Text-Fabric in context

Cody Kingham - Dirk Roorda 2020-02-18 Lorentz Center Leiden







overview

- the bigger picture
- connections
- evolving context
- knowledge linked data
- text fabric example shebanq
- text-fabric the system
- shift in sophistication

lots of unconnected data with potential links

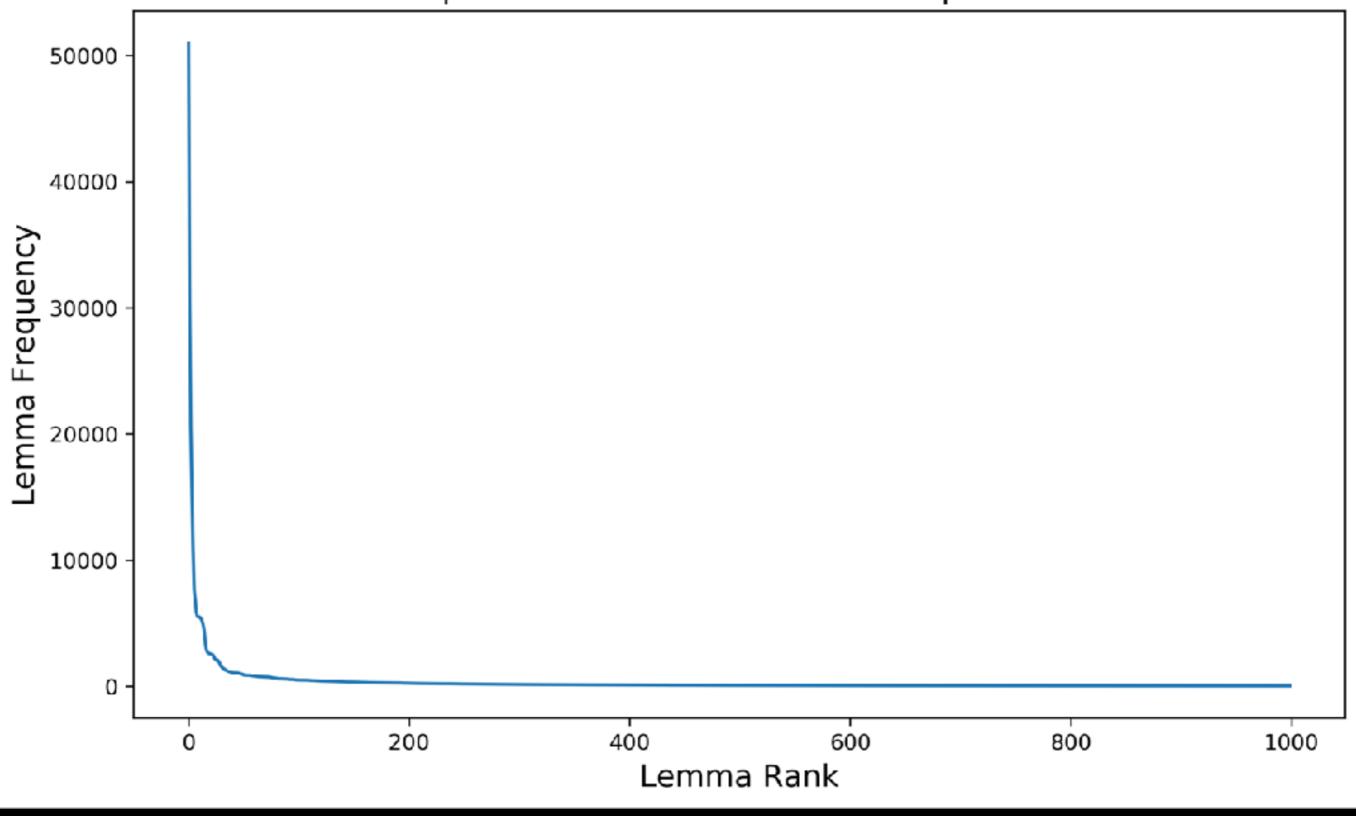
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- common problems when converting / annotating / analyzing datasets

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 - e.g. Hurrian to Greek Mythology
- common problems when converting / annotating / analyzing datasets
- unique edge cases that can shed light on other edge cases

Zipfian Curve in Hebrew Word Frequencies







A Decentralized Feedback Loop

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 - share your work process, not just your data

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 - share your work process, not just your data
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- Distributed Computation
 - recruit and "evangelize" exponential growth
- Leverage existing tools (e.g. TF, TAG)

Perseus is a practical experiment in which we explore possibilities and challenges of digital collections in a **networked** world

Human readable information Machine actionable knowledge Machine generated knowledge

http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/research

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knowledge

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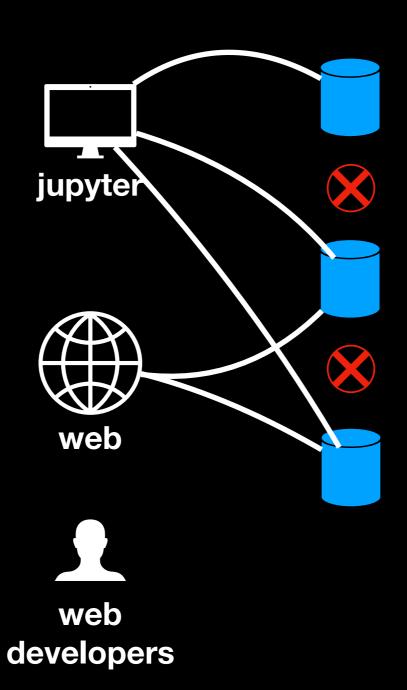
http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/research

How to connect all this?

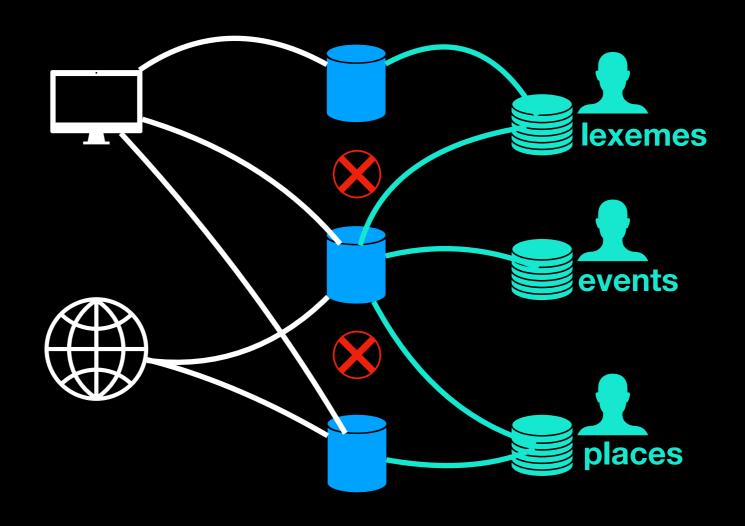
philologians



philologians



linguists philologians historians geographers

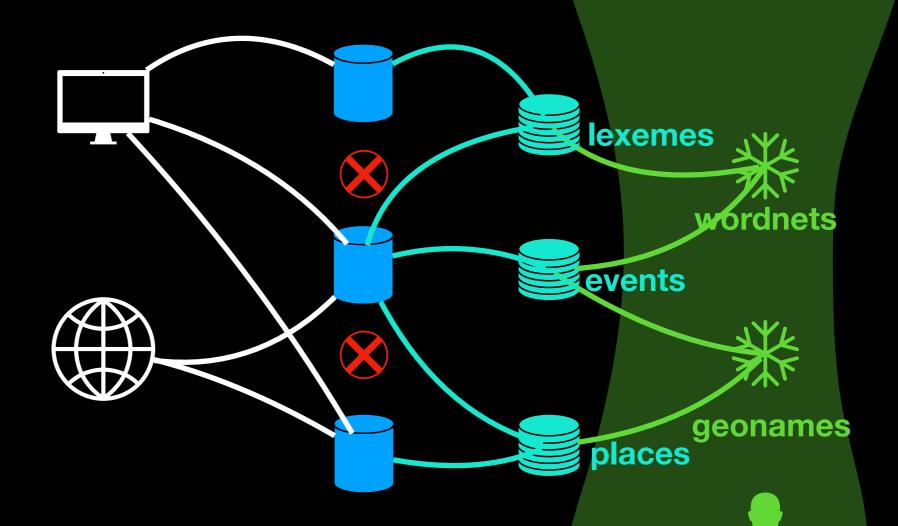


web developers

semantic web

philologians

linguists historians geographers

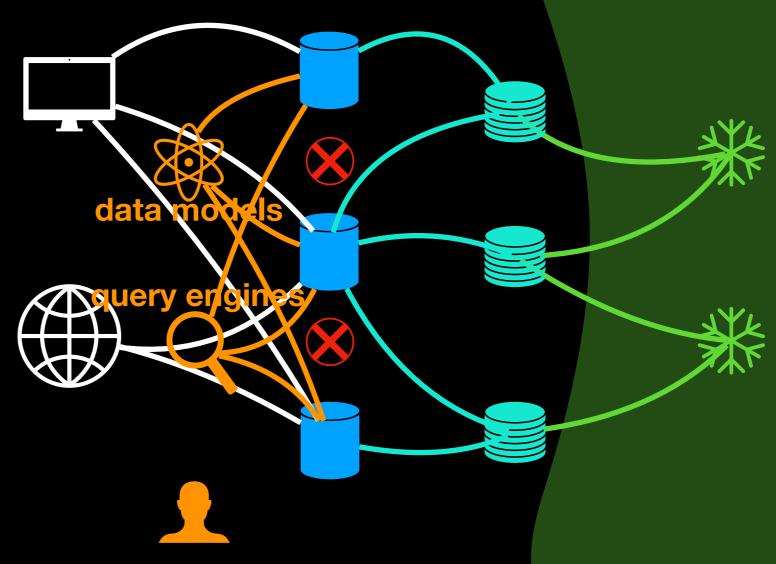


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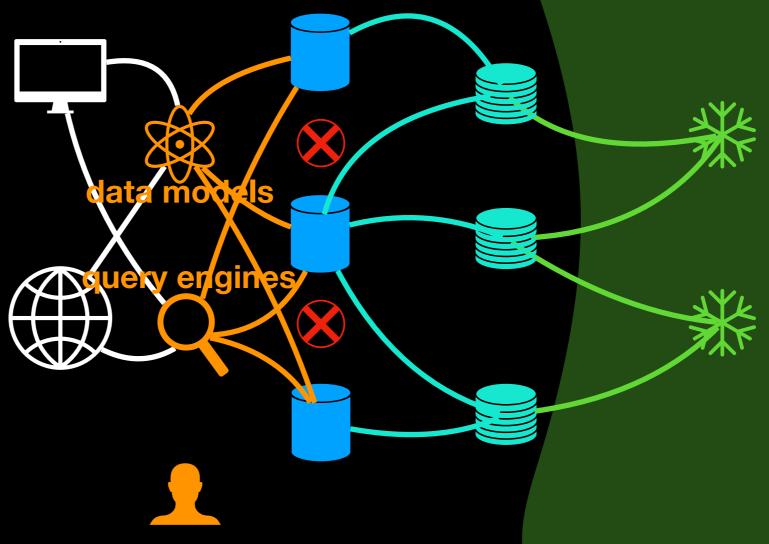


web research software developers engineers

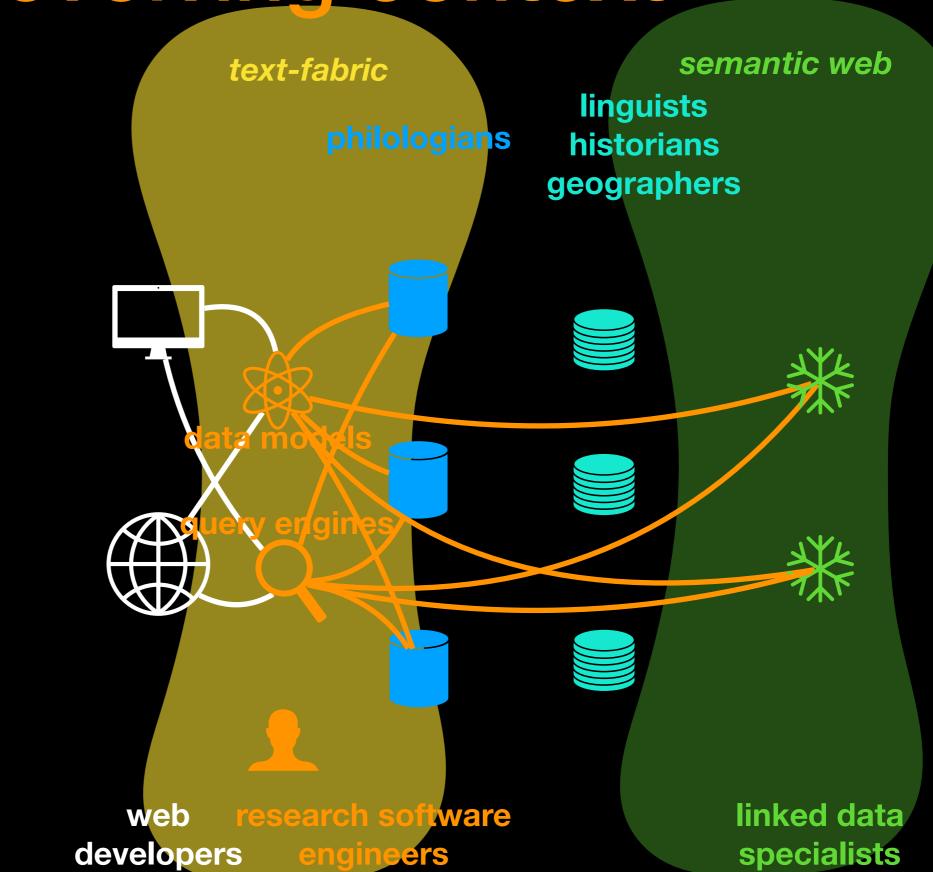
semantic web

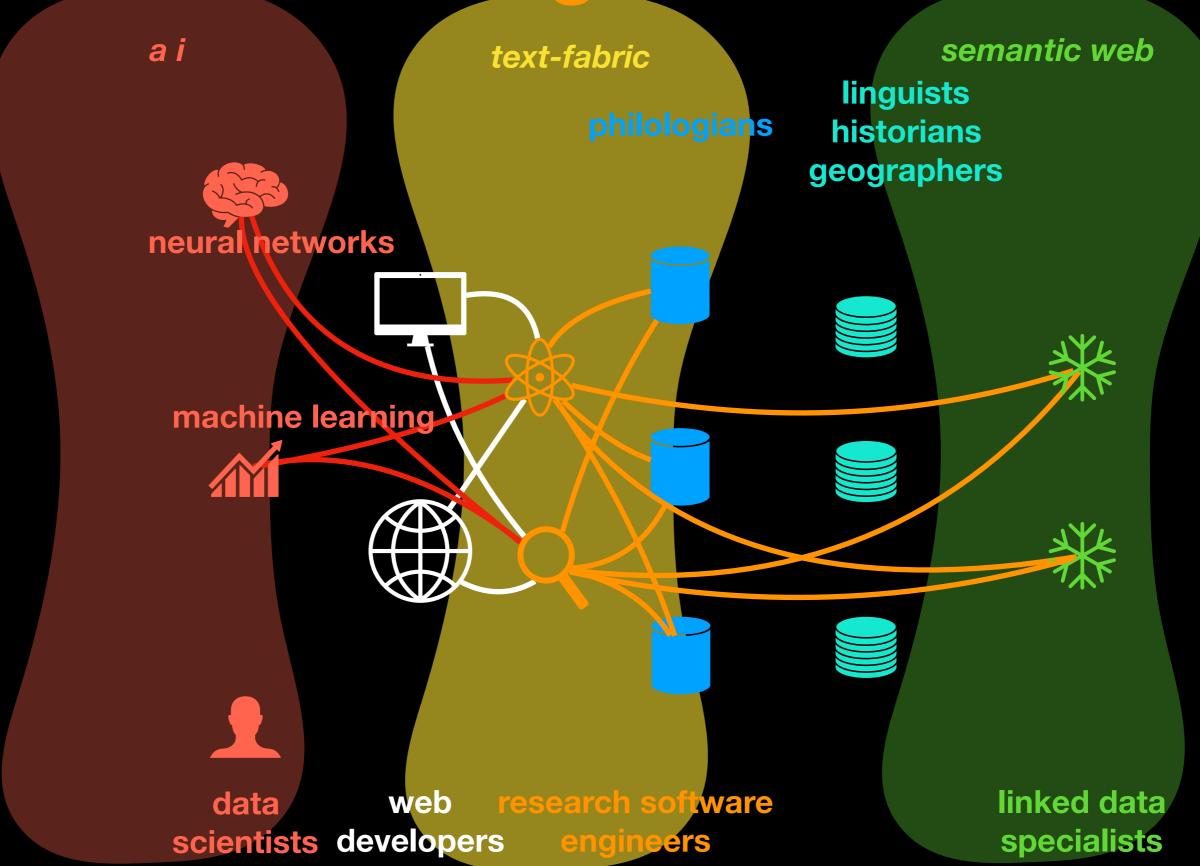
philologians

linguists historians geographers



web research software developers engineers





evolving context semantic web text-fabric linguists philologians historians geographers linked data research software web data scientists developers specialists

a i

Neo Aramaic

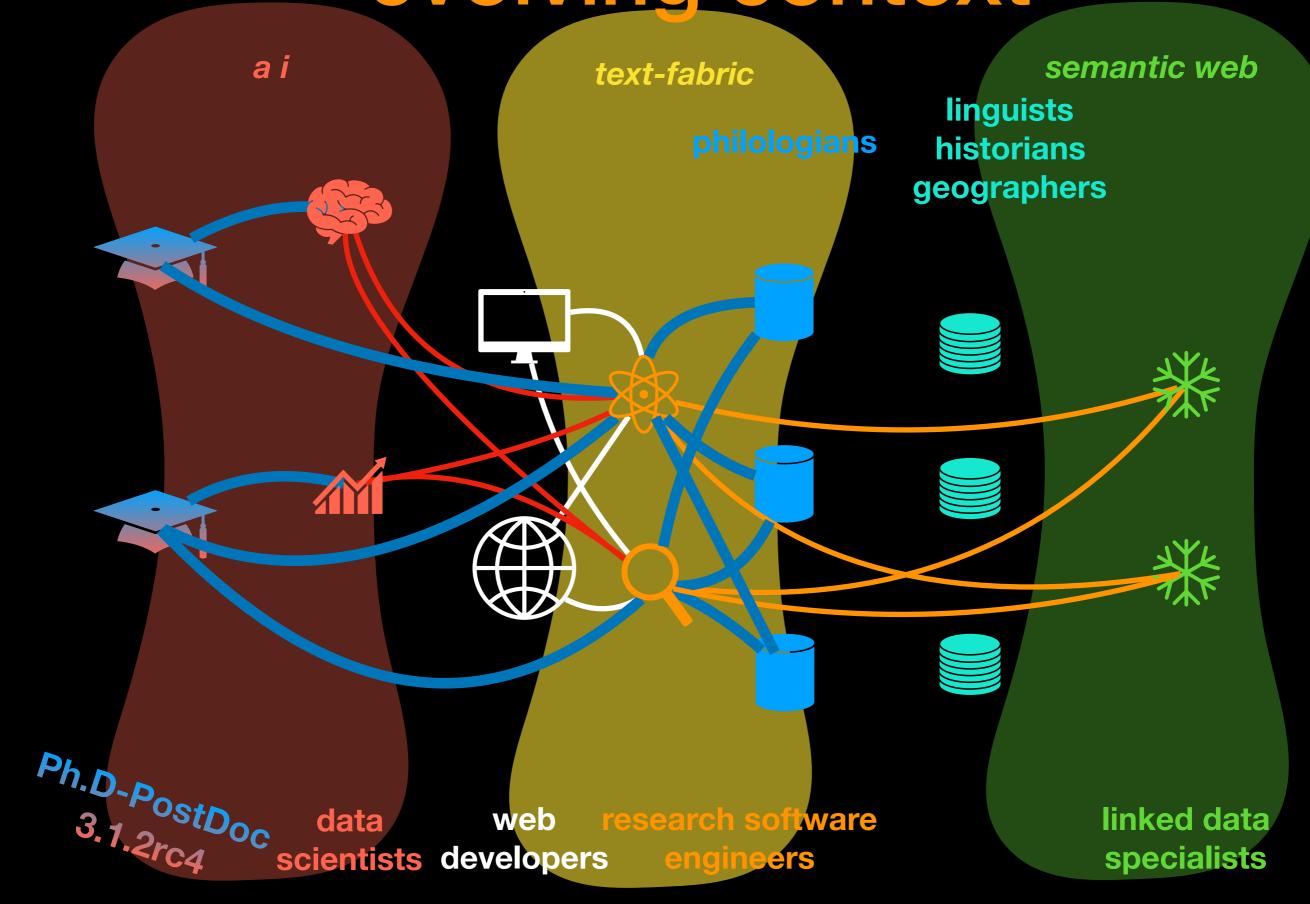
all kinds of Greek

Akkadian

Sumerian

Medieval Arabic

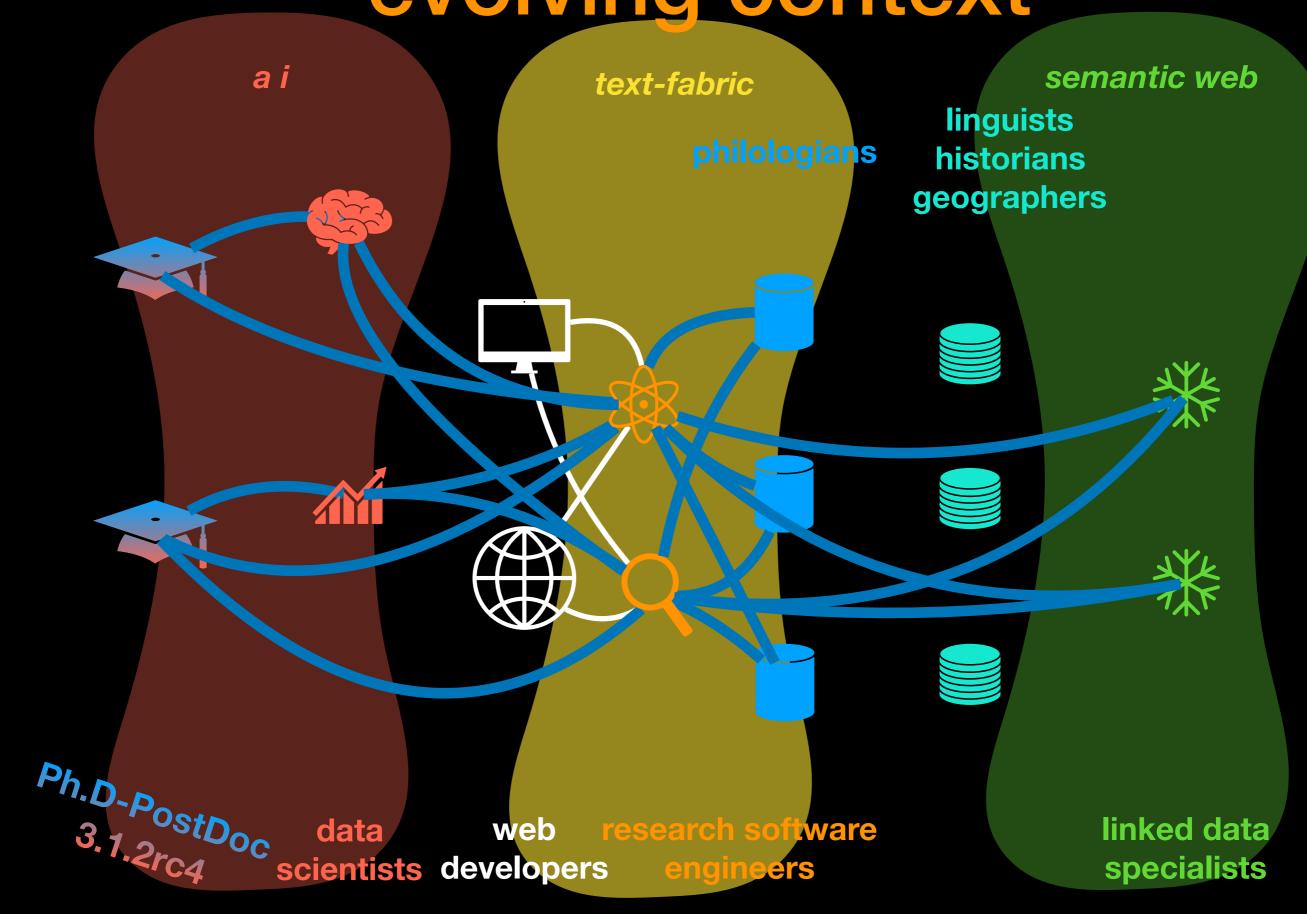
Ph.D-PostDoc 3.1.2rc4



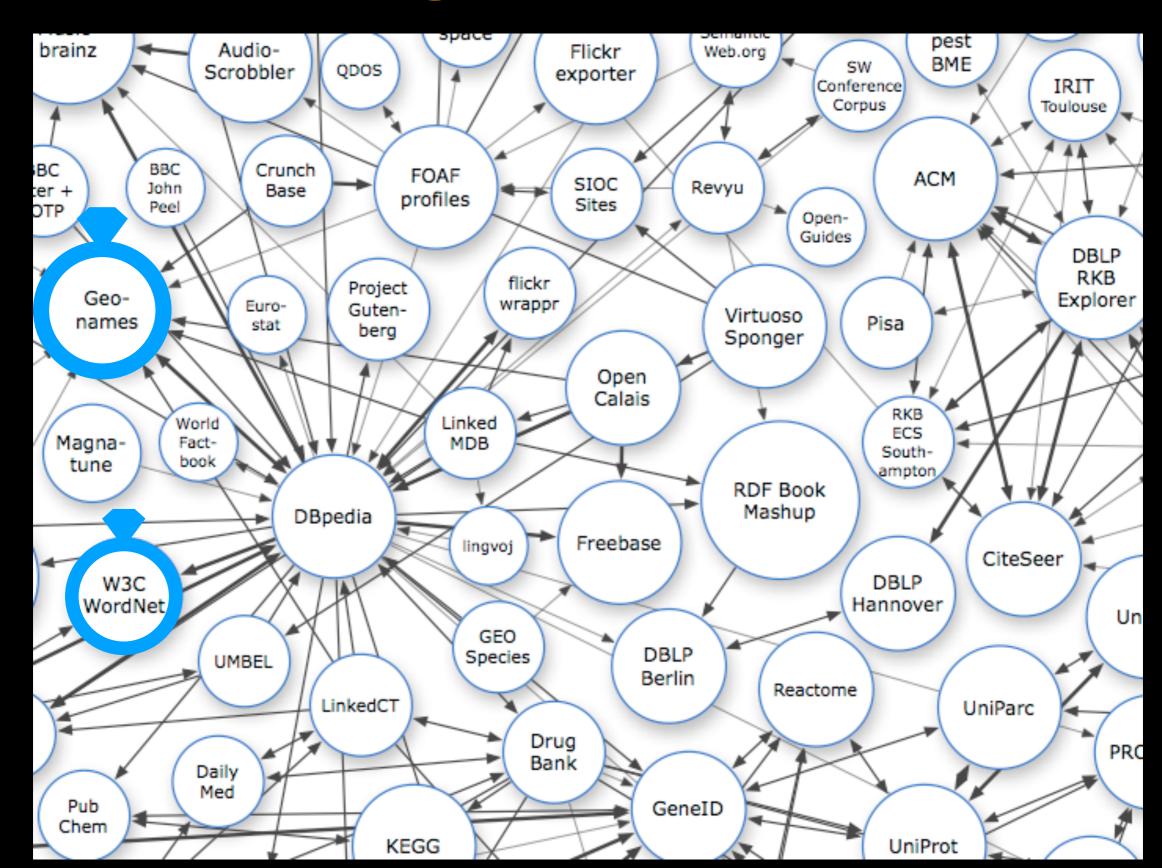
evolving context semantic web text-fabric linguists philologians historians geographers



a i



knowledge: linked data



text fabric

text fabric

لهماات مفل مخاصر اجاء ونجاج الديد تك الرغوبة فقالن في عندان فالق مع عقال داخليجوليك فاخذت عنه مااهادة فاركمت الألموج المحقفا العثل بالكريد بوقفذا لزكن كإخافك وفضلت مابدون ومزوكا بطالب فعوا المنبغان بوجدكاميما ويظهر مدان سنون وكال مهما الروطالت لابريهما فاعاد المؤاد الناب وا مدورة الرجادان والزجاج الاخطرات فالمنسوءة مزملح الفتلي وليفين وغينيل المكريث المبيط واختكاوا الفر عطنا المفيعقا المقليق كايال معرف موارفهما على الون لفنانان اخلفا للوفيدوا لاخراج الادمنه وعرية مقاديا لاالمؤفوعة عليقدا الوضع



واخص وتكون الماوشد ين فهرت روح الكرب الحالاما الذي جلية ونظافة ون يرض ما الضيفة والاستدار الدي المان الما

يخ موله واحرص ادتيك الناريش وة سنفر روح المعيرين الجادا

٥ حالم ب و وله شريخد افائن

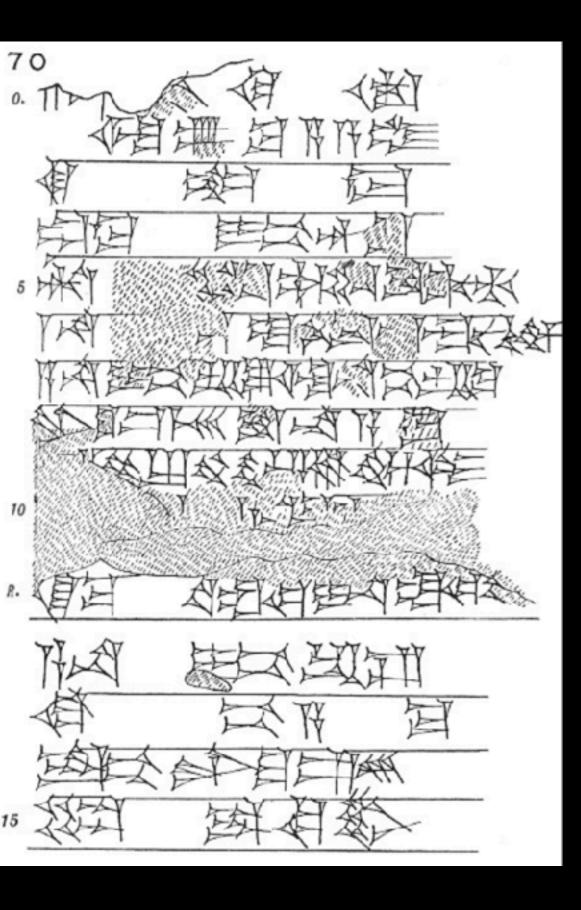
مدالرجاج الاضوالماق

عبره الحاص فناه

text fabric







text - fabric





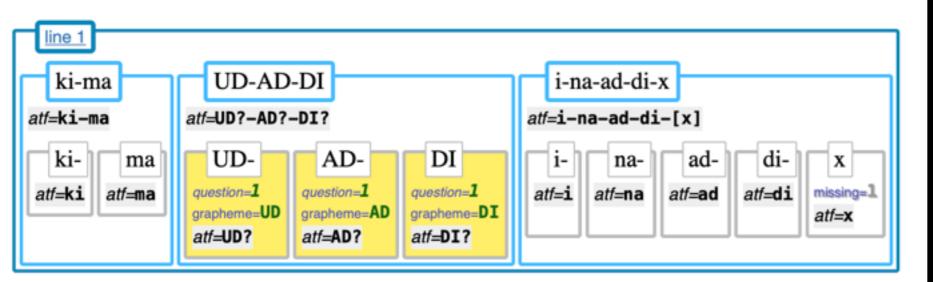


text - fabric

لمراات وعليت كرمزاجا وونجام الديدكا الرغوية نقال غ غ غ غ عندان فالع من عقال داخ يعدد ال فالغدن عند أاهادة وارمت اللوت المقدا الفث بذكرته بوقفذا لزكن كإختط وفضلت مايدون ومزولا والاطال ففوا يبغيان بوخدكا فيمار وتكارنون الاستولى وكا فهما الروط الق لابت بمافاعاد المؤاد الخاب وا مدويا فرتونا فاين فالرجاج الاخطراسا فالمنسوعة ب ووله الله الحد افا بن مزمله الفتاء وليفن وغينها الكريث المبيط واختاوا الخر مدالرداج الاخطرالعماقي عطا المنعفا استطيق كالمات معرف وتوارفهما فإكامون لفتانان اخلفا للوف دوالاخطرف الادمن وغرية في ذاك المالفران لمقاديرا لسادا لمؤملوعة عرفدا الوضع عليه سواكا بسرالتاي وحده يافي مذاري فتامر اعده رحم المعناني مدااعد لانحكل شوالي وكل موضونو موسنا

P297171 reverse:1 ki-ma UD-AD-DI i-na-ad-di-x

P297171 reverse:1



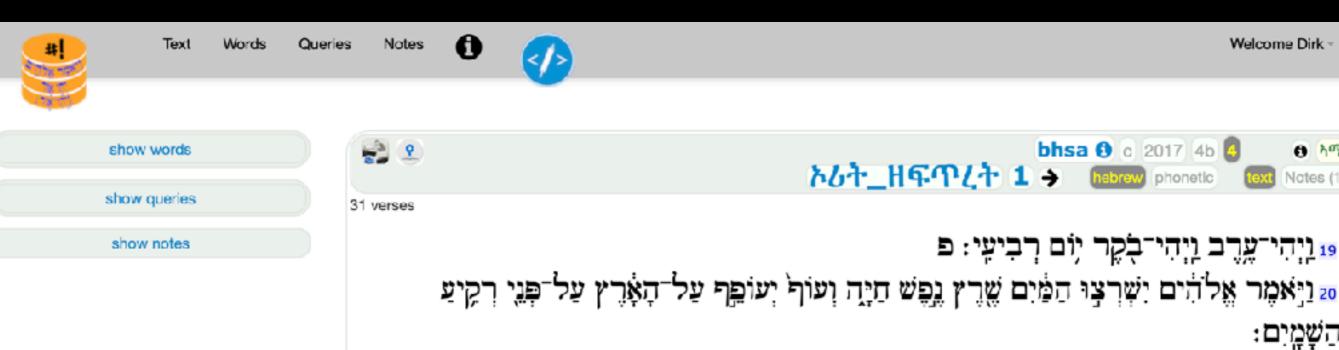


example: shebanq

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shebanq.ancient-data.org

what is in a text as graph? -- text!



וַיְהִי־עֶרֶב וַיְהִי־בְּקֶר יוֹם רְבִיעִי: פּ

Welcome Dirk

- הַשָּׁמֶים:
- ַנַּיִבְרָא אֱלֹהִים אֶת־הַתַּנִּינָם הַנְּרֹלֻים וְאֲת כָּל־נָפֶשׁ הָהַיָּה ו הֱרֹמֶשֶׁת אֲשֶׁר שְׁרְצוּ הַמַּיִם זוּ לְמִינַהֶּם וְאֵׁת כָּל־עְוֹף כָּנָף לְמִינֵּהוּ וַיַּרָא אֱלֹהָים כִּי־טְוֹב:
 - 22 נִיבֶּרֶדְ אֹתֶם אֱלֹהִים לֵאמָר פְּרָוּ וּרָבׁוּ וּמִלְאָוּ אֶת־הַמַּיִם בַּיַּמִּׁים וְהָעִוֹף יֶרֶב בָּאֶרֶץ:
 - בּ וַיָהִי־עֶרֶב וַיְהִי־בָּקֶר יָוֹם חֲמִישֵׁי: פּ
- וַיַּאֹמֶר אֱלֹהִים תּוֹצֵא הָאָׁרֶץ גָפָשׁ חַיָּה לְמִינָּה בְּהַמֶּה וָרֶמֶשׁ וְחַיְתוֹ־אֶרֶץ לְמִינָה וַיְהִי־בֵן: 🚾
- זַיַעַשׂ אֱלֹהִים אֶת־חַיַּת הָאָָרֶץ לְמִינָה וְאֶת־הַבְּהַמְּה לְמִינָה וְאֶת כָּל־רֶמֶשׁ הָאָדָמָה לְמִינֵהוּ וַיַרָא אֱלֹהָים כִּי־טְוֹב:
 - ַנַיָּאמֶר אֱלֹהִים נַעֲשֶׂה אָדֶם בְּצַלְמָנוּ כִּדְמוּתֵנוּ וְיִרְדוּ בִדְנֹת הַיָּם וּבְעַוֹף הַשְּׁמַיִם וּבַבְּהמָה 📧 וּבְכָל־הָאָָרֶץ וּבְכָל־הָרֶמֶשׁ הָרֹמֵשׁ עַל־הָאָרֶץ:
 - ַנַיִּבְרָא אֶלֹהַים ו אֶת־הָאָדָם בְּצַלְמוֹ בְּצֶלֶם אֱלֹהִים בָּרָא אֹתַוֹ זָכֶר וּנְקַבֶּה בָּרָא אֹתָם:

what is in a text as graph? -- representations



ext

Words

Queries

Notes





Welcome Dirk

show words

show queries

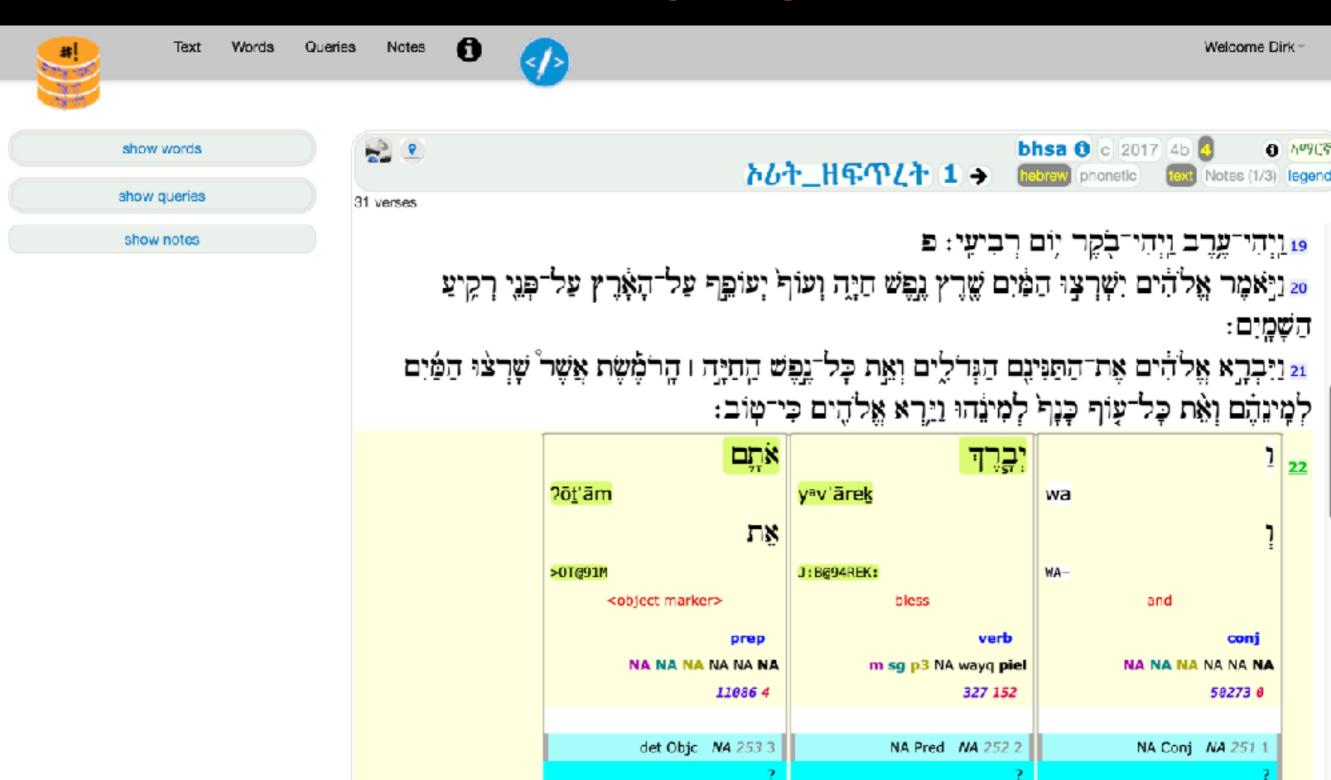
show notes



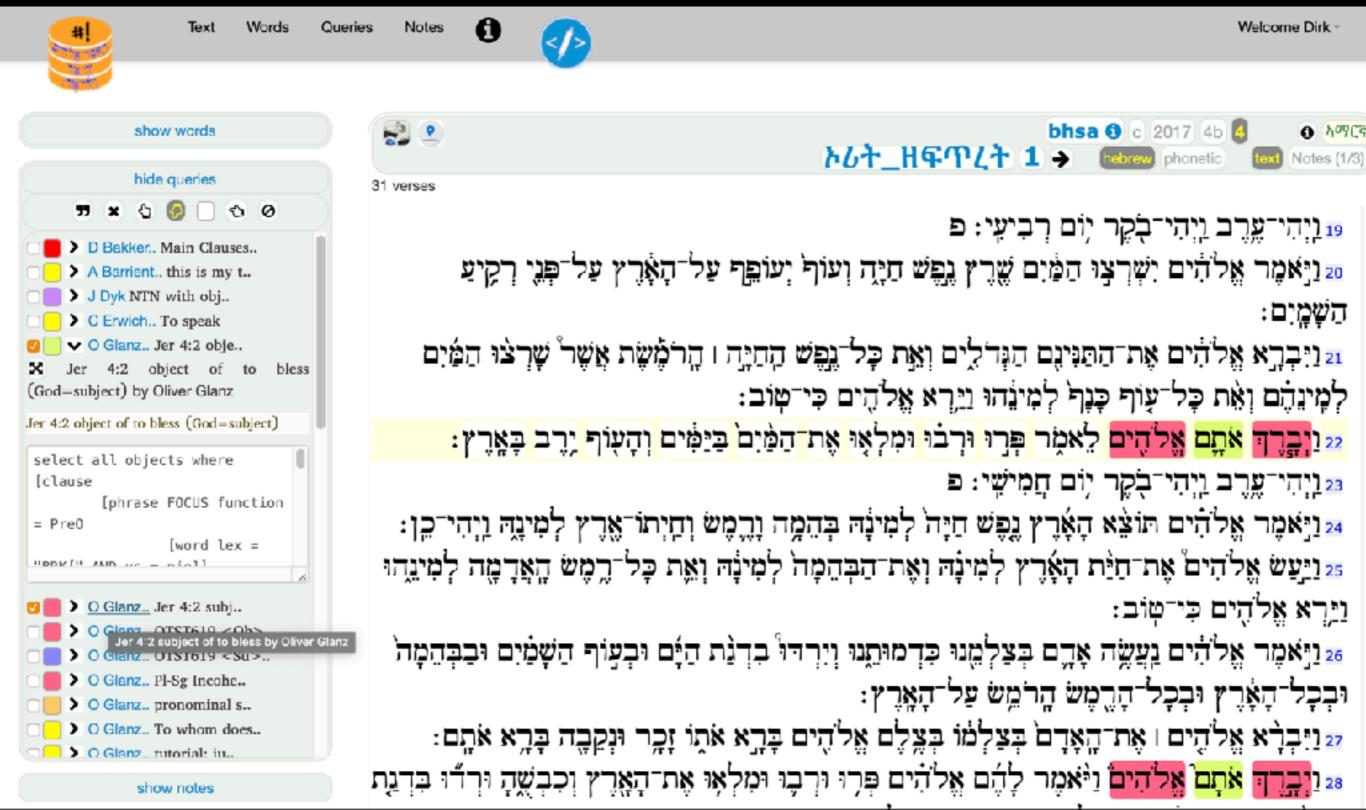
31 verses

- 18 welimeš ol bayy ôm ûvall aylā 'ûlehavd'îl b ên hā? ôr ûv ên haḥ ōšek wayy ar ?elōh îm kî-ţ'ôv .
- 19 w ay•hî-ς erev w ay•hî-v ōqer y ôm r•vîς î.
- 20 wayy'ōmer ?ºlōh'îm yišrºş'û hamm'ayim š,ereş n'efeš ḥayy'ā wºʕôf yºʕôf'ēf ʕal-hāʔ'āreş ʕal-pºn,ê req,î₃ʕ haššām'āyim .
- 21 wayyivr'ā ?•lōh'îm ?etౖ-hattannîn,im hagg•dōl'îm w•?'ētౖ kol-n'efeš h'aḥayy'ā h'ārōm'eśetౖ ?•š,er šār•ş,û hamm'ayim l•m'înēh'em w•?,ēt̤ kol-ς'ôf kān,āf l•mîn'ēhû wayy,ar ?•lōh,îm kî-ţ'ôv .
- 22 wa<mark>y•v'ārek ʔōt'ām ʔ•lōh,îm</mark> lēʔm'ōr p•r'û ûr•v'û ûmilʔ'û ʔet-hamm'ayim bayyamm'îm w•hāς,ôf y irev bāʔ'āres .
- 23 w'ayahî-ς erev w'ayahî-v ōqer y ôm ḥamîš'î.
- za wayy tömer ?•löh tîm tôş,ē hā? tāreş niefeš ḥayy,ā l•mîn tāh b•hēm,ā wār temeś w•ḥ tay•ṯô-?,ereş l•mîn. tāh w tay•hî-k tēn .
- zs wayy'aγaś ?•lōhîm ?et̞-ḥayyˌat̞ hāʔ'āreṣ l•mîn'āh w•ʔet̞-habb•hēmˌā l•mîn'āh w•ʔ'ēt̞ kol-rˌemeś h 'āʔ•dāmˌā l•mîn'ēhû wayyˌar ʔ•lōhˌîm kî-t'ôv .
- 26 wayy'ömer ?ºlōh'îm n'aςºśˌeh ʔāḍ'ām bºṣalmˌēnû kiḍºmûṭ'ēnû wºyirdˌû viḍºḡˌaṭ hayy'om ûvºς'ôf haššām'ayim ûvabbºhēmˌā ûvºkol-hāʔ'āreṣ ûvºkol-hārˌemeś h'ārōmˌēś ʕal-hāʔ'āreṣ .
- 27 wayyivr,ā ?elōh'îm ?et-h'ā?āḍ,ām beşalm'ô beş,elem ?elōh,îm bār'ā ?ōt'ô zāk,ār ûneqēv,ā bār,ā ?ōt 'ām .

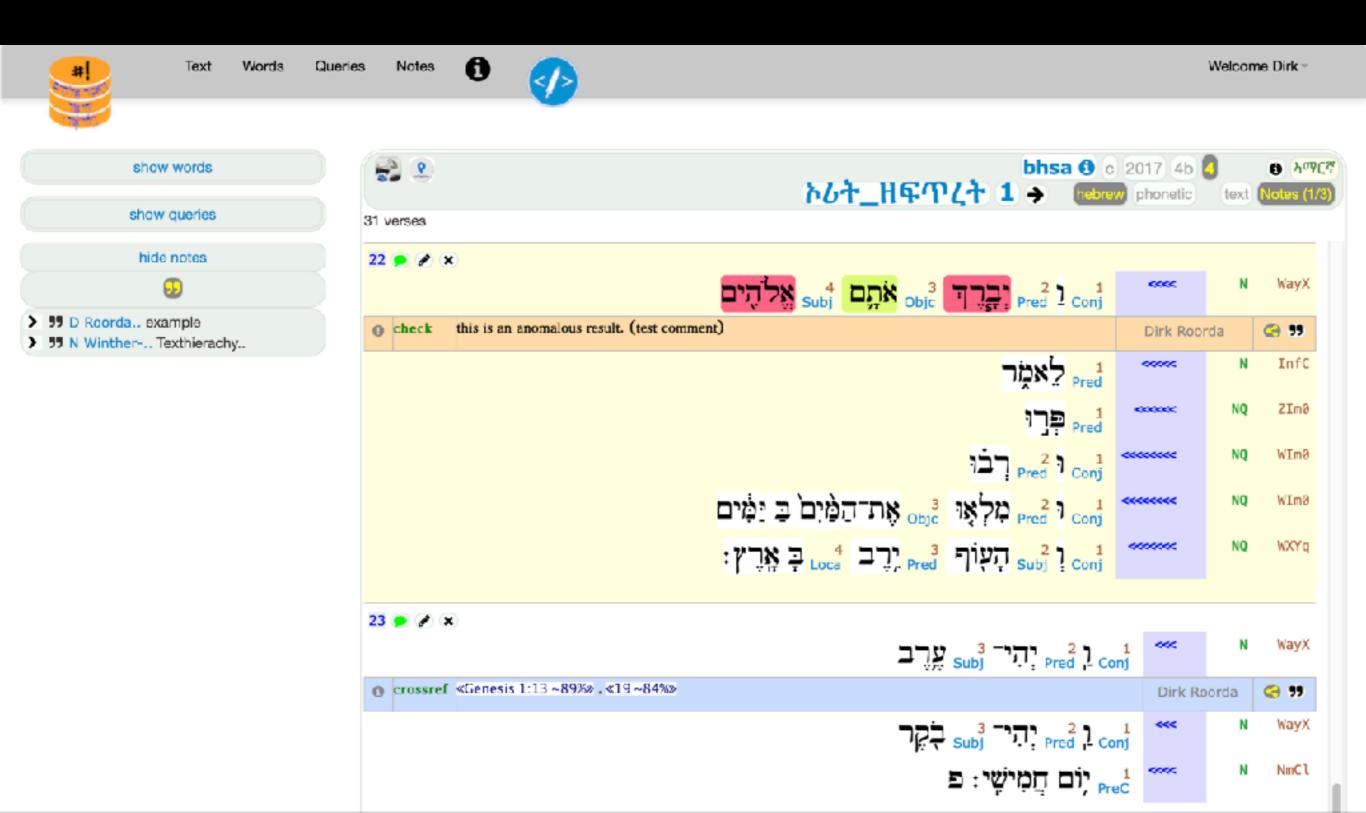
what is in a text as graph? -- underlying data



what is in a text as graph? -- query results



what is in a text as graph? -- annotations (man-machine)

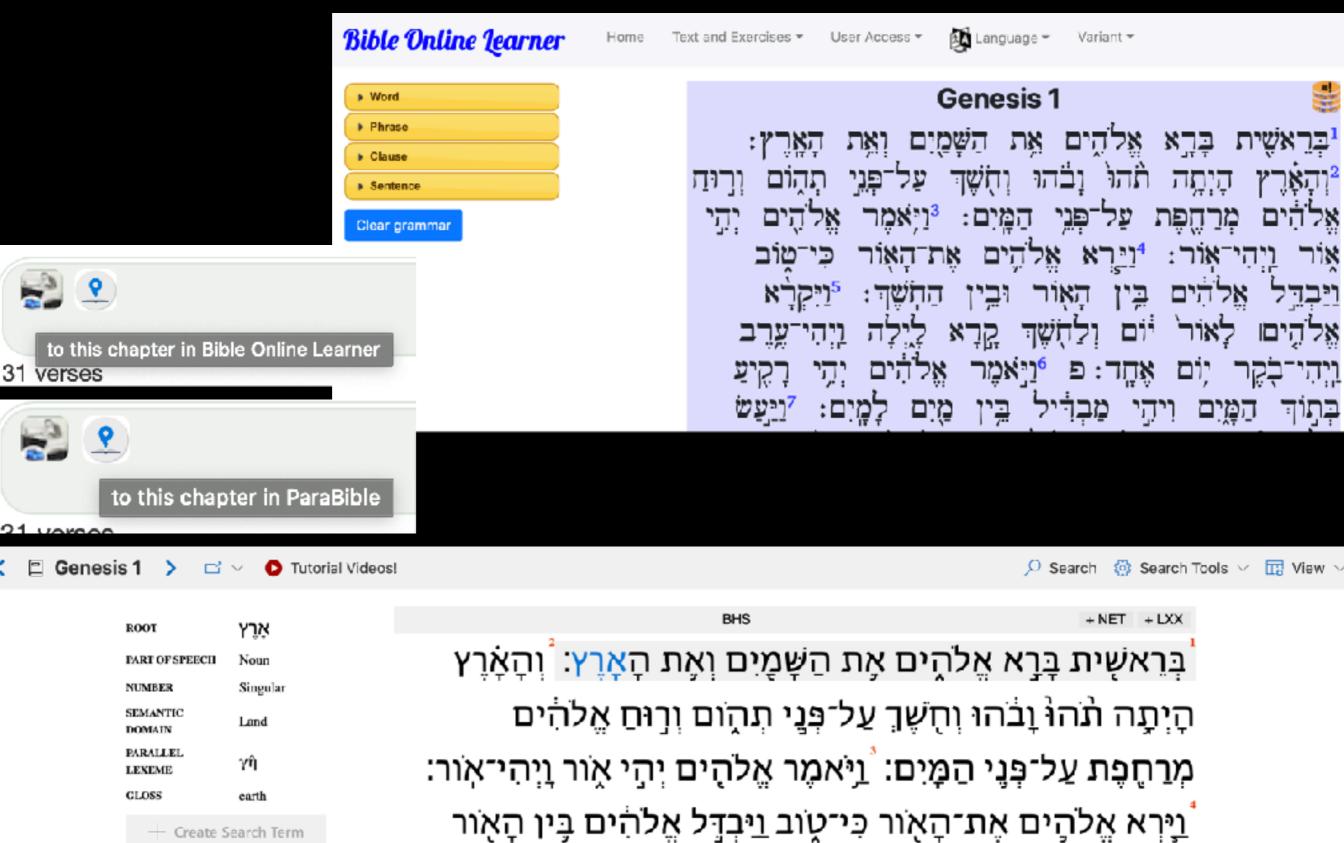


what is in a text as graph? -- links to other interfaces on the same data

what is in a text as graph? -- links to other interfaces on the same data



what is in a text as graph? -- links to other interfaces on the same data



וּבֶין הַחְשֶׁךְ: וַיִּקְרָא אֱלֹהַיםוּ לָאוֹר יוֹם וְלַחְשֶׁךְ קָרָא לַיִּלָה

Create Search Term

garden

github.com/annotation

garden

github.com/annotation

tutorials

nbviewer.jupyter.org/github/annotation/



tutorials / lorentz2020

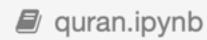
Name











start.ipynb



garden

github.com/annotation

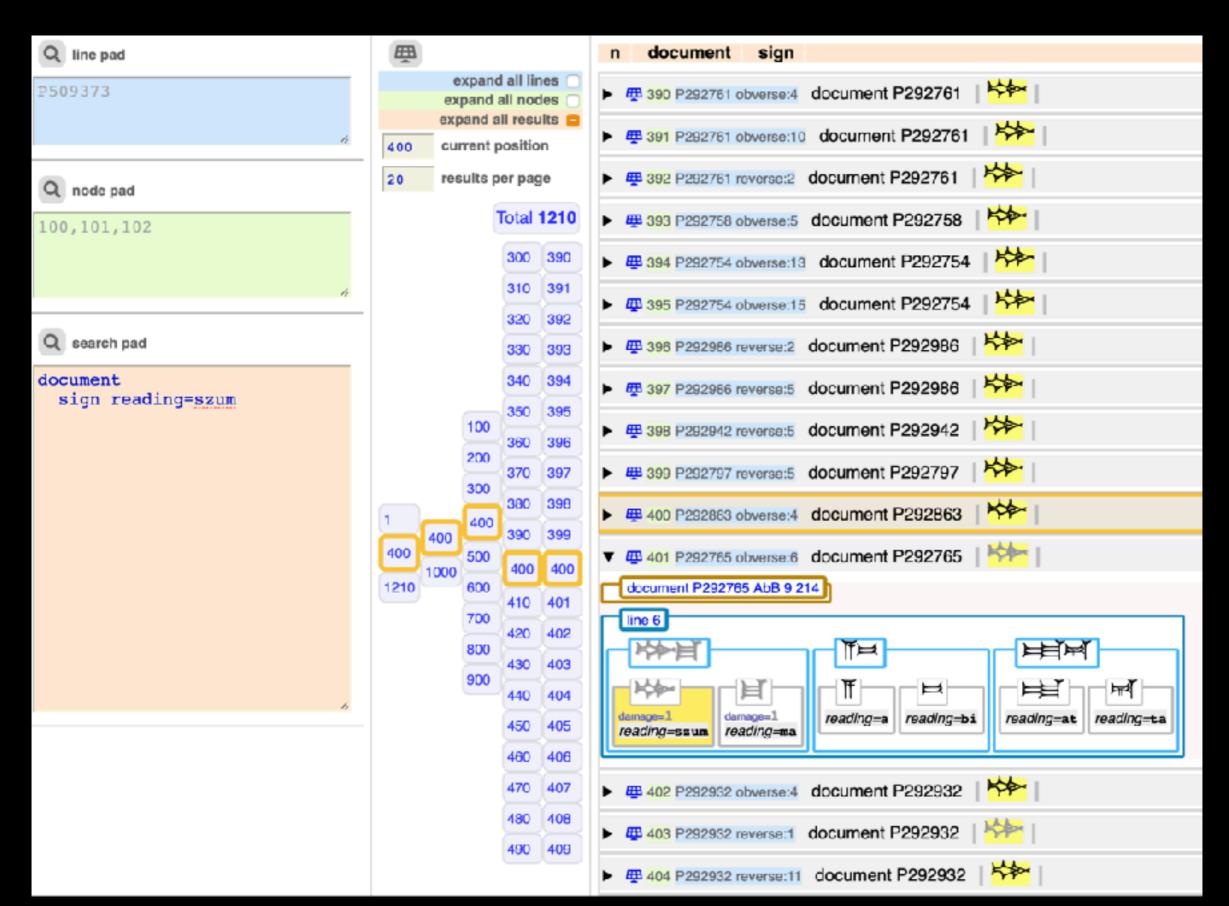
tutorials

nbviewer.jupyter.org/github/annotation/

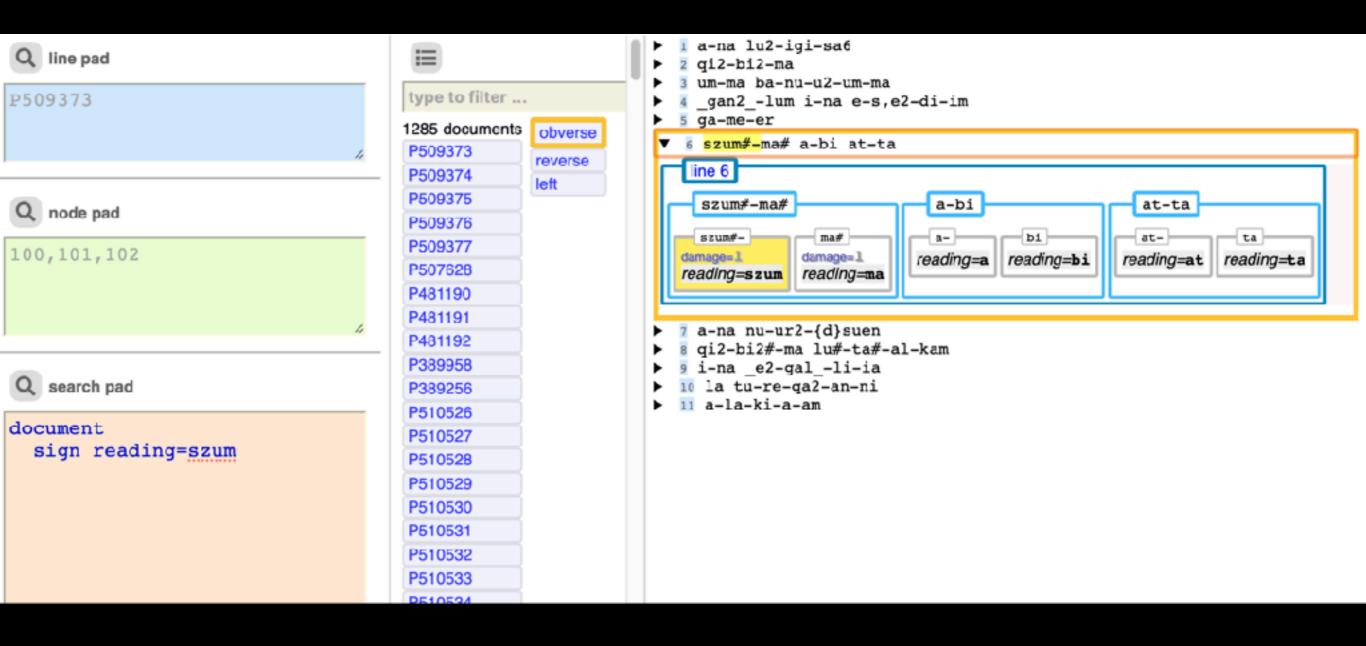
hands-on

tutorials/blob/master/lorentz2020/start.ipynb

browser - search



browser - view in context



app framework

athenaeus	Greek	Works of Athenaeus	80 - 170	Deipnosophistae	Ernst Boogert
banks	modern english	lain M. Banks	1984 - 1987	99 words from the SF novel Consider Phlebas	Dirk Roorda
bhsa	Hebrew	Hebrew Bible	1000 BC - 900 AD	Biblia Hebraica Stuttgartensia (Amstelodamensis)	Dirk Roorda + ETCBC
dss	Hebrew	Dead Sea Scrolls	300 BC - 100 AD	Transcriptions with morphology based on Martin Abegg's data files	Dirk Roorda, Jarod Jacobs
nena	Aramaic	North Eastern Neo- Aramaic Corpus	2000	Nena Cambridge	Cody Kingham
oldbabylonian	Akkadian / cuneiform	Old Babylonian letters	1900 - 1600 BC	Altbabylonische Briefe in Umschrift und Übersetzung	Dirk Roorda, Cale Johnson
peshitta	Syriac	Syriac Old Testament	1000 BC - 900 AD	Vetus Testamentum Syriace	Dirk Roorda, Hannes Vlaardingerbroek
quran	Arabic	Quran	600 - 900	Quranic Arabic Corpus	Dirk Roorda, Cornelis van Lit
syrnt	Syriac	Syriac New Testament	0 - 1000	Novum Testamentum Syriace	Dirk Roorda, Hannes Vlaardingerbroek
tisch	Greek	New Testament	50 - 450	Greek New Testament in Tischendorf 8 th Edition	Cody Kingham
uruk	proto-cuneiform	Uruk	4000 - 3100 BC	Archaic tablets from Uruk	Dirk Roorda, Cale Johnson

programming library

In [2]: from tf.app import use

programming library

```
In [3]: A = use(
            'bhsa'.
            mod=(
                'etcbc/valence/tf,'
                'etcbc/lingo/heads/tf,'
                'ch-jensen/Semantic-mapping-of-participants/actor/tf'
            hoist=qlobals(),
        Using TF-app in /Users/dirk/github/annotation/app-bhsa/code:
                repo clone offline under ~/github (local github)
                connecting to online GitHub repo etcbc/bhsa ... connected
        Using data in /Users/dirk/text-fabric-data/etcbc/bhsa/tf/c:
                rv1.6 (latest release)
                connecting to online GitHub repo etcbc/phono ... connected
        Using data in /Users/dirk/text-fabric-data/etcbc/phono/tf/c:
                r1.2 (latest release)
                connecting to online GitHub repo etcbc/parallels ... connected
        Using data in /Users/dirk/text-fabric-data/etcbc/parallels/tf/c:
                r1.2 (latest release)
                connecting to online GitHub repo etcbc/valence ... connected
        Using data in /Users/dirk/text-fabric-data/etcbc/valence/tf/c:
                r1.1 (latest release)
                connecting to online GitHub repo etcbc/lingo ... connected
        Using data in /Users/dirk/text-fabric-data/etcbc/lingo/heads/tf/c:
                r0.1 (latest release)
                connecting to online GitHub reporch-jensen/Semantic-mapping-of-participants ... connected
                downloading https://github.com/ch-jensen/participants/releases/download/1.3/actor-tf-c.zip ...
                unzipping ...
                saving data
                could not save data to /Users/dirk/text-fabric-data/ch-jensen/Semantic-mapping-of-participants/actor/tf/c
                Will try something else
                actor/tf/c/actor.tf...downloaded
                actor/tf/c/coref.tf...downloaded
                actor/tf/c/prs_actor.tf...downloaded
                0K
        Using data in /Users/dirk/text-fabric-data/ch-jensen/Semantic-mapping-of-participants/actor/tf/c:
                r1.3=#1c17398f92c0836c06de5e1798687c3fa18133cf (latest release)
```

built-in: research data exchange

shift in sophistication



Hebrew Bible @ WIVU Amsterdam: 1970-2012

shift in sophistication



Hebrew Bible @ WIVU Amsterdam: 1970-2012

the graph is bigger than you and your database/webapp

shift in sophistication



Hebrew Bible @ WIVU Amsterdam: 1970-2012

the graph is bigger than you and your database/webapp



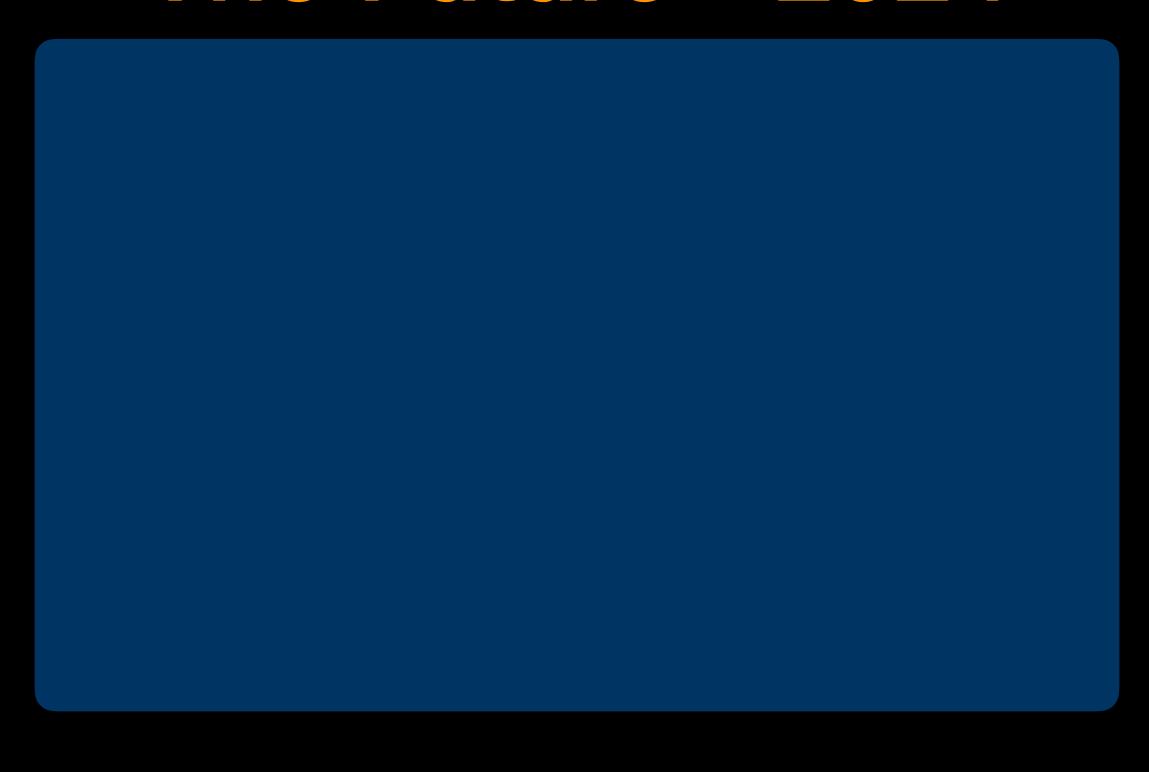
ETCBC Amsterdam: 2012-2020 BHSA - Dead Sea Scrolls - Peshitta

NINO Cunei: 2017-2020

Uruk - Old Babylonian - Old Assyrian

RU Utrecht: 2019

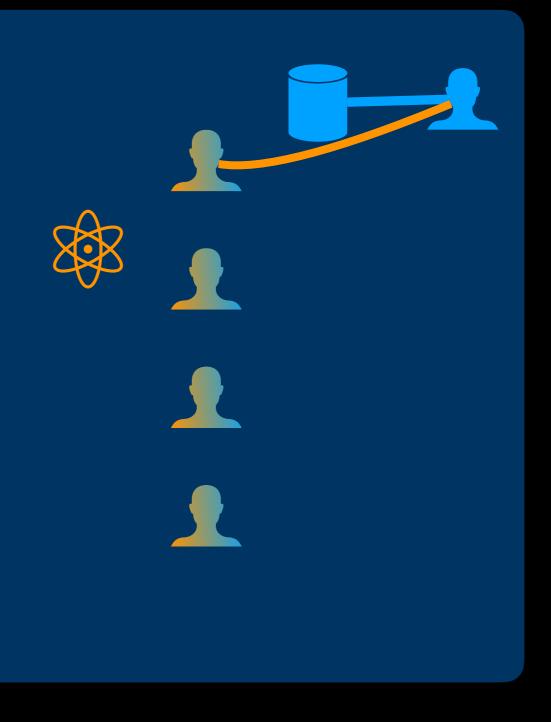
Q'uran

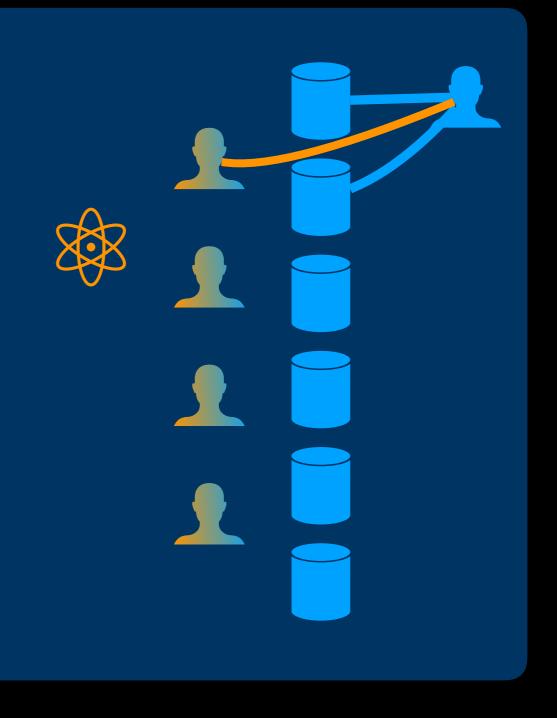


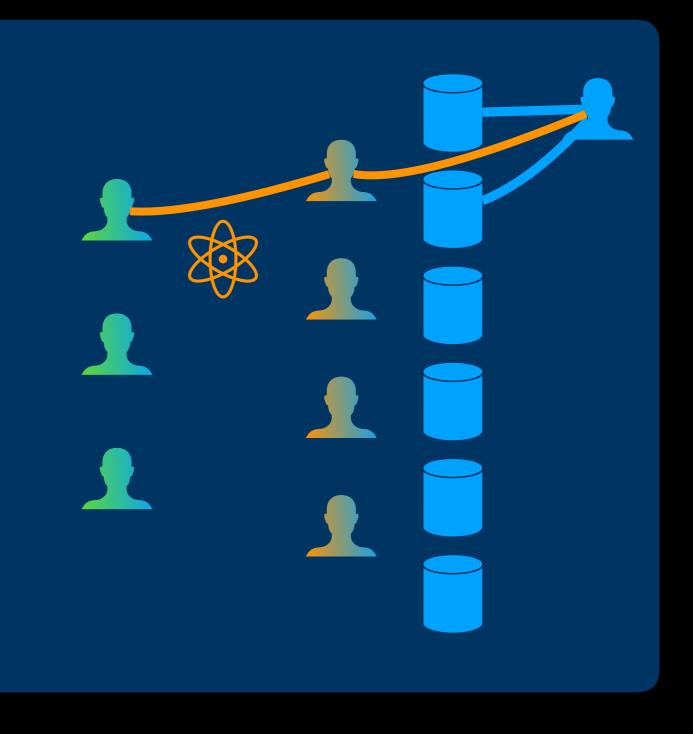
30 yrs of work

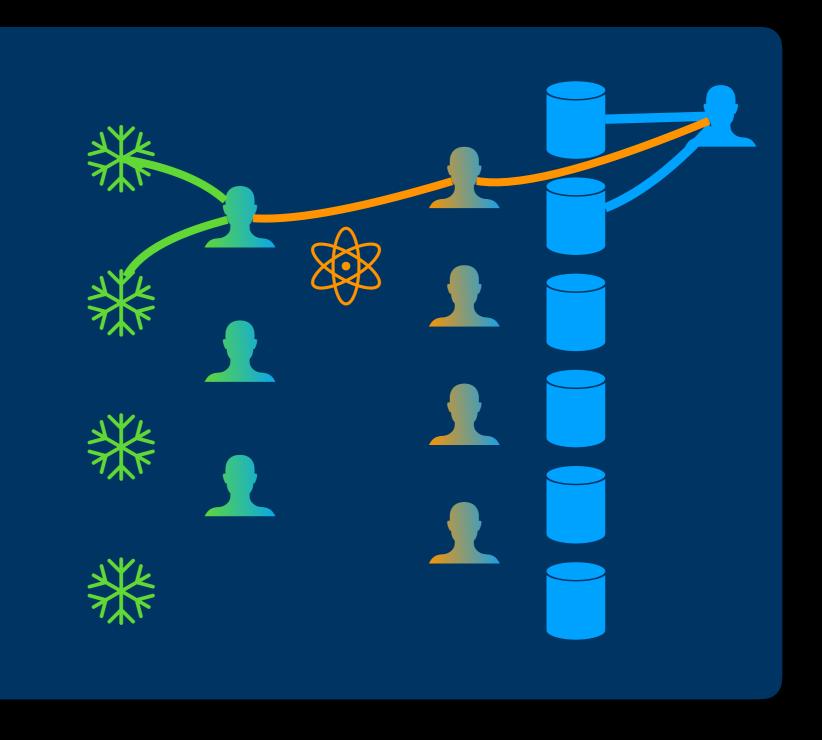


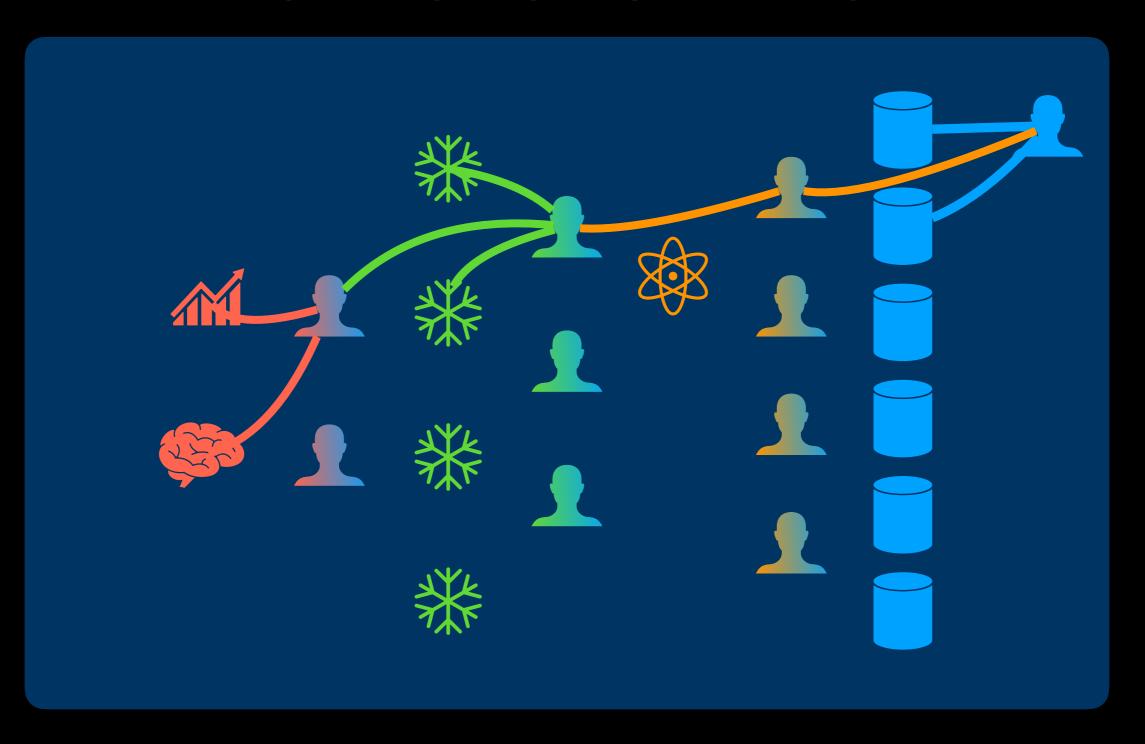


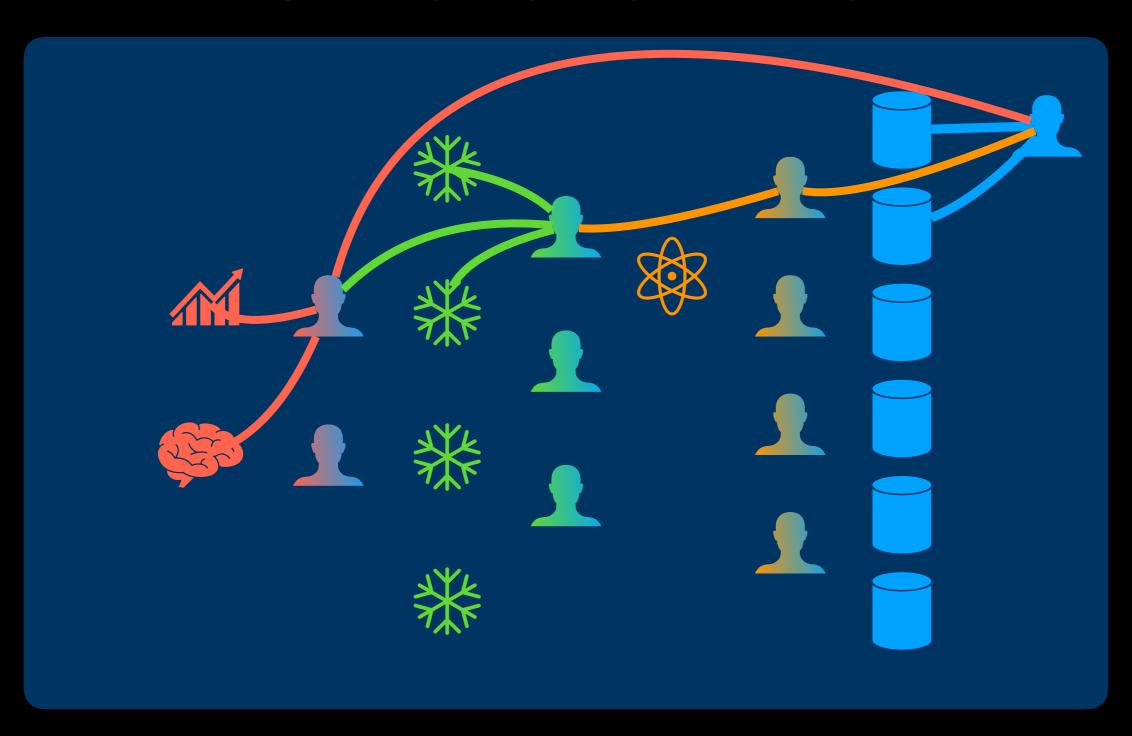


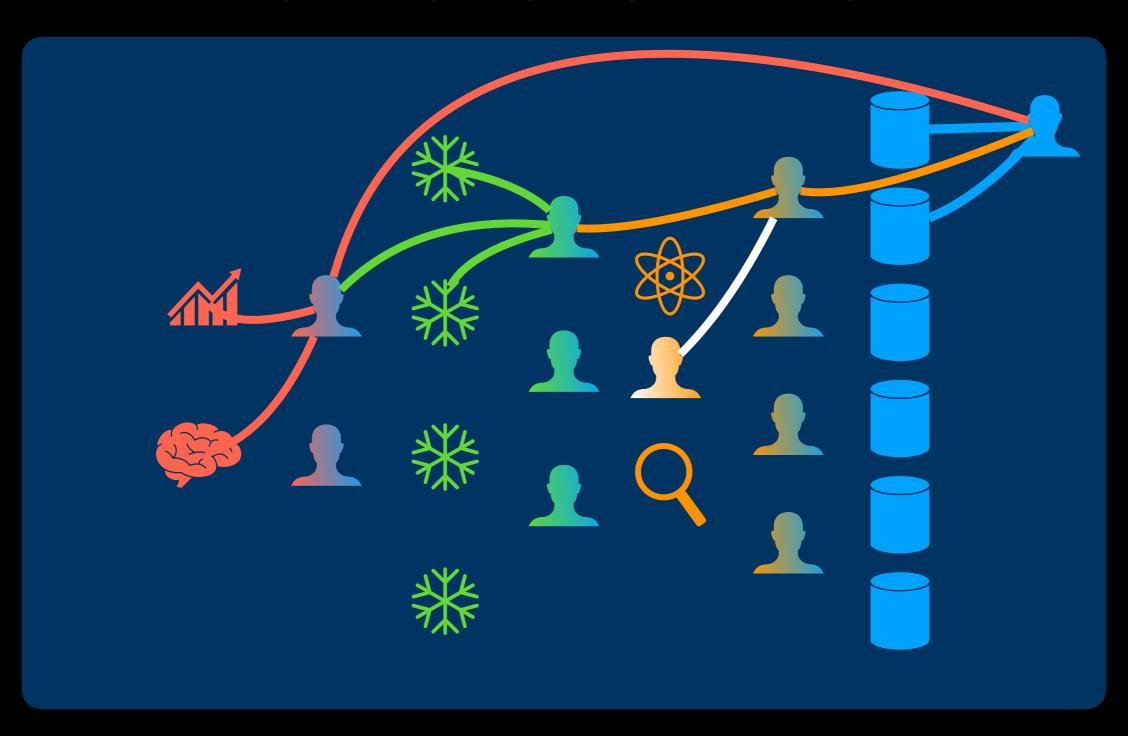


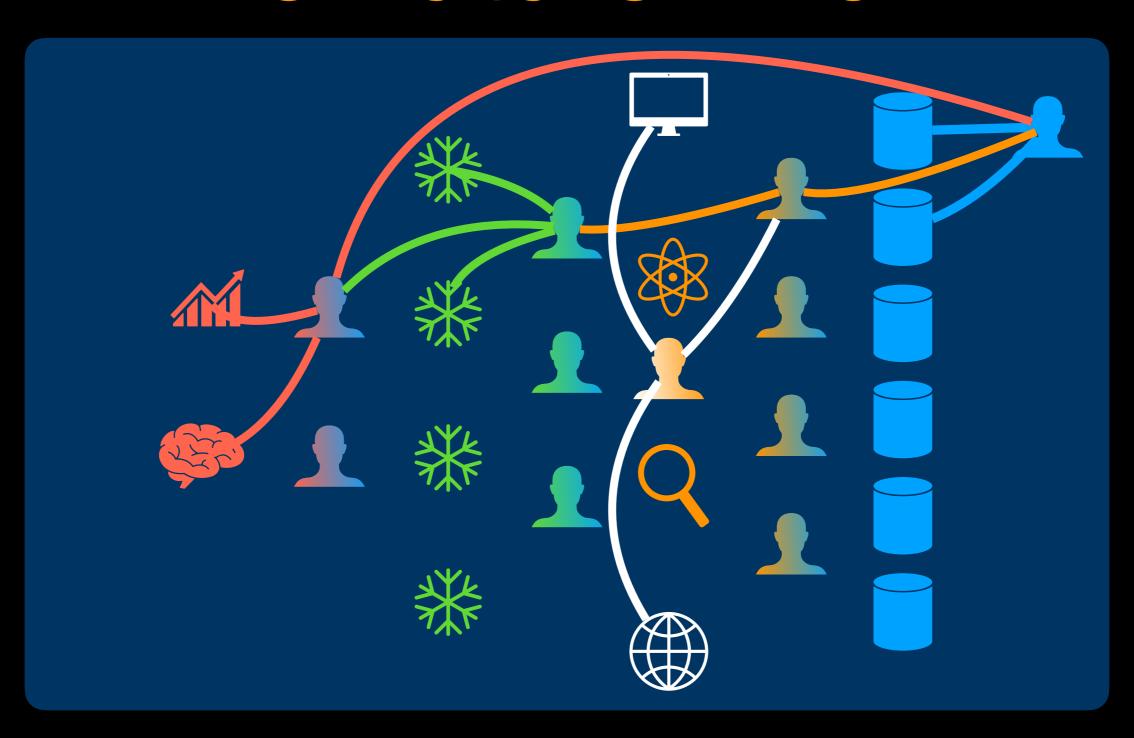


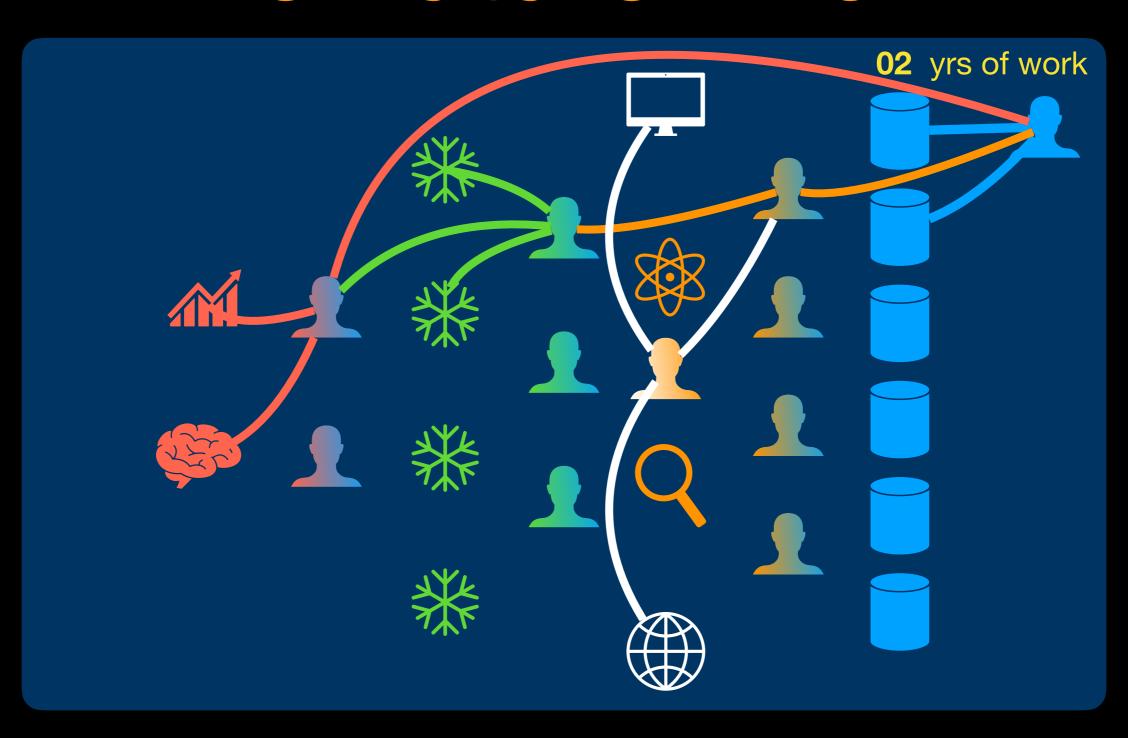


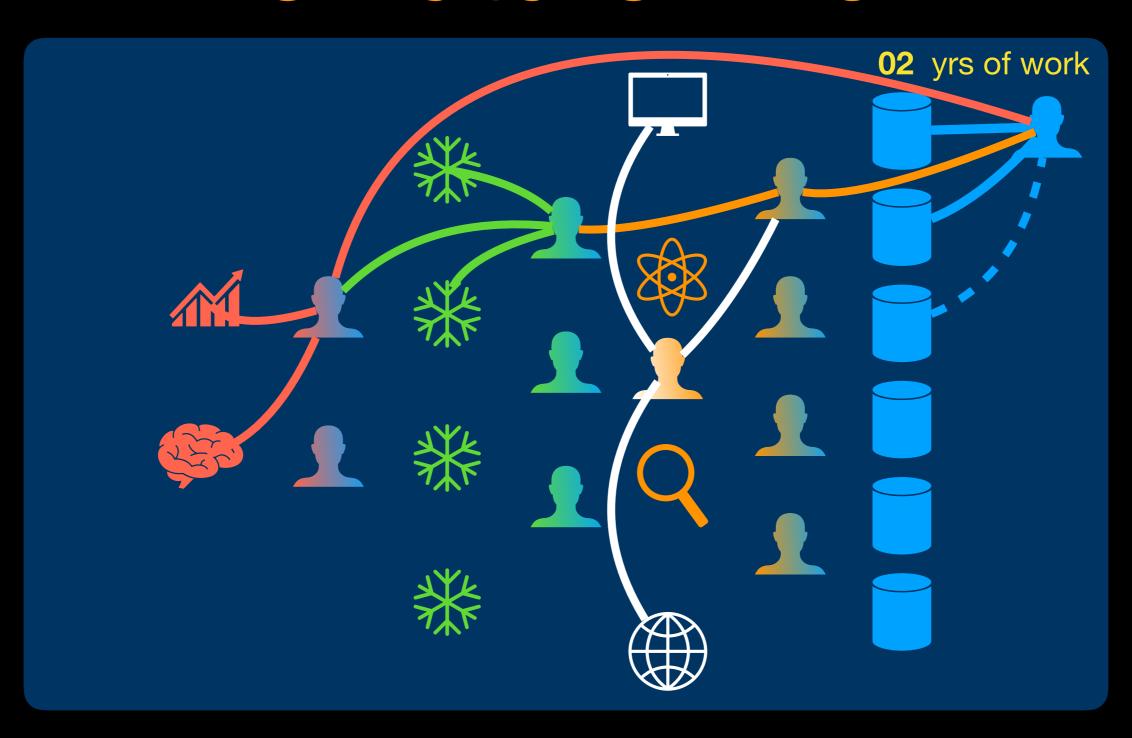










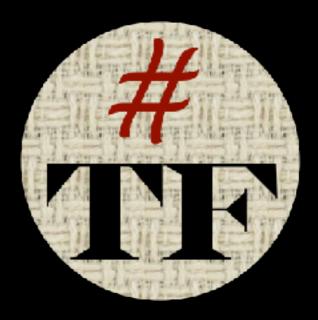


The End

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