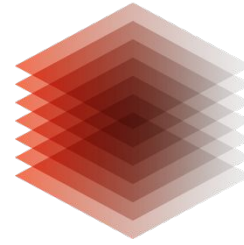


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TIB

## Summary of Key Points

Hammitzsch, Johnston, Kuzak, Kraft, Leinweber

TIB, 13. July 2018

Recording: [doi.org/10.5446/37828](https://doi.org/10.5446/37828)

FAIR Data & Software (Carpentries-based workshop) **#TIBFDS**

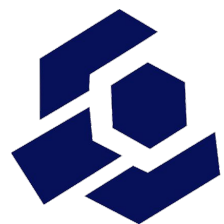
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## **Summaries**

- 1. FAIR principles**
- 2. General remarks**
- 3. Additional references, recommended resources, etc.**
- 4. Survey**

## On the FAIR principles

- ❖ **Open consultation on FAIR data action plan** of the European Open Science Cloud expert group (deadline 5 Aug 2018):  
[GitHub.com/FAIR-Data-EG/Action-Plan](https://github.com/FAIR-Data-EG/Action-Plan) - feel free to voice your opinion!
- ❖ FAIR does **not** mean open (data)
- ❖ There are **different degrees of FAIRness**, as research disciplines, resource types (e.g. data and software) and their **requirements** are strongly varied - but the shared goal is quality & good scientific practice
- ❖ FAIR (in its origins) focuses first and foremost on **machine to machine interactions**, only secondary on human to machine (or human to human) interactions
- ❖ DMPs/SMPs and a licence help to keep data/software FAIRer
- ❖ Depending on the discipline, the researchers background and legal aspects: “**Partly FAIR may be FAIR enough**”
- ❖ REMEMBER: ‘**As open as possible, as closed as necessary**’



# THE CARPENTRIES



  
software carpentry

merged in 2017

**DATA**  
CARPENTRY  


up & coming

  
library  
carpentry

*Author Carpentry*

High-Performance  
Computing

- teach computing & data skills to scientists
  - things that “work too well to be worth teaching”  
[doi.org/10.12688/f1000research.3-62](https://doi.org/10.12688/f1000research.3-62)
  - [youtu.be/1e26rp6qPbA?t=35s](https://youtu.be/1e26rp6qPbA?t=35s)
- collaborative, community-developed lessons:  
bio- & genomics, geospatial, social, ...
- evidence-based pedagogical methods (sources)
  - instructor training & mentoring
  - learning-by-doing & live coding

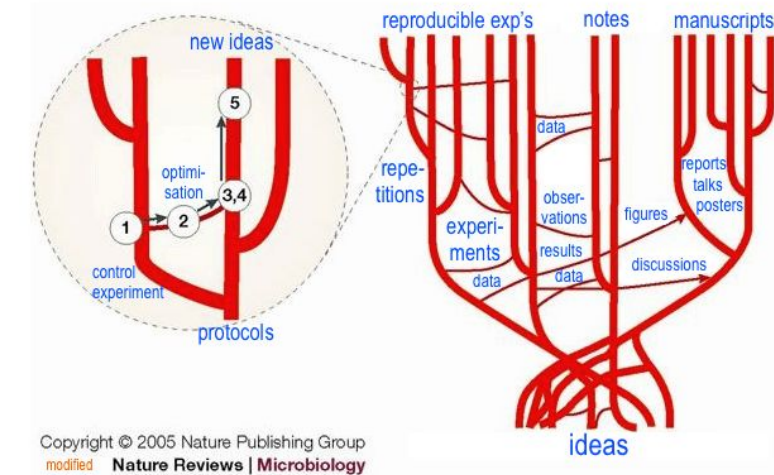
**Interested in setting up a local group?**

**Please contact [Carpentries@TIB.eu](mailto:Carpentries@TIB.eu)!**

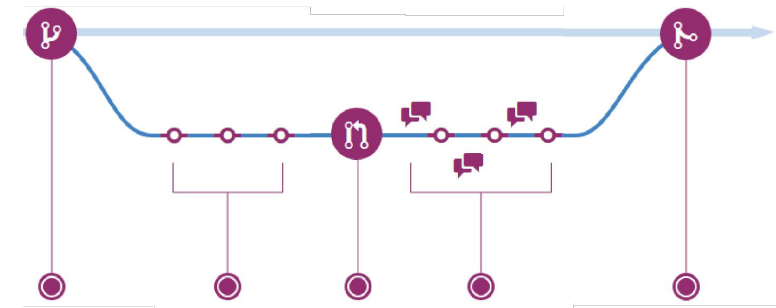
## Accessible projects through public Git repos

1. **VC** because **self-documenting/-explaining** a project's evolution
2. easier **publication** & opportunity for **collaborations**
  - a. Pull/Merge Requests = workflow for 21st century => fearless change, smooth review workflow, automation potential
  - b. **issue tracker, website hosting, project management, etc.**
3. GitHub + Zenodo.org = DOI

Tree of Projects

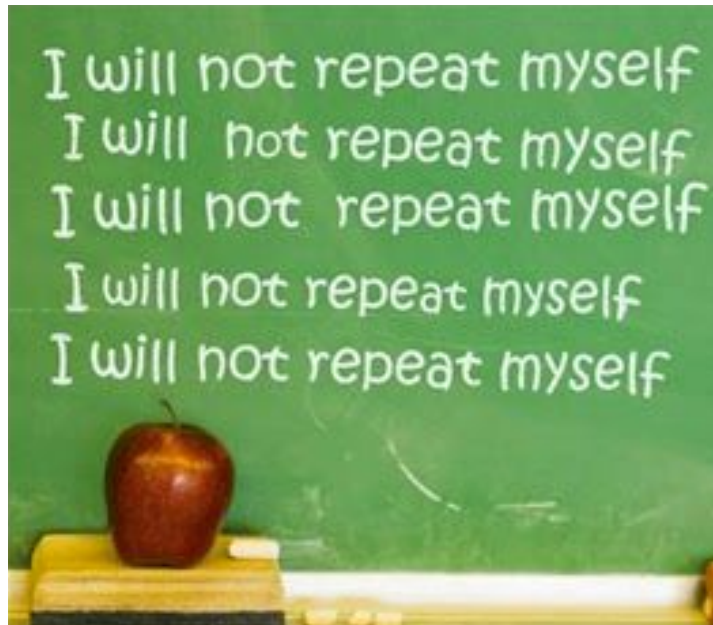


**Git repo can be single source of truth & communication channel**



[guides.GitHub.com/introduction/flow](https://guides.github.com/introduction/flow)

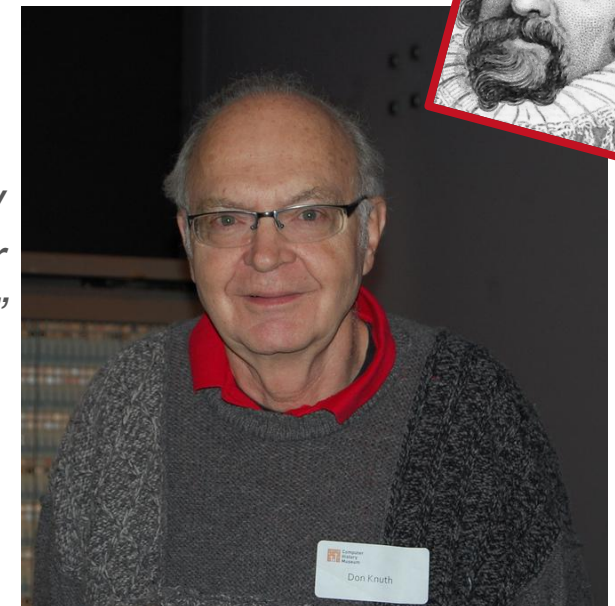
# Accessible, interoperable & reusable code through functions



- scripts without code duplication may not need functions
- but instead of copy-pasting: stay DRY, not WET  
[en.Wikipedia.org/?curid=3291957](https://en.wikipedia.org/?curid=3291957)
- code is a liability / technical debt

*“Programs are meant to be read by humans and only incidentally for computers to execute.”*

- concise function names are the beginning of good documentation
- individual & automatic “unit testing”
- more comprehensive approach: packaging!



Donald Knuth (inventor of TeX)  
[flickr.com/vonguard](https://www.flickr.com/photos/vonguard/) (cropped; CC-BY-SA-2.0)

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## Summaries

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## Refactoring (software hygiene)



- changing code internally, without changing its behaviour
  - renaming functions, variables, etc.
  - extracting duplicate code into new functions
  - re-organising code, files, etc.
- tests remove the fear from this process
  - automation & quick feedback make this fun
  - [exercism.io/languages/r](https://exercism.io/languages/r) & [/python](https://exercism.io/languages/python)

*“You don’t go fast by rushing [but by] taking your time, studying the problem, thinking carefully, cleaning up.” -- Robert C. Martin*

*First make it work, **then make it right**, and, finally, make it fast.*

*-- Stephen C. Johnson and Brian W. Kernighan*

by Tim-bezhashvyly (CC BY-SA 4.0)

**“... finally, make it fast”. If it’s *really* necessary:**

1. **Profile / benchmark**
2. **Identify bottleneck (under your control?)**
3. **(If yes) Remove**
4. **Profile / benchmark again**
5. **Identify next bottleneck**
6. **...**



[wiki.python.org/moin/PythonSpeed](https://wiki.python.org/moin/PythonSpeed)



[TGMStat.WordPress.com/2013/09](https://TGMStat.WordPress.com/2013/09), [RStudio.GitHub.io/profvis](https://RStudio.GitHub.io/profvis) & [Adv-R.had.co.nz/Profiling.html](https://Adv-R.had.co.nz/Profiling.html)

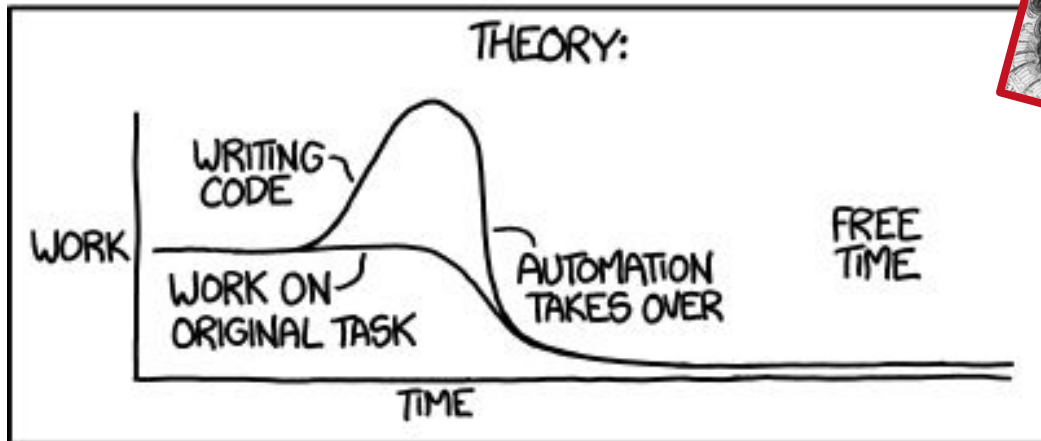
- for measuring individual functions: [CRAN.R-project.org/package=microbenchmark](https://CRAN.R-project.org/package=microbenchmark)

“... finally, make it fast”. A word of warning...

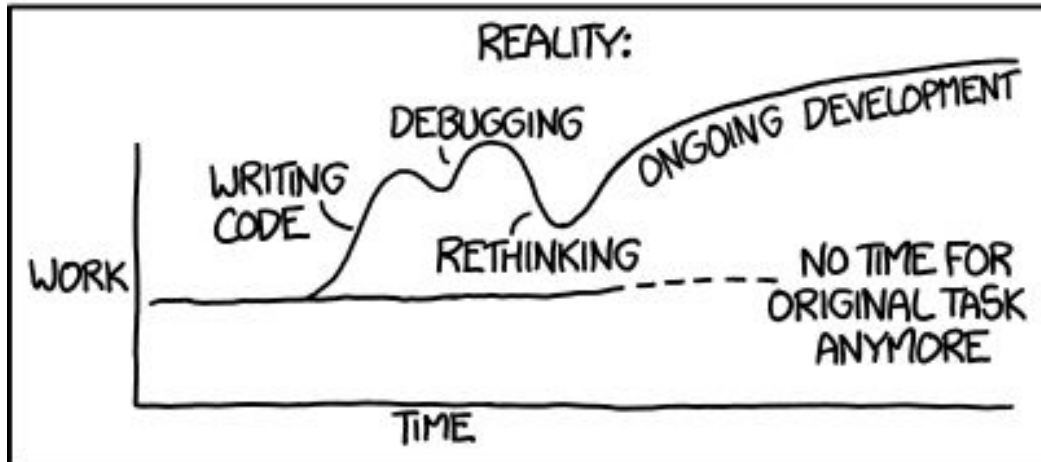
“I SPEND A LOT OF TIME ON THIS TASK.  
I SHOULD WRITE A PROGRAM AUTOMATING IT!”



THEORY:



REALITY:



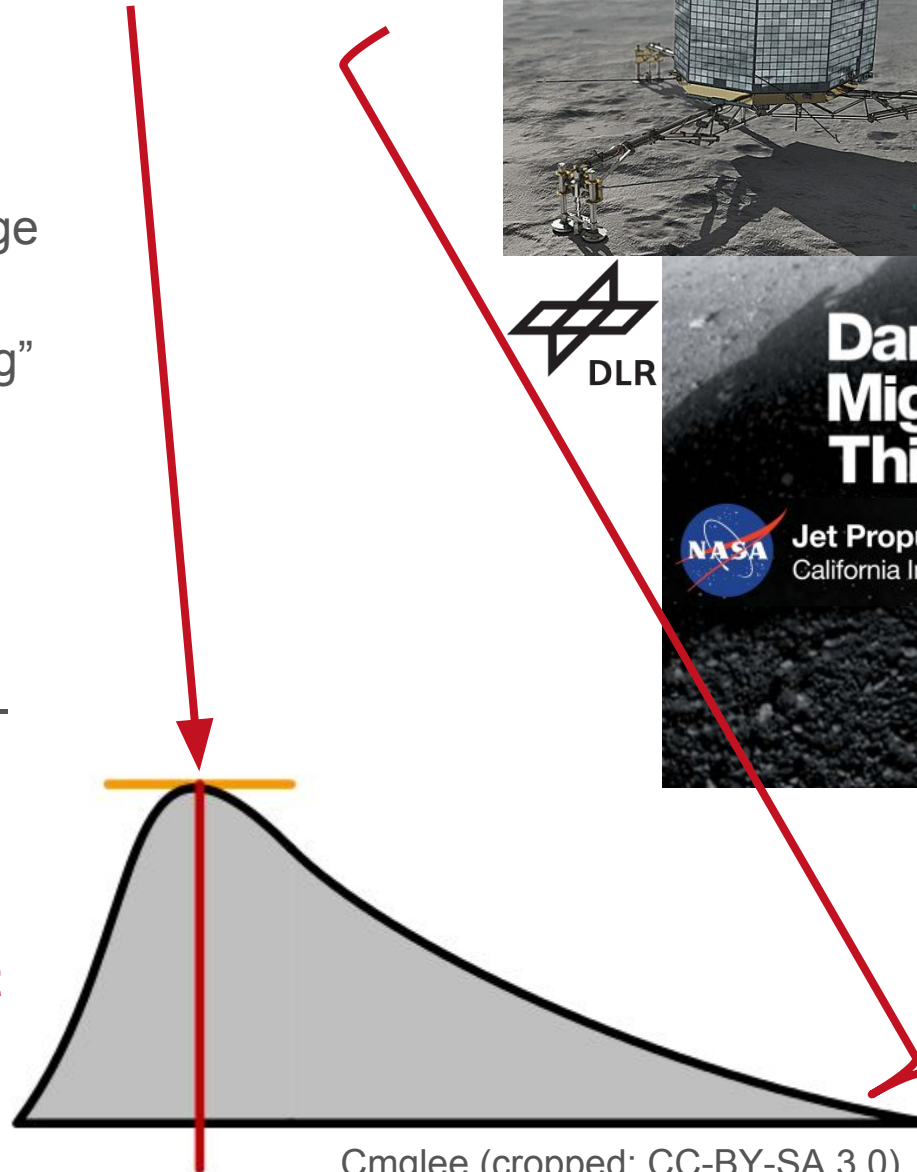
HOW LONG CAN YOU WORK ON MAKING A ROUTINE TASK MORE  
EFFICIENT BEFORE YOU'RE SPENDING MORE TIME THAN YOU SAVE?  
(ACROSS FIVE YEARS)

	HOW OFTEN YOU DO THE TASK					
	50/DAY	5/DAY	DAILY	WEEKLY	MONTHLY	YEARLY
1 SECOND	1 DAY	2 HOURS	30 MINUTES	4 MINUTES	1 MINUTE	5 SECONDS
5 SECONDS	5 DAYS	12 HOURS	2 HOURS	21 MINUTES	5 MINUTES	25 SECONDS
30 SECONDS	4 WEEKS	3 DAYS	12 HOURS	2 HOURS	30 MINUTES	2 MINUTES
1 MINUTE	8 WEEKS	6 DAYS	1 DAY	4 HOURS	1 HOUR	5 MINUTES
5 MINUTES	9 MONTHS	4 WEEKS	6 DAYS	21 HOURS	5 HOURS	25 MINUTES
30 MINUTES		6 MONTHS	5 WEEKS	5 DAYS	1 DAY	2 HOURS
1 HOUR		10 MONTHS	2 MONTHS	10 DAYS	2 DAYS	5 HOURS
6 HOURS				2 MONTHS	2 WEEKS	1 DAY
1 DAY					8 WEEKS	5 DAYS

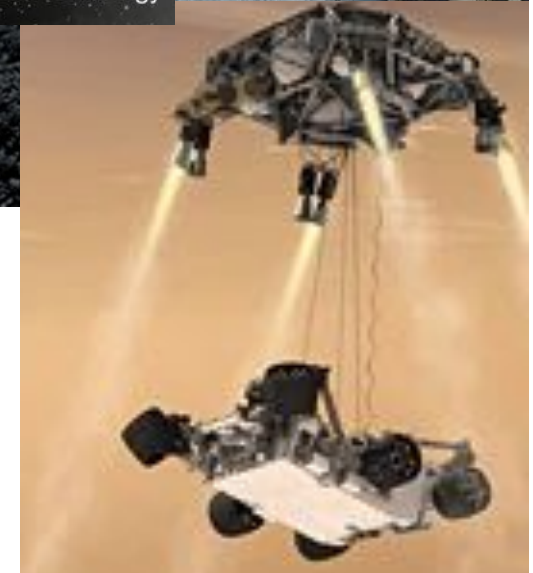
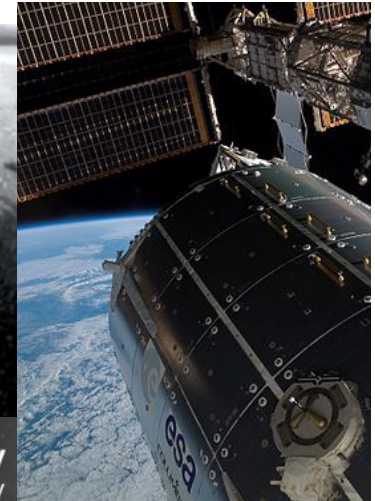
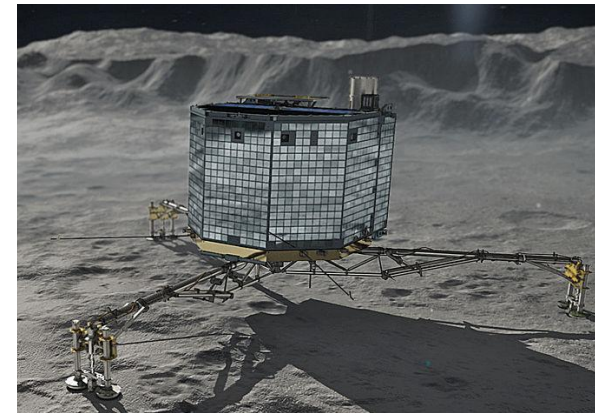
## One more thing about “best practices”...

- By the time any “practice” becomes widely recognised as “best”, it’s average
- more = harder to choose
  - “best practices in scientific computing”  
[doi:10.1371/journal.pbio.1001745](https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pbio.1001745)
  - “good enough practices”  
[doi:10.1371/journal.pcbi.1005510](https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pcbi.1005510)
  - “4 simple recommendations”  
[doi:10.12688/f1000research.11407.1](https://doi.org/10.12688/f1000research.11407.1)
  - “10 recommendations”  
[doi:10.1186/2047-217X-3-31](https://doi.org/10.1186/2047-217X-3-31)
  - etc....

**Pick one, follow it and evaluate next level at next project start.**



Cmglee (cropped; CC-BY-SA 3.0)

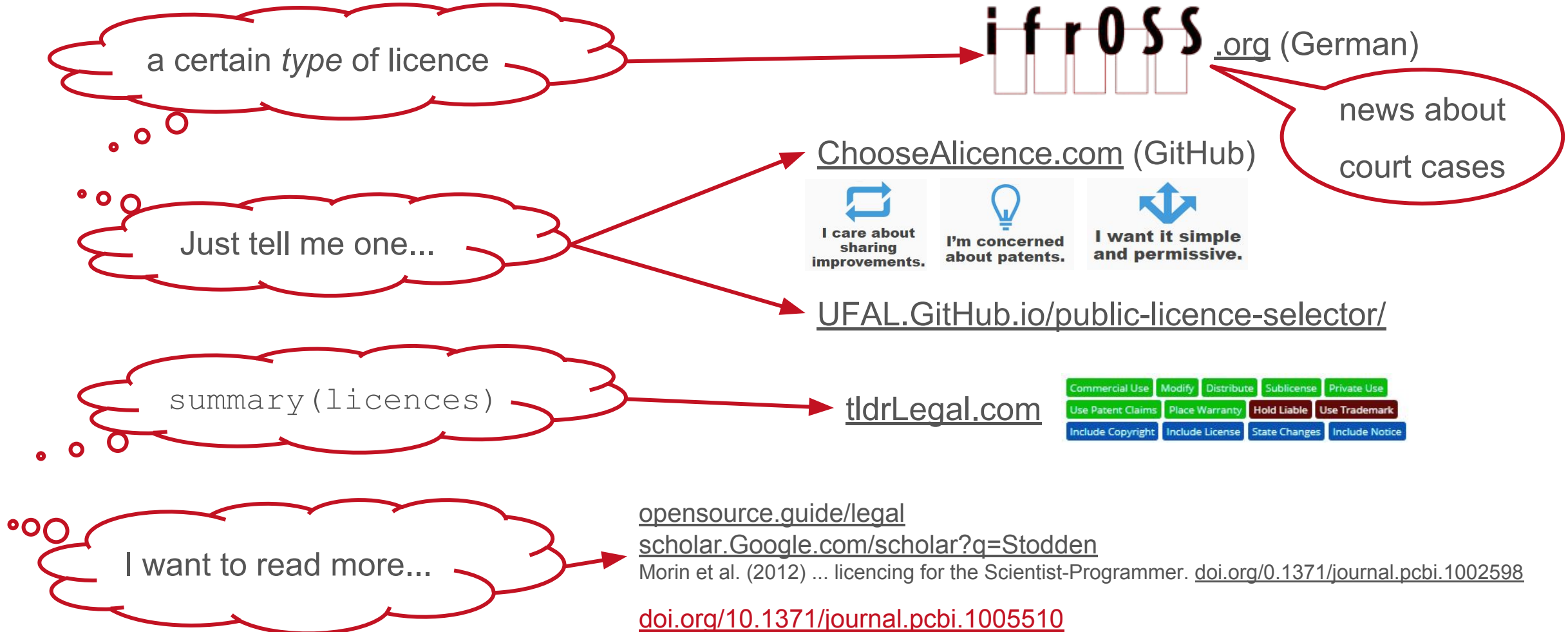


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## Summaries

1. FAIR principles
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3. **Additional references, recommended resources, etc.**
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## Resources that help you find licences & info about them



**Most important: pick one! For software, “MIT, BSD, or Apache [are] good enough”**

## Additional references, recommended resources, etc.

- General: [guide.eScienceCenter.nl](http://guide.eScienceCenter.nl) & [OpenSource.guide](http://OpenSource.guide)
- Conference videos! But beware of “[hype-driven development](#)”...
  - [R-project.org/conferences.html](http://R-project.org/conferences.html), [RStudio.com/conference](http://RStudio.com/conference) & [RStudio.com/resources/webinars](http://RStudio.com/resources/webinars)
    - [GitHub.com/RStudio/webinars](http://GitHub.com/RStudio/webinars)
  - [conference.SciPy.org](http://conference.SciPy.org) & [YouTube.com/user/EnthoughtMedia/playlists](http://YouTube.com/user/EnthoughtMedia/playlists)
  - [YouTube.com/user/GotoConferences/playlists](http://YouTube.com/user/GotoConferences/playlists) (IT development & management)
- Blogs
  - [blog.GitHub.com/category/education](http://blog.GitHub.com/category/education)
  - [about.GitLab.com/blog/categories/open-source](http://about.GitLab.com/blog/categories/open-source) & [/releases](http://releases)
  - [suustainable software.ac.uk/blog](http://suustainablesoftware.ac.uk/blog)
- [GitHub.com/awesomedata/awesome-public-datasets](http://GitHub.com/awesomedata/awesome-public-datasets)
- on technical debt & software sustainability
  - [ivory.idyll.org/blog/2017-pof-software-archivability.html](http://ivory.idyll.org/blog/2017-pof-software-archivability.html) & [ivory.idyll.org/blog/2018-oss-framework-cpr.html](http://ivory.idyll.org/blog/2018-oss-framework-cpr.html)
  - [Gael-Varoquaux.info/programming/software-for-reproducible-science-lets-not-have-a-misunderstanding.html](http://Gael-Varoquaux.info/programming/software-for-reproducible-science-lets-not-have-a-misunderstanding.html)
  - [nadiaeghal.com/tragedy-of-the-commons](http://nadiaeghal.com/tragedy-of-the-commons)
- UNIX philosophy of software development: [catb.org/~esr/writings/taoup/html/ch01s06.html](http://catb.org/~esr/writings/taoup/html/ch01s06.html)
- building larger software systems: [laputan.org](http://laputan.org)
- practice more: [programminghistorian.org](http://programminghistorian.org), [Software](#) & [Data](#) Carpentry lessons
  - bio-informatics problems: [rosalind.info](http://rosalind.info)

## Additional references, recommended resources, etc.

- textbooks
  - Effective Computation in Physics ([physics.codes](https://physics.codes))
  - Advanced R, R for Data Science, R packages & more: [hadley.nz](https://hadley.nz)
  - teaching: [Carpentries.GitHub.io/instructor-training/reference.html#books](https://Carpentries.GitHub.io/instructor-training/reference.html#books)
- courses: [OpenScienceMOOC.GitHub.io](https://OpenScienceMOOC.GitHub.io)
- about automatic software tests and TDD: [WatirMelon.blog/testing-pyramids](https://WatirMelon.blog/testing-pyramids), [blog.cleancoder.com](https://blog.cleancoder.com),
  - TDD in many languages: [exercism.io](https://exercism.io)



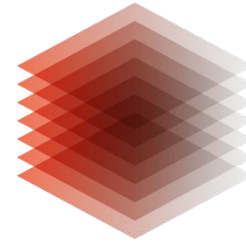
git

- [try.GitHub.io](https://try.GitHub.io),
- reading: [Think-like-a-git.net](https://Think-like-a-git.net),



- our R lesson: [TIBHannover.GitHub.io/FAIR-R](https://TIBHannover.GitHub.io/FAIR-R)
- package source & guides: [ROpenSci.org](https://ROpenSci.org) & [CRAN.R-project.org](https://CRAN.R-project.org)
- naming R packages: [nltierney.com/post/2018/06/20/naming-things/](https://nltierney.com/post/2018/06/20/naming-things/) & [GitHub.com/ROpenSciLabs/available](https://GitHub.com/ROpenSciLabs/available)
- packaging & reproducible reports: [GitHub.com/BenMarwick/rtools](https://GitHub.com/BenMarwick/rtools)

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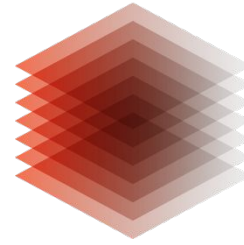
**TIB**

**Thanks to Konrad Förstner, Luke  
Johnson, Mateusz Kuzak and Martin  
Hammitzsch!**



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# Farewell!

## Contact information:

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