software testing techniques.



An Application of Physics Experiments of High School by using Augmented Reality

Hussain Mohammed Abu-Dalbouh, Samah Mohammed AlSulaim, Shaden Abdulaziz AlDera, Shahd Ebrahim Alqaan, Leen Muteb Alharbi and Maha Abdullah AlKeraida

Qassim University, Computer Science Department, College of Sciences and Arts in Unaizah, Qassim, Kingdom of Saudi Arabia

ABSTRACT

There has been done little research to validate the utility and usability of virtual and augmented reality environments. The evaluation of usability of these new technologies is very important to design systems that are more intuitive than a traditional method. Such an evaluation is also important for future development of applications that can gain from this new technology. The augmented reality (AR) is a technology that embedded virtual object (video, picture and 3D object) to the user view the real world. The combination of AR technology with the educational content creates new type of automated applications and acts to enhance the effectiveness and attractiveness of teaching and learning for students in real life scenarios. The study aims to improve the teaching methods used in secondary school by employing modern educational technology and thus assess the effectiveness of AR apps in teaching students the physics experiments. Therefore, in this study we took the challenge of adapting this technology to facilitate physics subject in secondary school.

KEYWORDS

Augmented Reality, Physics, Education, System, Students, Teachers, Technology, Mobile, Lab, Virtual Reality

For More Details: https://aircconline.com/ijsea/V11N1/11120ijsea03.pdf

Volume Link: http://www.airccse.org/journal/ijsea/vol11.html

- [1] D.W.F. van Krevelen and R. Poelman, "A Survey of Augmented Reality Technologies, Applications and Limitations", 2010, http://kjcomps.6te.net/upload/paper1%20.pdf
- [2] Liu, T.-Y., & Chu, Y.-L. (2010). Using ubiquitous games in an English listening and speaking course: Impact on learning outcomes and motivation. Computers & Education, 55(2), 630–643. doi:10.1016/j.compedu.2010.02.023
- [3] Jara, C. a., Candelas, F. a., Puente, S. T., & Torres, F. (2011). Hands-on experiences of undergraduate students in Automatics and Robotics using a virtual and remote laboratory. Computers & Education, 57(4), 2451–2461. doi:10.1016/j.compedu.2011.07.003
- [4] Bujak, K. R., Radu, I., Catrambone, R., MacIntyre, B., Zheng, R., &Golubski, G. (2013). A psychological perspective on augmented reality in the mathematics classroom. Computers & Education, 68, 536–544. doi:10.1016/j.compedu.2013.02.017
- [5] Di Serio, Á., Ibáñez, M. B., &Kloos, C. D. (2013). Impact of an augmented reality system on students' motivation for a visual art course. Computers & Education, 68, 586–596. doi:10.1016/j.compedu.2012.03.002
- [6] H.-Y. Chang, H.-K. Wu, and Y.-S. Hsu, "Integrating a mobile augmented reality activity to contextualize student learning of a socioscientific issue,", British Journal of Educational Technology, vol. 44, no. 3, pp. E95–E99, 2013.
- [7] Billinghurst, M., & Dunser, A. (2012). Augmented reality in the classroom. Computer, 45(7), 56-63
- [8] D.W.F. van Krevelen and R. Poelman, "A Survey of Augmented Reality Technologies, Applications and Limitations", 2010, http://kjcomps.6te.net/upload/paper1%20.pdf
- [9] Wardle, F. (2000). How children learn: The order in mess. Children and Families, 14(4), 82-83.
- [10] SteuerJonatha, "Defining Virtual Reality: Dimensions Determining Telepresence Archived", 2016 https://en.bywiki.com/wiki/Augmented_reality
- [11] Chen, Brian X, "If You're Not Seeing Data, You're Not Seeing", 25 August 2009, https://www.wired.com/2009/08/augmented-reality/
- [12] Rosenberg, L.B."The Use of Virtual Fixtures As Perceptual Overlays to Enhance Operator Performance in Remote Environments.", 1992https://en.bywiki.com/wiki/Augmented_reality#Visual_art
- [13] F. P. Brooks Jr, "The computer scientist as toolsmith ii", Communications of the ACM, vol. 39, no. 3, pp. 61–68, 1996.
- [14] Shatte, J. Holdsworth, and I. Lee, "Mobile augmented reality-based context-aware library management system", Expert System with Application, vol 41, no. 5, pp. 2174-2185,2014.
- [15] S. M. Land and H. T. Zimmerman, "Synthesizing perspectives on augmented reality and mobile learning," TechTrends, vol. 58, no. 1, p. 3, 2014.
- [16] H.-Y. Chang, H.-K. Wu, and Y.-S. Hsu, "Integrating a mobile augmented reality activity to contextualize student learning of a socioscientific issue," British Journal of Educational Technology, vol. 44, no. 3, pp. E95–E99, 2013.

- [17] L.Alem and W. T. Huang, "Recent trends of mobile collaborative augmented reality systems", Springer, 2011, http://www.wseas.us/elibrary/conferences/2014/Malaysia/ACACOS/ACACOS-29.pdf.
- [18] Wikipedia, "Augmented Reality Landscape", 11 August 2012, https://en.bywiki.com/wiki/Augmented_reality
- [19] E. Sutherland, "A head-mounted three-dimensional display", in Proceedings of the December 9-11, 1968, fall joint computer conference, part I. ACM, 1968, pp. 757–764.
- [20] D.W. Roberts, J. W. Strohbehn, J. F. Hatch, W. Murray, and H. Kettenberger, "A frameless stereotaxic integration of computerized tomographic imaging and the operating microscope", Journal of neurosurgery, vol. 65, no. 4, pp. 545–549, 1986.
- [21] Azuma, R., Baillot, Y., Behringer, R., &Feiner, S. (2001). Recent advances in augmented reality. Computer Graphics and Applications. IEEE, 21(6), 34 47.
- [22] H.-Y. Chang, H.-K. Wu, and Y.-S. Hsu, "Integrating a mobile augmented reality activity to contextualize student learning of a socioscientific issue", British Journal of Educational Technology, vol. 44, no. 3, pp. E95–E99, 2013.
- [23] Billinghurst, M., &Dunser, A. (2012). Augmented reality in the classroom. Computer, 45(7), 56-63
- [24] S.Yuen, G. Yaoyuneyong, and E. Johnson, "Augmented reality: An overview and five directions for ar in education," Journal of Educational Technology Development and Exchange, vol. 4, no. 1, pp. 119–140, 2011.
- [25] R. G. Thomas, N. William John, and J. M. Delieu, "Augmented reality for anatomical education," Journal of visual communication in medicine, vol. 33, no. 1, pp. 6–15, 2010.
- [26] L. F. Johnson, A. Levine, R. S. Smith, and K. Haywood, "Key emerging technologies for elementary and secondary education.", Tech Directions, vol. 70, no. 3, pp. 33–34, 2010.
- [27] Kiyokawa, K., Billinghurst, M., Hayes, S., Gupta, A., Sannohe, Y., & Kato, H. (2002). Communication Behaviors of Co-Located Users in Collaborative AR Interfaces. IEEE
- [28] Hawkins Mathew, "Augmented Reality Used To Enhance Both Pool And Air Hockey Game Set WatchOctober 15", 2011. https://en.bywiki.com/wiki/Augmented_reality
- [29] Wikipedia, "List of augmented reality software", June 2013 https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Augmented_reality#Literature
- [30] Abu-Dalbouh, H., "Developing Mobile Tracking Applications For Patient Treatment". Computer and Information Science - Canadian center of science and education, Vol. 12, Issue 1, pp: 12-24. February 2019. DOI: 10.5539/cis. v12n1p12
- [31] Abu-Dalbouh, H.M.,"A Questionnaire Approach Based on the Technology Acceptance Model for Mobile Tracking on Patient Progress Applications". J. Comput. Sci., Vol. 9, Issue 6, pp: 763-770. June 2013. DOI:10.3844/jcssp.2013.763.770. Available: http://thescipub.com/PDF/jcssp.2013.763.770.pdf
- [32] Abu-Dalbouh, H., and Almueit, M. Z., "Designing Mobile Tracking Solution in Monitoring Patients". ICIT 2013 The 6th International Conference on Information Technology. May 2013. https://www.semanticscholar.org/author/Hussain-Mohammad-Abu-Dalbouh/2422479

- [33] Abu-Dalbouh, H., "m-TOPP-UML: An Extension to UML for the Modeling of Mobile Tracking on Patient Progress System". Research Journal of Applied Sciences, Engineering and Technology, Vol. 7, Issue 7, pp: 1202-1208. February 2014.Available: http://maxwellsci.com/print/rjaset/v7-1388-1394.pdf
- [34] Abu-Dalbouh, H., "A Proposed mHealth Model for Improving the Quality Care in Hospitals. Research Journal of Applied Sciences", Engineering and Technology, Vol. 7, Issue 7, pp: 1215-1219. February 2014. Available: http://maxwellsci.com/print/rjaset/v7-1401-1405.pdf
- [35] Abu-Dalbouh, H., AlJibreen, G., AlDowighri, N., "Generic Modelling Using Uml Extensions for Queens Challenge Puzzle Game From 1 to 25 Levels System". International Journal of Software Engineering & Applications (IJSEA), Vol. 9, Issue 6, pp: 31-39. November 2018. Available: http://aircconline.com/ijsea/V9N6/9618ijsea03.pdf
- [36] Abu-Dalbouh, H., Al-Matrouk, M., Al-Zwaid, N and Al-Handi., "A Proposal of a Standardized Electronic Health Record for Kingdom of Saudi Arabia". Journal of Computer Science. J. Comput. Sci., Vol. 15, Issue 4, pp: 566-581. June 2019. DOI: 10.3844/jcssp.2019. pp: 566-581, 2019. Available: https://thescipub.com/pdf/10.3844/jcssp.2019.566.581

Understanding the Characteristics, Benefits and Challenges of Agile it Project Management: A Literature Based Perspective

Godfred Yaw Koi-Akrofi¹, Joyce Koi-Akrofi² and Henry Akwetey Matey³

^{1,3}Department of IT Studies, University of Professional Studies, Accra ²PMO Department, Vodafone Ghana

ABSTRACT

The objectives of this study was to bring out the understanding of the concept of agile IT project management; what it is and what it is not. It was also aimed at comparing the pros and cons of both agile and traditional methods of IT project management in a typical industry setting; the challenges of going purely agile, and so on. It is purely a review of literature of peer reviewed papers sourced mainly from Google Scholar. It was revealed that agile outweigh the traditional methods in terms of benefits, but its implementation poses a lot of challenges due to a number of issues, paramount among them being organizational culture and empowerment of the project team. This has resulted in a number of agile. In another school of thought, the combination of the two paradigms is the way forward.

KEYWORDS

Project Management, Scrum, Agile, Software, Traditional

For More Details: https://aircconline.com/ijsea/V10N5/10519ijsea02.pdf

Volume Link: http://www.airccse.org/journal/ijsea/vol10.html

- [1] M. Bowles Jackson, "Agile: a decade in. PM Network," 26 (4), 58-62, 2012.
- [2] M. Sliger, "Agile project management with Scrum", Paper presented at PMI® Global Congress 2011—North America, Dallas, TX. Newtown Square, PA: Project Management Institute, 2011.
- [3] F. H. Cervone, "MANAGING DIGITAL LIBRARIES: THE VIEW FROM 30,000 FEET," Understanding agile project management methods using Scrum. OCLC Systems & Services: International digital library perspectives Vol. 27 No. 1, 2011 pp. 18-22 q Emerald Group Publishing Limited 1065-075X DOI 10.1108/10650751111106528, 2010.
- [4] S. Hastie, "The Agile Mindset: what does it take to make this stuff work?" Software Education Associates Ltd, Agile Development Conference Wellington & Sydney, September 2004
- [5] H. Berger and P. Beynon-Davies, "The utility of rapid application development in large-scale, complex projects," Information Systems Journal. 19 (6), 549– 570, 2009.
- [6] I. Doherty, "Agile project management for e-learning developments". Journal of Distance Education. 24 (1), 91-106, 2010.
- [7] W. Gonzalez, "Agile Project Management and the Creation of Intellectual Property". PhD dissertation. University of Maryland University College, 2011
- [8] S. Aljaž, "AGILE PROJECT MANAGEMENT A FUTURE APPROACH TO THE MANAGEMENT OF PROJECTS?" Dynamic Relationships Management Journal, 2013.
- S. Aljaž, "Agile Project Management in Product Development Projects". ScienceDirect. Elsevier. Procedia - Social and Behavioral Sciences 119, 295 – 304, 2014.
- [10] L. Vikash, K. Somveer and P. Sameerchand,"PEOPLE FACTORS IN AGILE SOFTWARE DEVELOPMENT AND PROJECT MANAGEMENT". International Journal of Software Engineering & Applications (IJSEA), Vol.3, No.1, January 2012
- [11] Agile Manifesto, "The Agile Manifesto," [Online]. Available: www.Agilemanifesto.org. [Accessed: 26th August 2019)
- [12] A. Bustamante and R. Sawhney, "Agile XXL: Scaling Agile for Project Teams," Seapine Software, Inc., 2011.
- [13] S. Jeff, "The roots of Scrum: How Japanese Manufacturing Changed Global Software Development Practices," JAOO, Aarhus, Denmark, 2005.
- [14] R. Hoda, J. Noble, and S. Marshall, "Agile Project Management". In J. Holland, A. Nicholas, & D. Brignoli (Eds.), New Zealand Computer Science Research Student Conference, NZCSRSC 2008 Proceedings (pp. 218-221). Christchurch, New Zealand. Retrieved from https://nzcsrsc08.canterbury.ac.nz/site/proceedings/NZCSRSC_2008_Proceedings.pdf
- [15] D. Brandon, "Project management for modern information systems". Hershey: IRM Press, 2006. [16]
 R. D. Gibbs, "Outsourcing and the IBM rational unified process". Upper Saddle River: IBM Press, 2006.

- [16] R. D. Gibbs, "Outsourcing and the IBM rational unified process". Upper Saddle River: IBM Press, 2006.
- [17] L. M. Meade and J. Sarkis, "Analyzing organizational project alternatives for agile manufacturing processes: an analytical network approach". International Journal of Production Research. 37(2), 241-261, 1999.
- [18] R. Thomsett, "Radical project management," Upper Saddle River (NJ): Prentice Hall PTR, 2002.
- [19] J. Rothman, "Manage it. Dallas: The Pragmatic Bookshelf," 2007.
- [20] B. W. Boehm and R. Turner, "Balancing Agility and Discipline: A Guide For The Perplexed", Addison-Wesley, Boston; London, 2005.
- [21] B. Boehm, R. Turner, "Management Challenges to Implementing Agile Processes in Traditional Development Organizations". IEEE Software. 22(5), 30-39, 2005.
- [22] L. Lindstrom and R. Jeffries, "Extreme programming and agile software development methodologies", Information Systems Management. 21 (3), 41-52, 2004.
- [23] K. Forsberg, H. Mooz and H. Cotterman, "Visualizing Project Management," Hoboken: John Wiley & Sons, 2005
- [24] D. Tore and D. Torgeir, "What Do We Know about Agile Software Development?" Voice of Evidence, IEEE Computer Society, 2009.
- [25] N. Sridhar, M. RadhaKanta and M. George, "Challenges of Migrating to Agile Methodologies". COMMUNICATIONS OF THE ACM, Vol. 48, No. 5, May 2005.
- [26] A. Mikio, "Web-Based Agile Software Development," EE Software, 1998.
- [27] E. Whitworth, "Agile Experience: Communication and Collaboration in Agile Software Development Teams," M.A Carleton University, Canada, 2006.
- [28] G. J. Miller, "Agile problems, challenges, & failures". Paper presented at PMI® Global Congress 2013—North America, New Orleans, LA. Newtown Square, PA: Project Management Institute, 2013.
- [29] The Standish Report, "The CHAOS Report 2009 on IT Project Failure," [Online]. Available:https://pmhut.com/the-chaos-report-2009-on-it-project-failure [Accessed: 26th August 2019)
- [30] S. W. Ambler, "2010 IT Project Success Survey". [Online]. Available: http://www.ambysoft.com/surveys/success2010.html. [Accessed: 20th July 2019], 2010a.
- [31] D. G. Ancona and D. F. Caldwell, "Work-groups; Organizational-climate; Organizational effectiveness," Administrative Science Quarterly. 37(??)p. 634-65, 1992.
- [32] P. Abilla, "Team Dynamics: Size Matters Redux". [Online]. Available: http://www.shmula.com/team-dynamics-size-matters-redux/182/. [Accessed: 27th April 2019]
- [33] S. Pedro and K. P. Jeffrey, "Does Agile work? A quantitative analysis of agile project success," International Journal of Project Management, Elsevier, ScienceDirect, 33, 1040–1051, 2015.
- [34] S. Jim and L. Julien, "Factors associated with the software development agility of successful projects," International Journal of Project Management, SciVerse, ScienceDirect. Elsevier, 31, 459– 472, 2013.

Essential Activities for Secure Software Development

Mamdouh Alenezi and Sadiq Almuairfi

Prince Sultan University, Saudi Arabia

ABSTRACT

Diverse types of software are used in almost all sectors of businesses in the modern world. They provide mechanisms that enable buyers and sellers to interact virtually, reduce manual work in businesses and institutions as well as make work a lot easier. Increased demand for software has led to the increased investment that has subsequently attracted numerous security attacks. Millions of resources are held in various software worldwide, cyber-attack criminals have made a career in breaching software security for selfish gains, thus necessitating the development and establishment of secure software. Through a literature review, the work introduces concepts and terms used in secure software development, presents the best practices and provides a review of the models that could be used. Confidentiality, integrity, availability, and non-repudiation are secure software terms that mean it should be secret, safe, and accessible and keeps a record of every activity undertaken. The proposed work advocates for several best practices among them the creation of a secure perimeter that limits access to key segments or parts of the system in addition to reducing attacking surface or rather reducing the opportunities available for cyberattack. In regard to the engineering of software, the paper recommends that system requirements must be established before the software is created. Additional engineering ought to be done after the system has been evaluated just before the official launch. Moreover, the paper recommends the adoption of strategies that are used by renowned software models such as Microsoft Software Development Life-cycle among others. Those models have put secure software strategies throughout the life-cycle of software development. They recognize the need to put secure engineering systems during the design and utilization of the software because new methods of breaching software security come up every new day. The paper concludes by noting that continued collaborative efforts to guarantee more secure software is still a demanding need. Adherence to basic secure software development and utilization is essential in addition to developing additional engineering that maintains the integrity, confidentially and accessibility of the software.

KEYWORDS

Software Engineering, Software Quality, Software Security Development.

For More Details : https://aircconline.com/ijsea/V11N2/11220ijsea01.pdf

Volume Link : <u>http://www.airccse.org/journal/ijsea/vol11.html</u>

- [1] The Open Web Application Security Project (OWASP), 2020 (accessed February 12, 2020). https://owasp.org/.
- [2] The OWASP SAMM Project, 2020 (accessed February 12, 2020). https://wiki.owasp.org/index.php/OWASP_SAMM_Project.
- [3] Thamer Al Hamed and Mamdouh Alenezi. Business continuity management & disaster recovery capabilities in saudi arabia ict businesses. International Journal of Hybrid Information Technology, 9(11):99–126, 2016.
- [4] Mamdouh Alenezi, Alka Agrawal, Rajeev Kumar, and Raees[^]Ahmad Khan. Evaluating performance of web application security through a fuzzy based hybrid multi-criteria decision-making approach: Design tactics perspective. IEEE Access, 8:25543–25556, 2020.
- [5] Mamdouh Alenezi and Sadiq Almuairfi. Security risks in the software development lifecycle. International Journal of Recent Technology and Engineering (IJRTE), 8(13), 2019.
- [6] Mamdouh Alenezi and Mohammad Zarour. On the relationship between software complexity and security. International Journal of Software Engineering & Applications (IJSEA), 11(1), 2020.
- [7] Md Tarique Jamal Ansari, Dhirendra Pandey, and Mamdouh Alenezi. Store: Security threat oriented requirements engineering methodology. Journal of King Saud University-Computer and Information Sciences, 2018.
- [8] Ivan Arce, Kathleen Clark-Fisher, Neil Daswani, Jim DelGrosso, Danny Dhillon, Christoph Kern, Tadayoshi Kohno, Carl Landwehr, Gary McGraw, Brook Schoenfield, et al. Avoiding the top 10 software security design flaws. IEEE Computer Society Center for Secure Design (CSD), Tech. Rep, 2014.
- [9] Brad Arkin, Scott Stender, and Gary McGraw. Software penetration testing. IEEE Security & Privacy, 3(1):84–87, 2005.
- [10] Alexandre Bartel, Jacques Klein, Yves Le⁻Traon, and Martin Monperrus. Automatically securing permission-based software by reducing the attack surface: An application to android. In 2012 Proceedings of the 27th IEEE/ACM International Conference on Automated Software Engineering, pages 274–277. IEEE, 2012.
- [11] Michael Felderer, Matthias Bu"chler, Martin Johns, Achim"D Brucker, Ruth Breu, and Alexander Pretschner. Security testing: A survey. In Advances in Computers, volume 101, pages 1–51. Elsevier, 2016.
- [12] Michael Felderer and Ina Schieferdecker. A taxonomy of risk-based testing. International Journal on Software Tools for Technology Transfer (STTT), 16(5):559–568, 2014.
- [13] Lynn Futcher and Rossouw von Solms. Guidelines for secure software development. In Proceedings of the 2008 annual research conference of the South African Institute of Computer Scientists and Information Technologists on IT research in developing countries: riding the wave of technology, pages 56–65, 2008.
- [14] Johan Gregoire, Koen Buyens, Bart De^{*}Win, Riccardo Scandariato, and Wouter Joosen. On the secure software development process: Clasp and sdl compared. In Third International Workshop on Software Engineering for Secure Systems (SESS'07: ICSE Workshops 2007), pages 1–1. IEEE, 2007.

- [15] Naufil Kazi, Deepa Parasar, and Fauzia Siddiqui. A guide for security design. CYBERNOMICS, 1(6):37–40, 2019.
- [16] Mike Mannion and Barry Keepence. Smart requirements. ACM SIGSOFT Software Engineering Notes, 20(2):42–47, 1995.
- [17] John McDermott and Chris Fox. Using abuse case models for security requirements analysis. In Proceedings 15th Annual Computer Security Applications Conference (ACSAC'99), pages 55–64. IEEE, 1999.
- [18] Gary McGraw. Software Security: Building Security In. Addison-Wesley Professional, 2006.
- [19] Gary McGraw and Brian Chess. The building security in maturity model (BSIMM). In 18th USENIX Security Symposium (USENIX Security '09), Montreal, Quebec, August 2009. USENIX Association.
- [20] Nancy R Mead and Ted Stehney. Security quality requirements engineering (square) methodology. ACM SIGSOFT Software Engineering Notes, 30(4):1–7, 2005.
- [21] Mark S Merkow and Lakshmikanth Raghavan. Secure and resilient software development. Auerbach Publications, 2010.
- [22] Havard Myrbakken and Ricardo Colomo-Palacios. Devsecops: a multivocal literature review. In International Conference on Software Process Improvement and Capability Determination, pages 17– 29. Springer, 2017.
- [23] Bruce Potter and Gary McGraw. Software security testing. IEEE Security & Privacy, 2(5):81–85, 2004.
- [24] Sven Turpe. The trouble with security requirements. In 2017 IEEE 25th International Requirements Engineering Conference (RE), pages 122–133. IEEE, 2017.
- [25] Elaine Venson, Xiaomeng Guo, Zidi Yan, and Barry Boehm. Costing secure software development: A systematic mapping study. In Proceedings of the 14th International Conference on Availability, Reliability and Security, pages 1–11, 2019.
- [26] Wenjun Xiong and Robert Lagerstrom. Threat modeling–a systematic literature review. Computers & Security, 2019.

Study the impact of Requirements management Characteristics in global software development projects: An Ontology based approach

S.Arun Kumar and T.Arun Kumar

VIT University, India

ABSTRACT

Requirements Management is one of the challenging and key tasks in the development of software products in distributed software development environment. One of the key reasons found in our literature survey the failure of software projects due to poor project management and requirement management activity. This main aim of this paper 1. Formulate a framework for the successful and efficient requirements management framework for Global Software Development Projects. (GSD) 2. Design a Mixed organization structure of both traditional approaches and agile approaches, of global software development projects. 3. Apply Ontology based Knowledge Management Systems for both the approaches to achieve requirements issues such as missing, inconsistency of requirements, communication and knowledge management issues and improve the project management activities in a global software development environment. 4. Propose requirements management metrics to measure and manage software process during the development of information systems. The major contribution of this paper is to analyze the requirements management issues and challenges associated with global software development projects. Two hypotheses have been formulated and tested this problem through statistical techniques like correlation and regression analysis and validate the same.

KEYWORDS

Requirements Management (RM), Ontology, Requirements Management Metrics, Knowledge Management (KM), Global Software Development (GSD).

For More Details : <u>http://www.airccse.org/journal/ijsea/papers/1011ijsea10.pdf</u>

Volume Link : <u>http://www.airccse.org/journal/ijsea/vol2.html</u>

- [1] P. Wongthongtham, E. Chang a, T.S. Dillon, I. Sommerville (2006). "Ontology-based multi-site software development methodology and tools", Journal of Systems Architecture 640–653.
- [2] S.Arun Kumar, T.Arun Kumar, (2011) "Characterization and Validation of Requirements Management Measures using Correlation and Regression Model", International Journal of Computer Science & Information Technology (IJCSIT), Vol 3, No 2, April 2011.
- [3] Loconsole, A. and Borstler, J. 2005. An Industrial Case Study on Requirements Volatility Measures. In Proceedings of the 12th Asia-Pacific Software Engineering Conference (Dec. 15–17, 2005). IEEE Computer Society, Washington, DC, 249–256.
- [4] Loconsole, A. and Borstler, J. 2005. An Industrial Case Study on Requirements Volatility Measures. In Proceedings of the 12th Asia-Pacific Software Engineering Conference (Dec. 15–17, 2005). IEEE Computer Society, Washington, DC, 249–256.
- [5] Ambriola, V. and Gervasi, V. 2000. Process Metrics for Requirements Analysis. In Proceedings of the 7th European Workshop on Software Process Technology (Feb. 21–25, 2000). R. Conradi, Ed. Lecture Notes In Computer Science, 1780. Springer- Verlag, London, 90–95.
- [6] Loconsole, A. and Börstler J., (2007) A Correlational Study on Four Size Measures as Predictors of Requirements Volatility, Submitted to Journal of Software Measurement.
- [7] Nafon Assawamekin.(2010) An Ontology-Based Approach for Multiperspective Requirements Traceability between Analysis Models, 9th IEEE/ACIS International Conference on Computer and Information Science.
- [8] Ontology-based Software Engineering ASLab-ICEA-R-2006-016 v 0.1 Draft of 2006-11-15 http://www.aslab.org/documents/ASLab-ICEA-2006-016.pdf
- [9] Steve Easterbrook, "What are Requirements", 2004. http://jasonnolan.net/kmd1002/easterbrook.pdf.
- [10] Pressman S Rogers, (2001) "Software Engineering, A Practitioner's Approach", Fifth Edition, McGraw Hill Higher Education.
- [11] Loconsole Annabella, (2001)"Measuring the Requirements Management Key Process Area", Proceeding of ESCOM European Software Control and Metrics Conference, London, UK.
- [12] Viktor Clerc (2005). "Towards architectural knowledge mangement practices for global software development" ACM, ISBN: 978-1-60558-038-8.
- [13] Berenbach.B, "Global Software Development Handbook", www.ismjournal.com/ITToday/AU9384_C002.pdf.
- [14] Loconsole, A. and Borstler, J. (2003). "Theoretical Validation and Case Study of Requirements Management Measures", Department of Computing Science, Umea University, Technical Report UMINF 03.02.
- [15] Seija Komi-Sirvio and Maarit Tihinen (2005). "Lessons Learned by Participants of Distributed Software Development Knowledge and Process Management", Volume 12 Number 2 pp 108–122.
- [16] Christopher Lindquist (2006). "Fixing the Requirements Mess", CIO magazine, URL: http://www.cio.in/article/fixing-requirements-mess.
- [17] S.Arun Kumar, and T.Arun Kumar (2011). "State of software metrics to forecast the variety of elements in software development process", PDCTA 2011, Springer CCIS 203, pp. 561-569.